

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	x
<i>Sigla</i>	xi
Introduction	1
1 Transformations and Long-Term Explanations	3
2 The Christian Roman Empire, c. 400	21
3 c. 400: Practical Complexities and Uncertainties	35
4 c. 400: Uncertainty about Grace	47
5 Papal Rulings and Ritual	56
6 Hierarchies	65
7 Clerical Status and Monks	74
8 Returning Heretics	87
9 Pelagianism and the Papacy	96
10 Leo I	106
11 Post-Imperial Syntheses	120
12 Early Papal Laws in the Barbarian West	134
13 Carolingian Culture and Its Legacy	150
14 1050–1150	169
15 Theology and Law	189
16 c. 400 and c. 1200: Complexity, Conversion, and <i>Bigamia</i>	204
17 Clerics in Minor Orders	215
18 Choosing Bishops	228
	vii

viii	Contents	
	Overall Conclusions	239
	<i>Appendix A Leo I</i>	242
	<i>Appendix B Gelasius I</i>	267
	<i>Appendix C Gloss II (Johannes Teutonicus and Bartholomaeus Brixiensis) on Gratian and the Liber Extra</i>	273
	<i>Appendix D Conceptual Sources</i>	300
	<i>Select Bibliography</i>	302
	<i>Index</i>	313