

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-47088-9 — State-Sponsored Activism Jessica Rich Index More Information

Index 237

```
marginalization of, 61-62, 69-70
                                                 Maranhão state, 181-82
  representation in AIDS organizations,
                                                 Marcos de Oliveira, José, 119, 165-66
                                                 Maricato, Ermínia, 207
    52-53, 161-62
ISER (Institute for Religious Studies), 65-66,
                                                 Marques da Costa, Antonio Ernandes,
                                                      128, 151, 159-60, 166-67, 173,
    74
                                                      180-81
Japan, 96
                                                 Mascarenhas, João Antônio, 63
Jatene, Adib, 95-96
                                                 Matida, Alváro, 70-71, 71-76, 82-83
Johnson, Lyndon, 37
                                                 media
                                                   as audience for protests, 53, 56, 69-71,
judicial organizing strategies, 2, 10, 47-48, 56,
                                                     78-81, 157-58, 177, 185
    76-77, 127-29, 171-73
                                                   circulation of public health information,
Kalichman, Artur, 124
                                                     81,175
                                                   coverage of sex-worker organizing, 159
labor unions
                                                   publicizing malfeasance, 2
  in Argentina, 27
                                                   sensationalizing AIDS, 65
  legal protections, 86-87
                                                 Mexico, 14, 27, 37, 62
  and neoliberalism, 8-9, 10-11, 93, 189-91
                                                 military dictatorship of Brazil, 25-29, 62-63,
                                                      63-65, 67-68, 115-16
  organizing against military dictatorship
    among, 63-65
                                                 Minas Gerais state, 82-83, 174
  participation in constitutional reform, 89-90
                                                 Ministério Público. see public prosecutors
  state subsidies for, 27-28, 93, 189-91,
                                                 Misereor, 66-67
                                                 Movement For Ethics in Politics, 65
  under corporatism, 15-16, 27-28, 162,
                                                 Movement to Combat Hunger, 65
                                                 My House My Life (MCMV/MCMV-E),
    189-91, 195, 193-99
  in United States, 39
                                                     209
land reform, 33, 38
Landless Workers' Movement (MST), 65
                                                 National AIDS Commission (CNAIDS), 83,
Law of Solid Waste, 203-4
                                                      100-102, 151, 156, 165, 166
                                                 National AIDS Program (NAP)
leadership
  career paths and training, 19, 41-42, 49-50,
                                                   budget, 50-52, 86, 96-97, 112-16
                                                   creation, 2, 83, 85, 86
    129-31, 142-44, 144-45, 154-55
  leftist, 31, 73, 116
                                                   CSHR (Sector for Relationships with Civil
  socioeconomic backgrounds of, 160-62
                                                     Society and Human Rights). see CSHR
                                                     (Sector for Relationships with Civil
  youth as, 159–60
                                                     Society and Human Rights)
legislative organizing strategies
  awareness campaigns, 46, 74-75
                                                   directors. see Benzaken, Adele; Chequer,
  benefits for AIDS patients, 2, 47-48, 81-82,
                                                     Pedro; Grangeiro, Alexandre; Simão,
                                                     Mariângela Galvão; Teixeira, Paulo
  coexistence with protest, 33, 38, 39-40, 53,
                                                   effect of decentralization on, 44-45,
    71-76, 107, 157-58, 162-63, 177-87,
                                                      117-19
    187
                                                   efforts to reach marginalized communities,
  lobbying, 7-8, 10, 29-30, 33, 53, 77-78,
    107, 134, 173-77
                                                   and international organizations. see interna-
  regulating blood supply. see blood supply
                                                     tional development community
Leite, Gabriela, 159
                                                   legal aid grants, 127-29
Lima, Noemia, 127, 134, 176–77
                                                   oversight of state and local programs,
Lula da Silva, Luiz Inácio, 12-13, 17, 95,
                                                     81-82, 99, 152
    202-3, 206-7
                                                   principles, 56, 72, 80, 81-82
                                                   structure, 154-56
Macrae, Edward, 62–63
                                                 National Council of Industrial and
                                                     Commercial Policy, 195
Manaus, Amazonas, 154-55
```



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-47088-9 — State-Sponsored Activism Jessica Rich Index More Information

238 Index

National Economic Planning Commission, across Latin America, 83, 87-88, 92-93 and coalition-building, 163-71, 198-99 National Network of People Living with HIV/ commissions, committees, and other bodies, AIDS (RNP+), 144, 147 48, 53, 72, 83, 92-93, 100-102, 130, National Petroleum Council, 195 131-32, 144-45, 158, 163-71, 194-95, National Urban Reform Movement (NMRU), 198-99 consultative vs. participatory spaces, 30-34, National Waste Pickers' Movement (MNCR), 73, 163-71, 195 202 and democratization, 20-21, 92-93 ENONGS (National NGO Meetings) and needle exchanges, 1, 46, 97-98, 99, 105-6, ERONGS (Regional NGO Meetings), neighborhood associations, 63-65 144-45, 148-49 incentives for coalition-building, 42-44, neoliberalism across Latin America, 213 143-44 and decentralization, 6-7, 117-19 NGO forums, 49, 50–52, 72–74, 75–76, and democratization, 6, 20-21, 188-93 130, 133, 152, 144-45, 159-60 and economic reforms. see economic policy principles, 9, 72, 81-82, 87-88, 92-93, grassroots mobilizations against, 8-9, 30-34 117-19, 131-32, 152, 144-45, 163-71 state support, 40-41, 86, 103-5, 112 industrial deregulation, 93 and labor unions, 10-11, 93 Pastoral da AIDS, 146 Pereira, Claudio, 151 outsourcing service provision to civil society organizations, 20-21, 87-88, 93-95, Pereira, Jose Roberto, 172-73 Pereira, Roberto, 185 103-5, 112, 188-93, see also civil society organizations and NGOs Pernambuco state, 149, 166, 168-70, 181-82, privatization, 28, 190-91 184 Network for Action on AIDS, 144 pharmaceutical companies, 104-5, 106-10, New York Times, 108 157 NGO forums. see participatory governance pluralism Northeastern and Northern Brazil and access to the state, 42-44, 152 AIDS organizations in, 2-3, 52-53, 154-55 vs. civic corporatism, 15-16, 52 as scholarly approach, 3-4, 29-30 author's fieldwork in, 17-20 congressional AIDS caucuses in, 174 pluralism:, 29-30, 194 gender-based violence in, 128 populism, 95-96 HIV discrimination in, 127-29 Porto Alegre, 121, 171-72, 207 leaders from, 150-51, 154-55, 161-62, 166 protest and contentious strategies among waste pickers, 202 poverty in, 127-29 protests in, 181-82 and media. see media spread of HIV/AIDS in, 115 collaboration with government, 39-40, Nunes, Joel, 123 71-76, 79-80, 158 instability of, 3-4, 24 O Dia newspaper, 185 occupations, 179-80 Oliveira, Pamela de, 185 petitions, 39 Olympic Games, 211 street protests and marches, 10, 30, 56, Oxfam, 108 78-81, 106-10, 157-58, 177-87 public health Pan-American Health Organization (PAHO), and democratization, 56 emergency management, 81-82 Pará state, 18-19, 60-61, 128-29, 150-51, participation in constitutional reform, 159-60, 166-67, 173, 174, 180-81 89-90, 117-19 Paraíba state, 181–82 policy experts, 44-45, 56, 58-59, 67-68, Paraná state, 82-83, 174 98-100 participatory governance, 9-10 sanitarista movement, 68-69, 82-83



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-47088-9 — State-Sponsored Activism Jessica Rich Index <u>More Information</u>

Index 239

public prosecutors, 91, 90–92, 127–29,	AIDS NGO forum, 49, 147, 165
171–72, 209–13	AIDS regarizations in, 18, 66–67, 152, 163
1/1 /2, 209 19	166
Quintino, Milton, 66-67, 71-76	author's fieldwork in. <i>see</i> Brazilian Survey of AIDS NGOs
Raia, José, 154-55	congressional AIDS caucuses in, 174
Ramos, Silvia, 59-60, 66-67, 71-76, 80-81,	denial of HIV/AIDS in, 62-63
99	healthcare in, 181
Ribeiro, Fábio, 128, 173, 184	hemophiliacs in, 57-59
rights	HIV discrimination in, 61
civil, 9-10, 35-36, 76-77, 89-90	as leftist stronghold, 18
to equal pay, 89–90	spread of HIV/AIDS in, 22-23
ethno-racial, 10, 89–90	state AIDS program, 66–67, 69, 72–74,
to healthcare, 1, 76–77, 89–90, 108,	82-83, 95-96, 108, 123-24, 167, 181
172-73, 173-77	Sarney, José, 1, 106
to housing, 206	Sarney's Law, 3, 106, 108–11, 111, 157,
human, 1, 46, 56, 60–61, 81–82, 105–6,	172-73
108, 173-77	Scheffer, Mario, 148
indigenous, 89–90	Serra, José, 107
of women, 89–90	sex
Rinheiro, Rodrigo, 165	anal, 58–59
Rio de Janeiro city	free love and liberation, 63–65
AIDS activism in, 22–23, 78–79, 178–79	men who have sex with men (MSM), 60,
AIDS clinics in, 114	165
earmarked AIDS funding, 121	safe-sex campaigns, 46, 55–57, 78–79,
harm reduction programs, 121	105-6
HIV discrimination in, 61	taboos, 46, 63–65, 78–79, 114
spread of HIV/AIDS in, 22–23, 57–59, 74	sex workers
Rio de Janeiro state	HIV prevention among, 58–59, 115
AIDS NGO forum, 49, 147, 181–82,	marginalization of, 61-62, 171-72
185	organizing efforts, 159
AIDS organizations in, 18, 163, 166	representation in AIDS organizations,
as right-wing stronghold, 18	52-53, 161-62
author's fieldwork in. see Brazilian Survey of AIDS NGOs	Simão, Mariângela Galvão, 123
congressional AIDS caucuses in, 174	Simões, Julio, 63 Sistema Único de Saude (SUS), 2, <i>see also</i>
healthcare in, 114	healthcare
hemophiliacs in, 57–59	Slhessarenko, Serys, 173–77
HIV discrimination in, 116	social media, 31–32, 147
spread of HIV/AIDS in, 22–23	Social Security, 66–67, 89–90, 128,
state AIDS program, 71–76	171
Rio Grande do Norte state, 174	societal control, 15–16, 45, 130, 164–65,
Rio Grande do Sul state, 38, 82–83, 121,	172-73
171-72, 174, 175, 179-80	Somos, 62, 63–65
Rocha, Fátima, 75–76, 80, 82–83	South Africa, 62
Rolnik, Raquel, 207	Souza, Márcia Helena de, 148
Rousseff, Dilma, 12–13, 206	Statute of the City, 206
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	student groups, 63–65
Santos, São Paulo, 174	· Ø · ·· r · <i>j</i> · · <i>j</i>
São Paulo	Tavares, Heliana Kátia, 203
AIDS activism in, 22–23, 62–63	Teixeira, Paulo, 67, 69, 72, 82–83, 104–5, 108
AIDS clinics in, 114	Terto, Veriano, 159, 167
• •	



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-47088-9 — State-Sponsored Activism Jessica Rich Index More Information

> Index 240

theories of state and society cooptation in. see civil society organizations and NGOs corporatism. see corporatism mutually supportive relationships, 23-24, 36 pluralism. see pluralism role of bureaucrats. see bureaucrats social movements in, 3, 30-34 traditional, 3-4, 13-15, 23-24, 24-34 trade policy, 106-10, 199 transgender people, 161-62, 168, 171-72 Trevisan, João, 59-60, 63-65 Triangulo Rosa, 63 Trinidad and Tobago, 62 Uganda, 99 UN Commission on Human Rights, 108 UN Special General Assembly Session on AIDS, 150-51, 154 UNAIDS (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS), 157 unemployment Argentinean workers' movements, 33, 90-92 government social and development policies, 86-87

and neoliberalism, 8-9, 190-91

97-99, 169

UNESCO (United Nations Educational,

Scientific, and Cultural Organization),

United States African Americans, 62 civil society organizations and NGOs, 104-5 gay Brazilians in, 65 government bureaucracies, 39, 96 HIV discrimination in, 60, 62 labor unions, 39 trade conflict over generic drugs, 106-10, 157 wealthy interest associations, 52-53, 157-58 Uruguay, 89-90 Vargas, Getúlio, 96 Varig airline, 79

Venezuela, 30 Viana, Marco, 108 waste picking, 201-5 Wasteland, 201 welfare system, 6, 9 Workers' Party, 12-13, 17, 173-77 World AIDS Day, 78-79, 178-79, 180-81, World Bank, 1, 19, 47, 85, 97-98, 103-5, 108-11, 118-19, 122, 157 World Health Organization (WHO), 97,