

Cambridge Elements =

Elements in the Philosophy of Immanuel Kant

edited by
Desmond Hogan
Princeton University
Howard Williams
University of Cardiff
Allen Wood
Indiana University

KANT AND THE FRENCH REVOLUTION

Reidar Maliks University of Oslo





CAMBRIDGEUNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA 477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia 314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05–06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108438735 DOI: 10.1017/9781108529723

© Reidar Maliks 2022

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2022

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-1-108-43873-5 Paperback ISSN 2397-9461 (online) ISSN 2514-3824 (print)

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Kant and the French Revolution

Elements in the Philosophy of Immanuel Kant

DOI: 10.1017/9781108529723 First published online: February 2022

> Reidar Maliks University of Oslo

Author for correspondence: Reidar Maliks, reidar.maliks@ifikk.uio.no

Abstract: To Kant, the French Revolution's central events were the transfer of sovereignty to the people in 1789 and the trial and execution of the monarch in the period 1792–3. Through a contextual study, this Element argues that while both events manifested the principle of popular sovereignty, the first did so in lawful ways, whereas the latter was a perversion of the principle. Kant was convinced that historical examples can help us understand political philosophy, and this Element seeks to show this in practice.

Keywords: Kant, French Revolution, popular sovereignty, revolution, reform

© Reidar Maliks 2022

ISBNs: 9781108438735 (PB), 9781108529723 (OC) ISSNs: 2397-9461 (online), 2514-3824 (print)



Contents

1	Introduction and Historical Context	1
2	Philosophical Foundations	9
3	Reform: 1789	21
4	Revolution: 1792	39
5	Conclusion	55
	List of Abbreviations	58
	References	60