

The Evil Inclination in Early Judaism and Christianity

One of the central concepts in rabbinic Judaism is the notion of the Evil Inclination, which appears to be related to similar concepts in ancient Christianity and the wider late antique world. The precise origins and understanding of the idea, however, are unknown. This volume traces the development of this concept historically in Judaism and assesses its impact on emerging Christian thought concerning the origins of sin. The chapters, which cover a wide range of sources including the Bible, the Ancient Versions, Qumran, Pseudepigrapha and Apocrypha, the Targums, and rabbinic and patristic literature, advance our understanding of the intellectual exchange between Jews and Christians in classical Antiquity, as well as the intercultural exchange between these communities and the societies in which they were situated.

James Aitken is Reader in Hebrew and Early Jewish Studies at the Faculty of Divinity, University of Cambridge. Publications include No Stone Unturned: Greek Inscriptions and Septuagint Vocabulary (2014) and The T&T Clark Companion to the Septuagint (2015).

Hector Michael Patmore is Associate Professor in the Faculty of Theology and Religious Studies at the KU Leuven. His research focuses on the interpretation of the Hebrew Bible and the development of Jewish beliefs in Antiquity. Publications include Adam, Satan, and the King of Tyre and The Transmission of Targum Jonathan in the West.

Ishay Rosen-Zvi is Professor in the Department of Jewish Philosophy and Talmud at Tel Aviv University. A scholar of rabbinic literature, he was elected to the Israel Young Academy of Sciences in 2013. He is author of several books, most recently, *Goy: Israel's Multiple Others and the Birth of the Gentile*.



The Evil Inclination in Early Judaism and Christianity

Edited by **JAMES AITKEN**

University of Cambridge

HECTOR M. PATMORE

KU Leuven

ISHAY ROSEN-ZVI

Tel Aviv University





CAMBRIDGEUNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre,
New Delhi – 110025, India

79 Anson Road, #06-04/06, Singapore 079906

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108470827 DOI: 10.1017/9781108557153

© Cambridge University Press 2021

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2021

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data NAMES: Patmore, Hector M., editor. | Aitken, James K. (James Keltie), 1968– editor. | Rosen-Zvi, Ishay, editor.

TITLE: The evil inclination in early Judaism and Christianity / edited by Hector Patmore, James Aitken, Ishay Rosen-Zvi.

DESCRIPTION: Cambridge; New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2021. | Includes bibliographical references and index.

IDENTIFIERS: LCCN 2020028438 (print) | LCCN 2020028439 (ebook) | ISBN 9781108470827 (hardback) | ISBN 9781108557153 (ebook)

SUBJECTS: LCSH: Yetzer hara (Judaism) | Good and evil – Religious aspects – Judaism. |
Good and evil – Religious aspects – Christianity. | Sin – Christianity – History of
doctrines – Early church, ca. 30–600.

CLASSIFICATION: LCC BJ1286.Y48 E95 2021 (print) | LCC BJ1286.Y48 (ebook) | DDC 296.3/6-dc23

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2020028438 LC ebook record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2020028439

ISBN 978-1-108-47082-7 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Contents

Ack	nowledgments	page vii
List of Contributors		viii
I	Introduction J. K. Aitken, H. M. Patmore, and I. Rosen-Zvi	I
2	Reconsidering the Semantics of the "Inclination" (yeser) in Classical Biblical Hebrew Noam Mizrahi	13
3	The "Inclination" (yeṣer) as Rendered in the Septuagint James K. Aitken	33
4	"Fleshly Spirit" and "Vessel of Flesh" in 4QInstruction and the Thanksgiving Hymns Benjamin Wold	49
5	Theological Anthropology in the Enochic Tradition Loren Stuckenbruck	65
6	The Perils of Philosophical Persuasion: Philo on the Origin of Moral Evils <i>Sharon Weisser</i>	95
7	The Evil Inclination (<i>yeşer ha-ra</i> ') in Tannaitic Literature: Demonic Desires and Beyond <i>Ishay Rosen-Zvi</i>	115
8	Conflicting Intrapersonal Powers in Paul's Letters Daniel Schumann	126
9	The "Two Inclinations" and the Double-Minded Human Condition in the Letter of James	
	George van Kooten	143



vi Contents

10	An Evil Inclination in the Early Targums to the Pentateuch and Prophets?	
	Hector M. Patmore	159
ΙI	"Gnostic" Theologies of Evil	
	Timothy Pettipiece	176
12	The Rabbinic "Inclination" (yeser) and the Christian	
	Apocrypha	0.6
	Monika Pesthy-Simon	186
13	Origen on the Origin of Sin	
	Riemer Roukema	201
14	Augustine on the Diabolical Suggestion of Sin	
	Sophie Lunn-Rockliffe	212
15	Jerome and the "Inclination" (yeser): The Evidence	
	of the Vulgate C. T. R. Hayward	222
		232
16	Rabbinic Inclinations and Monastic Thoughts: Evagrius Ponticus' Doctrine of Reasoning (<i>logismoi</i>)	
	and Its Antecedents	
	Augustine Casiday	247
17	"Inclination" (<i>yaṣrā</i>) in the Syriac Tradition	17
1/	David G. K. Taylor	262
18	Evil, Sin, and Inclination (yeser) in Jewish and Christian	
	Poetic Disputes between the Body and Soul	
	Ophir Münz-Manor	280
19	The Wizard of Āz and the Evil Inclination: The Babylonian	
	Rabbinic Inclination (yeser) in Its Zoroastrian	
	and Manichean Context	
	Yishai Kiel	294
20	The Evil Inclination in the Targums to the Writings	
	Leeor Gottlieb	315
References		331
Index of Names		358
Index Locorum		360
		,



Acknowledgments

We would like to take this opportunity to express our thanks to the organisations and individuals whose contributions made this volume possible. First and foremost, we are grateful to the contributors for their willingness to participate in this project and their patience as it made its long way to publication. The costs of the original conference and preparation of the indicies were generously covered by an anonymous sponsor. In addition, Fitzwilliam College provided us with a congenial setting and ensured a smooth running of the conference. We note too the contribution of La Fondation du Judaïsme Français, which funded Hector Patmore's research stay in Strasbourg, during which time he was able to prepare his contribution to this project. That this project has finally come to fruition in the form of this edited volume is thanks to the Syndicate of Cambridge University Press and to the editorial and production teams of the Press, among whom Beatrice Rehl, Eilidh Burrett, Caroline Morley, Sudarsan Siddarthan, and Mathivathini Mareesan. We note with particular appreciation the contribution of our copy-editor, Mary Starkey, who carefully weeded out the last remaining infelicities and inconsistencies. In addition to the team at Cambridge University Press, Sophia Johnson helped us prepare the indices. To all these we extend our warmest thanks.



Contributors

James Aitken, Reader in Hebrew and Early Jewish Studies, Faculty of Divinity, University of Cambridge.

Augustine Casiday, Honorary Senior Research Fellow, School of History, Archaeology and Religion, Cardiff University and Affiliate Lecturer, Department of Theology, University of Glasgow.

Leeor Gottlieb, Lecturer, Zalman Shamir Bible Department, Bar-Ilan University.

Robert Hayward, Professor of Hebrew (retired), Department of Theology and Religion, University of Durham.

Yishai Kiel, Research Fellow, Faculty of Law, Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

Sophie Lunn-Rockliffe, Lecturer in Patristics, Faculty of Divinity, University of Cambridge.

Noam Mizrahi, Associate Professor, Department of Bible, Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

Ophir Münz-Manor, Associate Professor of Rabbinic Culture, Department of History, Philosophy and Judaic Studies, Open University of Israel.

Hector M. Patmore, Associate Professor in Biblical Studies, Faculty of Theology and Religious Studies, KU Leuven.

viii



List of Contributors

ix

Monika Pesthy-Simon, Independent Scholar and Doctor of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest.

Timothy Pettipiece, Instructor, College of Humanities, Carleton University, and Department of Classics and Religious Studies, University of Ottawa.

Ishay Rosen-Zvi, Professor and Head of the Talmud and Late Antiquity Section, Department of Jewish Philosophy, Tel Aviv University.

Riemer Roukema, Research Professor in Early Christianity, Protestant Theological University, Groningen.

Daniel Schumann, Marie Skłodowska-Curie Fellow, Faculty of Theology and Religion, University of Oxford.

Loren T. Stuckenbruck, Professor of New Testament, Faculty of Protestant Theology, Ludwig-Maximilians University, Munich.

David G. K. Taylor, Associate Professor of Aramaic and Syriac, Faculty of Oriental Studies, University of Oxford.

George van Kooten, Lady Margaret's Professor of Divinity, Faculty of Divinity, University of Cambridge.

Sharon Weisser, Senior Lecturer in Ancient Philosophy, Department of Philosophy, Tel Aviv University.

Benjamin Wold, Associate Professor of Early Judaism & Christianity, School of Religion, Faculty of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences, Trinity College Dublin, the University of Dublin.