

## Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	page viii
<i>A Note on Transliteration</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
Introduction: Changing Masculinities in a Changing Iran	1
1 Ideals and Practices of Masculinity in Qajar Society: <i>Javanmard, Luti, and Pahlavan</i>	23
2 Western Knowledge and Education and the Emergence of a New Iranian Masculinity in the Late Nineteenth Century	54
3 Gendering the Nation: Patriotic Men and Endangered Women in the Constitutional Revolution Discourse	89
4 <i>Farangimaabs</i> and <i>Fokolis</i> : Masculinities and Westernization from the Constitutional Revolution to Reza Shah	122
5 Marriage Reform in Interwar Iran: Regulating Male Sexuality to Maintain Male Hegemony	163
6 Male Dress Reforms under Reza Shah	205
7 “Strong Spirits, Strong Arms, Strong Hearts”: Sport, Scouting, and Soldiering under Reza Shah	245
Conclusions	281
<i>Bibliography</i>	293
<i>Index</i>	314