
Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
1 Random Walks on Graphs	1
1.1 Random Walks and Reversible Markov Chains	1
1.2 Electrical Networks	3
1.3 Flows and Energy	8
1.4 Recurrence and Resistance	11
1.5 Pólya's Theorem	14
1.6 Graph Theory	16
1.7 Exercises	18
2 Uniform Spanning Tree	21
2.1 Definition	21
2.2 Wilson's Algorithm	23
2.3 Weak Limits on Lattices	28
2.4 Uniform Forest	31
2.5 Schramm–Löwner Evolutions	32
2.6 Exercises	36
3 Percolation and Self-Avoiding Walks	39
3.1 Percolation and Phase Transition	39
3.2 Self-Avoiding Walks	42
3.3 Connective Constant of the Hexagonal Lattice	45
3.4 Coupled Percolation	53
3.5 Oriented Percolation	53
3.6 Exercises	56
4 Association and Influence	59
4.1 Holley Inequality	59
4.2 FKG Inequality	62
4.3 BK Inequality	63

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
4.4	Hoeffding Inequality	65
4.5	Influence for Product Measures	67
4.6	Proofs of Influence Theorems	72
4.7	Russo's Formula and Sharp Thresholds	80
4.8	Exercises	83
5	Further Percolation	86
5.1	Subcritical Phase	86
5.2	Supercritical Phase	90
5.3	Uniqueness of the Infinite Cluster	96
5.4	Phase Transition	99
5.5	Open Paths in Annuli	103
5.6	The Critical Probability in Two Dimensions	107
5.7	Cardy's Formula	115
5.8	The Critical Probability via the Sharp-Threshold Theorem	126
5.9	Exercises	130
6	Contact Process	131
6.1	Stochastic Epidemics	131
6.2	Coupling and Duality	133
6.3	Invariant Measures and Percolation	135
6.4	The Critical Value	137
6.5	The Contact Model on a Tree	139
6.6	Space–Time Percolation	142
6.7	Exercises	145
7	Gibbs States	146
7.1	Dependency Graphs	146
7.2	Markov and Gibbs Random Fields	148
7.3	Ising and Potts Models	152
7.4	Exercises	154
8	Random-Cluster Model	156
8.1	The Random-Cluster, Ising, and Potts Models	156
8.2	Basic Properties	159
8.3	Infinite-Volume Limits and Phase Transition	160
8.4	Open Problems	165
8.5	In Two Dimensions	167
8.6	Proof of the Critical Point in Two Dimensions	173
8.7	Random Even Graphs	183
8.8	Exercises	186

<i>Contents</i>		vii
9	Quantum Ising Model	189
9.1	The Model	189
9.2	Continuum Random-Cluster Model	191
9.3	Quantum Ising via Random-Cluster Model	193
9.4	Long-Range Order	198
9.5	Entanglement in One Dimension	199
9.6	Exercises	203
10	Interacting Particle Systems	204
10.1	Introductory Remarks	204
10.2	Contact Model	206
10.3	Voter Model	207
10.4	Exclusion Model	211
10.5	Stochastic Ising Model	214
10.6	Exercises	218
11	Random Graphs	219
11.1	Erdős–Rényi Graphs	219
11.2	Giant Component	221
11.3	Independence and Colouring	226
11.4	Exercises	231
12	Lorentz Gas	233
12.1	Lorentz Model	233
12.2	The Square Lorentz Gas	234
12.3	In the Plane	237
12.4	Exercises	238
	<i>References</i>	240
	<i>Index</i>	261