

Index

Bechky, Perry, 228 accessibility, 34 accomplice liability, 90 Belgium, 190, 191 actus reus of genocide Beothuk Nation criminal responsibility for, 91 assessment of case, 116 Cartwright, George and, 105, 108 cultural genocide, 173 charges of genocide, 107-16 defined, 74-76, 170, 176 evidence of mens rea, 144, 163 collective memory of, 160 examples of, 154 crimes against humanity, 36 expansion of, 213 Great Britain's failure to prevent genocide, 112-16 legal cases and, 120 historical considerations, 101-7, 233 requisite specific intent, 96 introduction to, 1, 3, 4, 100-1 ad terrorem tactics, 138-39 Peyton, John, Sr. and, 101, 102, 107-11 agency and genocide denial, 12-18 Pulling, George Christopher and, 107, 108, 109, aiding and abetting genocide, 90-94 Akayesu case. See Prosecutor v. Akayesu summary, 160-61 Berkeley, William, 133-34, 136 Akhavan, Payam, 189, 194, 214, 224-25 Alaskan Native villages, 238-39 Best interests of children, 215-16 allotment policies, 50 Beverley, Robert, 126 American Slavery, American Freedom (Morgan) Beyond Germs: Native Depopulation in North An American Genocide (Madley), 22-23 America study, 18 American Holocaust (Stannard), 16 Bill C-31, 60 biological genocide, 171–72, 175, 178–79, 183, ancestral lands, loss of, 66 Anderson, Gary Clayton, 21, 22 196-205 Arapaho massacre, 9 Blackhawk, Ned, 8 Blagojevic case. See Prosecutor v. Blagojevic arbitrary state action, 208 Argyll, Samuel, 125-26 Bland, John, 108, 115 boarding schools (US), 1, 6-7, 57, 121, 164, 167-68, Armenian massacres (1915-16), 28, 30, 36 as such, 73-74 175, 214–15, 218–19, 221, 223 assimilation, 50, 64, 66, 121-22, 180, 192, 195-96, 204 Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro, Atleo, Shawn, 11 77–78, 96, 109, 143, 211, 221, 226 Bosnian Muslims, 80 Australia, 215 Axis Rule in Occupied Europe (Lemkin), 28 Brazil, 182, 199, 200 Axtell, James, 19-20 British colonization, 1 brutality of settler colonialism, 48 burdens of proof in genocide, 83-85 Bacon, Nathaniel, Jr., 122, 134-37, 153-56, 160-61 Bagasora case. See Prosecutor v. Bagasora Caldwell, Charles, 57 Barta, Tony, 231, 235 Bassiouni, Cherif, 20-21 Cambodia, 74, 219



248 Index

Cambodia Tribunal, 219 Cambodian "killing field" atrocities, 29-30, 224 Canadian Museum for Human Rights (CMHR), 8-9 Card, Claudia, 66-67 Cartwright, George, 105, 108 Cartwright, John, 106-7 case law and genocide, 120, 205-18. See also specific cases Cassese, Antonio, 226 Cave, Alfred A., 16, 54-55 Chalk, Frank, 234 chapeau of Article 2, 163-64, 170, 175-76, 178, 180, 184-85, 204 charges of genocide, 107-16 Cherokee Nation, 58-59 Cherokee Nation v. Georgia, 79 Cheyenne massacre, 9 China, 195 Chinese Cultural Revolution, 74 Chivington, John M., 9, 10 Christian conversion of Indigenous People, 119, 121, 133, 199 Churchill, Winston, 28 circumstantial evidence, 85-86 civil law, 217 civilizing mission, 121, 128, 133, 199, 201-2 climate change, 232, 241 Climate change, environmental violence, and genocide (Zimmerer), 230 Cobo Report, 204 Code of Crimes Against the Peace and Security of Mankind, 212 Cold War, 41 collective rights, 177-78, 201 colonial clause, 68 colonial policies and genocide, 18, 51, 53-54, 66-68 common law, 217 complicity in genocide, 90-94, 96, 226 Congressional Joint Committee on the Conduct of War, 9 Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide. See Genocide Convention (UNGC)

criminality of settler colonial genocides, 71-72 criminalization of cultural genocide, 201-2 Croatia v. Serbia, 85-86, 97-98 Crofton, Ambrose, 115-16 Crosby, Albert, 14 Crown of England, 142-45 cultural destruction, 75, 167-75, 186 cultural genocide, 63, 74–75, 169, 171, 172–75, 178–205 cultural identity, 51, 74, 174 Curthoys, Ann, 201 customary international law (CIL), 35, 162, 163, 166, 206, 209–10, 214, 217, 218–24 Czechoslovakia, 190, 191 Dale, Thomas, 138 De La Warre. See West, Thomas death camps, 75-76 Defense Appropriations Act of 2010, 11 Delalić case. See Prosecutor v. Delalić demonization of Indians, 124, 129

Denmark, 181, 182

Diamond, Jared, 18

Dobyns, Henry, 14

Docker, John, 201

Dodson, Mick, 239

Doeg Indians, 133-34

disease and genocide, 12-18, 104, 141-42

Due Process Clause (Fourteenth Amendment), 6 Dundas, Henry, 114 ecocide, 236-37, 238 Ecuador, 181 effective control test, 97 Egypt, 181, 182, 190, 191, 195 The Eight Stages of Genocide (Stanton), 230 eliminatory dynamics of settler colonialism, 45-56, 234 erga omnes, 31 ethnic cleansing, 41, 213 ethnocide, 237 European civilization, 56-57 European colonization, 16, 160 European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, 213 European Court of Human Rights, 213 euthanasia laws, 215 expansionism by settlers, 127 expansive interpretation of Conventional account, 2, 6, 163-67, 175-85, 194, 198, 202-05, 212 extermination crimes, 89 extirpative war, 119, 132

Extraordinary Chambers of the Cambodian

Courts, 29, 219

Conventional account of genocide, 2, 25, 37, 67,

restrictive interpretation of, 2, 3, 6, 163, 166,

194, 198, 202-05, 212

corporate criminal liability, 98-99

crimes against humanity, 41, 166-67, 226

171-79, 183, 184

Couthard, Glenn, 63 Cree law, 53

expansive interpretation of, 2, 6, 163-67, 175-85,



Index 249

failure to act, 94-95 expansive interpretation of Conventional account, failure to condemn, 94-95 2, 6, 163–67, 175–85, 194, 198, 202–05, 212 genocide denial and, 20, 21–22, 24 Federal Constitutional Court of Germany, 213 Final Report of the Truth and Reconciliation geographical limits, 80 Commission of Canada (2015), 75 historical consideration under, 31-32 Finzsch, Norbert, 235 Indian Nations under, 77-78 "Indians" as a racial category, 58-59 First Nations (Canada), 9, 27-28 Fisheries Jurisdiction case, 218 intent to destroy, 30, 39, 67, 74-76, 80, 85-86, food shortages, 103-4, 105 185, 191, 204-5, 211 forced sterilization, 66 introduction to, 1, 2 forced transfer of children (FTC), 74-75, 164, jus cogens status of, 31, 223 167-75, 185-93 limitations, 224-27 narrowness of, 224-25 forcible transfer of children, 74-75, 164, 167-75, 184-96, 208, 210-24 not limited to Holocaust, 38-42 protected groups under, 73-74 restrictive interpretation of Conventional foreseeability, 34 France, 187, 188, 200 Franklin, Ben, 59 account, 2, 3, 6, 163, 166, 171-79, 183, 184, 221 Furundžija case. See Prosecutor v. Furundžija role of case law in legal evolution, 205-10 Secretariat's Draft, 186, 187-88, 191, 193-94 Gates, Thomas, 124 Sixth Committee Draft, 172 génocidaires, 92, 216, 228, 229 specific intent and, 225-26 state civil liability, 225-26 genocidal intent, 54, 74, 85-88 genocide genocide denial, 8-18, 19-25, 30, 153 biological genocide, 171-72, 175, 178-79, 183, Genocide in International Law (Schabas), 178 196-205 Genocide Reinterpreted (Herschkopf, Hunter, colonial policies and, 18, 51, 53-54, 67-68 Fletcher), 170, 172, 173, 175 complicity in, 90-94, 96, 226 genos, 61-70, 78, 239 German Constitutional Court, 213 crime vs. concept of, 36-37 cultural genocide, 63, 74, 169, 171, 172-75, Germanization, 189 178-205 globalization, 232, 241 governmental sponsorship, 88 defined, 1-7, 52, 72, 180, 231 dismissing domestic genocide, 19-25 The Governor and the Rebel (Washburn), 122 effective prevention, 232-33, 240-41 Great Auk extinction, 103, 105 group destruction, 194, 198 Great Britain's failure to prevent genocide, 112-16 killing of human groups, 64-65, 171 Greece, 187-91 legal contextualization of, 229-30 greenhouse gas emissions, 238 Greenwalt, Alexander, 226 locating cause of, 233 Nazi genocide, 22-23, 75-76, 189, 202 Greifelt case. See United States v. Greifelt Grey, Robert, 123 physical genocide, 65, 171-72, 175, 178-79, 183, Grotian moments, 166, 209-10 188, 106-205 socio-historical accounts of, 232-33 grounded normativity, 63 structural genocide, 55-56 group rights, 73–74, 177–78, 192, 195, 196–205, 240 systemic genocide, 4, 228-41 group viability, ix, 168, 177, 198, 204, 228 Genocide and Political Groups (Nersessian), 224 guerilla groups, 96-97 Genocide Convention (UNGC) gulags of former Soviet Union, 73 acts of genocide, 74-76 Guujaaw, 239 Ad Hoc Committee Draft, 69, 171, 186-87, 189, 194 Haiti, 190 case law and, 210-18 Harper, Stephen, 11 challenges to, 6 Hart, H.L.A., 224 chapeau of Article 2 of, 163-64, 170, 175-76, 178, Herschkopf, Jayme, 170, 172, 173, 175, 185-86 180, 184-85, 204 hidden genocides, 8, 9 customary international law, 217, 218-24 A History and Ethnography of the Beothuk definition of genocide, 72, 180 (Marshall), 102



250 Index

History of Genocide (Lemkin), 28 Holocaust, 23, 24, 26, 31 Genocide Convention not limited to, 38–42 Holodomor, 76 human agency, 142 human rights abuses/violations, 11, 228 humanitarian military responses, 236 Hunter, Julie, 170, 172, 173, 175, 185–86

identity

cultural identity, 51, 74, 174 group notions of identity and space, 64 indigeneity and, 46, 50, 51, 59, 61, 63, 239 racial identity, 51 restrictive identity requirements, 50 social identity, 51, 67 immunological determinism, 12-18 inchoate crime, 24, 39 incitement to commit genocide, 94-95 Indian Act (Canada), 60, 168 "Indian-free" zone, 131 Indian Nations under U.S. law, 79-80 The Indians of the Southeastern United States (Swanton), 125 indigeneity, 46, 50, 51, 59, 61, 63, 239 Indigenous North American portrayals, 120, 121–22, 124, 129 Indigenous Peoples as Nations, 76-77

Indigenous-settler relations, 120–22 individual liability, 96–98 intent to destroy, 30, 39, 67, 74–76, 80, 85–86, 171, 185, 191, 202, 204–5, 211 intermarriage, 126

International Court of Justice (ICJ), 2, 4, 178 Armenian massacres, 28

Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro, 77–78, 96, 109, 143, 211, 221, 226 Croatia v. Serbia, 85–86

Elements of Crimes, 21 Genocide Convention and, 202–3 geographical areas of genocide, 80 legal actions against states parties, 42

state civil liability, 225–26 international crimes/criminal law, 73, 231

International Criminal Court (ICC), 83–85, 92, 93, 157 International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda

(ICTR), 94, 139, 141, 146, 159 International Criminal Tribunal for the former

Yugoslavia (ICTY), 42, 81, 90, 109, 141, 153–54, 159

international humanitarian law, 158 International Law Commission (ILC), 173, 174, 175, 176, 177–78 International Tribunals, 38 Iran, 192, 199

Jamestown Colony, 5, 117–18, 160
Jefferson, Thomas, 45–46
Jelisić case. See Prosecutor v. Jelisić
Johnson, Harold, 53
joint criminal enterprise (JCE), 95–96
joint criminal enterprise III (JCE III) doctrine, 29
Jones, David, 14, 15, 17–18
Jorgic case, 213, 214, 217
jus cogens status of Genocide Convention, 31, 223

Karadžić case. See Prosecutor v. Radovan Karadžić Karemera v. Prosecutor, 94
Kauanui, J. Kēhaulani, 50
Khan, Sadar Bahadur, 69–70
Khmer Rouge, 29
Kiernan, Ben, 30–31
killing fields of Cambodia, 74
killing group leaders, 82–83, 110–11
killing of human groups, 64–65
Kina Gchi Nishnaabegogamig, 62
kinship relations, 63
Krajisnik case. See Prosecutor v. Krajisnik
Krstić case. See Prosecutor v. Krstić
Kruger v. Commonwealth, 210, 214–15, 216–17

land grants for settlers, 126–27 land-inherent nationhood, 61–70, 196, 239 legal case for North American genocides. *See also* specific cases

Kupreškić case. See Prosecutor v. Kupreškić

Genocide Convention not limited to Holocaust, 38–42

historical consideration under Genocide

Convention, 31–32 introduction to, 26–28 principle of legality, 33–38 retrospection and, 28–31 transitional justice, 43

legal contextualization of genocide, 229–30

legal transplantation, 165, 206 legislative intent, 215

egisiative intent, 215

Lemkin, Raphael, 24, 28, 64–65, 69, 73, 78, 196–205

Lethal Encounters (Cave), 54–55 Levene, Mark, 235 Lewy, Guenter, 19

lex ferenda, 164, 175, 205 *lex lata*, 164, 175, 205

Lieber Code, 80

Linking Arms Together: American Indian Treaty Visions of Law and Peace, 1600–1800 (Williams, Jr.), 53–55



Index 251

Lisson, David, 73	Nuremberg Charter, 219, 220
logic of elimination, 47, 48, 51, 52, 99, 169	Nuremberg trials, 35–36, 91, 94, 141, 189, 209, 219
Luban, David, 64, 74, 225	
Luddwell, Thomas, 122	obiter dicta, 210
	Occaneechee Nation, 5, 134–36, 153–56
Madley, Benjamin, 12, 19, 22–23, 27	Old World pathogens, 12–18
Magna Carta, 33	Opechancanough, 127–28, 131, 132, 144, 145,
mamanatowick (paramount chief), 118, 138,	148–49, 152
145	oppressive state action, 208
mamateek (house), 110, 111	
manifest destiny, 19	Pacific Island Nations, 239
Mann, Charles, 18	Pakistan, 195
Mann, Henrietta, 61	Pamunkey Nation, 118, 130, 131–32, 134, 136–37,
marrying non-Indians, 60	150, 156
Marshall, Ingeborg, 102, 103	Paspahegh Nation, 5, 124-25, 137-42, 157-58, 160
Marshall, John, 79–80	Pastore, Ralph, 101
Martínez Cobo, José. See Cobo Report	Paxton Boys, 59
mass killings, 16, 73	peace proposals/treaties, 114-16, 132
material conditions of life, 17	Percy, George, 125, 138, 139-42, 158-59
McNeil, William, 14	Perozo, Pérez, 69
medical care deprivation, 75	persecution crimes, 89
mens rea (mental element)	Peru, 182
actus reus of genocide, 144, 163	Peter, Joakim, 239
cultural genocide, 173	Peyton, John, Sr., 101, 102, 107–11
defendant sharing of, 95	physical genocide, 65, 171-72, 175, 178-79, 183, 188,
defined, 170	196–205
evidence of, 87, 97–98, 144	plan or policy, 88–90
genocide denial in North America, 153	Poland, 190
specific intent, 99, 226	political killings, 73
Michi Saagig Nishnaabeg, 62	Powell, Christopher, 232
Midgley, Mary, 37	Powhatan Lords of Life and Death
Milanovic, Marko, 68	(Williamson), 118
military conflict, 87	Powhatan Tsenacommacah, 5
Miller, Henry, 107, 108, 109	assessment of the cases, 116, 156-60
Morton, Samuel George, 57	Bacon, Nathaniel, Jr., 122, 134-37, 153-56, 160-61
Moses, A. Dirk, 52, 234	charges of genocide, 137–56
motive and intent, 86–88	crimes against humanity, 36
	first period of intense conflict, 122–26
Nahimana case. See Prosecutor v. Nahimana	fourth period of intense conflict, 133–37
national group, 77–78	Indigenous-settler relations, 120–22
National Socialist Government, 202	introduction to, 1, 3, 4–5, 117–20
nationalism, 201	Paspahegh Nation, 5, 124–25, 139–42, 157–58, 160
Nazi genocide, 22–23, 75–76, 189, 202	Percy, George, 125, 138, 139–42, 158–59
Nersessian, David L., 81, 224	second period of intense conflict, 126–31
Netherlands, 182, 190	summary of, 160–61
Newfoundland, 1, 44–45, 100, 101–7, 112–16, 233	third period of intense conflict, 131–33
nomadicity, 19, 58	Tucker, William, 148–49, 151–53
Non-Self-Governing Territories, 68, 195, 201–2	Virginia Company, 46, 122–26, 142–45
Nonosabusat, 110, 111	West, Thomas (De La Warre), 123, 137–39
Nuclear Weapons Advisory Opinion, 218	Wyatt, Francis, 142, 144, 145–51
nulla poena sine lege (no punishment without	The Powhatan Uprising of 1622 (Fausz), 118–19
law), 33	principle of legality, 33–38
nullum crimen sine lege (no crime without law), 29,	Prosecutor v. Akayesu, 85, 94, 211
	1.00ccator v. 11na/00a, 03, 94, 211

Prosecutor v. Bagasora, 159

33, 207, 208, 222



252 Index

Prosecutor v. Blagojevic, 211 Scharf, Michael, 166, 206, 209-10, 218-19 Prosecutor v. Delalić, 34-35 Scheffer, David, 226 Prosecutor v. Furundžija, 207, 209 Scott, Duncan Campbell, 49, 168-69 Prosecutor v. Jelisić, 83, 149 secondary conduct, 40 selective killing, 82, 149, 153 Prosecutor v. Karadžić, 226 Prosecutor v. Krajisnik, 212 Semelin, Jacques, 232 Prosecutor v. Krstić, 42, 82, 90, 109 settler colonialism Prosecutor v. Kupreškić, 159 acts of genocide, 74-76 Prosecutor v. Nahimana, 40, 94, 139 approach to prevention, 229 Prosecutor v. Sikirica, 82, 149 burdens of proof, 83-85 protected groups under Genocide Convention, 73-74 circumstantial evidence, 85-86 Protestant Christianity, 232 complicity in, 90-94 Pulling, George Christopher, 107, 108, 109, 113-15 corporate criminal liability, 98-99 Purchase, Samuel, 118 criminality of, 71-72 destroying protected group in part, 80-83 qualitative vs. quantitative approach, 21-22, 81 dismissing domestic genocide and, 20 eliminatory dynamics of, 46-56, 234 First Nations, 27-28 racial identity, 51 racial science, 56-61 immunological determinism, 17 racialization of Indigenous Nations, 58, 59-60 incitement to commit, 94-95 racially valuable children, 189 Indian Nations under U.S. law, 79-80 racism and immunological determinism, 15 Indigenous Peoples as Nations, 76-77 rape, 35, 207, 208 Indigenous-settler relations, 120-22 "reasonable grounds to believe" standard, 84 introduction to, 3-4, 8, 44-46 Records of the Virginia Company of London, 142 joint criminal enterprise, 95-96 Redefining Genocide (Short), 236 land-inherent nationhood, 61-70 Reducing Genocide to Law (Akhavan), 224-25 motive and intent, 86-88 reductivism, 198 no organized plans/policy, 88-90 Reeves, John, 114 racial science, 56-61 relocation, 63, 196, 240 state and individual liability, 96-98 Report of the Parliamentary Select Committee on superior responsibility, 91-94 Aboriginal Affairs, 44 UNGC definition of genocide, 72 repressive authenticity, 51, 52 Settler Colonialism and the Elimination of the reprisal, right to, 157-59 Native (Wolfe), 45-46 requisite specific intent, 74, 85-86, 96 Shahabuddeen, Judge, 211, 212 res judicata (principle of finality), 38 Shanawadithit, 102, 110 residential schools (Canada), 1, 6-7, 57, 121, 164, Sherwood, William, 135 167–68, 175, 214–15, 218–19, 221, 223 Short, Damien, 197, 198, 236 restrictive identity requirements, 50 Siam, 192 restrictive interpretation of Conventional account, Sikirica case. See Prosecutor v. Sikirica 2, 3, 6, 163, 166, 171-79, 183, 184, 221 Simpson, Leanne Betasamosake, 62 retrospective application, 33-38 Sixties Scoop, 75 'slant' rhetoric, 157 Richmond, Richard, 108 Rome Statute, 21, 141 slave camps, 75-76 Roosevelt, Theodore, 9 social identity, 51, 67 Routel, Colette, 79 socio-historical accounts of genocide, 232-33 Ruhashyankiko, Nicodème, 236-37 South Africa, 199 rules of evidence, 4 sovereignty, 42, 61, 70, 114, 201-3, 216, 227, 228

Sainati, Tatiana, 206, 207 Sand Creek massacre, 9, 10 Sayisi Dene, 63 Schabas, William, 172, 178–81, 193, 204

RuSHA case. See United States v. Greifelt

Srebrenica genocide in Bosnia, 41

requisite specific intent, 74, 85-86, 96

Genocide Convention, 225-26

Soviet Union, 183, 184, 192, 194

specific intent

mens rea, 99, 226



Index 253

Stalin, Joseph, 76	United Nations Genocide Convention (UNGC).
stare decisis, 217–18	See Genocide Convention
starvation, 75, 130	United Nations High Commissioner for Human
state civil liability and Genocide Convention,	Rights, 81
225–26	United Nations Human Rights Committee,
state liability, 96–98	203
state sovereignty, 216	United States v. Greifelt, 189, 219–20
statistical extermination, 60	United States v. Kurt Goebell et al., 94
stolen children, 75	Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR)
structural genocide, 4, 55–56	200, 209
Sturm, Circe, 44	universal jurisdiction, 213
Sub-Commission on Prevention and	Uruguay, 192
Discrimination and Protection of Minorities,	U.S. boarding schools program, 163-64,
201, 236	168–69
"substantial grounds to believe" standard, 84	
substantial part, defined, 80-81	van Krieken, Robert, 215
superior responsibility, 91-94	Van Schaack, Beth, 34–35, 206–7, 208,
Susquehannock Nation, 99, 133	217
Sweden, 199	Venezuela, 181–82, 194, 195
Syria, 181	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
systemic genocide, 4, 228–41	(VCLT), 32, 68, 176
, , ,	violence against Beothuk, 105, 106–7
Taylor, Thomas, 108	virgin soil theory, 13-14, 16, 17
Tennant, Chris C., 203-4, 216	Virginia Colony, 1, 5, 46
Thirty Years War, 159	Virginia Company, 117–20, 122–26, 128, 142–45,
This Benevolent Experiment (Woolford), 67	233-34
Toepfer, Klaus, 238	Virginia House of Burgesses, 119
transgenerational projects, 66	3 7 7
transitional justice, 25, 29, 43	Waldegrave, William, 115
Trask, Haunani-Kay, 61	Washburn, Wilcomb, 122, 154
travaux préparatoires, 67-68, 69, 77, 163, 166, 167	Waterhouse, Edward, 128–30
cultural genocide, 178–85	Watson, Alan, 165
group rights, 177	werowance, 125, 148
reductivism, 198	West, Thomas (De La Warre), 123, 137–39
undermining of, 205, 214	Western films, 23–24
treaty-expansion, 49, 54	Westphalian state sovereignty, 202
treaty interpretation, 180, 184–85	Westward expansion, 19
Treaty of New Echota, 58	Whitaker, Benjamin, 236–37
A Trewe Relacyon (Percy), 141	white race, 56–57
Trial of the Major War Criminals, 35, 91	Whitesinger, Pauline, 61–62, 196
Trigger, Bruce, 20	Williams, Robert A., Jr., 53–55, 143
trigger points for genocide, 56	Wolfe, Patrick, 46, 47–48, 50, 51–52
Truth and Reconciliation Commission (Canada),	Woolford, Andrew, 63, 64, 197, 198, 240
7, 167, 168–69	Worcester v. Georgia, 79–80
Trying Out One's New Sword (Midgley), 37	World War II, 217, 223
Tsenacommacah. See Powhatan Tsenacommacah	Wyatt, Francis, 122–26, 130, 142, 144, 145–51
tu quoque defense, 159	wyatt, Flancis, 122–20, 130, 142, 144, 145–51
	Yale Law School's International Human Rights
tuberculosis, 103, 104, 111 Tucker, William, 148–49, 151–53	Clinic, 170
	Yamashita, Tomoyuki, 92
Turpel, Mary E., 203–4, 216	and the second s
United Nations 200	Yezidi, 81
United Nations, 209 United Nations General Assembly (UNGA), 31,	Yugoslavia, 192
	Zimmerer Jürgen 220 222 227
171–72, 194, 209, 220–21	Zimmerer, Jürgen, 230, 232, 235