

Index

- 1641 rebellion, 5
 1798 rebellion, 6, 49
 and Alice Milligan, 47
 centenary, 25–26, 50
 and Francis Joseph Biggar, 46
- Abbey Theatre, 25, 30–31
 Act of Union (1800), 7
 Allan, Frederick, 26
 Ancient Order of Hibernians, 79, 169–170, 172
 Anderson, Benedict, 4
 Andrews, Todd, 182
 Anglo-Irish Treaty, 189
 Protestant supporters, 203–207
 Anti-clericalism, 26
 Anti-conscription pledge. *See* Conscription crisis
 Armour, Jennie, 48
 Armour, Rev. James Brown, 48, 58, 115
 Ashbourne, William Gibson, 2nd Baron, 86, 117
 Asquith, H. H., 108
- Ballymoney Protestant home rule meeting, 115–116
 Bandon, James Francis Bernard, 4th Earl of, 187–188
 Bannister, Gertrude, 98, 139
 Barry, Kevin, 166
 Barton, Erskine, 122
 Barton, Robert, 85, 111, 122, 171, 189
Bean na hÉireann (newspaper), 93
 Beaumont, Sean, 183
 Beaumont, William, 183
 Belfast dock strike (1907), 124
 Belfast Naturalists' Field Club, 33–34, 46
 Bennett, Louie, 10, 158
 Berkeley, George Fitzhardinge, 117, 119
 Bernard, John Henry (bishop), 42, 156
 Berry, Thomas Sterling (bishop), 161–163
 Bew, Paul, 9–10
- Biggar, Joseph Gillis, 46
 Bigger, Francis Joseph, 44–47, 50, 66–68, 70–71, 73, 77, 206
 Birmingham, George A. *See* Hannay, Rev. James Owen (George A. Birmingham)
 Blavatsky, Helena Petrovna, 104
 Bloxham, Elizabeth, 94–95, 98, 103, 139
 Blythe, Ernest, 38–41, 54, 73, 145, 171–172, 205
 and Belfast boycott, 198
 later career, 218
 and the Orange Order, 110
 Boer War, Second, 26–29, 82, 97
 Boland, Harry, 176
 Boyd, Ernest A., 83
 Boyd, John St. Clair, 34
 Braithwaite, Richard (Richard Brannigan), 61, 127
 Branch of the Five Provinces, 12, *see also* Craobh na gCúig gCúigí
 Brannigan, Richard. *See* Richard Braithwaite
 Briscoe, Robert, 194
 Brodrick, Albinia, 9–10, 27, 83, 88–89, 92, 101, 146–147, 163, 185–188, 190, 195–196, 201
 later career, 218
 Brodrick, St John. *See* Middleton, St John Brodrick, 1st Earl of
 Busted, Frank, 182
 Butt, Isaac, 15
- Campbell, John, 66
 Campbell, Joseph, 66, 70–71, 77, 82, 88
 Campbell, Nancy (née Maude), 81, 86–88, 139
 Carbery, Ethna, 50, 52
 Carbery, John Evans-Freke, 10th Baron, 120
 Carson, Edward, 108, 116

- Casement, Roger, 9–10, 46, 66–67, 69–70, 73, 89, 105, 109, 115–118, 133, 142
conversion and execution, 143–144
and Irish Guild of the Church, 43
and Ulster unionists, 113–115
- Castletown of Upper Ossory, Lord, 37, 71
Cathleen ni Houlihan, 25, 64
- Catholic Church, 1, 5–7, 31, 36–39, 55–57, 79, 98–104, 112, 131, 143–144, 148, 150–152, 165, 168, 182–183, 189, 208
and Easter Rising, 141–142
and Irish Volunteers, 122–123
- Catholic relief (emancipation), 6, 15
- Celtic Association. *See* Pan-Celtic movement
- Chartres, John, 194–195
- Chavasse, Claude, 83, 85–86
- Chenevix Trench, Cesca, 83–84, 89, 98, 102, 118, 139
- Chenevix Trench, Dermot (Samuel), 84–91
- Chenevix Trench, Margot, 84, 98
- Childers, Erskine, 10–11, 117, 189, 194, 196–197
- Childers, Molly, 117
- Christ Church Cathedral, Dublin, 1, 164
- Church of Ireland, 1, 36, 41–44, 55, 142, 154, 156, 161, 163–166, 183, 193, 199, 204, 213–214
disestablishment, 14–15
membership, 16
- Church of Ireland Gazette*, 42, 203–204
and Gaelic League, 39
- Clan na Gael, 175
- Clarke, Kathleen, 89
- Clarke, Thomas, 54, 89, 108, 118, 129, 141
- Coffey, Diarmid, 85–86
- Collins, Michael, 82, 147, 180, 188–189, 199, 207
killed, 197
- Colum, Padraig, 67
- Committee of Protestant Gaelic Leaguers, 40–41
- Connolly, James, 26, 123–124, 126, 128, 132, 141
- Conscription crisis, 1, 150–159
- Contemporary Club, The, 23
- Cooper, Bryan, 120–121
- Costello, Edith, 207
- Cotton, Alfie, 112, 138, 146
- Craig, James, 71, 108, 174
- Craobh na gCúig gCúigi, 37–38, 41–42
- Crawford, Robert Lindsay, 54–64, 77, 79, 176–177, 220
emigrates to Canada, 63
sacked from *Ulster Guardian*, 62
- Culverwell, Edward, 44
- Cumann Gaelach na hEaglaise. *See* Irish Guild of the Church
- Cumann na mBan, 85, 89–90, 94, 98, 132, 158, 191
- Cumann na nGaedheal (party), 215
- Cumann na Saoirse, 191, 206–207
- Cunningham, Margaret, 161
- Curragh incident, 116
- Cusack, Michael, 34
- Czira, Sydney (née Gifford), 3, 98, 100, 201
- Davis, Thomas, 20, 23, 62
- Davitt, Michael, 27, 58
- Day, Godfrey (bishop), 204
- De Blacam, Aodh, 69, 168, 173
- De Montmorency, Hervey, 117, 119, 121–122
- De Valera, Éamon, 105, 147, 150, 159, 166–168, 173–174, 177–178, 191
in power, 219
- Deakin, James, 39–41, 109
- Despard, Charlotte, 88–89
- Devlin, Joseph, 169, 172
- Devoy, John, 75
- Dickson, T. A., 22
- Dillon, John, 151, 159
- Dinneen, Fr Patrick, 36
- Dix, Ernest Reginald McClintock, 153
- Dobbs, Margaret, 71, 98
- Douglas, James, 200, 210
- Dowden, Edward, 23
- Drennan, William, 7
- Dryhurst, Sylvia, 81
- dual-monarchy (concept), 29–30, 72, 74, 150
- Dublin Lockout, 1913, 126
- Dublin University Review*, 22
- Dungannon Clubs, 12, 72–77
- Dunmanway killings, 198–200
- Easter Rising, 131–142, 150, 183
aftermath, 142–148
- Eden, Maud, 149
- Elliott, Marianne, 5, 7
- Elmes, Ellett, 193
- Emmet, Robert, 88
- English, Richard, 7
- Ervine, St John, 80, 116
- Feis na nGleann (the Glens Feis), 71
- Fenian Brotherhood. *See* Irish Republican Brotherhood
- Fenian Rebellion, 47–48
- Fianna. *See* Na Fianna Éireann

246 Index

- Figgis, Darrell, 110–111, 126, 144–145, 194, 207
 FitzGerald, Desmond, 80–81, 86, 134, 191
 FitzGerald, Garret, 72, 81
 FitzGerald, Lord Edward, 87
 FitzGerald, Mabel, 71–72, 77, 81, 86, 98, 101, 134, 191–192, 219–220
 Fitzpatrick, David, 110
 Fletcher, Rev. Dudley, 112
 Forde, Fr Patrick, 37
 Foster, R. F., 23, 85, 104, 222–223
 Friends of Irish Freedom, 175
- Gaelic Athletic Association, 3, 34, 36, 50, 81–82
 Gaelic League, 3, 13, 32–41, 62–63, 81, 85, 91
 adopts political stance, 44
 and the Independent Orange Order, 59
 Gaelic Services Committee. *See* Committee of Protestant Gaelic Leaguers
 Gavan Duffy, George, 74
 Gellner, Ernest, 4
 George, David Lloyd, 159
 Gibson, Violet, 86
 Gifford, Ada, 100
 Gifford, Grace, 10, 100, 140
 Gifford, Katie, 100
 Gifford, Muriel, 100, 140
 Gifford, Nellie, 100, 102, 140
 Gilmore, George, 193, 218–219
 Ginnell, Laurence, 41
 Gladstone, William Ewart, 22
 Glens Feis, the. *See* Feis na nGleann
 Gogarty, Oliver St John, 84
 Gonne, Maud, 10, 21, 23, 25, 27, 50, 52, 89–90, 105–106
 and Catholic Church, 99, 104
 Good, James Winder, 66, 77, 173
 Gore-Booth, Eva, 10
 Graham, Rory, 184
 Great War, 82, 122, 150–151, 175, 211
 Gregg, John Allen (bishop), 204, 214
 Gregory, Augusta Lady, 25, 102
 Griffith, Arthur, 26, 29–30, 52, 75, 78–83, 89–90, 113, 146, 150, 167, 189, 191, 199, 204–205
 dies, 197
 and Erskine Childers, 196
 and *The Playboy of the Western World*, 30–31
 Gwynn, Rev. R. M., 126
 Gwynn, Stephen, 10, 23, 68, 95, 157
- Hannay, Rev. James Owen (George A. Birmingham), 30, 37–39, 42, 61–62, 79–80, 82–83, 146
 Harrington, Timothy, 52–53
 Harrison, Henry, 95
 Harrison, Sarah Cecilia, 95
 Haskins, Rory, 111–112, 137
 Hastings, Adrian, 4
 Henry Joy McCracken Literary Society, 49
 Henry, Elsie, 97
 Henry, Paul, 66, 69, 74
 Heron, Archie, 112, 137–138
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 4
 Hobson, Bulmer, 10, 46, 49–54, 64–66, 70, 77–78, 102, 107–109, 121, 128–129, 132–133
 American tour, 75–76
 and Dungannon Clubs, 72–77
 joins Gaelic League, 50
 Hope, James ‘Jemmy’, 61
 Hope, Jimmy, 61
 Howth and Kilcoole gun-running, 86, 95, 97, 117–118
 Hughes, Herbert, 77
 Hutchinson, John, 7, 21
 Hyde, Douglas, 24, 32–35, 44, 50, 138–139, 206, 220
 non-political vision, 44
- Independent Labour Party of Ireland, 124–126, 151
 Independent Orange Order, 54–64, 125, 152–153
 Inghinidhe na hÉireann, 27
 Irish Citizen Army, 12, 90, 126–130, 134–136, 193
 Irish Civil War, 192–197
 Irish Guild of the Church, 12, 42–44, 90, 154, 159–168, 201, 217
 and Easter Rising, 140–141
 membership, 160
 and the Treaty, 206
 Irish Guild of Witness, 12, 162–164
 Irish language, the, 32–44
 Irish Literary Society (London), 24, 81–82
 Irish Literary Theatre, 25
 Irish National Theatre Society, 25
 Irish Parliamentary Party, 3, 26, 48, 79–80, 151, 159
 and women’s suffrage, 91
Irish People (newspaper), 26
Irish Protestant (newspaper), 54–57, 62
 Irish Protestant Home Rule Association, 22–23, 53, 116
 Irish Reform Association, 60

- Irish Republican Army, 12, 181–189
 Irish Republican Brotherhood, 3, 26,
 53–54, 74, 82, 112, 132
 decline in anti-clericalism, 141–142
 in Sinn Féin, 30
 Irish Socialist Republican Party, 123
Irish Times, 156
 Irish Transvaal Committee. *See* Boer War,
 Second
 Irish Volunteers, 107–123, 132–134,
 136–138
 and clergy, 112–113
 founded, 109
 and Ulster Volunteer Force, 113–114
 Irish War of Independence, 180–189
 Irish Women Workers' Union, 158
 Irish Women's Association, 48–49
 Irish Women's Franchise League, 158
 Irvine, George, 38–40, 42, 111, 133–134,
 142, 145, 154, 161–162, 165,
 170–171, 192–193
 and independent Ireland, 221–222
 and War of Independence, 184–185
 Irwin, Rev. James, 178
- Jacob, Rosamond, 10, 28, 93, 96, 101–102,
 201
 Johnson, Thomas, 124–125
 Johnston, Anna. *See* Carbery, Ethna
 Jones, Valerie, 11
 Joyce, James, 84
- Keating, Geoffrey, 5
 Kedourie, Elie, 4
 Kennedy, Ian Graeme Baun 'Scottie'
 MacKenzie, 185
- Ladies' Land League, 27
 Land League, Irish National, 21
 Larkin, James, 124
Leader, The (journal). *See* Moran, D. P.
 Lester, Seán, 73, 111–112, 133, 173, 220
 Lewis-Crosby, Rev. Ernest, 167, 213
 Lloyd George, David, 151, 187
 Luby, Thomas Clarke, 26
 Lynd, Robert, 60–61, 63, 66, 68–70, 72,
 74, 77, 81–82, 146
 Lynn, Kathleen, 10, 98, 135, 142–143, 160,
 163, 186, 189, 197, 201, 219
 Lyons, F. S. L., 9, 24
 Lyttle, Rev. Richard, 73
- Macardle, Dorothy, 66, 103, 190, 219
 MacBride, John, 26, 90, 99
 MacDonagh, Thomas, 100, 109, 140
 MacEntee, Seán, 173
 MacLysaght, Edward, 216
 MacManus, Seumas, 50–51
 MacMorrough Kavanagh, Arthur Thomas,
 58–62
 MacNeill, Eoin, 33, 109, 132–133
 Magheramorne manifesto. *See* Independent
 Orange Order
 Maguire, Sam, 10, 82
 Mahaffy, John Pentland, 14
 Markievicz, Constance, 9–10, 31–32, 98,
 108, 127, 129–130, 134–135, 140,
 142, 190–191
 and Catholic Church, 143
 Martyn, Edward, 25, 52
 Maxwell, General Sir John, 142
 Mayne, Rutherford. *See* Waddell, Samuel
 (Rutherford Mayne)
 McCartan, Patrick, 64, 73–74, 77
 McCarthy, Michael J. F., 56–57
 McCracken, Henry Joy, 95
 McCullough, Denis, 53–54, 66, 70, 72–74,
 77, 102, 223–224
 McDermott, Sean, 74, 77, 141
 McDonald, William, 52, 223
 McEntee, Seán, 66
 McGarrity, Joseph, 64, 73
 McGowan, Seamus, 128, 193
 McManus, Lily, 93
 McNeill, Ada, 38, 71
 Middleton, St John Brodrick, 1st Earl of,
 27–28, 88, 187–189, 203
 Milligan, Alice, 10, 34, 47–49, 67, 73, 78,
 93, 95, 102–103, 105–106
 Milligan, Ernest, 123
 Mitchel, John, 20, 174
 Mitchell, Susan, 103, 105, 162, 207
 Modernist perspective (nationalism), 4, 7–8
 Monteagle, Thomas Spring Rice, 2nd
 Baron, 92, 95, 120
 Monteith, Robert, 118, 133
 Moore, George, 81
 Moore, Maurice, 111
 Moran, D. P., 1, 31, 56, 156–157
 Morrow, Fred, 66
 Morrow, Harry (Gerard MacNamara),
 65–66
 Morrow, Jack, 38, 66
 Morrow, Norman, 66
 Mulcahy, Richard, 210, 213–214
 Murphy, Rev. J. E. H., 35–36, 44
 Myles, Sir Thomas, 117
 Mysticism and the occult, 104–106
 Mythen, Rev. James Grattan, 175–176,
 178–179

248 Index

- Na Fianna Éireann, 108
 National Army (pro-Treaty), 13, 182, 197, 207–215
 National Centre Party, 215
 National Literary Society (Dublin), 24
 National Volunteers, 121–122
 Ne Temere decree, 79–80
 Ní Bhruadair, Gobnaí. *See* Brodrick, Albinia
 Nicholls, George, 38
 Nicholls, Harry, 79, 136, 146
 Norgrove, Alfred, 193
 Norgrove, Annie, 135
 Norgrove, Emily, 135
 Norgrove, Frederick, 193
 Norgrove, George, 135
Northern Patriot (newspaper), 49

 O'Brien, Conor, 38, 117
 O'Brien, Dermod, 95
 O'Brien, George, 181
 O'Brien, Nelly, 1, 37–38, 139, 153–155, 158, 164–165, 200
 death, 217
 family, 95
 joins Irish Guild of the Church, 44
 O'Brien, William (home ruler), 151
 O'Brien, William (labour leader), 124
 O'Brien, William Smith, 95
 O'Casey, Sean, 40–41, 54, 127–130
 O'Connell, Daniel, 15
 O'Connor, Frank, 196
 Occult, the. *See* Mysticism and the occult
 O'Donnell, Frank Hugh, 57
 O'Grady, Standish, 49
 O'Hegarty, P. S., 74
 O'Higgins, Kevin, 214
 Oldham, C. H., 22
 O'Leary, John, 20–22, 24–27, 30, 50, 79
 O'Mahony, Pierce Charles de Lacy (The O'Mahony), 171
 O'Malley, Ernie, 182
 Orange Order, 58, 113, 152–153
 O'Shiel, Kevin, 169–170
 Ovenden, Charles, 164

 Pan-Celtic movement, 37
 Parkhill, David, 52, 64–66, 77, 223
 Parnell, Anna, 10–11
 Parnell, Charles Stewart, 15, 21–23, 59
 scandal, 23
 Patriot movement, 6, 15
 Patterson, William Forbes, 169, 172
 Pearse, Pádraig, 109, 132, 134
 Penal laws, 5–6
 Perennialist perspective (nationalism), 4–5, 8

 Pim, Herbert Moore, 30
 Plant, George, 183
 Plant, James, 183
Playboy of the Western World, The. *See* Synge, John Millington
 Plunket, Benjamin (bishop), 43, 160, 163, 167
 Plunkett, Horace, 216
 Plunkett, Joseph, 100, 109, 140–141
 Presbyterian Church, 14, 68–69, 73, 115–126, 203
 membership, 16
 radicalism, 7
 Protestant advanced nationalist women, 90–98
 and the Anglo-Irish Treaty, 190–192
 denomination, 91–92
 place of birth, 93
 socioeconomic background, 92–93
 Protestant Convention (1922), 199–200
 Protestant Friends of Ireland, 13, 174–179
 Protestant National Society, 13, 51–53
 Protestant protest against conscription. *See* Conscription crisis

 Queen's College Belfast, 69, 71

Red Hand Magazine, 172–173
 Reddin, Kenneth, 38
 Redmond, John, 48, 118, 120–121
 Religious conversion, 14, 98–104, 136–137, 143–144
 and Gifford family, 99–100
 Reynolds, William Brown, 66–67
 Robinson, David Lubbock, 196, 220
 Rolleston, T. W., 22–24, 34, 36–37, 41, 81
 supports British Empire, 28–29
 Royal Irish Constabulary, 77, 180
 Russell, George (Æ), 24–25, 105, 155, 200, 207, 217
 Russell, Thomas O'Neill, 32
 Ruth, George, 38, 43, 154

 Saunderson, Edward, 58
 Scott, William, 135
Shan Van Vocht (newspaper), 49–50
 Shaw, George Bernard, 81, 87, 100, 143
 Shaw, William, 15
 Sheehy-Skeffington, Francis, 58
 Shields, Arthur, 136, 146
 Shillington, Thomas, 22
 Sinn Féin, 3, 13, 29–30, 76–83, 85, 90, 97, 125, 150–151, 159, 170–172, 189
 and the Independent Orange Order, 59, 63

- Sinn Féin* (newspaper), 29, 94
and *The Playboy of the Western World*, 30
- Sloan, T. H., 58–61, 63–64
- Smith, Anthony D., 4
- Smithson, Annie M. P., 96–97, 100, 103
- Spring Rice, Alice, 207
- Spring Rice, Mary, 86, 92, 95, 117
- St Patrick's Cathedral, Dublin, 40, 42–44, 164
- Steepe, Peter, 211
- Stephen, Rosamond, 79, 162–163
- Stephens, James, 30, 38, 138
- Stopford, Edie, 28, 97, 100
- Stopford, Edward A., 97
- Stopford Green, Alice, 28, 70, 81, 115, 117, 140, 143, 180, 205–207, 216
- Stopford Price, Dorothy, 28, 97–98, 102, 140, 180, 186, 206
- Stuart, Francis, 10
- Synge, John Millington, 30–31
- Taylor, John F., 97
- Theosophy. *See* *Mysticism and the occult*
- Thomas, Norman, 175
- Thrift, Professor William, 213
- Tone, Theobald Wolfe, 6–7, 50, 53
- Trench, Wilbraham Fitzjohn, 44, 197
- Trinity College Dublin, 14–15, 23, 35, 57, 60, 79, 126, 213, 221
Gaelic Society, 181
professorship of Irish, 32
Thomas Davis Society, 180
- Trinity Hall. *See* Trinity College Dublin
- Tudor conquest, 5
- Uladh* (journal), 66–68, 77
- Ulster Guardian*, 62–63
- Ulster Liberal Association, 62–63, 115–116
- Ulster Literary Theatre, 13, 71, 77
- Ulster plantation, 5, 16
- Ulster Volunteer Force, 108, 113–115, 153
Larne gun-running, 116
- Ulster's Solemn League and Covenant, 115, 151, 154
- Unionist, The* (journal), 173–174
- United Irish League, 3, 52, 109
- United Irishman* (newspaper), 29, 40, 49, 52, 94
- United Irishmen, Society of, 6–7
- Vandeleur, Rev. William, 160–162, 182, 200
- Volunteers (eighteenth-century), 6
- Waddell, Samuel (Rutherford Mayne), 65, 77
- Walker, William, 124
- Wells, Warre B., 83
- White, Captain Jack, 10, 89–90, 112, 115, 126–127, 129, 172
- White, Edith, 102
- White, Jack (broadcaster and writer), 98
- Williams, Lily, 38
- Wordsworth, Alice, 97, 207
- Wyndham land act (1903), 16
- Yeats, Elizabeth, 38
- Yeats, Jack Butler, 167
- Yeats, William Butler, 21, 23–24, 27, 64–65, 81, 99, 143, 147, 205, 216–217
Cathleen ni Houlihan, 25
disenchantment with advanced nationalism, 25
and mysticism, 105
- Young, Ella, 10, 98–99, 106, 139, 141, 189
- Young, Rose, 71
- Young Ireland, 15, 20
- Young Ireland Branch of the United Irish League, 79
- Young Ireland Society (1880s), 20