

## Index

Abilene, Kansas, 208, 219, 236 Abney, Thomas, 187 Adams Express Company, 1-4, 9 Adobe Walls, Battle of, 234 African-Americans, 31, 46, 61, 139-145, 153-154, 156, 187, 196 as members of militias, 151, 154, 159, 166-167 as members of Metropolitan Police, 168 as targets of the White League, 169-170, 185, 187 as targets of Louisiana State National Guard, 190 as targets of systematic vigilantism, 191-194, 209 reaction to lynching, 251-252 See also race Aikens, Charles, 78-79 Aikens family, 77-78, 81-82 Aikens, Robert, 78-79 Aikens, Samuel, 78 Aikens, Thomas, 78, 83 settlement in Colorado, 202 participation in Sand Creek Massacre, 203 Anti-Horse Thief Association, 96, 243 ambiguity, social, 9, 17-18, 22, 24, 35-36, 42, 45-46, 136 creation of anonymity in cities, 36, 104, 100-101, 104, 113-114 prevalence in US, 257-258 in northern Illinois, 72

relationship to market transactions, 75 American Legion, 243 Anderson, Charlie, 4 anonymity. See ambiguity, social anti-lynching campaigns, 251-252 Arizona Rangers, 211 Army, US, 58-59, 160-161, 198-199 limited use in economic incorporation of the west, 211-212 battle campaigns against Indian groups, 233-234 opposition to domestic law enforcement role, 212n54 arrest, 1-2, 9, 26, 49, 68, 101 citizen's, 6, 129 See also deputization Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe (AT&SF) Railroad, 206, 220, 236 Baldwin, Albert, 179 Baldwin-Felts Detective Agency, 214, 254 Banditti of northern Illinois, 64, 97-98 activities of, 74-77, 79 growth of, 74-75

as organized crime, 75-76

80-81

79,84,95

Bass (Sam) Gang, 210

Barton, Thomas S., 176-177

as target of northern Illinois Regulators,

relations with residents of northern Illinois,

as targets of Allan Pinkerton, 99-100

crimes of, 36, 128

261



262 Index

Baxter, John, 77 Beauregard, P.G.T., 189, 241 Behan, Johnny, 229 Behan, William J., 176, 178, 189 Bell, William A., 176 Bellevue, Iowa, 77 Berdel, N.A., 109 Big Woods Claim Protecting Society (DuPage County, Illinois), 73 Bickerstaff, Ben, 209 Billy the Kid, See McCarty, Henry Birch, Robert, 77, 83 Black Canes, 78 Black Hawk War, 66, 72, 89, 94 Blair Sentinels, 156 Bogue, Virgil, 86 Bogus Island, Kane County, Illinois, 99 Bonney, Edward, 76-77, 121-122 Boone, Levi, 111, 124-126 Border Patrol, US, 223 Bosworth, I.C., 99 Boston, Ohio, 77 Boston Club, 148, 157-158, 177 bounty hunting. See gunfighters - as bounty hunters Bowdre, Charlie, 234 Bradley, Cyrus, 18, 100 appointment as police captain, 126 as private detective, 129, 134-135 media appreciation of, 131 in Civil War, 137 Breda, Ernest, 167 Bridge, William, 77-79, 81, 83 Briggs, E.B., 176 Brocius, "Curly Bill", 234 Brody family, 77-78 Broom Rangers, 156 Brown, C.H.C., 148 Brown, James, 74 Brown, W.W., 77 Bryant, Roscoe ("Rustling Bob") Buckner, James, 176 Butler, Benjamin, 151, 153 Cabildo, First Battle of, 164-165 Calhoun, William, 165

Cabildo, First Battle of, 164–165 Calhoun, William, 165 Camp Grant Massacre, 202 Campbell, John, 81 murder of, 82, 95 Canton, Frank. See Joe Horner Casey, James, 163 Cassidy, Butch. See Parker, Robert Leroy cattle industry, 20–21, 59, 198–199, 201, 211, 213 problems of working with local jurisdictions, 205, 212-213 hiring of guards, 213, 216 cattle rustling, 206-207 Chicago, 18, 102-103, 107, 136-137 government of, 102-103, 105-106 early law enforcement in, 106-107 elites and real estate, 109 economic stratification in, 111-112 mayors of, 110-111 Irish residents and violence in, 108 German residents in, 109, 124 Swedish residents in, 108 growth of ethnicity as political sentiment, 113-114, 118-120 perception of crime in, 113-115 changing spatial organization of ethnicity in, 104, 115-118 response to breakdown in delegation, 122, 121-130 creation of police department, 125, 127 Know-Nothing party in, 124-125 coevolution of public and private police in, 101, 105, 131-135 militia in, 240 Chicago City Guards, 240 Chisum, John, 206 Chivington, John, 203 cities. See municipalities (jurisdictions) Citizens Home Defense League, 243-244 Civil War, U.S., 3, 20, 24, 46 transformation of rules and relations in, 9-10, 17-19, 46, 61, 159-160, 239 effects on rules in Louisiana, 56, 153-156 effects on violence expertise, 18, 20, 199, 216-218 effects on southern militia, 150-151 effects on rules in western territories, 199 claims disputes, 72-73 involving Aikens family, 78 involving John Phelps (Illinois), 90 involving Banditti, 84 involving northern Illinois Regulators, 90-94 claims societies, 51, 73-74, 243 in northern Illinois, 90-94 as reflection of community struggle, 97 Clanton Gang, 208, 228-229 Clanton, Ike, 232, 235, 236n120 Cody, William F. ("Buffalo Bill"), 219



Coe, Phil, 219	Dalton Gang, 223–224, 231, 236. See also
Colfax Massacre, 165–168, 248–249	Doolin Gang
Committee on Public Safety, 247n31	Daniels, Ben, 220–221, 255
Comstock, Anthony, 243	Davenport, Colonel George, 76-77
constable, 8, 28, 33, 49, 52, 60	Davis, Scott ("Quick Shot"), 198, 224
in Illinois, 68	Deadwood, Dakota Territory, 198, 219
in Chicago, 18, 100, 102, 106–107, 109,	Dearborn, Luther, 100
114, 121, 126, 131	DeBlanc, Alcibiades, 156, 184-185, 188
in territories, 212	DeClouet, Alexandre, 184-185
relationship to civic republicanism, 102–103	decoupling, 7-11, 17, 35-40, 240
relationship to private detectives, 24,	and change in coercive enforcement, 36,
54, 213	239-240
relationship to municipal police, 53	in counties, 50-51, 71
special, 107	in municipalities, 53-54, 112
ability to deputize, 52, 71	in states, 56–57, 144
control, social 7–8, 25–26, 31–32	in territories, 59–60
and coupling, 33	institutional legacies, 240-247
	legal legacies, 247-254
categorical, 31	cultural legacies, 254–257
in municipalities, 52–53	delegative authority. See municipalities
in territories, 58–59	(jurisdictions) – and delegative
concrete, 30	authority
in counties, 50	Denver & Rio Grande (D&RG) Railroad, 220
in states, 55	deputization, 9–10, 18, 37, 49, 52
embeddedness in network relations, 7, 30	special, 16, 54, 101, 105n11, 107, 122-127,
incompleteness of, 31	131-134
needed for violent mobilization, 33	relationship to private detectives, 128–129,
Cook, Dave, 221	213
counterfeiting, 64, 74–79	by US Marshal, 215
counties (jurisdictions), 48–51	See also posse comitatus
and enclosed authority, 50, 69-71	Detecting and Collecting Police Agency, 129
government of, 48, 67n17	detectives, private, 2-3, 18, 22n41, 24, 37
coupling, 7, 16, 33–34, 42	powers to arrest, 129
and institutional stability, 33	growth of, 3, 54, 245
Coushatta Massacre, 173	media depictions of, 131, 256
Cowboys (Gang), The. See Clanton Gang	geographic diffusion, 245
Craig, John, 74, 77	legality of, 6
arrest by Allan Pinkerton, 100	relationship to public police, 38, 105
Crane, William, 78	agencies, 127–129
Crescent City Democratic Club, 156, 170	relationship to civic republicanism, 16,
Crescent City White League (CCWL), 170-171	128–129
elite support for, 175–180	See also police, private
composition of, 176–177	Deweese, Thomas, 74
employers of, 179–180	Dewey, Franklin, 79–80
residential patterns of, 180	Dick Act of 1903, 241, 251
conversion into State Guard, 188–189	Dirmeyer, Charles, 180
importation of rifles, 172, 174	Dixon Ferry Claim Association, 90–91
effect on White League movement, 173	Dixon, John, 85–86, 89, 94
differences with Metropolitan Police, 181	Dixon, Simpson ("Simp"), 209
Crescent Regiment, 157	Dodge, A.R., 87
Cruikshank, United States vs. (court case),	Dodge City, Kansas, 220, 228
249–253	Dodge, Fred, 213–214, 231
-T/ -JJ	20080, 1100, 217 214, 271



264 Index

Doolin Gang, 224, 231. See also Dalton Gang Galena, Illinois, 72, 89 Douglass, William, 18, 135 Gallatin, Missouri, 3 Driscoll, David, 83 gambling, 74-75, 227 Driscoll family, 77-78, 81, 82-84, 94 Garrett, Pat, 214, 2351120 Driscoll, John, 82 Gleason, Ebenezer, 77 Driscoll, Taylor, 83 Gleason, Valentine, 78 Driscoll, William, 82 Goodnight, Charles, 206 Dyer, Thomas, 127, 129 Graham, E.M., 187 Grant Parish, Louisiana, 165-166 Earp, Morgan, 229 Grant, Ulysses, 158, 164 Earp, Virgil, 229 guards, private. See police, private Earp, Wyatt, 208, 222, 224, 227-229, 231, gunfighters, 20-21, 199 234-235, 236n120, 243 cultivation of skill in fighting, 217 Egan, John, 2-3 cultivation of reputation, 217-218 El Paso Salt War, 209 professionals vs. amateurs, 227-230 Elgin Continentals, 240 as opportunists, 228, 230 enclosed authority. See counties as private detectives, 231 (jurisdictions) - and enclosed authority as bounty hunters, 215, 231 Enforcement Acts, 160, 166, 248, 250, 252 as law officers, 231 new claims to state power represented as bandits, 230 by, 248 physical mobility of, 231-232 England, 38-39, 257-258 media depictions of, 255-256 prosecution societies in, 38 law and order vs. bandits vs. mixed, thief-taking societies in, 38 229-230 entrepôts, 21, 218-219, 231. See also See also violence experts gunfighting - in entrepôts gunfighting, 21, 216 ethnic communities, 107-109. See also growth of, 59-60 municipalities (jurisdictions) - ethnic pattern over time, 222-223, 225-226 segregation in as career, 20-21, 51, 221-222, 226-227 Evans (Jesse) Gang, 206 legal support for with "stand your ground" laws, 217 feuds, 208-209 dependence on firearms, 216 Fifteenth Amendment, 46, 155, 160 in entrepôts, 218, 227-228 firearms, 216, 256, 259-260 network of, 218, 222-225, 234-237 Folger & Co., 180 media depictions of, 219-220 Ford, Thomas, 79-80 diffusion of information about, 221 Fountain, Albert Jennings, 236n120 pattern over space, 231-233 Fourteenth Amendment, 46, 155, 160 Fox, William, 77, 83 hack stands, 18 Freedmen's Bureau, 144-145, 153 Hampshire, Illinois, 78 Fridley, Benjamin, 87 Hanks, James C., 74 frontiers, 17, 24, 35, 239 Hardin, John Wesley, 208–209, 219–220, 231 and decoupling, 35-37 Harl, John, 81 and instability over institutional rules, Hayes, Gil, 22n41 35, 239 and physical mobility, 35-37, 239 Hayes, Rutherford B., 175, 188 and social ambiguity, 35-36, 239 Hazen, Larry, 2-3 change in, 40, 45-46 Hedgepeth, Marion, 214 Heller, District of Columbia vs. (court case), non US cases of 38, 257-258 relationship of Civil War and Market 253 Revolution to, 46-47 Hesing, Anton, 126 public places as, 53-54, 104, 115-116, Hickok, James Butler ("Wild Bill"), 208, 135-136 218-219, 222, 236



Higgins-Horrell War, 209	networks and enclosed authority in, 84–89
Hitt, Samuel, 90	secession crisis in, 87
Hittson, John, 207	militia in, 240
Hodges, Thomas, 76	Kauffman, Henry, 135
Hole-in-the-Wall Gang, 223	Kellogg, William, 163-170, 173-174, 181-182
Holliday, John Henry ("Doc"), 220, 228, 231	Kinney, John, 212n56
Homestead Act, 200, 203	Gang, 206, 208, 235
Homestead Strike, 247	Knappen, Philander, 82
Horn, Tom, 214, 223–224, 232	Know-Nothing Party, 118-121, 124-125,
Horner, Joe ("Frank Canton"), 223-224	127, 158187
horse stealing, 75–77, 96	Krumbhaar, W.B., 148
Hunt, H.E., 99	Knights of the Golden Circle, 157
111111, 11121, //	Knights of the White Camelia (KWC),
Iberia Parish, Louisiana, 184–185	156–157, 160, 184
Illinois, 66–68	Ku Klux Klan, 3, 150–151, 156, 167, 248
county government in, 67–71	Ku Klux Klan Acts. See Enforcement Acts
settlement of, 66–67, 72–73 law enforcement in, 71–72	Lager Beer Riot, 123–124, 128
- , ,	effects on law enforcement in Chicago,
Illinois Central Railroad, 73	125, 127
imperial authority. See territories	Larn, John, 207–209
(jurisdictions) – and imperial authority	Las Vegas, New Mexico, 221
Indians. See Native Americans	Latta, William, 77
Ingalls, Battle of, 236	Latimer, Charles, 82
Inlet Grove Claim Association, 90	Lee County, Illinois, 17
Inlet Grove Vigilance Association, 90	comparison to Kane, 85, 87, 93-95
institutions,23	factions in, 65, 85-87, 95
and coercive enforcement, 8, 23, 25–26, 34	networks and enclosed authority in, 84-89
and elites, 37–38, 43	secession from Ogle, 86
as constellations of social control and social	claims societies in, 90–91
order, 26	Lee, Oliver Milton, 235–2361120
coupling and stability in, 33	Lee-Peacock Feud, 222
decoupling and evolution of, 35-39	Leeds, Charles, 180
Isaacson, H.M., 148	Leeds' Foundry, 180
	LeFors, Joe, 224
Jackson County Vigilance Committee	Leland, E.S., 82
(Indiana), 3–4	Liberty Place, Battle of, 174–175, 182
James, Jesse, 199, 236	Lincoln, Abraham, 63–64, 97
James-Younger Gang, 210, 222, 213–214	Lincoln County War (New Mexico), 2111152,
Jewell, Edwin, 157	235
Johnson County War (Wyoming), 224	Lincoln Parish, Louisiana, 187
jurisdictions, 7, 28, 48	Llewellyn, William, 255
and case selection, 60-62	Logan, Samuel, 177
decoupling of, 7, 23	Long, John, 81
local, 29	Longstreet, James, 141, 161, 164, 166, 174
organization of violence within, 28-29	Louisiana, 142
social order and, 7, 29	militia in, 139, 163-164
translocal, 29	growing social ambiguity and physical
· ·· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	mobility in, 144–145, 187
Kane County, Illinois, 17	constitutional convention, 154
comparison to Ogle-Lee, 85, 88, 93–95	Reconstruction in, 141, 144–145, 154–155
claims societies in, 74, 93–94	economic problems in, 139–140, 153–154,
lack of factions in, 65, 87, 95	168, 184, 190
	ニッツ ニッゴ・ファ



266 Index

Louisiana (cont.) McCarty, Henry ("Billy the Kid"), 222, racial violence in, 140, 152-153, 155, 159, 234-235 McEnery, John, 163-164, 174 165-166, 173 white supremacy and representative McDowell, William, 83 authority in, 143-145 McFadden, David, 71 vigilantism in 148-149 McFadden, Elias, 71 history of private violence in, 145-148 McParland, James, 214 Melville, Herman, 76n42 elites in, 139, 153 African-American politics in, 154-155 Metropolitan Police of New Orleans. Democratic party, 155, 188-189 See New Orleans - Metropolitan Police Middleton, "Doc." See Riley, James political mobilizations of 1868, 155-160 Militia Act of Louisiana, 189, 250 reorganization of state militia, 161-162 militia, state, 8, 54, 142-144 reorganization of Metropolitan Police, 161 complaints about taxation, 154, 156, in Louisiana, 145-148, 161-166 and elites, 43 162, 167 Republican party factions, 163-164 decline of, 55, 145-146 election of 1872, 163-165 transformation into National Guard, parish formation and political disputes, 56, 251 165-166 volunteer, 55-56, 146 elite opposition to Republican rule, 169-170 fragmentation during Civil War, 152 Miller, Albert, 236n120 Redemption in, 188-189 creation of Louisiana State National Guard, Miller, E.B., 1 mining industry, 198, 201, 206, 211, 213, 234 189-190 Louisiana Greys, 147 hiring of guards, 214, 216 Mistick Crewe of Comus, 158 Louisiana State National Guard, 189-191, 194 mobility, physical, 9, 17, 22, 24, 39, 65, Loving, Oliver, 206 lynching. See vigilantism 73134, 104, 145, 205 lynching club. See vigilance committees crimes of, 36-37, 63, 113, 123, 128 of gunfighters, 231-232 Montgomery, Cullen Baker, 209 "Maine Laws," 114, 120 Mardi Gras, 157-158 Montgomery Guards, 240 market incorporation. See territories Montgomery, Nelson, 71 (jurisdictions) - market (economic) Mormonism, 76-77 association with Banditti, 76n45 incorporation in market revolution, 9, 24, 46, 60 anti-Mormon violence, 65 and counterfeiting, 75 Mudd, William, 88 municipalities (jurisdictions), 18-19, 51-54 transformation of rules and relations in. 17, 46, 97-98, 104, 239 and delegative authority, 51-52, 100, effects on relations in northern Illinois, 103-112 ethnic residential segregation in, 53, 17,97 effects on relations in Chicago, 100-101, 107-109, 112, 115-116 breakdown in delegative authority, 113-119 104 Marr, R.H., 166, 1711172 economic stratification in, 109 marshal, town, 52, 106n14, 107 government of, 51-52 Marshal, US, 57-58, 211, 215 Musson, Michel, 157, 169, 176 Marston, Ben, 187 Masterson, James, 220, 236 National Firearms Act of 1934, 241 Masterson, William Barclay ("Bat"), 198, National Guard, 56-57, 141-142, 239, 241-242, 251-252 220, 227, 229, 235-236 Martin, Bob, 235 and the South, 241, 252 Mather, Dave, 220 and labor suppression, 11, 241 McCall, Jack, 219 and racial conflict, 241, 252



in Illinois, 241	embeddedness in jurisdictional rules, 7
relationship to National Rifle Association,	in counties, 48–49
241-242	in municipalities, 51-52
replacement for militia, 251	in states, 54–55
National Guard Association, 241	in territories, 57–58
See also Louisiana State National Guard	Oregon Claim Society, 90-93
National Rifle Association, 241–242	possible rivalry with northern Illinois
Native Americans, 44, 59, 66, 200, 204,	Regulators, 94
223, 212	Owen, William M., 162, 164
Native Guard of New Orleans, 151, 154	Owens, Commodore Perry, 232, 236n120
nativism, 114, 116, 120, 124, 148. <i>See also</i>	
Know-Nothing Party	Packard, Stephen, 163, 188
networks. See relations - networks	Parker, Isaac, 224
New Orleans,	Parker, Robert Leroy ("Butch Cassidy"), 214,
Democratic party and ward clubs,	223-224
156–157	Paul, Bob, 231
militia in, 147–148	Payne, John, 170, 175-176
social clubs in, 148	Penn, D.B., 174
racial violence in, 154-156	Perrodin, F., 160
Metropolitan Police, 161–168, 180–182,	petitions, 109, 122
188–189	Phelps, John (Illinois), 86, 89–93, 95
New Orleans Cotton Exchange, 177, 179	participation in court cases, 89–90
New York Police Reserve, 244	rivalry with John Dixon, 89
New York Society for the Suppression of Vice,	Phelps, John (New Orleans), 164, 179
243	Pickwick Club, 148, 157–158, 177
Nicholls, Francis T., 188	Pierce, William, 190
Niwot, 202–203	Pinchback, P.B.S., 164
northern Illinois Regulators, 64	Pinkerton, Allan, 18, 99–101, 128, 135–136,
activities of, 81–83	240
growth of, 80	media appreciation of, 131
motivations of, 80–81	service as special officer in Lager Beer Riot,
enclosed ties of, 91	124
social marginality of, 91–92	in Civil War, 137
500mi marginanti (51, )1 /2	Pinkerton National Detective Agency, 3–4, 21,
O'Brien, Emile J., 1711168, 176	213, 246
Ogden, Frederick Nash, 156–157, 164,	relationship to municipal police, 131
170–172, 176, 188	expansion in nineteenth century, 245n27
Ogden, Robert Nash, 162	work in western states and territories, 130,
Ogden, William, 111–112	213–214
Ogle County, Illinois, 17	and labor suppression, 246
claims societies in, 90–93	work with civic actors, 131, 247
comparison to Kane, 85, 87, 93–95	Pinkerton Preventive Patrol, 129
	relationship to municipal police, 131
factions in, 65, 85–87, 95 burning of courthouse in, 79	Pinkerton, William, 214
networks and enclosed authority in, 84–89	Pleasant Valley War (Arizona), 232
Ohio & Mississippi (O&M) Railroad, 1, 3	police, constabulary, 211
OK Corral, Gunfight at the, 222, 228	police, municipal, 101–102
Oliver, Charles, 83	in Chicago, 18, 105, 125–127
Opelousas Massacre, 159–160	in New York, 22, 136
Opelousas Rifles, 148	in Philadelphia, 136
order, social, 7–8, 25–26	in St. Louis, 136
and coupling, 33-35	growth of, 15–16, 102, 244



```
police, municipal (cont.)
                                                  prosecution societies, 38-39. See also
                                                         thief-taking societies; protective
  relationship to private police, 16, 38,
                                                         societies; Anti-Horse Thief Association
       131-135
                                                  protective societies, 39, 51, 243. See also
  relationship to civic republicanism, 16
                                                         prosecution societies; thief-taking
  See also New Orleans - Metropolitan Police
                                                         societies; Anti-Horse Thief Association
police power, 14, 52-53, 248, 251
                                                  Protective and Detective Association of Texas,
  and slave patrol, 146
police, private, 3-6, 24, 36, 100, 127-135,
                                                  property, private, 42
       243-247
                                                  public security. See republicanism,
  in Baltimore, 129n94
                                                         civic - relationship of public and
  in Chicago, 18, 127-131
                                                         private security to
  in New York, 22n41
                                                  public space, 18, 47, 53, 100, 104-105,
  in St. Louis, 121, 129n94
                                                         113-116, 120, 135-136
  in Philadelphia, 129n94
  growth of, 3, 18, 54, 245-246
                                                  race, 31, 141-145
  and labor suppression, 246-247
                                                     and violence in Texas, 209-210
  congressional investigation of, 247
                                                  railroads, 9, 20
  powers to arrest, 129
                                                     problems of working with local
  relationship to public police, 16, 38, 101,
                                                         jurisdictions, 9-10, 128, 205, 212-213
       131-135
                                                     role in physical mobility, 9, 36, 104, 113
  watchmen, 130
                                                     robbery, 1-2, 210, 214
  guard industry, 128-130, 246
                                                     role in incorporation, 20, 59, 73, 198-199,
  independent police, 121n56
                                                         201, 206
  relationship to civic republicanism, 128-129
                                                     hiring of guards, 122-123, 129-130, 216,
  as career opportunity for gunfighters,
                                                         22 T
       230-231, 237
                                                  Rainey, Hugh, 177
  expansion in western states and territories,
                                                  Reconstruction, 19, 56, 144, 196
                                                     in Louisiana, 152-155
  See also detectives, private
                                                     in Texas, 209-210
police, state, 254
                                                     and growth in state capacity to use force,
  growth of, 57
                                                          141-142, 151
Political Action Committee of the Union
                                                     effects on sporadic vigilantism, 150
       League, 247n31
                                                     effects on militia, 151-152
Porter, Horatio, 88
                                                     Congressional control over, 151, 160-161
posse comitatus, 1-2, 26, 41
                                                     Republican opportunism, 164
  and county sheriff, 49
                                                     end in 1876, 187-189, 250
  contemporary relevance of, 244
                                                  Red River Parish, Louisiana, 173, 187
  dependence on social network relations,
                                                  Redden, "Old Grant", 76-77
                                                  Redden family, 77, 83
       26-27, 30, 71-72
  dependence on jurisdictional rules, 27-28
                                                  Redemption, 188
  relationship to vigilantism, 84, 215
                                                     and adoption of Reconstruction institutions
Posse Comitatus Act of 1878, 19, 59, 212, 250
                                                         by elites, 10, 195
Prados, Louis, 157
                                                     in South Carolina, 195-196
Preemption Act, 203
                                                     as a racial project, 10
Presser, Illinois vs. (court case), 249, 252-253
                                                  relations, 7, 23, 29, 32, 40
                                                     and social control, 29-31
private detectives. See detectives, private
                                                     networks, 23
private security. See republicanism,
       civic - relationship of public and
                                                     and coupling, 33-34
                                                     and decoupling, 35-39
       private security to
private security industry. See police, private
                                                  Reno, Frank, 3-4
```



Reno Gang, 1–5, 9, 210 relations with residents of Seymour, 8–9, 27	security, private (concept), 41; See also police, private
robberies of, 2-3	security, public (concept), 41; See also police,
Reno, John, 2	public
Reno, Simeon, 2, 4	segmentary system, 102-103, 109. See also
Reno, Wilkinson, 2, 4	Chicago – government of
Renshaw, Henry, 171	Selman, John, 207–208, 209138, 231
representative authority. See states	settler associations, See claims societies
(jurisdictions) - and representative	settler colonialism, 44
authority	in Illinois, 66
republicanism, civic, 39	in western territories, 202-203
and race, 7–8	and militia, 55
and elites, 24, 44-45, 69	Seymour, Indiana, 2-4, 8, 27
as institution, 7-8, 39-41	Seymour Knights, 159
as ideology, 39	Seymour Legion, 156
relationship of Civil War and Market	Sheridan, George Augustus, 138-139, 163
Revolution to, 46-47	sheriff, 8, 20, 33, 49, 60
relationship of public and private security	ability to deputize, 49
to, 6, 8, 15, 41–47	in Illinois, 68–69
Rex, 158	in Cook County, Illinois, 114, 126
Richardson & May, 180	in western states and territories, 51,
Riddell, E.H., 185	212-213, 221
Riley, James ("Doc" Middleton), 197	in twentieth century, 244
Risk, James, 87	shooting clubs, 241-242
Robinson, N.T.N., 180	Shores, Cyrus Wells ("Doc"), 198, 221
Rock River Regulators. See northern Illinois	Sinnott, John, 164
Regulators	Siringo, Charlie, 214
Rocky Mountain Detective Association,	slave patrol, 43, 146–149
220-221	relationship to militia, 49, 146
Roosevelt, Theodore ("Teddy"), 255	slavery, 43, 64
Rough Rider Regiment, 255	fears of insurrection, 146-147
Rousseau, Lovell, 162	Smith, James ("Whispering"), 197-198, 223
Royce, Norton, 77-80	Smith, Tom ("Bear River"), 219
Rucker, Edward, 128	Snow, Charles, 208
Rudabaugh, Dave, 235	Southern Cross Association Number 9, 157,
rules, 7-8, 17, 23, 32	180
instability of, 9, 24	Southern Rifles, 147
and social order, 25, 28-29	Spanish-American War, 223, 255
and coupling, 33-35	Sparks, Frank, 2, 6
and decoupling, 36-38, 61	Spaulding, Noah, 99
	special deputization. See deputization, special.
St. Ansgarius Church, 108	squatting. See claims disputes.
St. Landry Massacre, 156, 159–160	squatters clubs. See claims societies.
St. Mary Pelican Guard Company, 148	"stand your ground" laws, 217
St. Martinsville occupation, 185	states (jurisdictions), 18, 54-57, 142
saloons, 120, 124	and representative authority, 54-55, 143
Sand Creek Massacre, 203	government of, 54
Schmidt, William B., 157, 169, 176, 179	Sutton-Taylor Feud, 209, 222
Second Amendment, 248–250, 252–254	Swamp Fox Rangers, 156
"Standard Model" of, 253	
secret societies, 151, 157-159, 172	Taylor, William, 74, 77-78
relationship to violence, 158	temperance, 120–121. See also nativism



270 Index

violence experts, 7, 9, 20, 32-33, 213 territorial incorporation. See territories (jurisdictions) - political growing demand for in western states and incorporation of territories, 21, 213-215 territories (jurisdictions), 20, 57-60 See also gunfighters and imperial authority, 58-59, 201-205 violence, 6, 32 against Native Americans, 44, 202-203 government of, 57 and public and private security, 41 market (economic) incorporation of, 46, 59, coevolution of public and private forms of, 198-199 6, 240 political incorporation of, 200 dual system of, 7-8, 17, 23-24, 40-41, 239 seizure of Native American lands, 201-204 Texas & Pacific Coal Company Strike of 1888, in US state formation, 12-16, 61-62, 238-239, 257, 259 presence in American society, 258-259 Texas Rangers, 211, 223 in jurisdictions, 28–29 Texas State Police, 209 in households, 43-44 Thatcher, Samuel, 79-80 and slavery, 43, 146-147 thief-taking societies, 38. See also prosecution monopoly of, 6, 12-13, 251-252 societies; protective societies; protection rents and, 12-14 Anti-Horse Thief Association states and their relation to, 11 Thiel Detective Agency, 213-214, 245n27 skill in, 32, 216 Thomas, Heck, 231 economic conflict and, 196 Thompson, Ben, 208, 219-220, 236 in western states and territories, 205-208 Tilghman, Bill, 220, 224 in Texas, 208-209 Tin Hat Brigade, 207 Tombstone, Arizona, 222, 228, Wales, Horatio, 88 Tucker, Dan ("Dangerous"), 212n56 Ward, William, 165-167 Tucker, Tom, 236n120 Ward, William T., 88 train robbery. See railroad, robbery Warmouth, Henry, 139-140, 151n49, 155, 158, 162-163 Union League, 152 consolidation of enforcement institutions, unsettled spaces. See frontiers disputes with Custom House faction, 163 vigilance committees, 6, 38, 50n56, 51, 242 Washington Artillery, 147, 148, 157, 162, 176 prevalence in American counties, 60, 96 Washington Guards, 240 in the South, 148-149, 242 watch, town, 52, 102-103, 106, 122 in the West, 242 watchmen. See police, private vigilantism, 3 Watts, Harrison, 170, 175 in counties, 51 Webb, Joshua, 220 in Mississippi River Valley, 64-66, Wellington, S., 81 80-83,96 Wells Fargo, 213, 227, 231 in the South, 148-150 Wells, Ida B., 251 justifications for, 9 White, Fred, 234 patterns over time, 5, 96-97 whitecapping, 96 sporadic, 61, 96, 149, 192 White League, 19-20, 141, 150 systematic, 19, 57, 61, 150, 152, 158, growth of, 155-156, 170-171 191-195 as political party, 141, 171-172, 187 lynching, 5, 63, 149, 191–194, 217n81, as militia, 141, 171-173, 187 as systematic vigilantism, 150, 158 242111, 252 relationship to militia, 150, 187, 239 rationale behind, 169-170 relationship to slave patrol, 151-152 confrontations in 1874, 174 against workers, 191 diffusion throughout the state, 182-187 and gunfighters, 217n81 support for state police power, 249-250



Index 271

in Iberia Parish, 185
See also Crescent City White League;
Liberty Place, Battle of
Wild Bunch Gang, 214, 223
Wilson, John, 71
Wingate, George Wood, 242
Workingmen's Club, 156

World War I, 223 Wyoming Stock Grower's Association, 198, 220, 224

XIT Ranch, 206, 227

Yates, Bartholomew, 134-135