

Index

- Aaron (priest), 238
 Aba I (Catholicos), 207
 ‘Abd al-Malik (Umayyad caliph), 215,
 238–9
 Abelard, Peter, 21, 48, 77, 100, 262
 Abeloites (heretical sect), 68
 Abgar V (king of Osroene), 235
 Abraham (patriarch), 61
 Abraham of Kashkar (monk), 207
 Acacius of Constantinople, 254
Acts of Archelaus, 139–45, 147–9
Ad abolendam (papal bull), 72, 76–7,
 84, 93–4, 100, 333
Ad extirpanda (papal decretal), 89
Ad nostrum qui desideranter (papal
 decretal), 95
 Adam (patriarch), 61, 65, 180, 295
 Adamians (naked heretics), 6
 Adda (disciple of Mani), 139, 149
 Adimantus. *See* Adda (disciple of
 Mani)
 Adoptionism, 100, 159
 Aeriens, 70
 Agen, 89
 Ahab (biblical king), 66
 Ahaziah (biblical king), 66
 Alain de Lille, 109, 331
 Alaric II (Visigothic king), 172
 Albania, 284
 Albigensian Crusade, the, 76, 81,
 86–8, 100, 102, 267, 301, 303, 310
 Albigensians, 336–7
 Alcibiades (heretic), 62
 Alcidamas (Cynic), 35
 Alcuin of York, 248
 Alexander III (pope), 84, 100, 323, 341
 Alexander IV (pope), 89, 100
 Alexander V (antipope), 372
 Alexander of Alexandria, 157, 163
 Alexandria, 157–8, 160, 234, 245
 Alexios I Komnenos (Byzantine
 emperor), 72, 258–9, 276, 294–5
 Alfonsi, Petrus, 221, 224
 Allix, Peter, 336
 al-Walid I (Umayyad caliph), 215
 Alypius (friend of Augustine), 41
 Amalek, 220
 Amalric, Arnold, 86
 Amalric de Montfort, 87
 Amalric of Ben, 87
 Amalricians, 87
 Ambrose of Milan, 42, 167, 375
 Ambrosiaster, 181
 America, 110
 Amersham, 356
 Anabaptists, 229–30
 Anastasius (papal librarian), 220–1
 Anastasius III (Byzantine
 emperor), 235
 Anastasius of Constantinople, 240
 Andreas Chrysoberges, 272
 Andronikos Kamateros, 46, 259
 Anglicanism, 346, 361–2
 Anianus of Celeda, 186
 Anna Komnena (Byzantine historian),
 277, 295, 299
 Anomoeanism, 39, 63, 163. *See also*
 Eunomius of Cyzicus
 Anonymous of Passau. *See* Passau,
 Anonymous of
 Anselm of Alessandria, 297–8
 Anselm of Canterbury, 49

- Anselm of Havelberg, 261
 Anthropomorphites, 226
 Antichrist, the, 216, 222, 230, 364
 anticlericalism, 111
 antinomianism, 111
 Antioch, 140, 198, 234, 245
 Council of (268), 74
 Council of (325), 161
 Council of (341), 164–5
 Antonio da Septo di Savigliano, 103
 Aphrodite (goddess), 216
 Apollinaris of Laodicea, 196–8
 Aposchites, 216
 Aquileia, 188
 Council of (381), 164, 167–8
 Aquinas, Thomas, 49, 268, 271
 Aquitaine, 169
 Arabici, 67
 Aragon, 103, 106, 110
 Archelaus. *See Acts of Archelaus*
 Archontics, 132
 Arianism, 1, 6, 9–10, 30, 40–3,
 63, 69, 74, 92, 147, 154–73,
 196–8, 215–16, 245, 247, 272,
 279. *See also* Anomoeanism;
 Homoianism; Homoiousianism
 Ariston of Pella, 36
 Aristotle, 48–9, 364, 377
 Arius (heresiarch), 10, 69, 156–64,
 197, 205, 213, 222, 245, 256, 261
 Arles
 Council of (353), 165
 Armenia, 39, 46, 236, 259, 274,
 280, 290
 Arnaldists, 77, 87
 Arnobius the Younger. *See*
 Praedestinatus (fifth-century
 heresiology)
 Arnold of Brescia, 77, 87
 Arras, 75
 Artabasdos (Byzantine emperor), 242
 Arundel, Thomas (archbishop of
 Canterbury), 83, 353
 Asia, Central, 139, 207, 292
 Athanasius of Alexandria, 161–8, 180,
 197, 284
 Athens, 39, 50
 Atticus (friend of Cicero), 40
 Audians, 132
 Augustine of Hippo, 9, 19, 23, 41–2,
 49, 52, 66–8, 71, 74, 92, 100,
 145–6, 153–4, 168, 176–9, 181–7,
 190–2, 228, 237, 271, 333, 352,
 358, 375, 377
 Aurelius of Carthage, 185
 Austria, 103, 334, 342
 Autier, Pèire, 104
 Auxentius of Milan, 166
 Ava of Baziège, 320–1
 Avars, 219
 Averroes (philosopher), 377
 Avignon, 90, 325, 328
 azymes (unleavened bread). *See*
 Eucharist, the
 Baal (god), 66
 Babai I (Catholicos), 207
 Babai the Great, 207
 Babylon, 220
 Badby, John (lollard), 354
 Bahīra (Christian monk), 216, 219,
 222, 228
 Balbi, Bernard, 92
 Bale, John, 352, 361
 Balkans, 168, 170, 271, 290, 295, 299,
 302, 308
 Balsamon, Theodore, 260
 Barcelona, 328
 Bardaisan, 138
 Baruch (Jewish man accused of
 heresy), 101–2
 Basel, 215, 225
 compactata of, 366, 373
 Council of (1431–3), 84, 272, 366, 373
 Basil of Caesarea, 39–40, 167, 241, 252
 Basil the Bogomil, 295
 Basilides (heresiarch), 58, 117–18,
 120–3, 128
 Baziège, 320–1
 Bede, the Venerable, 375
 Beghards, 78, 90, 101
 Beguines, 78, 90, 101, 103
 Belloc, Hilaire, 215, 231
 Bema (Manichaean festival), 152
 Benedict of Nursia, 189
 Benedict VIII (pope), 259

- Benedictines, 321
 Berengar of Narbonne, 85
 Berengar of Tours, 262
 Bernard de Caux, 103
 Bernard of Clairvaux, 83, 109
 Bernard of Parma, 94, 267
 Bessarion, 271
 Bethlehem, 236
 Béziers, 86
 Bibliander, Theodor, 225–9
 Black Death, the, 80
 Boethius, 49
 Bogomila (village), 285
 Bogomils, 12, 27, 72, 76, 153, 267,
 274–300, 302–3, 308
 Bohemia, 78, 83–4, 91, 103, 327–8,
 334, 340, 363–84
 Bohemond of Taranto, 263
 Bolino-Polje, 299
 Bologna, 91, 103
 Bonaventure, 78
 Boniface II (pope), 189–90
 Boniface III (pope), 227
 Boniface VIII (pope), 94
 Bonn, 83
 Borborites, 123
 Boril (Bulgarian tsar), 298–9
 Boris I (Bulgarian king), 255, 280–3
 Boris II (Bulgarian tsar), 282, 294
 Bosnia, 76, 88, 299
 Bosnia-Herzegovina, 277
 Bossuet, Jacques-Bénigne, 336–7
 Boston, 111
 Boulainvilliers, Henri de, 230
 Brabant, 75
 Bram, 87
 Brandenburg, 334
 Briançon, 329
 Brittany, 75
 Brothers, 323, 325, 327, 332–3, 338,
 340–2. *See also* Waldenses
 Budapest, 379
 Buddhism, 50, 138, 154
 Bulgaria, 12, 76, 244, 246, 255, 267,
 274–300
 Burci, Salvo, 331
 Burgundians, 169–70, 172
 Burgundy, 341
 Caelestius (supporter of Pelagius),
 184–6
 Caesarius of Arles, 189–90
 Caesarius of Heisterbach, 86
 Cain (fratricidal arable farmer), 66
 Cainites, 66
 Calcidius (translator of Plato), 49
 Callistus (bishop of Rome), 61–2
 Calvin, John, 230, 358
 Calvinism, 215, 230, 345
 Cambridge, 336, 354
 Cammin, 329
 canon law, 4, 8–9, 75, 79–80, 84, 91–5,
 252, 260, 267, 269, 349, 375–6.
*See also entries for individual
 councils and rulings*
 Canterbury, 354
 Cappadocia, 286
 Carcassonne, 86, 108, 297
 Carpocrates (heresiarch), 60, 118–19,
 121–3, 128
 Carthage, 169–70
 Council of (411), 74
 Council of (418), 40, 74, 185
 Carthusians, 229
 Cassian, John, 188–9
 Cathari (ancient heresy), 54
 Cathars, 6, 9, 12, 24–5, 27–9, 76–7,
 80–2, 86–90, 93, 153, 215, 269,
 277, 296–8, 300–21, 323, 325–6,
 339, 368, 383. *See also* Good Men
 and Women
 Catholicism, 10–11, 115, 213–15,
 225–31, 272, 302, 324, 335–7,
 339, 347, 349, 366–7, 382
 Celestine I (pope), 187, 202
 Celsus (author on philosophical
 sects), 67
 Celsus (pagan philosopher), 38, 119,
 131
 Celsus (Roman encyclopaedist), 64
 Cerdo (heresiarch), 118, 121
 Cerinthus (heresiarch), 69, 118, 128
 Chalcedon, 203
 Council of (451), 11, 69–70, 74,
 195–6, 204–12, 234, 272
 Chalcedonianism, 46, 148, 195–6,
 199, 204–14

- Charlemagne (emperor), 248–50
 Charles IV (emperor), 363–4, 369
 Charles of Anjou, 269
 Charles the Bald (emperor), 190
 China, 207
 Chora, 247
 Christ. *See* Jesus Christ
 Christology, 10, 45, 143, 147–8, 153–73, 193–214, 231, 247, 254, 314
 Chrysippus (Stoic), 35
 Cicero, 40–1, 44, 48
 Cistercians, 85, 330–1, 341
 Clairvaux (monastery), 341
 Claudius of Turin, 249
 Cleanthes (Stoic), 35
 Clement (bishop of Rome), 283
 Clement V (pope), 90, 95
 Clement of Alexandria, 120, 131
 Clement of Ohrid, 281–2, 284–6, 288, 291–2
 Cleobians, 118
 Cleodemus (pugnacious philosopher), 35
 Cleomenes (Noetian heretic), 62
 Clovis I (Frankish king), 172
 Cluny, 220, 225
 Cologne, 83, 296
 Colorbasus (heresiarch), 123
 communism, 215, 231, 276, 337–8, 367
 Conrad of Marburg, 88
 Conradin (king of Sicily), 79
 consolamentum (Cathar ritual), 76, 89, 298
 Constance
 Council of (1415), 83, 91, 345, 364–5, 372–3, 379–80, 382
 Constans II (Byzantine emperor), 234
 Constantine I (Roman emperor), 3–4, 38, 62, 99, 161–2, 279, 282, 288, 326, 360, 369
 Constantine IV (Byzantine emperor), 234
 Constantine V (Byzantine emperor), 241–6, 250
 Constantine VI (Byzantine emperor), 233, 248
 Constantine of Nakoleia, 239, 242
 Constantine of Preslav, 284
 Constantine Stilbes, 265
 Constantine-Cyril (Byzantine missionary in Bulgaria), 281–4, 288, 292, 295
 Constantinople, 11, 47, 168, 187, 203, 208, 234, 240, 242, 248, 252–74, 277, 284, 294–5, 297
 Council of (336), 162
 Council of (360), 166
 Council of (381), 74, 147, 157, 167, 200
 Council of (553), 74, 212, 234
 Council of (680), 74, 234
 Council of (787), 241, 246–9, 254
 Council of (815), 246
 Council of (869–70), 257
 Council of (879–80), 257
 Fall of (1453), 247, 269, 272
 Sack of (1204), 263, 273, 298
 Constantius II (Roman emperor), 4, 38, 165–6, 172
 Corinth, 116
 Corteolona, 240
 councils, ecclesiastical, 74–5, 80, 82–4. *See also* entries for individual named councils
 Coventry, 354, 356
 Crete, 272
 Critobulus (associate of Socrates), 40
 Crusade
 Albigensian. *See* Albigensian
 Crusade, the
 First, 262–3
 Fourth, 263–4
 Second, 262–3
Cum de quibusdam mulieribus (papal decretal), 95
 Cynicism, 35
 Cyprus, 273
 Cyril of Alexandria, 46, 69, 71, 195–6, 199–206, 208
 Dadishoʻ, Synod of (424), 206
 Dalmatia, 297
 Damascus, 215, 240
 Damian, Peter, 92
 Daniel (prophet), 236
 Danube, 170, 279–80, 294

- Dauphiné, the, 325, 341–2
De recta in Deum fide, 38
 Demetrias (member of the Anicii), 183
 Demophilus of Constantinople, 168
 Denmark, 334
 Devil, the, 69, 147, 221–2, 289–90, 292, 298, 329, 347. *See also* Satan
Dialogue of Athenaeus and Zacchaeus, 36
Dialogue of the Saviour, 34
Dialogue of Timothy and Aquila, 36
 dialogues, 8, 33–53
 Diego de Acebo, 86
 Dinkha IV (patriarch), 213
 Diodore of Tarsus, 39–40, 198
 Dioscorus of Alexandria, 204, 208–9
 Diospolis, 184–5
 docetism, 148, 159
 Dolcinites, 103
 Dolcino of Novara, 91
 Dominic Guzman, 86
 Dominicans, 29, 76, 86, 88, 99–100, 104, 188, 268, 272, 309, 328, 331
 Donatism, 4, 74, 92, 100
 Dorinthians, 118
 dualism, 24, 76, 80–2, 143–7, 153, 276–7, 288–98, 300–3, 310–11, 314, 317, 320–1
 Dublin, 336
 Dulcinians, 91
 Duns Scotus, 268
 Durand of Huesca, 85, 297, 330
 dyophysitism, 205–7. *See also* East, Church of the
 East, Church of the, 10, 71, 206–7, 213. *See also* dyophysitism
 Eberwin of Steinfeld, 296, 308
 Ebion (heresiarch), 69, 118, 122, 130
 Eckhart, Meister, 78, 90
 Edom, 54
 Egypt, 118, 158, 160, 200
 Ekbert of Schönau, 308
 Ekron, 66
 Elchasaites, 62, 137–8
 Elijah (prophet), 236
 Encratites, 118
 England, 83, 103, 111, 317, 334, 343–62, 369
 Éon de l'Étoile, 75, 83
 Ephesus
 Council of (431), 11, 74, 195–6, 202–4, 206–9
 Council of (449), 208–9
 Epicureans, 229
 Epiphanes (heresiarch), 123
 Epiphanius of Salamis, 6, 9, 30, 54–5, 63–8, 70, 72, 123, 126, 131
 Essenes, 60
 Ethiopia, 47
 Eucharist, the, 243–4, 259, 261–2, 265–6, 268, 274, 330, 358–60, 365–6, 370–1, 373
 Eudo of Brittany. *See* Éon de l'Étoile
 Eugenius III (pope), 83
 Eunomius of Cyzicus, 39, 163. *See also* Anomoeanism
 Eusebius of Caesarea, 59, 67, 69, 117, 161, 219, 245
 Eusebius of Dorylaeum, 208–9
 Eusebius of Nicomedia, 161–3
 Eusebius of Vercelli, 166
 Eustathios of Thessalonica, 264
 Eustochium (disciple of Jerome), 186
 Euthymios Zigabenos, 72, 259, 295–6, 298–9
 Eutyches (archimandrite), 69, 71, 205, 208–11
 Evagrius of Antioch, 180
 Eve (matriarch), 295
 Everwin of Steinfeld. *See* Eberwin of Steinfeld
Excommunicamus (papal decretal), 88
 Eymeric, Nicholas, 110, 328
 Faustus of Milevis, 142–3, 145, 147, 149–50, 152
 Faustus of Riez, 188
 Felix (Manichaean), 42, 145, 149, 151
 Felix III (pope), 254
 Felix of Urgell, 100
 Filastrius of Brescia, 65–7, 70
Filioque, 252–74
 Flacius Illyricus, Matthias, 335–7, 343
 Flanders, 75–6, 334

- Flavian of Antioch, 40
 Flavian of Constantinople, 208–9
 Florence
 Council of (1439), 270–2
 Florus of Lyons, 190
 Fortunatus (Manichaean), 42, 145, 148
 Fournier, Jacques, 101, 104, 106,
 108–9, 315
 Foxe, John, 28–30, 346, 361
 France, 28, 75–7, 81, 83, 85–6, 88,
 93, 102, 107, 277, 296–8, 301–2,
 308–9, 312, 316, 323, 328, 332
 Francis (pope), 1
 Francis of Assisi, 86
 Franciscans, 29, 76–8, 86, 89–91,
 100–1, 229, 268, 331
 Frankfurt
 Synod of (794), 249
 Frederick I (emperor), 85
 Frederick II (emperor), 78, 93, 266, 376
 French Revolution, the, 368
 Fribourg, 340–2
 Fulgentius of Ruspe, 43
- Gabriel (angel), 219
 Galen (Roman doctor), 64
 Galileans, 60
 Galileo Galilei, 28
 Gallienus (Roman emperor), 140
 Galosna, Antonio (deponent), 329
 Garsten, 331, 334
 Gaul, 170, 172, 187–8
 Gelasius I (pope), 375
 Genghis Khan, 50
 Geoffrey of Trani, 94, 267
 George of Cyprus, 243
 George of Podebrady (king of
 Bohemia), 91
 Germanus of Constantinople, 239–40,
 242–3, 246
 Germany, 76–7, 83, 88–9, 103, 110,
 229, 301, 327, 332, 340, 342
 Germigny-des-Prés, 249
 Gibbon, Edward, 230
 Gilbert of Poitiers, 83
 Gniezno, 328
 Gnosticism, 3, 6, 9–10, 24, 34, 59,
 61–2, 69, 115–36, 159
- Good Men and Women, 101–3,
 107, 309–10, 316, 319. *See also*
 Cathars
 Gorthians, 118
Gospel of Judas, 132
 Gossaw, Hermann (Waldensian),
 329, 331
 Goths. *See* Ostrogoths; Visigoths
 Gottschalk of Orbais, 100, 190–1
 Gratian (jurist), 9, 91–3, 228, 267,
 369, 375–6
 Gratian (Roman emperor), 64, 167
 Greece, 273, 296
 Greeks (heresiological category),
 252–74, 280
 Gregentius (bishop of Taphar), 47–8
 Gregorian reforms, 75, 253,
 258–63, 306
 Gregory I (pope), 227, 248, 253
 Gregory II (pope), 240–1
 Gregory III (pope), 241
 Gregory IX (pope), 77, 87–8, 94, 100,
 266–9, 273
 Gregory XI (pope), 91, 370
 Gregory XII (pope), 370
 Gregory of Cyprus, 271
 Gregory of Nazianzus, 167, 197–8
 Gregory of Nyssa, 39, 167
 Gregory of Tours, 172
 Gretser, Jakob, 335–6
 Grosseteste, Robert, 18, 21, 74, 349
 Grundmann, Herbert, 5, 22, 308,
 314–15
 Gueric of Saint-Quentin, 266
 Gui, Bernard, 29, 72, 88, 104–5, 108,
 327–8, 332–3, 336
 Guibert of Nogent, 20, 262–3
 Guido of Parma, 103
 Guido of Vicenza, 103
 Guiot, Thomas (tailor), 325, 337
- Hadrian I (pope), 248–9
 Hadrian II (pope), 257
 Hadrumetum, 187
 Hagar (biblical figure), 216
 Hagarenes, 216
 Halevi, Judah, 49–50
 Hegesippus, 59–60, 117–18

- Helladius (Luciferian), 41
 Hellenism, 58–9, 61, 63, 233. *See also*
 paganism
 Helvidians, 68
 Hemerobaptists, 60
 Henry III (emperor), 75
 Henry IV (king of England), 353
 Henry VIII (king of England), 345,
 347, 354, 361
 Henry of Lausanne, 75
 Henry of Marcy, 83
 Henry of Segusio, 94
 Heraclides (opponent of Origen), 37
 Heraclius (Byzantine emperor), 216,
 219–20, 234
 Hereford, Nicholas (associate of
 Wyclif), 353
 heresiology, 3, 6, 8, 11, 19, 30, 43,
 54–72, 116–23, 125–6, 176–7,
 215–18
 Heresy of the Free Spirit, 78
 Heros (Gallic bishop), 184
 Hesiod of Corinth (fictional author), 68
 Heterousianism. *See* Anomoeanism
 Hierieia
 Council of (754), 242–4, 246, 249
 Hilary (fifth-century layman), 187
 Hilary of Arles, 189
 Hilary of Poitiers, 166–7, 172
 Himyar, 47–8
 Hincmar of Rheims, 190
 Hippolytus of Rome, 43, 61–2, 120
 Holy Spirit, 75, 92, 152, 156, 159, 171,
 173, 226, 239, 243–4, 253, 255–8,
 262, 268, 270–1, 289, 376
 Homoianism, 10, 65–6, 163–72. *See*
 also Arianism
 Homoiousianism, 164, 166–7
 Homoousianism. *See* Nicene
 Christianity
 Honorius (Roman emperor), 4, 185
 Honorius I (pope), 74, 234
 Honorius III (pope), 77, 86–7, 89, 93
 Hormisdas (pope), 212
 Horse Easter (Bulgarian festival), 279
 Hrabanus Maurus, 190
 Hugh Etherianus, 260
 Humbert of Romans, 99
 Humbert of Silva Candida, 258–63
 Humiliati, 84–5
 Huneric (Vandal king), 4
 Hungary, 103, 282, 294, 334, 363
 Hus, Jan, 12–13, 77, 83, 91, 364–5,
 367, 369–83
 Hussites, 7–9, 12–13, 27, 77, 84, 91,
 101, 103, 363–84
 Hutchinson, Anne (Puritan), 111
 Hyginus of Rome, 68

 Ibas of Edessa, 212
 Iberia, 312
 iconoclasm, 6, 11, 72, 74, 173, 216,
 233–50, 254, 261
 Ignatius of Constantinople, 255, 257
Ille humani generis (papal decretal), 88
 India, 110, 138–9, 207
 Innocent I (pope), 184
 Innocent II (pope), 91
 Innocent III (pope), 76, 78, 84–7,
 89–90, 93–4, 99–100, 263–4, 301
 Innocent IV (pope), 89, 94, 100, 376
 Innocent VII (pope), 370
 inquisition, 9, 22, 30, 72, 77, 79, 82,
 85, 88–91, 97–111, 297–8, 300–43,
 355
 Iosepini, 87
 Iran, 136–42
 Irenaeus of Lyon, 3, 10, 58–60, 64, 68,
 117–35
 Irenaeus of Tyre, 208
 Irene (Byzantine empress), 233, 248
 Isaiah (prophet), 297
 Ishāq, Synod of (410), 206
 Ishmael (patriarch), 216, 224
 Ishmaelites, 215–18, 220–5
 Isho'yahb I (Catholicos), 207
 Isho'yahb III (Catholicos), 207
 Isidore of Seville, 68, 92, 333
 Islam, 8–9, 11, 46–7, 70–2, 101,
 153–4, 207, 214–31, 237–9,
 244–5, 248, 257, 264, 274, 299,
 310, 312–13
 Istanbul, 230
 Italy, 28, 76–8, 88, 103, 107, 169–72,
 241, 277, 296–7, 301, 303, 308,
 318, 323, 331–2, 341–2

- Jacobell of Střibro, 373, 378–9
 Jacobites, 216
 James (brother of Jesus), 60
 James, M. R., 276–7, 299
 James I (king of Aragon), 89
 Jan of Jesenice (jurist), 376, 381
 Jean de St. Pierre, 103
 Jerome of Stridon, 40–1, 74, 92,
 180–1, 184, 186, 192, 375, 377
 Jerome of Stridon (Ps.), 67
 Jerusalem, 184, 215–16, 234, 239, 241,
 243, 245, 287
 Council of (335), 162
 Jesuits, 188, 335
 Jesus Christ, 37, 46–7, 58–60, 65–6,
 78, 90–2, 116, 127, 138–9, 143,
 147–8, 150–3, 217–18, 222–3,
 226–7, 233–50, 256, 289, 310,
 346–7, 356, 358–60, 364, 376,
 381. *See also* Christology
 Jews, 23, 35, 47–8, 55, 58, 63, 101,
 144, 160, 176, 219, 222, 226, 228,
 230, 236, 238–9, 259, 280, 292,
 306, 310, 312. *See also* Judaism
 Jezebel (biblical queen), 66
 Joachim of Fiore, 87
 Joachimites, 91
 John (apostle), 57
 John II Komnenos (Byzantine
 emperor), 259
 John VIII (pope), 258
 John XXII (pope), 78, 90–1, 95
 John XXIII (antipope), 91, 372, 380
 John Asen (Bulgarian tsar), 267
 John Bekkos, 271
 John Chrysostom, 284
 John of Antioch, 202–4
 John of Biclar, 172
 John of Damascus, 11, 46–8, 70–1,
 215–18, 241–3, 245, 248, 284
 John of Jerusalem, 40, 184
 John of Rila, 285
 John of Synnada, 239
 John Paul II (pope), 213
 John Scotus Eriugena, 87, 190–2
 John Teutonicus, 93
 John the Baptist, 236
 John the Exarch, 282, 284
 John the grammarian (patriarch of
 Constantinople), 246–7
 John Tzimiskes (Byzantine emperor),
 283, 294
 John Vatatzes (Byzantine emperor),
 266
 John-Jerome of Prague, 272
 Jordan (river), 236
 Joseph I of Constantinople, 270
 Joseph II (emperor), 366
 Jovinianism, 67
 Juan de Segovia, 228
 Judaism, 2, 49, 60, 116, 133, 136–8,
 149–50, 224–6, 237–8, 242, 248,
 313. *See also* Jews
 Judas Iscariot, 162
 Julian (Roman emperor), 166
 Julian of Eclanum, 145, 186–7
 Julian of Norwich, 78
 Justin I (Roman emperor), 47, 211–12
 Justin II (Byzantine emperor), 46
 Justin Martyr, 3, 10, 36–7, 48, 56–60,
 116–18, 133–4
 Justin the pseudo-gnostic, 120
 Justinian I (Roman emperor), 4, 46,
 168, 212, 294, 376
 Justinian II (Byzantine emperor), 239
 Kantara (Cyprus), 267–8
 Karakorum (Mongol capital), 50
 Kashkar (Mesopotamia), 71, 141
 Kempe, Margery, 78
 Khadija (wife of Muhammad), 219
 Khazaria, 292
 Khazars, 49
 Knighton, Henry (historian), 357
 Kocel (ruler of Pannonia), 281
 Konrad of Waldhausen, 364
 Kosmas Presbyter, 12, 274–300
 Kramer, Heinrich, 110
 Kydones, Demetrios, 271
 Kydones, Prochoros, 271
 Ladislaus (king of Naples), 380
 Languedoc, 86, 88, 297, 301–3, 306–7,
 310, 314–21, 323, 325, 327, 330
 Laon, 20
 Anonymous of, 338

- Lateran Council, Fourth (1215), 87, 89, 93–4, 264, 267, 272
 Lateran Council, Second (1139), 83
 Lateran Council, Third (1179), 72, 77, 84, 93–4, 267, 323, 341
 Latins (heresiological category), 72, 252–74
 Lauragais, 309–10, 320–1
 Laurentius Hispanus, 92
 Lausus (imperial chamberlain), 186
 Lazarus (Gallic bishop), 184
 Leicester, 356
 Leo I (pope), 188, 209–10
 Leo III (Byzantine emperor), 233, 239–42, 244, 250
 Leo V (Byzantine emperor), 233, 244, 246
 Leo IX (pope), 261
 Leo X (pope), 78
 Leontius of Byzantium, 70
 letters, papal, 82, 84–91
 Leutard of Vertus, 75
 Levitics, 123
 Liberatus of Carthage, 375
 Libya, 158
 Lichfield, 354
 Licinius I (Roman emperor), 99, 161
 Liege, 83
 Limborch, Philip van, 336–7
 Lincoln, 354
 Liutprand (Lombard king), 240
 Locke, John, 336
 lollards, 7–8, 12, 19, 24, 27–8, 77, 83, 103–4, 343–62
 Lombards, 170–2
 Lombardy, 103
 London, 356
 London Blackfriars
 Council (1382), 83
 Louis VIII (king of France), 87–9
 Louis IX (French king), 50
 Louis XIV (king of France), 250
 Louis the Pious (emperor), 249
 Lucian of Samosata, 35
 Lucifer. *See* Devil, the
 Lucifer of Cagliari, 40, 166
 Luciferanism (later medieval heresy), 329
 Luciferians (followers of Lucifer of Cagliari), 41, 67
 Lucius III (pope), 76–7, 84–5, 93–4, 100
 Luke (evangelist), 235
 Luther, Martin, 52, 225, 229–30, 368
 Lutheranism, 215, 229–30, 335, 347, 355
 Lyon, 84, 323, 341
 Council of (1245), 78
 Council of (1274), 270–1, 274
 Macedonia, 284, 294
 Macedonius of Constantinople, 253, 261
 Macrobius, 44
 magicians, 57, 99, 116
 Maimbourg, Louis, 250
 Mainz
 Synod of (848), 190
 Mammon, 289–90, 292
 Mandaism, 71
 Manfred (king of Sicily), 79
 Mani, 135–54, 222. *See also*
 Manichaeism
 Manichaeism, 1, 9–10, 20, 42, 63, 82–3, 92, 99, 120, 123, 135–54, 202, 215, 223, 247, 293, 308. *See also* Mani
 Mansur Ibn Sarjun (grandfather of John of Damascus), 215
 Manuel I Komnenos (Byzantine emperor), 46, 259
 Mar Sabbas (monastery), 216
 Marcellina (heresiarch), 118–20, 131, 133
 Marcian (Roman emperor), 204
 Marcion, 57–9, 63, 116–18, 121–3, 136, 138, 149
 Marcus (heresiarch), 128, 132
 Marietta (woman from Briançon), 329
 Marius Victorinus, 181
 Markabta of the Arabs, 206
 Markward of Anweiler, 78
 Martin I (pope), 234
 Martin IV (pope), 269
 Martin V (pope), 84, 91. *See also* Otto Colonna

- Marxism, 19, 338, 367–8
 Mary (virgin), 75, 148, 152, 199–206,
 219, 223, 226, 235–6, 243, 283
 Masbotheans, 60, 118
 Massachusetts Bay Colony, 111
 Massalians, 70
 Maximinus (Homoian bishop), 168
 Maximus (disciple of Methodius of
 Olympus), 38
 Maximus the Confessor, 234, 255
 Mecca, 219, 238
 Megas Argos (monastery), 218
 Melanchthon, Philip, 225
 Melitian schism, 160
 Memnon of Ephesus, 203
 Menander (heresiarch), 57, 59–60, 64,
 66, 117–18, 121–3, 128
 Mesembria (Bulgaria), 280
 Mesopotamia, 136–42
 Methodius (Byzantine missionary in
 Bulgaria), 281–4, 288, 292, 295
 Methodius of Olympus, 37–8
 miaphysitism, 153, 205–6, 208,
 210–13. *See also* monophysitism
 Michael I (Byzantine emperor), 246
 Michael III (Byzantine emperor), 233,
 244, 255
 Michael VIII Palaiologos (Byzantine
 emperor), 269–70
 Michael Keroularios (patriarch of
 Constantinople), 258–63
 Michael Psellos, 258
 Milan, 89, 167
 Council of (355), 165
 Edict of (313), 99
 Milíč of Kroměříž, 364
 Minucius Felix, 36–7
 Moissac, 325
 Moneta of Cremona, 331, 334
 Möngke (Great Khan), 50
 Mongolia, 50
 Mongols, 50, 331
 monophysitism, 11, 46, 74, 205,
 208–10, 234, 254. *See also*
 miaphysitism
 Monotheletism, 219–20, 233–5
 Montanism, 116
 Montauban, 318–19, 340
 Monteforte, 75
 MontPELLIER, 331
 Council of (1062), 82
 Council of (1162), 84
 Montségur, 89
 moon, the, 152
 Moore, R. I., 20–1, 23, 25, 79–80, 84,
 303, 306–14
 Moravia, 281, 334, 340, 363
 More, Thomas, 52, 229
 Morel, Georges (Waldensian), 332
 Moscow, 271
 Moses (prophet), 47, 54, 217, 222, 236,
 238, 381
 Mu'awiya (Umayyad caliph), 215
 Muhammad. *See* Islam
Multorum querela (papal bull), 90
 Münster, 229
 Muslims. *See* Islam
 Naassenes, 61, 120
 Nag Hammadi, 34, 123–4, 128–9, 131–2
Narbonne Order of Procedure, 326–7
 Narsai of Nisibis, 207
 Naum (Bulgarian monastic leader),
 284, 288
 Nazario (Cathar bishop), 298
 Neoplatonism, 131
 Nestorianism, 6, 11, 46, 50, 74, 173,
 193–214, 216, 222, 228, 243, 247
 Nestorius, 46, 68–70, 74, 187, 195–6,
 198–206, 211, 213, 222, 253, 261
 New Testament, 2, 216, 236, 291, 293
 Nicaea, 265, 268
 Council of (325), 74, 147, 156, 163,
 196, 200, 211, 245, 279, 288
 Council of (787), 74, 233, 245
 Nicander of Colophon (Hellenistic
 author), 64
 Nicene Christianity, 4, 65, 149, 152,
 154–73, 196–8
 Nicene Creed, 44, 74, 157, 166–7,
 201, 257
 Nicephorus I (Byzantine emperor) *See*
 Nikephoros I (Byzantine emperor)
 Nikephoros Blemmydes, 271
 Nicephorus of Constantinople. *See*
 Nikephoros of Constantinople

- Nicholas (heresiarch). *See* Nicolaus (heresiarch)
- Nicholas I (pope), 255–6, 279–81
- Nicholas II (pope), 92
- Nicholas of Solothurn (Waldensian), 341
- Nicholas Tascherius, 103
- Nicolaus (heresiarch), 61, 118, 123, 221
- Nicomedia, 161
- Nicosia, 268
- Nigrinus (Platonist), 35
- Nikephoros I (Byzantine emperor), 246
- Nikephoros of Constantinople, 241, 245–6, 248
- Niketas Byzantios, 257
- Niketas Choniates, 265
- Niketas of Nikomedeia, 261
- Niketas of Thessalonica, 259, 271
- Niketas Seides, 259
- Niquinta/Nicetas (Cathar), 296–7, 308
- Noah (patriarch), 61
- Noetianism, 62
- nominalism, 363, 369
- Norwich, 354, 356
- Nymphaion (Asia Minor), 265, 268
- Odo of Deuil, 262–3
- Ohrid, 284–5, 291, 294
- Old Testament, 143, 148–50, 216, 235–8, 290–2
- Oldcastle, John (lollard), 354
- Olivi, Peter John, 78
- Omnium plasmatoris domini* (papal bull), 84
- Ophites, 66, 122
- Oporinus, Johannes, 225, 227
- Orange
 Second Council of (529), 189–91
- Oriental Orthodox Churches, 10, 210–14
- Origen, 37–8, 63, 237, 375
- Orleans, 75, 100
- Orosius (historian), 183–4
- Orpheus (mythical musician), 375
- Orthodox Churches, 10, 272, 296, 298
- orthodoxy (as concept), 1–3, 5–6, 25–6, 30–1, 63, 110, 136–7
- Ostrogoths, 169, 171–2
- Otto Colonna, 83, 91. *See also* Martin V (pope)
- Oxford, 345, 352–4, 359
- paganism, 36–8, 55, 144, 159–60, 176, 223, 231, 237, 264, 278–82, 289, 375
- Palamism, 272
- Palestine, 40, 219, 273
- Palladius of Aspuna, 186
- Palladius of Ratiaria, 164, 167–8
- Pamiers, 104, 340
- Pannonia, 281
- Paraphrase of Shem*, 129
- Pardulus of Laon, 190
- Paris, 77, 87, 230
 Treaty of (1229), 87
- Pasagini, 87
- Passau, Anonymous of, 327, 333–6, 342
- Pastoureaux, 101
- Patarenes, 77, 87
- Paternians, 68
- Paul (apostle), 18, 115–16, 150
- Paul VI (pope), 213
- Paul of Antioch, 212
- Paul of Samosata, 74, 159
- Paulicianism, 46, 153, 290–3, 295
- Peasants' Revolt, 353
- Pelagius, 6, 9–11, 40, 68, 74, 154, 174–93, 247
- Peregrina (widow), 324–5
- Periblepton (monastery in Constantinople), 295
- Peter (apostle), 47, 57, 147, 236, 360
- Peter (Bulgarian tsar), 276, 278–9, 282–3, 285–6, 288, 293
- Peter II (king of Aragon), 87
- Peter Abelard. *See* Abelard, Peter
- Peter Lombard, 262
- Peter of Antioch, 258–9
- Peter of Benevento, 93
- Peter of Bruys, 75
- Peter of Castelnau, 86
- Peter of Cluny, 220–5, 227–8
- Peter of les Vaux-de-Cernay, 330
- Peter of Sicily, 291
- Petrus Alfonsi. *See* Alfonsi, Petrus
- Peyronneta (Waldensian), 336

- Pharisees, 60, 381
 Phibionites, 123
 Philip II Augustus (king of France), 86
 Philippikos (Byzantine emperor), 234–5
 Philostratus (Roman author), 56
 Photius I of Constantinople, 255–8, 261
 Piacenza, 331
 Piedmont, 325, 329, 340–2
 Pisa, 371
 Pius II (pope), 91
 Planoudes, Maximos, 271
 Plato, 33–4, 44, 48, 50, 116
 Platonism, 35, 116, 129
 Pliny the Elder (Roman encyclopaedist), 64
 Pliska, 279–81, 284–5
 Plovdiv, 277
Pneumatomachi, 257
 Poe, Edgar Allan, 107, 111
 Poland, 103, 340
 Polycrates of Ephesus, 68
 Poor of Christ, 324, 332. *See also* Waldenses
 Poor of Lyon, 324, 327, 332–3. *See also* Waldenses
 Pop Bogomil, 277–8, 285–93, 298, 300
 Porete, Marguerite, 78, 90
 Porphyry (Neoplatonist philosopher), 131
 Portugal, 110
 Postel, Guillaume, 229–30
Praedestinatus (fifth-century heresiology), 68
 Pragelato, 325
 Prague, 12, 363–84
 Compactata of (1433), 84, 91
 Four Articles of, 365–6
 Indulgence Riots (1412), 379–81
 Premonstratensians, 296
 Preslav, 283–5, 294
 Prespa (lake), 294
 Priscillian, 100
 Priscillianism, 25, 153
 Probus (Roman emperor), 140
 Prodicus (heresiarch), 120, 131
 Prosper of Aquitaine, 179, 187
 Protestantism, 10–11, 28, 52, 111, 115, 215, 225–31, 249, 302, 323–4, 335–9, 345–6, 352, 358, 361, 367
 Provence, 339
 Prudentius of Troyes, 190–1
 Ptolemy (heresiarch), 123
 Ptolemy (mathematician), 245
 Pulcheria (Roman empress), 204
 Pyrenees, 301–2, 315
 Pythagoreanism, 116
 Quercy, 340
 Quierzy
 Synod of (849), 190
 Quodvultdeus (deacon), 67–8
 Qur'an. *See* Islam
 Rainerius of Saccho, 88
 Rainolds, William, 230
 Ramihrdus of Cambrai, 75
 Ranters, 22
 Rastislav (ruler of Moravia), 281
 Ravenna, 169
 Raymond V, Count of Toulouse, 86
 Raymond VI, Count of Toulouse, 86–7, 267
 Raymond of La Côte, 340
 Raymond of Peñafort, 93
 Raymond-Roger, count of Foix, 86
 Reccared I (Visigothic king), 172
 Reformation, the, 8, 10–12, 19–20, 27–8, 52, 188, 323, 345–7, 352–3, 356, 361–2, 368, 380, 383
Refutation of All Heresies. *See* Hippolytus of Rome
 Repingdon, Philip (associate of Wyclif), 353
 Rheims
 Council of (1148), 83
 Council of (1157), 83–4
 Rhine, 365
 Rhineland, 277, 302, 308
 Rhône, 169
 Rimini
 Council of (359), 166, 168, 171
 Robert le Bougre, 88
 Robert of Ketton (astronomer), 220, 225
 Romania, 269

- Rome, 84, 91, 118–19, 175, 183,
 227, 234, 245, 248, 252–74,
 287, 341, 379
- Rufus of Thessalonica, 186
- Rupert of Deutz, 261
- Rus, 282, 294
- Russia, 271
- Sabellianism, 43, 62, 159, 222, 256
- Sacconi, Rainerius, 297–8
- Sadducees, 60
- Saint-Félix
 Council of (1167), 296, 308
- Samaritanism, 60, 63
- Samuel Kometopoulos (Bulgarian
 noble), 294
- Saracens, 216, 218–25, 269
- Sarah (biblical figure), 216
- Sarjun (father of John of
 Damascus), 215
- Satan, 144, 222, 277, 295, 297.
See also Devil, the
- Satornilus (heresiarch), 58, 117–18,
 121–3, 128, 131
- Saturninus. *See* Satornilus
 (heresiarch)
- Satyron (jester), 35
- Sava (archbishop of Serbia), 299
- Savonnières
 Synod of (859), 190
- Sawtre, William (lollard), 354
- Schism, Great Papal, 363–4, 379
- Schism of 1054, 11, 258–63
- Secret Book of John*, 124, 131–2
- Secundianus of Singidunum, 167
- Secundus (heresiarch), 123
- Seleucia
 Council of (359), 166
- Seleucia-Ctesiphon, 206–7
 Synod of (486), 207
- Sens
 Council of (1140), 77
- Serbia, 277, 299
- Serdica
 Council of (343), 165
- Sergius (Nestorian monk), 222, 228
- Sergius of Constantinople, 220, 234
- Seth (patriarch), 66
- Sethians, 66, 131, 133
- Settimo, Antonio, 329
- Severus of Antioch, 211–12
- Shapur I (king of Persia), 140–1
- Shenouda III (pope), 213
- Sibyl, the, 375
- Sicily, 78, 187, 241
- Sigismund of Luxembourg (emperor),
 363–5, 379
- Silistra, 285
- Simon de Montfort, 86–7, 301
- Simon Magus (prototypical
 heresiarch), 47, 57–61, 64, 66, 69,
 117–19, 121–3, 130, 377
- simoniacs, 75, 92, 94
- Simplicius (pope), 254
- Sinai, Mount, 217
- Sirmium
 Council of (351), 165
 Council of (357), 165
 Council of (358), 165
 Council of (359), 165
- Sisters, 332–3, 335. *See also*
 Waldenses
- Sixtus III (pope), 185, 187
- Skrino (Bulgaria), 285
- Slavs, 257, 284, 292
- Sleidanus, Johannes, 229
- Socrates (philosopher), 33, 40, 50
- Soissons
 Council of (1121), 21, 77
- Sophronius of Jerusalem, 70, 220
- Spain, 77, 110, 169–72, 220, 223, 301
- Speronists, 87
- St Laurent in Oulx (monastery), 325
- Stanislav of Znojmo, 370, 380
- Stefan von Pálec (theologian),
 373, 380
- Stephen of Bourbon, 88, 338
- Stephen the Younger (monk), 243
- Stoicism, 35
- Strasbourg, 340–1
- Stratitotics, 123
- Suebi, 170
- Svyatoslav of Kyiv, 294
- Sweden, 334
- Sylvester (pope), 326
- Symeon I (Bulgarian tsar), 281–4

- Synodikon of Orthodoxy*, 72, 233, 247–8
 Syria, 137–8, 140, 220, 273
 Szczecin, 329, 340–1
- Tabor (Bohemia), 365
 Tanchelm of Antwerp, 75
 Tarsus, 39
 Tatian (heresiarch), 70, 118, 138, 142
 Tefrice (Asia Minor), 290–1
 Templars, 321
 Tengri (god), 279
 Tenterden (Kent), 77
 Termessus, 37
 Tertullian, 60, 136
 Tertullian (Ps.), 59, 122
 Tertullianists (heretical sect), 68
 Theboutis (obscure heretic), 60
 Themistius (orator), 54
 Theodora (Byzantine empress), 233, 247
 Theodore (icon painter), 247
 Theodore I (pope), 255
 Theodore bar Koni, 71
 Theodore of Mopsuestia, 69, 186, 197–8, 212
 Theodore of Raithu, 70
 Theodore the Studite, 245, 247–8
 Theodoret of Cyrillus, 45, 54, 69–70, 132, 202, 204, 212
Theodosian Code, 4, 43, 168
 Theodosius I (Roman emperor), 167, 294
 Theodosius II (Roman emperor), 202–4, 209
 Theodotos Melissenos (patriarch of Constantinople), 246
 Theodotus (heretic), 62
 Theodulph of Orleans, 248–9
 Theophanes (icon painter), 247
 Theophanes the Confessor, 218–21, 241–2
 Theophilus (Byzantine emperor), 246–7, 249
 Theophylact Lecapenus (patriarch of Constantinople), 293–4
 Theophylact of Ohrid, 259, 281–2
 Thera, 239
- Therasia, 239
 Thessalonica, 264, 277
 Thomas of Klaudioupolis, 240
 Thorpe, William (associate of Wyclif), 353
 Thrace, 286
 Thuringia, 334
 Timothy of Constantinople, 70
 Toland, John, 230
 Toledo
 Council of (589), 172, 255
 Council of (653), 255
 Toulouse, 83, 87, 89, 104, 308–9, 336, 340–1
 Council of (1119), 82–3
 Council of (1229), 88
 Tours
 Council of (1163), 83–4
 Trinity, the, 147, 157, 159, 173, 196, 216–18, 222, 224, 230, 239, 253, 256–7, 259, 268, 271, 274
 Trypho (character in Justin Martyr), 36–7, 48, 58
 Tunis, 229
 Tusey
 Council of (860), 190
 Tyndale, William, 52, 361
- Ulfila (Homoian bishop), 170
 ‘Umar II (Umayyad caliph), 215
 Umayyad Caliphate, 46, 70, 215, 238, 240
 Urban II (pope), 258
 Urban IV (pope), 89
 Urban VI (pope), 91, 380
- Valdes, 76–7, 323–4, 334–5, 338–9, 341
 Valens (Roman emperor), 30, 64–5, 166, 170
 Valentinian I (Roman emperor), 64, 166
 Valentinian II (Roman emperor), 167–8
 Valentinus (heresiarch), 58–60, 117–24, 126, 128, 132, 134
 Valerian (Roman emperor), 140
 Vandals, 4, 42–3, 169–72
 Venantius Fortunatus, 172
Vergentis in senium (papal decretal), 85, 94

- Verona, 85
 Council of (1184), 76, 100
 Veronica (saint), 235
 Vienne
 Council of (1312), 90
 Vigilius of Thapsa, 42–3
 Vilgard of Ravenna, 77
 Vincent of Lérins, 188
 Visigoths, 169–72
 Viterbo, 85
 Vladimir (Bulgarian king), 280, 282
 Vladislaus II (king of Bohemia), 91
 Voltaire, 230
- Waldenses, 6–8, 12, 24, 28–9, 76–7,
 81, 84–5, 87, 101, 103, 269, 314,
 318–43, 368, 383
 Waldo, Peter. *See* Valdes
 Waraqa (Christian associate of
 Muhammad), 219
 Wars of the Roses, 354
 Wasen, Conrad (Waldensian), 341–2
 Wenceslas IV (king of Bohemia), 91,
 363, 365, 370–1, 373, 379–81
 William of Adam, 269
 William of Ockham, 51
 William of Rubruck (Flemish friar), 50
- Winchester, 354
 witchcraft, 24, 101, 110, 303, 320
 Wyclif, John, 12, 24, 27, 77, 83, 91,
 101, 103, 343–65, 369–74, 378–9,
 382–3
- Xenophon, 33, 50
- Yezid II (Umayyad caliph), 239, 242
- Zarathustra, 71, 138–9, 154
 Zayd (stepson of Muhammad), 218
 Zaynab (wife of Muhammad), 218
 Zbyněk of Hasenburg (archbishop of
 Prague), 372–3
 Zeeland, 75
 Zeno (Roman emperor), 211, 254
 Zeno (Stoic), 35
 Zephyrinus (bishop of Rome), 61
 Žižka, 299
 Zoroaster. *See* Zarathustra
 Zoroastrianism, 154, 234, 238
 Zosimus (pope), 184–6
 Zurich, 225
 Zwicker, Peter, 328–9,
 331–6, 340
 Zwingli, Huldrych, 225