

Index

- abstract, scientific, 8, 255, 256, 261, 281, 283
- accessibility, referential, 202, 203, 213, 215, 220
- actually*, 167, 168, 235–6, 245, 246, 247, 250, 251
- adjunct
 - adjunct, clause-oriented, 54, 57, 58, 81
 - adjunct, connective, 54, 164, 175–82
 - adjunct, initial, 52, 58
 - adjunct, position of, 86
 - adjunct, temporal, 54, 57, 223, 235
 - adjunct, VP-oriented, 54, 58, 81
- agent, 8, 20, 22, 88–112, 260–5
- Aijmer, Karin, 245–6, 252
- and*, turn-initial, 165, 168, 182, 186, 251
- animacy, 90, 103
- argument (of verb), 71, 88, 89
- argument, realization of, 89, 90, 94, 96, 97, 104, 111, 113, 114
- backgrounding, 112
- because* X, 256, 272, 275–81
- Bell, David M., 170, 188
- Biber, Douglas, 6, 16, 35, 38, 180, 206, 221, 254–9, 287
- Birner, Betty, 48, 61, 75, 86, 87
- blog, 21, 168, 209, 219, 243
- Bohmann, Axel, 276–81, 287
- bracketing, 178, 233–43
- Brinton, Laurel, 226–9, 244, 245
- Buyse, Lieven, 248
- by*-phrase, 90, 97–112, 124
- Cambridge Grammar*, 6, 7, 55
- CARS model, 256, 262
- CHILDES, 113, 162, 166
- clause, canonical, 22, 51, 104, 130, 144
- CLAWS, 31, 32
- cleft construction
 - it*-clefting, 119, 130–58
- Clift, Rebecca, 245, 287
- COCA, 3, 26, 31
- coherence, 14, 198, 220, 226
- cohesion, 163, 187, 191, 192, 199, 200, 209, 221
- coindexing, 191
- comment clause, 51, 244, 245
- communication, computer-mediated, 271, 288
- complement clause, 16, 34, 35, 38–42
- complement, predicative, 71, 151
- complementizer, 33–42, 47, 244
- complexity, NP, 267, 269, 270, 285, 286
- complexity, syntactic, 90, 109, 110
- conjunction
 - conjunction, additive, 164–74, 178–82
- connective
 - connective, additive, 168, 170, 176, 179, 223
 - connective, adversative, 164, 179, 188
 - connective, pure/impure, 176, 184
 - connective, temporal, 164, 175, 179, 223
- Conrad, Susan, 6, 21, 38, 221, 254, 256, 258, 266
- context, situational, 18, 44
- conversation analysis, 173, 259, 287
- coordination, 103, 161–4, 169, 183, 188, 259
- core clause, 51, 54, 89, 162, 225, 228
- co-reference, 189–93
- corpus data, 9, 15, 26, 48, 87, 107, 115, 123, 126, 128, 138, 152, 170, 239

- corpus retrieval, 26–30, 59, 76, 128, 171, 207, 208, 233, 242, 269
 co-text, 15–22, 44, 45, 154, 203
- D’Arcy, Alexandra, 228, 230
 data cleaning, 27
 definiteness, 108, 130, 202
 Dehé, Nicole, 95, 97, 113, 120
 dialog, scripted, 103, 274
 Diessel, Holger, 86, 95, 113, 162, 166, 167, 188
 discourse marker
 discourse marker, combination of, 225, 239
 discourse marker, combination of, 238
 discourse marker, final, 234–6
 discourse relation, 175
 discourse structure, 80
 discourse syntax, 3, 4, 11–24, 205, 241
 discourse type, 16, 32, 141, 142, 172, 178–82
 discourse, academic, 34, 35, 39, 78, 102, 120, 170, 178, 179, 180, 262
 discourse, descriptive, 57, 182
 discourse, digital, 209, 255, 256, 270–2, 275–81
 discourse, instructive, 84
 discourse, narrative, 158, 173, 174, 182, 238
 discourse, scientific, 174, 261, 263, 266
 disfluency, 202, 259
 Dorgeloh, Heidrun, 78, 79, 80, 174, 264, 265, 288
- Ehrlich, Kate, 196, 197
 ellipsis
 ellipsis, of subject, 209–15, 218, 220
 evidence, psycholinguistic, 97, 199
 existential construction, 130–2
 extraposition
 it-extraposition, 130–58
 non-extraposition, 132–6, 140–3
- fairy tale, 81, 131, 166
 fiction, 36, 69, 78, 79, 149, 150, 173, 207
 finiteness, 90, 100, 134, 139, 275
 focus
 focus, contrastive, 146–51, 158
 focus, marked, 53
 foregrounding, 146–51
- frequency, adjusted, 181
 frequency, normalized, 36–7, 172, 207, 270
 frequency, proportional, 34, 82, 213
 fronting, 8, 51–69, 81–7
 functionalism, 23, 48
- Generative Grammar, 10, 110, 158
 genre, 102, 173, 254–5, 260–3, 281
 givenness, 63, 84, 85, 106, 107, 136, 201–5, 209, 211
Grammar of Spoken and Written English, 6, 7, 102, 107, 123, 124, 128, 210, 259
 grammar, prescriptive, 168, 169
 grammaticalization, 46, 225, 228, 245, 248, 262, 284
 grammaticography, 7, 10
 Gray, Bethany, 258, 259, 266, 270, 287, 288
 Gregory, Michelle L., 65, 66, 84, 87
 Gries, Stefan, 95, 113, 116, 119, 129
 GSWE, *see Grammar of Spoken and Written English*
 Gundel, Jeanette K., 149, 203
- Halliday, Michael A. K., 187, 192
 Hasan, Ruqaiya, 187, 192
 Haselow, Alexander, 234, 236, 237, 251
 hashtag, 272–88
 Hawkins, John, 108, 110, 117
 headedness, 161, 162
 Hedberg, Nancy, 149, 158, 203
 history (of a construction), 91, 230, 244
hopefully, 54, 56
- I mean*, 51, 155, 168, 224, 226, 227, 232, 240, 244, 250
 ICE-GB, 134, 137
 inference, 197, 212, 225, 234, 235
 information packaging, 74, 75, 81, 86, 137
 information status, 62, 109, 115, 116, 118, 137, 146–9, 208
 information, inferable, 61, 62, 135, 137
 information, new vs. given, 23, 61, 62, 74–6, 106, 107, 111
 innovation, linguistic, 256, 274, 275, 279

- interjection, 225, 259, 276, 277
 intonation, 163, 166, 222, 225, 228, 235, 256
 inversion
 inversion, full, 53, 71
 inversion, locative, 53, 73, 76, 78, 80, 83
 Kaltenböck, Gunther, 133–42, 157, 225, 230, 241, 244
 Koops, Christian, 173, 174, 238–41
 Kreyer, Rolf, 79, 87
 language acquisition, 110, 120, 129, 162, 166, 199
 language proficiency, 224
 language typology, 5, 10, 14, 60, 89
 left-dislocation, 62–9, 273
 lemma search, 70, 114, 157
 letter, 39, 69, 92, 211, 212, 255, 272
like, 228–30
 Lohmann, Arne, 173, 225, 238–41
 Lohse, Barbara, 116, 117
 markedness, 92, 113
 matrix clause hypothesis, 225, 244
 Michaelis, Laura A., 65, 66, 84, 87
 move, rhetorical, 262
 Nariyama, Shigeko, 211, 212
 narrator
 narrator, first-person, 201
 narrator, unreliable, 201
 netspeak, 256, 271
 Newman, John, 213
 news, 14, 32–45, 169–73, 207
 Oh, Sun-Young, 211, 245, 246, 251
 Panini's Law, 109
 parenthetical, 225, 228, 244, 259
 participle, 90, 91, 98
 particle shift, 7, 89–97, 112–15, 133
 passive construction
 be-passive, 32, 33, 99, 100, 129
 get-passive, 32, 33, 90, 99, 100
 passive, long, 90, 98, 101–3, 124
 passive, short, 98, 101–3, 123, 124, 127
 Patten, Amanda L., 152, 158
 Pennebaker, James W., 204, 205
 periphery, 51, 59, 88, 225
 podcast, 287
 predictor variable, 170
 preposition stranding, 91
 presupposition, 132, 148, 149, 150, 158
 Prince, Ellen F., 87, 146, 148
 Principle of End-Weight, 90, 108–10, 115, 120, 140
 pronoun
 pronoun, demonstrative, 192, 199, 200, 209, 220
 pronoun, unheralded, 202
 pronoun, interpretation, 19, 196, 220
 proposition, 4, 20, 76, 199, 225
 recoverability, 192, 213, 214, 218, 219
 reference
 reference grammar, 7, 34, 169
 reference, anaphoric, 193
 reference, cataphoric, 192, 193, 215
 reference, chain of, 191
 reference, endophoric, 208, 209, 215
 reference, exophoric, 192, 208, 215
 reference, extended, 192, 200, 214, 216, 218
 reference, propositional, 199
 register, 14, 21, 32–8, 140–3, 254–8, 266–72
 register analysis, 16, 21
 relative clause, 5, 70, 100, 144, 151, 152
 research design, 32–5, 67, 81, 87, 126, 267
 Schaub, Steffen, 267, 268, 269
 Schiffrin, Deborah, 17, 165, 224, 226, 227, 232, 238
 semiotic triangle, 189, 190, 205
 Seoane, Elena, 103, 126, 127, 129
 Shaw, Philip, 180, 181, 187
 signpost, 57, 58, 81, 84, 234
 speech, 30, 34, 140, 141, 173, 231, 257, 259, 271, 276
 speech act
 speech act, assertive, 236
 speech act, directive, 236
 speech, telephone, 65, 202
 storytelling, oral, 166, 173, 174

Index

323

- student writing, 178, 187
- style manual, 165, 263
- style, colloquial, 174
- subject clause, 132–43
- subject position, 3, 5, 6, 88–93, 104–6, 211
- subject, dummy, 5, 89, 91, 106, 132, 151
- subject, extraposed, 132, 135–40
- subject, inanimate, 256, 263, 264, 265
- subject, postposed, 75, 76, 86
- SVO language, 60
- tagging, 26, 59, 77, 85
- Teddiman, Laura, 213
- textese, 281
- textisms, 256, 279, 280
- that*-omission, 16, 34, 40, 41
- theme/patient, 88, 89, 90, 93, 94
- then*, 56, 166, 175, 233–6
- they*, non-binary, 193, 194, 195
- Tizón-Couto, David, 68
- topic continuity, 53, 64–9, 81, 85, 86, 110, 111
- topic position, 94, 102, 104, 105, 120, 124
- topicality, 53, 64, 65, 80, 81, 86
- topicalization, 3, 4, 7, 32, 42, 52, 273
- Twitter, 56, 195, 256, 270–87
- utterance, 16, 17, 41
- variation, syntactic, 14, 20, 33, 76, 103, 234, 261, 262, 265, 269
- variation, text-linguistic, 35, 40, 41, 48, 69, 77, 78, 80, 81, 142, 145, 215, 252, 269, 270
- verb type
 - verb, copula, 52
 - verb, intransitive, 72, 88
 - verb, transitive, 22, 71, 72, 88, 94, 95, 101, 126, 127
- Virtanen, Tuija, 57, 83, 84, 173
- voice, 13, 90, 102, 103, 126, 263
- Wanner, Anja, 100, 128, 264, 265, 288
- Wasow, Thomas, 113
- word order, 13–16, 23, 51, 60, 90, 108, 109, 112–29
- writing, 165, 168, 243, 250
 - writing, informal, 213
- you know*, 51, 222–9, 238–50
- Zappavigna, Michele, 273, 274