

# Index

- aboutness, 704, 784, 794, 797–99, 807, 809  
*Abstand*, 925–27  
 acceptance, 922  
*Acquaviva*, 422–23  
*Adam*, 836, 912  
*Adamik*, 106  
*Adams*, 109–11, 552, 576, 841, 898  
 addition (in language contact), 848  
 address systems, 763–82  
*Adger*, 655  
 adjective positions, 49  
*adstrate*, 846  
 adverb position, 26, 51, 523, 606, 652, 660  
 adverbs, 414, 416, 678, 684, 837  
   *-mente*, 414, 416  
 advergence, 916  
 affective suffixes, 829  
 affix order, 455  
 affrication, 55, 192, 194  
 age, 902–3  
 agentivity, 163, 499, 545, 557, 850–51  
 agreement, 15–16, 152, 154–55, 290, 519–42, 554, 624  
   of past participle, 561–64, 627, 640–41  
*Aikhenvald*, 690, 868  
*Albanian*, 475–76  
*Alber*, 316  
*Aldi*, 907  
*Alexiadou*, 503, 537–38  
*Alibèrt*, 924  
 alignment, 544  
 allomorphy, 78, 88–89, 209, 256–57, 322–43, 351–52, 360,  
   368–69, 371, 389, 397  
*Almeida*, 313  
*Alonso*, 436, 445  
*Amiot*, 430  
*A-movement*, 624  
*Anagnostopoulou*, 503, 537–38  
 analogy, 59, 67, 69–70, 72, 74, 77–78, 359, 455  
 analytic structures, 3–4, 377, 485, 546, 571, 582, 602,  
   720  
*anaphora*, 700–5, 715  
*Andersen*, 920  
*Anderson*, 349, 359, 401, 418, 924  
*Andrade*, 301, 313  
 animacy, 509, 619  
   animacy hierarchy, 379  
 anticausatives, 501, 503, 549  
 antipassive, 506  
 aoristic drift, 719  
*apocope*, 186, 191, 195, 245–46  
 applicative, 493, 509  
*Arabic*, 857, 888  
*Aragonese*, 360  
*Aranese*, 322, 346  
*Aranovich*, 164, 500, 579  
 arbitrariness, 87–88  
*argot*, 826  
 argument structure, 491–93, 498, 517, 601, 648–50  
*Armstrong*, 504  
*Arndt-Lappe*, 316  
*Aromanian*, 84, 264, 690  
*Aronoff*, 89, 256, 322, 349–51, 354, 369, 371, 435, 437, 455  
*Arregi*, 804  
 articles, 48  
   definite, 47–48  
   expletive, 53–54  
   indefinite, 48  
*Ascoli*, 140  
*Ashdowne*, 775  
*Aske*, 514  
 aspect, 388, 716–17, 720  
   progressive, 592, 718  
 aspectual periphrases, 591–94  
 aspiration of /s/, 231  
*Asturian*, 11, 102, 295–96, 307, 328, 361, 756  
 atlases (linguistic), 72–73, 75, 81–82, 123, 145, 901  
 attrition, 918  
*Audring*, 401  
*Auer*, 916  
*augment*, 254, 363–64, 424–25  
 augmentatives, 436, 442–43, 446–48, 829  
*Augustine*, 881  
*Auroux*, 894  
*Ausbau*, 818, 925–27

- autosegmental representation, 280–82  
 Auvergnat, 924  
 auxiliaries, 576–82, 584–87, 589  
 auxiliary selection, 494, 499, 555–61, 646–52  
 Auxiliary Selection Hierarchy, 163, 499, 556  
 Avasse, 128  
 Ayres-Bennett, 837, 901
- Babel, 866  
 Bach, 362  
 Baerman, 420  
 Baker, 523, 572, 606  
 Bakhtine, 836  
 Baldinger, 673  
 Bally, 820  
 Banniard, 880–81, 899  
 Barbosa, 536  
 Barbu, 905  
 Barra Jover, 838  
 Basbøll, 249  
 Basque, 853, 860  
 Bateman, 305–6  
 Batllori, 755  
 Bauche, 823  
 Bauer, B., 484, 588  
 Bauer, L., 371  
 Béarnais, 32, 274  
 Beck, 516  
 Becker, 337  
 Bédier, 132  
 Béjar, 564  
 Belletti, 20, 524–25, 606, 608, 617, 625, 789, 793  
 Bello, 443  
 Beniak, 919  
 Benincà, 29, 391, 657, 785  
 Bentley, 174, 567, 692, 811  
 Bermúdez-Otero, 152  
 Berruto, 871–72, 906, 923  
 Bertinetto, 719  
 Beyssade, 749, 759  
 Bianchi, 791–92, 798, 811  
 Biber, 147, 819–20  
 Bickerton, 910  
 bilingualism, 205, 308, 388, 848, 850–51, 853, 863, 911, 913–15, 918  
 binding, 538, 632–34, 700–1  
 bioprogram, 910  
 Bittner, 374  
 biuniqueness, 263, 270–71, 866  
 Blanche-Benveniste, 822  
 bleaching, 363, 578, 677, 680, 684  
 Blevins, James, 354, 366–68, 374  
 Blevins, Juliette, 309  
 Bloch, 270  
 Blondeau, 902  
 Bloomfield, 262, 367, 371, 373  
 Bobaljik, 438  
 Bocci, 791  
 Bonami, 338, 362  
 Bonet, 311  
 Booij, 417, 423, 455, 867  
 Borer–Chomsky Conjecture, 5  
 Börjars, 393–94  
 Borreguero Zuloaga, 835
- borrowing, 842, 845, 850–51  
   hierarchies of, 866–68  
   matter borrowing, 852  
   morphological, 858  
   pattern borrowing, 852  
   phonological, 854  
   prosodic, 854–55  
   syntactic, 861  
 Bosque, 588  
 Bossong, 888  
 Bouchard, 611  
 Bourdieu, 904  
 Boyé, 338  
 Brambatti Guzzo, 413  
 Brinton, 676, 685  
 Britain, D., 920  
 Bromberger, 277  
 Brown, R., 763, 776  
 Brugè, 620  
 Brugger, 620  
 Brunetti, 791  
 Brunot, 765  
 Buchi, 99, 101, 104  
 Bühler, J. A., 924  
 Bühler, K., 871  
 Burnett, 517  
 Burton, 107  
 Burzio, 70, 493–96, 565  
 Buthke, 855  
 Bybee, 367, 455
- Cabranes, 329  
 Calabrese, A., 158, 161, 280, 282, 497  
 Calabrian, 287, 298, 681, 699, 713, 863  
 Campbell, 854, 858, 865–66  
 Camproux, 450  
 Cancila, 854  
 Cappellaro, 380  
 Cardinaletti, 572, 607, 615, 620, 635, 701, 807  
 Carruthers, 900  
 cartographic enterprise, 18  
 Carton, 916  
 case, 12, 379, 615–16, 618, 620, 625, 698  
 Castilian. *See* Spanish  
 Catalan, 11, 53, 114, 137–38, 191, 211, 302, 309, 311, 357, 405, 416, 497–98, 510, 563, 567, 585, 599, 680, 712, 715, 731, 755, 771, 797, 805  
   Algherese, 210, 312  
   Balearic, 49, 54, 502  
   Barcelona, 642  
   eastern, 212  
   insular, 302  
   Majorcan, 218, 220, 299, 554  
   Ribagorçan, 314  
   Rossellonès, 660  
 causatives, 111, 568, 596–600, 602, 620  
   causative alternation, 501, 503, 517  
 Cavarani, 193  
 ceceo, 296  
 Celata, 854  
 Celtic, 206, 463, 481, 483  
 Cennamo, 548–50, 552  
 Centineo, 497  
 Cerruti, 902

- Chamoreau, 858  
 Chevrot, 905  
 Chierchia, 240, 705  
 Chițoran, 304–5  
 Chomsky, 263, 272, 276–77, 280, 282, 284, 348, 520, 522, 605, 607, 630, 664  
 Cicurel, 824, 827  
 Cinque, 26, 565, 574, 606, 611, 657, 785  
 Clackson, 107  
 Clark, 389  
 clash resolution, 252  
 class (social), 903–4  
 classification of Romance languages, 200, 206–7  
 clause types, 728–47  
 cleft structure, 734, 789, 792–93  
 Clemens, 337  
 clitics, 156, 615, 803  
   climbing, 574–75, 591, 594, 599  
   doubling, 620, 843  
   expletive subject, 615  
   movement, 626–30  
   resumptive, 800  
   subject, 154–56, 160–62, 178, 324, 536, 539, 541–42, 643, 645, 730  
*cocoliche*, 918  
 coda, 194–96  
 code-switching, 917  
 codification, 135–37, 893–94, 922  
 Coffen, 766, 774  
 Colasanti, 744, 746  
 Coleman, 466  
 collectives, 472  
 comment, 796  
 common ground, 749  
 Company Company, 689, 837  
 comparative-historical perspective, 3, 5, 70, 73, 78, 80, 85, 93  
 comparatives, 377–78  
   synthetic vs analytic, 378  
 complementizer, 31, 41, 43  
   complementizer positions, 30–33  
   dual, 31, 47  
 Complementizer-drop, 46  
 Complex Inversion, 616  
 complex predicates, 571–602  
 complexification, 911  
 compounds, 400, 405, 408, 410, 412, 429  
 conditional, 654  
   synthetic, 352, 357, 362  
 Coniglio, 750  
 Conner, 686  
 Conrad, 819–20  
 contact, 80, 110–14, 205, 389–91, 474–75, 845–47, 849–50, 853, 860, 862–63, 866, 909, 911, 913, 917  
 conversion, 404, 426–31  
 Corbett, 355, 371–73, 379, 387  
 Cornillie, 690  
 corpus linguistics, 146–49  
 Corsican, 38, 247, 297–98  
 Cosentino, 20  
 Coseriu, 120, 871  
 Costa, 313  
 Coupland, 908  
 Coveney, 906  
 creoles, 87, 846, 910  
 Croatian, 388–89, 913  
 Crocco Galêas, 373  
 Crowhurst, 439–40  
 Cruschina, 567, 791–92, 811  
 Cuervo, 493, 508  
 Cyrillic script, 130, 136  
 D'Alessandro, 528, 530–31, 564, 625–26  
 Da Tos, 391  
 Daco-Romance, 81, 83, 115, 600, 760  
 Dadan, 36  
 Dalmatian, 919  
   Vegliote, 61  
 Dardano, 842  
 Dardel, de, 876  
 Darmsteter, 430  
 Dasher, 690  
 dative shift, 9, 11  
 datives, 507–12, 699  
 De Cat, 608  
 De Cuyper, 504  
 De Mauro, 147  
 De Melo, 110  
 Déchaine, 701  
 Dees, 144–45  
 defectiveness, 388, 420  
 definiteness, 4, 47, 664  
 degemination, 222, 274, 332, 853  
 degrammaticalization, 684–86  
 deixis, 709–15  
   person, 714  
   spatial, 710  
   temporal, 713  
 Delforge, 303  
 demonstrative systems. *See* deixis  
 Demonte, 609–10  
 dependency, 604  
 deponents, 112, 550–52  
 derivational affixes, 395  
 derivational morphology, 88, 348, 371, 404, 454  
 Désirat, 822, 825, 840  
 determiners, 708  
 detransitivization, 503  
 devoicing, 247, 302, 310–11, 854  
 Di Sciullo, 434  
 diaglossia, 916  
 dialect, 137  
 dialect geography, 141  
 dialectometry, 144–45  
 diamesic variation, 870–96  
 diaphasic variation, 841  
 diatopic variation, 902, 928  
 Díaz-Campos, 903  
 dictionaries, 138–39, 673, 823  
*Dictionnaire Étymologique Roman*, 98–99  
 Diesing, 706  
 Diez, 673  
 differential object marking, 617, 619, 698, 926  
 diffusion, 910  
 diglossia, 126, 880, 915–16  
 diminutives, 436–37, 442–44, 446, 448, 829, 843  
   diminutive suffixes, 441, 445, 449–54, 829

- diphthongization, 85, 240, 301–4, 408  
 diphthongs, 190  
 discourse markers, 675, 685–90, 835  
 Discourse Representation Theory, 704  
 discourse tradition, 837, 892  
 dislocation, 795, 797, 827, 829–31  
 Distributed Morphology, 280, 347, 366, 402, 427, 431  
 distributives, 472  
 Dixon, 900  
 Dobrovie-Sorin, 566, 775  
 Döhla, 926  
*do*-support, 731, 913  
 Drace-Francis, 924  
 Dressler, 371, 436, 445, 449, 454, 843  
 Drinka, 107, 112, 901  
 dual processing, 367  
 Dufresne, 517  
 Dumas, 303  
 Dupuis, 517
- eastern vs western Romance. *See* classification of Romance languages  
 Eckert, 904  
 Eddington, 438, 440  
 Edmont, 141, 143  
 Egurtzegi, 853  
 elaboration of function, 922  
 Elcock, 97  
 elision, 212–16  
 Elordieta, 409  
 Embick, 493  
 Emilian, 301  
 Emonds, 523  
*enchaînement*, 210  
 endocentricity, 920–21  
 Enger, 361  
 English, 508, 513, 538, 776, 827, 854, 917  
 Enrique-Arias, 849  
 epenthesis, 210–11, 302  
 epithesis, 191  
 Esher, 354, 358, 361, 364, 910  
 ethnicity, 905  
 etymology, 673  
 evaluative affixes, 441–48  
 evaluative morphology, 395, 434–36, 440–41, 454  
 evidentiality, 676, 690–92, 834, 915  
 exclamatives, 737, 739  
 exocentricity, 920–21  
 experiencer, 510  
 expressive morphology, 435–36, 438, 441  
 Extended Projection Principle, 527, 538, 807  
 extrametricality, 239  
 Eythórsson, 174
- Fafulas, 903  
 Fagard, 678, 684  
*faire-infinitif* construction, 598  
*faire-par* construction, 598  
 Faitelson-Weiser, 451  
 family tree, 908–10  
 Fanego, 686  
 Fant, 276
- feature theory, 276  
 Félibrige, 924  
 Ferguson, C., 915  
 Ferguson, R., 922  
 Fertig, 374  
 field, 820  
 Finco, 299  
 finiteness, 13–15, 31, 33, 38, 561  
 Finkel, 362  
 Fishman, 915  
 Fitch, 234  
 Fleischman, 120–21  
 Flobert, 551  
 Florentine, 81, 274, 558, 823  
 Flores Farfán, 865  
 Floricic, 338  
 Fløttum, 838  
 focus, 29–30, 35, 790, 804, 808  
   focus fronting, 790  
   focus types, 790  
   mirative, 790–91  
 Folli, 505–6, 516  
 foot, 237, 241, 249, 258  
 Force, 31  
 Fortin, 441, 446  
 fortition, 194, 310  
 Fradin, 446  
 Francoprovençal, 140  
 Frank, 130  
 Frascarelli, 797–800  
 Frei, 895  
 Freitas, 313  
 French, 3, 22, 27, 114, 124, 139, 146, 153, 163–64, 186, 202, 204, 207, 209–11, 215–16, 223–24, 226–27, 237, 239, 242, 244–45, 248, 252–53, 259, 275, 324, 326, 338, 346, 362, 376, 397, 427, 473, 477, 479, 503, 523, 532–33, 536, 541, 562, 567, 582, 606, 616, 630, 633, 642, 678, 681, 683, 685, 704, 707, 712, 737, 771, 775, 789, 793, 809, 811, 825, 837–38, 842, 855, 887–88, 891, 901, 903, 906, 916, 923, 928  
   Alsace, 860  
   Belgium, 479, 481  
   Canadian, 153, 294, 302–3, 556, 565, 651, 928  
   Cree-French mixed language, 864  
   *français fondamental*, 146  
   *français marginaux*, 887  
   *français populaire*, 823, 826, 886, 895  
   Guadeloupe, 886  
   Jersey, 917  
   Montreal, 902  
   Newfoundland, 919  
   Old Mines, Missouri, 918  
   Québec, 245, 248  
   sign language, 485  
   Switzerland, 153, 479, 481  
   written vs spoken, 822, 827, 829, 907  
 frequency, 344, 374, 398, 582  
 Friedman, 690  
 Friulian, 250, 298–99, 315  
 front rounded vowels, 189, 293–94  
*fronterizolfronterico*, 917  
 Frola, 313, 752  
 Fudeman, 371

- functional categories, 3–54  
 future, 834, 885  
   epistemic, 834  
   evidential, 834  
   synthetic, 352, 357, 362
- Gadet, 906  
 Gal, 904  
 Galdi, 107  
 Galician, 91, 137–38, 294, 296, 307, 314, 359, 391, 756  
 Gallego, Á., 588  
 Gallo-Romance, 38, 202, 204, 206, 592  
 gaps, 158  
 García Arias, 295–96, 307  
 Gardani, 856–57, 867  
 Garrapa, 246  
 Garzonio, 657  
 Gascon, 32–33, 729, 924  
 Gaulish, 205–6, 483  
*geada*, 294–95  
 Gehrke, 516  
 geminate, 853  
 gemination, 187–88, 195, 199, 228, 248–50, 324, 329  
 gender, 417, 472, 523  
   ambigeneric nouns, 422  
 gender (in society), 904–5  
 Gendron, 302  
 generative phonology, 290  
 genre, 836–38  
 German, 392, 513, 658, 848, 860  
 Germanic, 112, 275, 481–82  
 gerund, 68, 456, 592, 600, 683  
 Gévaudan, dialect of, 450  
 Gianollo, 550  
 Gilliéron, 123, 141–43  
 Giurgea, 729, 775, 792, 799–800  
 Giusti, 613–14, 620, 635  
 givenness, 784, 786, 796–97, 799  
 glide strengthening, 306  
 glottal stop, 300  
 Goebel, 145  
 Gordon, 234  
 Gotti, 825  
 Gougenheim, 146  
 Government and Binding, 520, 523  
 Government Phonology, 280–81  
 Gradoville, 903  
 grammatical relations, 614, 616  
 grammaticalization, 552, 576, 589, 602, 663, 675–82,  
   686–87, 691, 693, 715, 862  
 grammatization, 894  
 graphocentrism, 99  
 Greek, 111–13, 115, 117, 842, 851  
   Asia Minor, 851  
   Byzantine, 842  
 Greek-style dative, 699  
 Green, 832, 910  
 Greenberg, 434, 454, 463, 468, 480  
 Greene, 482  
 Greub, 101  
 Grice, 703  
 Griffith, 852  
 Guaraní, 849  
 Guardiano, 49  
 Guiraud, 824, 826  
 Gutiérrez-Rexach, 740
- Haegeman, 761  
 Hajek, 307, 859  
 Hale, 498, 515, 564  
 Hall, 100, 102  
 Halle, 268, 276–77, 280, 282, 284, 349, 402  
 Halliday, 147, 820, 872  
 Hamp, 475–76  
 Han, 752  
 hanging topic, 800, 873  
 Harley, 506, 516, 645–46  
 Harris, A., 858, 865–66  
 Harris, J., 236, 286  
 Harris, K., 852  
 Hartmann, 130  
 Harvey, 572  
 Haspelmath, 178, 372, 456, 709, 851  
 Hasselrot, 450, 456  
 Haudricourt, 274–76  
 Haugen, 922  
 Haverling, 109, 113  
 Heliade, 923  
 Herman, 107, 114  
 Hernández-Campoy, 916, 922–23  
 Hernanz, 755  
 Hertenberg, 708  
 Herzog, 899  
 heteroclisis, 364  
 hiatus, 210, 213–14, 246  
 Hidalgo, 831  
 Hill, J., 861  
 Hill, K., 861  
 Hill, V., 620, 760–61  
 Hinterhölzl, 797, 799  
 Hoffman, 852  
 Holmberg, 10, 639  
 Holmquist, 904, 907  
 Hopper, 676  
 Hordé, 822, 825, 840  
 Hornsby, 906, 921, 928  
 Horrocks, 107  
 Hualde, 250, 271, 412, 752  
 Humboldt's Universal, 389  
 Hummel, 682, 684  
 Hutter, 834  
 Hyman, 280  
 hyperbaton, 839  
 hyperbole, 828
- Iacobini, 431, 516  
 ideophones, 440  
 Iliescu, 769  
 illocutionary force, 24, 31, 442, 447, 728, 747, 749–50, 752,  
   755, 758  
 imperative, 17, 394, 741–44, 752  
 imperfect control, 438–39  
 imperfectivity vs perfectivity, 550, 716–20  
 INDE-cliticization. *See* ne-cliticization  
 infinitive, 117, 428, 592, 634  
   inflected, 14–15  
   personal, 13  
 Infl, 26

- inflexion  
   inherent vs contextual, 867  
 inflexional morphology, 372, 418  
 inflexional vs derivational morphology, 420, 856  
 information structure, 784–812  
 interfaces, 18–21  
 Internet, 872, 907  
 interrogatives, 730, 739  
 intonation, 751–52, 786, 855  
 invariance, 263, 270–71  
 inverse address, 772  
 Iovino, 614  
 irrealis, 14–15, 31, 42, 45–46, 580, 663, 747  
 isochronism, 185–88  
 isogloss, 140  
 Istro-Romanian, 50, 52, 382, 388, 587, 913–14  
 Italian, 35, 54, 56, 61–62, 68, 79–82, 84–85, 114, 139,  
   186–87, 191, 197, 203, 227, 237–38, 240–41, 245–46,  
   252, 255, 336, 343, 408, 421, 423, 436, 441, 494, 499,  
   510, 516, 528, 532, 550, 556, 561, 565, 567–68, 585, 592,  
   596, 606, 642, 661, 679, 757, 770, 786, 797, 805, 823,  
   827, 831, 843, 853, 857, 871, 890–91, 902, 916, 918, 923,  
   928  
   *italiano dell'uso medio*, 895  
   *italiano popolare*, 824, 895  
 Italo-Romance, 62, 73, 81–82, 166, 361, 480, 541, 630, 699,  
   715, 738, 760, 853  
   central, 89, 186, 227, 249, 731  
   northern, 39, 151, 153, 206, 307, 542, 643, 711, 731, 733,  
   735  
   southern, 31, 40, 42, 74, 186–87, 190, 197, 227, 249, 287,  
   297, 301, 584, 624, 731, 744  
  
 Jaberg, 142–43, 391  
 Jacobs, 800  
 Jaeggli, 434, 442, 537  
 Jakobson, 276, 864  
 jargons, 823–27  
 Jerome, 107  
 Jespersen's Cycle, 658, 661, 724  
 Jiménez, 272, 309  
 Jonasson, 838  
 Jones, Mari, 906–7, 917, 928  
 Jones, Michael, 265, 298  
 Jud, 142–43, 673  
 Juge, 373  
 Juilland, 274–76  
 Jurafsky, 442, 444–45  
  
 Kabatek, 837  
 Kager, 259  
 Kägi, 857  
 Kahane, 834  
 Kaiser, 619  
 Kamp, 704  
 Kato, 536  
 Katz, 520  
 Kaufman, 850–51, 860, 867  
 Kayne, 10, 525–28, 539, 598, 611, 615, 627, 639, 701–2  
 Keenan, 847  
 Kempchinsky, 608  
 Kerswill, 920–21  
 Keyser, 498, 515  
 King, 919  
  
 Kiparsky, 259, 269–70, 280  
 Kiss, 194  
 Klipple, 514  
 Kloss, 818, 925, 928  
 Koch, 130, 675, 837, 842, 872–74, 884  
 koinéization, 913  
 Koopman, 624  
 Kovačec, 913  
 Krifka, 787, 800  
 Kroch, 179  
 Kronning, 834  
 Kuroda, 809  
  
 L2 learning, 913  
 La Fauci, 553  
 La Spezia–Rimini Line, 206  
 Labov, 899, 901, 904–5, 908–9, 922  
 Lachmann, 132  
 Ladefoged, 306  
 Ladin, 925  
 Laenzlinger, 611  
 Lakoff, 445  
 Lamarche, 611  
 Lamiroy, 678  
 Landauer, 368  
 language death, 918  
 language shift, 850  
 Larson, 10  
 Latin, 3, 86, 97, 99, 110, 112–13, 117, 127, 133–34, 184–85,  
   188, 201, 238–39, 839, 841–42, 876–78, 880, 887, 889,  
   892–93, 899, 908, 916  
   Christian, 107  
   Medieval, 107  
   submerged, 109  
   vulgar, 106, 126–27, 876–79, 881, 885, 887  
 Lausberg, 206, 274  
 Lausberg Zone, 265  
 Lázaro Mora, 437  
 learned influence, 113, 842, 883  
 Ledgeway, 14, 20, 24, 33, 37, 42, 102, 392, 547, 555, 561, 618,  
   651, 862–63  
 left periphery, 20, 35, 41, 800  
 Lehmann, C., 677  
 length, 184  
 lengthening, 186, 188, 197, 240–41, 249  
   compensatory, 250–52  
 lenition, 194, 200, 217, 274, 309–10  
 Lenz, 443  
 Levin, 491, 496  
 Levinson, 752, 763, 776  
 lexeme, 400  
 Lexical Hypothesis, 348  
 lexicalization patterns, 517  
 lexicology, 674–76, 693  
 liaison, 210  
 Liberman, 852  
 Lieber, 435  
 Lieberman, 910  
 Limousin, 358  
 Lindsey, 286  
 linearity, 263  
 Linell, 870  
 Lipski, 920  
 literacy, 882, 892, 894

- Lloret, 272, 302, 309, 311  
 Llull, 889  
 Lodge, 838, 901  
 Lombard dialect, 731, 735  
 Lombardi, 20  
 long-distance dependencies, 624–30  
 Longobardi, 49, 705, 707  
 Longtin, 517  
 López, 608, 799  
 López Serena, 835  
 Loporcaro, 84–85, 100–2, 152, 161, 164–65, 172, 174, 179, 188, 204, 242, 274, 500, 559, 857, 913  
 Lucca, 450, 853  
 Lüdtke, 127, 880  
 Luís, 152  
*lunfardo*, 826  
 Luquet, 772  
 Lyons, 716, 873
- MacDonald, 505–6  
 macroparameters, 515, 638–39  
 Maddieson, 189, 295, 299, 306  
 Maiden, 62, 64, 70, 74, 78, 85, 89, 101, 242, 254–55, 322, 336, 352, 354, 356, 359, 361–64, 389, 392, 394, 425, 913, 919  
 Maling, 497  
 Malkiel, 120, 332, 673, 693  
 Malouf, 363  
 Manova, 455  
 Manzini, 158, 178–79, 288–89, 659, 701  
 Mapping Hypothesis, 706  
 Marandin, 749, 759  
 Marantz, 280, 402, 493, 516  
*marché linguistique*, 904  
 Marchello-Nizia, 683  
 Mardale, 620, 678, 684  
 markedness, 8, 184, 209–10, 216, 280, 293, 309, 651  
 Markey, 374  
 Martin, 503, 905  
 Martín Zorraquino, 688, 692  
 Martinet, 274, 278  
 Martins, 755–56  
 Marx, 109, 117  
 Mascaró, 243  
 Mascioni, 270  
 Masini, 431, 516  
 mass/count distinction, 102, 447, 707  
 Mateu, 497–98, 515–16  
 Mateus, 301, 313  
 Matras, 850, 868  
 Matrix Language Frame, 917  
 Matthews, 373  
 Maxim of Quantity, 703  
 Mayan, 308, 477, 847  
 Mazzoleni, 835  
 McCawley, 438, 440  
 McConnell-Ginet, 904  
 McKenzie, 304  
 Meakins, 851  
 measure terms, 460–61  
 Media Lengua, 864, 917  
 medium, 907  
 medium transferability, 873  
 Megleno-Romanian, 84, 393–94, 690, 856  
 Meillet, 343, 677, 856, 899
- Meinschaefer, 246  
 Meisenburg, 855  
 Melčuk, 371–73  
 Mensching, 300  
 Merge, 492, 666, 668  
 Merlini Barbaresi, 436, 445, 449, 843  
 Merlo, 74, 77, 321  
 Merovingian era, 127, 882  
 mesoclisism, 630  
 metaphony, 73, 75–76, 78, 85, 197–98, 242–43, 265, 267–71, 278–80, 284  
   hypermetaphony, 74–75, 77–78  
 metaphor, 675, 775  
 metathesis, 311–12  
 metrical constituency, 248–53  
 metrical patterns, 203  
 metrical structure, 234, 257  
 Meul, 424  
 Meyer, 140–41  
 Michif, 864, 917  
 Michnowicz, 308  
 microvariation, 5, 9, 53  
 Migliori, 550, 552–53  
 Millardet, 321–22  
 Milroy, 919  
 Minimalism, 492, 520  
 Mioni, 871  
*Mirror Principle*, 523–24, 606  
 Mistral, 924  
 Mithun, 455  
 mixed languages, 863  
 modality, 31, 721, 744  
 modals, 162, 596, 601, 690  
 mode, 820  
 Moldovan 'language', 926  
 Moldovan dialect, 306  
 Monno, 176  
 monoclausality, 573–74, 589, 601  
 mora, 237  
 Moravcsik, 851  
 Morin, 224, 250  
 morphological ellipsis, 413–16  
 Morphological Uniformity Hypothesis, 537  
 morphologization, 65, 71, 73, 79, 235  
 morphology, 70  
   abstractive models, 366–67, 369  
   autonomy of, 89, 256, 369–70  
   Construction Morphology, 431  
   constructive models, 366, 368–69  
   Item-and-Arrangement, 366  
   Item-and-Process, 366  
   Word and Paradigm, 366, 372  
 morphemes, morphomic structures, 89, 92, 365–66, 919  
   metamorphemes, 352, 355, 359, 368–69  
   rhizomorphemes, 361–64  
 morphophonological alternations, 410  
 Mougeon, 919  
 Move, 492, 666, 668  
 movement, 26  
 multidimensional semantics, 446  
 Muñoz Cachón, 296  
*muta cum liquida*, 193, 205  
 Muysken, 910  
 Myers-Scotton, 917

- Nahuatl, 858, 861  
 Napoli, 435–37, 441  
 nasal place neutralization, 308  
 Natural Morphology, 371, 389  
 Neapolitan, 43, 392  
 Nebrija, 442, 893  
*ne*-cliticization, 494, 567  
 negation, 715–26  
 negative concord, 722–23  
 Nencioni, 872  
 Nespor, 253  
 neuter, 101  
 neutralization, 269  
 Nevins, 92, 280, 282, 337  
 Newmayer, 178  
 Nichols, 618  
 Norén, 838  
 noun positions, 49–53  
 Nübling, 374  
 null subject, 22, 24, 37–38  
 Null Subject Parameter, 178  
 numerals, 459  
     cardinal vs ordinal, 375–76  
     internal word order, 468–69  
     quantification, 460–61  
     vigesimal, 483–84  
 Nurmio, 393–94  
  
 O'Neill, 348–49, 360, 369  
 Obenauer, 736  
 Ocampo, 687, 692  
 Occitan, 114, 137–38, 202, 222, 275, 314, 357–58, 362, 392,  
     450, 596, 855, 905, 910, 924  
 Oesterreicher, 842, 872–74, 884  
 Oh, 493, 516  
 Old Church Slavonic, 842  
 Oltenian dialect, 72  
 onomasiology, 674, 713  
 onset, 191–94  
 opacity, 270  
 open syllable lengthening, 187–89, 241–42, 251  
 optatives, 745  
 Optimality Theory, 256, 292, 311  
 orality, 843, 870–71, 875, 883, 885, 889, 895  
 Oresme, 888  
 orthography, 223, 895  
 Ouali, 664  
 out-of-the-blue announcements, 566, 809  
 overabundance, 390  
  
 palatal stops, 299  
 palatalization, 54–93, 192, 194, 196, 198–200, 275, 313, 329,  
     408  
     of coda /s/, 313  
     by yod, 55–56, 80, 192, 356  
     of velars, 55–56, 58, 60–63, 65, 275, 332–33, 335, 408  
     palatal-velar alternation, 65, 67–68, 70–71  
 Pantiscu, 161–62, 857  
 Paoli, 118  
 paragoge, 250  
 parameters, parametric variation, 6–12, 637–69  
 Parry, 907  
 partitive, 3, 567, 680, 707  
 Pasiego, 281  
  
 Passino, 300–1  
 passives, 831  
     double passive, 588  
     passive auxiliaries, 587  
     periphrastic, 583, 588–89  
     reflexive, 583  
     *se*-passives, 565–66  
 Paul, 910  
 Payne, 152  
 Pellegrini, 916  
 Penny, 917  
 Peperkamp, 410  
 periphrastic perfect, 108, 112–13  
 Perlmutter, 401, 493–94, 556–57, 559, 568  
 Pfänder, 866  
 Pfister, 673  
 phase theory, 18, 21  
 phi-features, 641, 643  
 phoneme, 261–91, 852  
     inventories, 293–300  
 Picard, 921  
 pidgin, 910  
 Piedmontese, 307  
 Pike, 204  
 Pineda, 509  
 Pinkerton, 765  
 Pinto, 567  
 Pinto de Lima, 692  
*Placiti cassinesi*, 40  
 Plank, 677  
 Platzack, 10  
 Plénat, 343  
*plurale maiestatis*, 765  
 polarity, 755  
 Poletto, 29, 153, 532, 657, 661, 726, 744  
 politeness, 767–69, 775–76, 779  
     in pronouns, 765–67  
 Pollock, 523, 605–6  
 polynormativity, 892  
 polysynthetic structures, 865  
 Pons Borderia, 837  
 Pons-Moll, 302  
 Pons-Rodríguez, 232  
 Popovici, 769  
 Pórtoles Lázaro, 688, 692  
 Portuguese, 91, 139, 147, 191, 244, 248, 313, 360, 363, 368,  
     416, 452, 520, 597, 602, 679, 726, 737, 767, 859, 926, 928  
     Angolan, 913  
     Azorean, 245, 294  
     Brazilian, 204, 336, 419, 436, 452, 456, 535, 583, 599,  
     706–7, 768, 773–74, 789, 826, 913  
     European, 53, 204, 550, 600, 630, 756, 768, 774  
 possessives, 329, 624, 836  
 Posta, 522  
 Postal, 520–23  
 Potts, 440, 444, 446–48, 457  
 Pountain, 821, 825, 842  
 preposition stranding, 10  
 prepositions, 682–84  
 presupposition, 697–700, 792  
 Prieto, 250, 439–40, 752  
 principle of contrast, 389  
 Principles and Parameters, 178, 705  
 printing, 135



- pro-drop, 21–25, 37, 535–37, 542  
 progressive constructions, 679  
 pronouns  
   clitic vs strong, 379  
   personal, inflexional morphology of, 379–80  
 propagation, 287, 289  
 proper names, 53  
 prosodic hierarchy, 236, 316, 413  
 prosodic structure, 236–37, 410, 412, 751, 786  
 prosthesis, 191  
 proto-Romance, 97, 100, 104, 188  
 Provençal, 924  
 psychological reality, 92, 352, 359, 363, 365  
 psychological verbs, 510  
 Pulgram, 876  
 Pullum, 175, 435–36, 439–41  
 punctuated equilibrium, 900  
 Purépecha, 858–59  
 purism, 843, 880, 893  
 Pustka, 886  
 Puter, 306  
 Pykkänen, 508  
  
 quantification, 4, 737, 794  
 quantity, 184, 186–88, 190, 202–3, 245  
 Quechua, 303, 852, 864, 914  
*Questione della lingua*, 892–93, 923  
 quirky subjects, 497, 510, 911  
  
*raddoppiamento fonosintattico*. See *rafforzamento fonosintattico*  
 Radial Category, 445  
 Raeto-Romance, 140  
*rafforzamento fonosintattico*, 19, 84, 195, 211, 217, 228, 249  
 Raible, 887, 889  
 Rainer, 435  
 Ramchand, 516  
 Rao, 412  
 Rappaport Hovav, 491, 496  
 ratchet principle, 910  
 realis. See *irrealis*  
 Real-Puigdollers, 516  
 reanalysis, 39, 455  
 recomplementation, 31, 118  
 reconstruction, 80, 82, 98–105, 114–20  
 referentiality, 20  
 reflexives  
   pleonastic, 549  
 refunctionalization, 363, 915  
 register, 126, 188, 583, 817–19, 827–29, 834–35, 842–43,  
   872, 895, 906  
 Reichenkron, 483  
 Reinhart, 794  
 relativizers, 832–33  
 Remacle, 891  
 Remberger, 300, 729, 812  
 Renzi, 130, 154, 646  
 Repetti, 249  
 restandardization, 881, 895  
 restructuring, 572, 575, 629, 634  
 resultative, 719  
 retroflex consonants, 297–98  
 Reyle, 704  
 Reynolds, 435–37, 441  
 Rezac, 564  
 rhotic, 311–12  
  
 rhyme (in syllable structure), 184, 186, 197, 202  
 rhythm, 204, 206, 235  
 rich agreement, 535  
 Rigau, 497–98, 515–16, 755  
 Ripano, Ripatransone, 15, 25, 912  
 Ritter, 645–46  
 River Plate, 144  
 Rizzi, 22, 28, 45, 120, 288, 537, 539, 541, 572, 607, 630, 666,  
   729, 750, 785, 807  
 Roberts, 36, 155–56, 179, 528–29, 531, 536, 539, 541–42,  
   564, 625–26, 639, 666  
 Rohlfs, 74, 143, 190, 478, 480, 483, 711, 862  
 Romaine, 818  
 Romance languages, definition of, 86  
 Romanian, 3, 7, 9, 11, 17–18, 31, 54, 56, 61–62, 65–67, 71,  
   79–82, 89, 100–1, 130, 136, 138, 163, 190, 193, 207, 238,  
   274, 304–5, 387, 406, 428, 449, 460, 471, 474–76, 511,  
   550, 565–66, 579–81, 584, 586, 592, 595, 597, 600, 602,  
   609, 613, 615, 617–18, 620, 627, 631–32, 648, 651, 654,  
   678, 683, 714–15, 736, 747, 755, 757, 760, 767–68, 772,  
   792–93, 799, 801, 827, 832–36, 838, 842–43, 914, 923  
   *româna populară*, 824  
 Romansh, 306, 359, 848, 925  
 roofing, 891  
 Rooth, 786  
 Roseano, 299, 315  
 Round, 354  
 Røyneland, 920  
*rumantsch grischun*, 924  
 Russo, 912  
  
 Sabatini, 128, 882, 895  
 Sadler, 492  
 Sadock, 728  
 Safir, 537  
 Salentino, 310–11, 635, 665  
 saltatory alternations, 309  
 Salvi, 130  
 Salvioni, 168, 335  
 Samek-Lodovici, 805, 831  
 Sánchez López, 746  
 Sánchez-Muñoz, 818  
 Sanders, 271  
 sandhi, 19, 209–32  
 Sankoff, 304, 902  
 Sapir, 277  
 Sardinian, 59, 116, 120, 186, 200, 207, 227, 230, 265, 267,  
   272, 297–98, 316, 376, 405, 471, 520, 586, 592, 609, 642,  
   713, 790, 792, 812  
   Campidanese, 299–300, 309–13, 342, 692  
   Logudorese, 199, 265, 342  
 satellite, 513, 515–17  
 Saussure, 87, 261–62, 277, 870  
 Sauvageot, 146  
 Sauzet, 314  
 Savognin, 360  
 Savoia, 158, 178–79, 288–89, 659, 701  
*sayagués*, 825  
 -sc- affix, 424–25  
 Scalise, 349, 434–35, 437  
 Scandinavian, 393, 483, 911  
 Schäfer, 503  
 Scheuermeier, 143  
 Schifano, 607, 654  
 Schleicher, 908

- Schmid, 924  
Schmidt, 909  
Schuchardt, 120, 126, 140, 673, 876, 909  
schwa, 193, 210, 239, 247, 253, 301–2, 326  
Schwarzschild, 786  
Schweickard, 99, 104  
*scripta latina rustica*, 882  
*scriptae*, 128–30, 134, 136, 148, 890–93  
*se* as clitic, 501–7  
segmentation, 866  
Segre, 131  
Séguy, 145, 901  
Seifart, 866  
selection, 922  
semantic change, 674–75  
semantic-pragmatic change, 690  
Serrano-Dolader, 430  
*seseo*, 297  
Shlonsky, 572, 630  
Sichel-Bazin, 855  
Sicilian, 267, 297, 390, 483, 635, 790, 857  
Siewierska-Chmaj, 775  
sign languages, 846  
Silverstein, 174  
Silvestri, 744, 746  
simplification, 911, 913, 915  
Sims, 368  
Skok, 63  
Skutsch, 870  
slangs, 826–27  
Slavonic, 7, 9, 11, 63, 80–81, 130, 136, 474–76, 914  
small clause, 493  
Smith, J. C., 355, 363, 915  
Smith, N., 910  
Snyder, 516  
social media, 907  
social networks, 905, 919  
sociolinguistic variation, 105, 873, 898–900, 904–5  
sociophilology, 876–77, 879, 899  
Söll, 873  
sonority, 302, 306, 311  
Sonority Principle, 193–94  
sonority sequencing, 185, 195, 300  
Sorace, 163, 499–500, 556–57, 559  
Sornicola, 108, 120, 619, 904  
sound change, 58, 70–71, 141, 373, 387  
sources, 126–27  
SOV, 860  
Spanish, 11, 22, 54, 65, 147, 163, 246, 248, 257, 296, 298,  
308, 346, 376, 405, 416, 427–28, 434, 436, 439, 442,  
445–46, 451, 508, 550, 585, 587, 597, 602, 609, 617–18,  
630, 679, 686, 709, 740, 746, 766, 770–71, 777, 779, 786,  
823, 826, 830–32, 835, 858, 860, 888, 891, 904, 913, 915,  
918, 923, 926, 928  
Andalusian, 231–32, 271, 296–97, 300  
Andean, 302  
Asturian, 296  
Bogotá, 777  
Bolivian, 436, 914  
Caracas, 903  
Chilean, 443, 777  
Judaeo-Spanish, 306, 712  
Latin American, 300, 443, 713  
Majorcan, 849  
Nicaraguan, 300  
Paraguayan, 849  
Puerto Rico, 904  
Seville, 916  
United States, 779  
Uruguayan, 442, 777  
Yucatán, 308  
Speas, 761  
spec-head agreement, 523, 525, 528, 625  
speech act, 691, 729, 747–50, 759, 761  
Spencer, 152, 373, 492  
spirantization, 309–10  
Spitzer, 448, 895  
split CP, 45  
split intransitivity, 545–46, 548–51, 638–39  
Split Morphology Hypothesis, 401, 423, 425, 434  
split vP hypothesis, 620  
Sportiche, 624, 628  
Sprachbund  
Balkan, 862, 911, 913  
Charlemagne, 112  
Sprouse, 497  
Squartini, 592, 691, 719  
Stalnaker, 696, 749  
*Stammbaumtheorie*, 908  
standard language bias, 79  
standardization, 135, 838, 842, 870, 875, 888, 890, 922–24, 928  
Stark, 562  
Starke, 615, 701  
Stati, 926  
stative, 545, 557, 649–51  
Steele, 519, 534  
Štekauer, 400  
stem space, 352  
stereotype, 906  
Steriade, 304–5  
Stolz, 375  
stress, 184–86, 188–89, 197, 203, 206, 210, 212–14, 230,  
234–59, 283, 331, 355, 396, 786  
stress timing, 204  
unstressed vowels, 190, 204, 210, 212, 214  
Strong Rhyme Constraint, 186, 197  
strong/weak C, 666–69  
strong/weak D languages, 49  
structuralism, 262–63  
Stump, 354, 362, 438, 442  
style, 819–20, 905  
literary, 839  
*style indirect libre*, 840  
subjectification, 690  
subjunctive, 4, 14, 31, 62–63, 595, 602, 647, 654, 665, 679,  
744–45, 753  
substrate, substratum, 205, 274, 483, 845, 850  
subtraction, 464–66  
Sugisaki, 515  
superlative, 377–78  
superstrate, 845  
supine, 428  
suppletion, 82, 109, 114, 359, 371–98, 407  
caused by sound change, 387  
incursion, incursive, 373, 380, 396  
overlapping, 390, 392  
paradigmatic distribution, 397  
phonological resemblance in, 397  
strong vs weak, 373  
suprasegmentals, 314–16

- Surmiran, 299, 306, 392, 679  
 Surselvan, 679, 924  
 Sutselvan, 926  
 Svenonius, 493, 572–73, 655  
 Swiggers, 142  
 syllable  
   syllable structure, 204, 210, 237, 242, 248, 270, 300–2  
   timing, 204  
   weight, 184, 199, 202, 237–39, 249, 257  
 syncope, 186–87, 191, 195, 204, 244  
 syncretism, 160, 358, 420, 643  
 synonymy, 389–90, 392–95, 397–98  
 synthetic structures, 3–4, 355, 357, 377, 484, 546, 571, 576,  
   578, 582, 602, 654, 716, 720  
  
 taboo, 827, 838, 884  
 tags, 759  
 Talmy, 512–14, 516–17  
 TAM, 163, 581, 653  
 Taraldsen, 537  
 Tekavčić, 274, 332  
 telicity, 163, 499, 502, 504–5, 514, 557, 718  
 Tenny, 761  
 tenor, 820  
 Terzi, 634–35  
 Tetun Dili, 859  
 thetic VS, 811  
 Thomason, 850–51, 860, 867  
 Thornton, 174  
 Thun, 144  
 tone, 314  
 topic, 29, 784, 793–805, 807, 809  
 topicality, 20  
 Tranel, 225  
 transitivity, 17, 619  
 Traugott, 676, 685–86, 690  
 Tremblay, 517  
 Troberg, 517  
*troncamento*, 246  
 Trubetzkoy, 262, 269  
 Trudgill, 899, 901, 911–13  
 truncation, 316, 827  
 Turkish, 851  
 Tuscan, 85, 200, 391, 713  
 Tuten, 913  
 typology, 4  
   typological variation, 18  
  
 unaccusativity, 163–65, 168, 170–72, 174, 493–99, 501, 517,  
   531, 534, 553, 556, 561, 566–67, 617, 626, 639, 651, 809  
   Unaccusative Hypothesis, 493  
 unergativity, 163–65, 168, 171, 493–99  
 uniformitarianism, 928  
 Unitary Base Hypothesis, 435, 437  
 Universal Grammar, 12, 637  
 universals, 12–15  
 Ureña, 773  
  
 V2, 22, 33, 35–39, 46, 666–67, 669, 805  
 Väänänen, 876–78, 882, 884  
 van Coetsem, 850–51, 866  
 van der Auwera, 112  
 van der Hulst, 234  
 Vanelli, 154, 646  
 Varela Ortega, 341  
  
 variationist sociolinguistics, 121, 899, 906, 928  
 Varvaro, 60, 64, 104, 110, 121, 205  
 Vaugelas, 893  
 velar nasals, 307–8  
 Venetan, 587  
 Venetian, 307, 922  
 Vennemann, 389  
 verb positions, 25–27  
 Verb Second. *See* V2  
 verb-movement, 656  
*verlan*, 826  
 Veselinova, 375  
 Vigara Tauste, 830  
 Vikings, 483  
 Vikner, 648  
 Villa-García, 118  
 Villena-Ponsoda, 916, 922–23  
 Vincent, 111, 393–94, 618, 842  
 Vindolanda, 877  
 vocative, 316, 759–60, 764, 772–73, 835, 878  
 Vogel, 249, 253, 410  
 voice (grammatical), 493, 550  
 voicing, 195, 210, 274, 295, 309–10, 313, 410, 412  
 Von Heusinger, 619  
 Vowel Harmony, 271  
 vowel length, 186–87  
 vowel reduction, 212, 247–48  
 VP-shell hypothesis, 620  
 Vulgate, 107  
  
 Wagner, 143, 452  
 Walker, 304  
 Wallon, 50, 52, 609, 891, 927  
 Waltereit, 686  
 Wartburg, 60, 142, 200, 206, 275, 673  
 Weinreich, 187, 847–48, 856, 899  
 Weinrich, 273  
 Weiss, 97, 99  
*Wellentheorie*, 909  
 Wenker, 141  
 Werner, 374  
 Wheeler, 311  
*wh*-fronting, 6  
*wh*-in situ, 6  
*wh*-interrogatives, 6  
 Wierzbicka, 445  
 Wikipedia, 926  
 Williams, E., 434, 468  
 Williams, W., 907  
 Wiltschko, 701  
 Winford, 851  
 Wolfe, 36–37  
 word order, 510, 531, 554, 588–89, 615, 635, 703, 754, 784,  
   786, 830, 860  
   SVO, 27, 38, 729, 805, 860  
   VSO, 617, 624, 810  
 Wright, 877, 899  
  
 X-bar theory, 605  
  
 Zafiu, 900  
 Zanuttini, 657, 726, 742, 744  
 Zegrean, 750  
 Zubizarreta, 493, 516, 786, 802, 804  
 Zwicky, 151, 175, 346, 435–36, 439–41, 728