

Index

- AAC, 279
 ablation, 320
 abrasion, 319, 320
 abrasive wear, 319, 360
 AC–CEJ distance, 408
 accessory
 canals, 5
 furcation root, 76
 accuracy, 289
 acellular afibrillar cement, 279
 acellular extrinsic fibre cement, 280
 acquired pellicle, 370
 adherence, 369, 370
 ADJ, 5
 aDNA, 310
 advanced lesion of periodontal disease, 398
 AEFC, 280, 303
 aerobic microbes, 369
 Afridont, 142
 age of peak velocity, 267
 age-at-death estimation, 173–184, 226, 288–301, 343, 432
 agenesis, 130, 152
 alveolar bone, 184, 274, 398
 Alveolar Crest to CEJ distance, 408
 alveolar emergence, 184
 ameloblastin, 308
 ameloblasts, 158, 203, 215
 amelogenesis imperfecta, 229
 amelogenins, 307
 AMELX, 307
 AMELY, 307
 amylase, 368, 371, 375
 anaerobic microbes, 369
 ancient DNA, 310, 374
 anisotropy, 355, 357
 annulation, 289
 anodontia, 152
 anterior fovea, 129
 anterior teeth, 4
 anteroposterior relationship, 153
 antisymmetry, 110
- apatite, 302, 304, 311, 428
 apex, 5
 apical, 8
 constriction, 5
 delta, 5
 foramen, 5, 89
 appositional striae, 220
 approximal, 8
 grooves, 326
 wear, 68, 100, 154, 381
 wear facets, 346
 archaea, 369
Ardipithecus, 2, 3
 area of dentine exposure, 337
 areolar dentine, 263
 Arizona State University Dental Anthropology System, 121
 asperities, 360
 ASUDAS, 121
 asymmetry, 16, 110–111, 136
 attached gingivae, 368
 attrition, 319, 333
Australopithecus
 canines, 45, 46, 49
 Cusps 6 & 7, 129
 dental development, 197
 dental profiles, 116
 dimorphism, 21
 enamel hypoplasia, 242
 enamel thickness, 247
 incisors, 31
 microwear, 357, 359
 molar fissure pattern, 129
 molars, 73, 76, 77, 82, 83, 84, 92, 109
 premolars, 54, 57, 62, 66, 67, 86, 88, 92, 93
 taxonomy, 2, 3
 avulsion, 320
- baboon
 accentuated enamel lines, 219
 canines, 47
 dimorphism, 114
- incisors, 33
 molars, 72, 82, 84
 premolars, 54, 62, 67
 taxonomy, 3
- backscattered
 electron detector, 431
 electron mode, 212
 electrons, 430
 bacteria, 369–373
 barium, 304
 barrel-shaped incisor, 35, 123
 Begg hypothesis, 154
 bell stage, 158
 bias, 183, 289, 294, 295, 296
 bilophodont, 72, 82
 biofilm, 370
 birefringence, 428
 bitewing projections, 423
 body mass dimorphism, 112
 body of the lesion, 379
 bomb-spike age estimation, 314
 bone age, 171
 bonobo, 2, 3, 9, 30, 47
 breadth (of crown), 17
 brochs, 222
 brown spot lesions, 378
 brown striae of Retzius, 213–219, 260, 266
 browsers, 356
 brushite, 303, 304
 bruxism, 319
 BSE, 430, 431
 buccal, 8
 buccal surface microwear, 358
 buccolingual diameter, 17, 99
 buccolingual diameter (cervical), 102
 buccolingual diameter (maximum), 101
 bud stage, 158
 bud-form molars, 237
- C3 plants, 312, 357
 C4 plants, 312, 357
 calcite, 303, 304

- calcium phosphate minerals, 302, 376
calcospherites, 254, 262
calculus, 303, 306, 311, 371, 372–376, 410
calipers, 99–103, 165, 424
CAM plants, 312
canaliculi, 278
canine fossa, 56, 57
canines, 37–49
 dimorphism, 112
cap stage, 158
Carabelli complex, 73, 75, 76, 85, 92, 120, 125, 138
carbon, 311
carbonate, 213, 303, 304
caries, 376–395, 410
carpenters, 329
casein in dairy foods, 391
CDJ, 5, 253, 257, 265, 275, 282
CEJ, 5, 282
cellular
 intrinsic fibre cement, 280
 mixed stratified cement, 281
cement, 274–287
 caries, 379
 composition, 303, 306
 layer age estimation, 289–293
 layering, 282–285
 matrix, 275
 preservation, 286
 resorption, 285
cement–dentine junction, 5
cement–enamel junction, 5
cementicles, 285
cementoblasts, 274, 277
cementocyte lacunae, 278
cementocytes, 278, 280
centric occlusion, 145
centric relation, 145
Cercopithecidae, 2, 3
Cercopithecinae, 3
cervical, 5
 burnout, 19
 crown diameters, 101
 margin, 5
cervix, 5
cheek teeth, 4
chewing, 333, 354
chewing cycle, 348
Chicago Standards system, 14, 15
chimpanzee
 accentuated enamel lines, 219
 calculus, 375
 canines, 47, 48
 caries, 395
 dental development, 158–184, 188, 195
 dental formula, 9
 dental profile, 107
 dimorphism, 21, 114
 enamel hypoplasia, 233, 242
 enamel thickness, 247
 growth pattern, 267
 incisors, 30
 macrowear, 352
 microwear, 357
 molar fissure pattern, 129
 molars, 68–85
 premolars, 54, 61, 67, 86, 88, 93
 taxonomy, 2, 3
CIFC, 280
cingulum, 5
cleaning techniques, 413
clinical development standards, 171
clinical eruption, 184
clone theory, 109
Closing Stroke, 348
CMSC, 303
collagen, 253, 275, 276, 306, 311, 397, 429
complexity, 355, 357
computed tomography, 422
con crescent teeth, 135
cone beam computed tomography, 298, 422
confocal light microscopy, 212, 284, 427
congenital absence, 149
conjoined teeth, 135
connective tissue, 158
conservation of dental remains, 414–416
contact points, 36, 59, 78, 85
 caries, 377, 381
continuous eruption, 185, 346, 404
continuous variation, 111
contour lines of Owen, 261
cooperative genetic interaction, 109
copper, 304
coronal, 5
correlation, 289
corrosion, 319
counterwinging, 150
crenulation, 23
crevicular epithelium, 368
crista obliqua, 68
critical pH, 376
critical point, 376, 380
cross striations, 212–213, 215
crossbite, 149, 153
cross-sectional growth study, 168
crowding, 149
crown, 5
 breadth, 101
 height, 344
 index, 103
 length, 99
 module, 103
crown-root groove, 35
crystallites, 204, 205, 276, 303, 306, 359, 429
CT machines, 422
cusp, 51, 57, 62, 68, 78, 85, 91, 137, 333
Cusp 5, 127
Cusp 6, 80–83, 127, 138
Cusp 7, 80–83, 127, 138
cuspal striae, 220
cyst, 404, 408

DAR, 46
dark zone, 379
Daubert case, 298
DDE Index, 237
dead tract, 270
death assemblage, 97, 388
Decayed, Missing or Filled index, 385
deciduous dentition, 2, 9, 36, 37, 41, 45, 46, 85–94
decussation, 210
deflecting wrinkle, 130
dehiscence, 406
Demirjian, Goldstein and Tanner
 scheme, 168, 178, 433
dens evaginatus, 131
dens invaginatus, 131
dens-in-dente, 131
dental
 age, 171
 arcade, 8, 20
 caries, 371, 374, 376–395, 403
 follicle, 158, 275
 formulae, 8
 indices, 103
 lamina, 158
 maturity, 171
 modification, 320, 321
 papilla, 158, 275
 plaque, 369, 372, 397

506 Index

- dental (cont.)
 profile, 105–107
 reduction, 118–120
 surgery, 331
 topographic techniques, 353
- denticles, 270
- dentinal tubules, 251, 252, 403
- dentine, 250–273, 310
 caries, 380
 composition, 303, 304, 306, 307
 incremental lines, 182, 259
 preservation, 272
 proportion, 337
 sclerosis, 267
 sclerosis in carious lesions, 380
- detrusion, 350
- developing tooth height, 165, 180
- development, 157–201
 sequence in dentine, 266
 sequence in enamel, 228
- developmental
 age, 171
 atlas, 190–195
 groove, 56, 57
- DGT, 168, 170, 178–179
- diagonal molar crown diameters, 102
- diameters of crown, 99–103
- diastema, 20, 148, 149
- diazones, 212
- dichotomised, 121, 139
- dietary
 fats, 371
 proteins, 371
 starches, 371, 374, 391
 sugars, 371, 391
- dip angles, 351
- directional asymmetry, 110
- discolouration, 228
- distal, 8
- distal accessory ridge, 46, 124
- distal trigonid crest, 129
- distomolar, 134
- diverticle, 5, 56, 75, 77, 84, 93
- DMF index, 385
- double shovelling, 33, 122
- double teeth, 135
- Dryopithecus* pattern, 129
- dual structure model, 140
- dust, 363–364
- dysbiosis, 371
- early lesion of periodontal disease, 397
- EDJ, 5, 98, 104, 129, 130, 138, 251, 265, 382
- elastic deformation, 360
- electron spin resonance dating, 315–316
- enamel, 202–249
 caries, 377
 composition, 303, 304
 extension, 131, 282
 hypoplasia, 217, 228–247, 263–265
 knot, 138, 158
 matrix, 158, 182, 203, 307
 organ, 158
 pearl, 132, 282
 preservation, 247
 projection, 131
 thickness, 247
- enamel–dentine junction, 5
- enamelin, 308
- endogenous nutrients, 369
- entoconulid, 79
- entoconulid, 127
- epidemiology of dental caries, 388–395
- epidemiology of periodontal disease, 400
- epimerisation, 309
- epithelial root sheath of Hertwig, 158, 275
- epithelium, 158, 368
- erosion, 319, 332
- eruption, 184–188
- ESR, 316
- established lesion of periodontal disease, 397
- ET detector, 430
- Everhart–Thornley detector, 430
- evulsion, 320
- excavation of teeth and jaws, 412
- exfoliation, 185
- exogenous nutrients, 369
- extinction (microscopy), 429
- extraction, 332
- extrinsic fibres, 275, 277, 280–282
- FDI system, 13, 14
- fenestration, 406
- fern-root plane, 328
- fibres of von Korff, 253
- fibroblasts, 278
- field theory, 108
- first molar wear ratio, 340
- fissure, 53, 68, 78, 129
- fluctuating asymmetry, 110
- fluorapatite, 304
- fluorhydroxyapatite, 304, 377
- fluoride, 303, 304, 305, 377, 391
- fluorosis, 236
- foramen caecum, 83
- foreign object wear facets, 318
- forensic biological profile, 142, 183
- form birefringence, 429
- fossa, 53, 68, 78
- Fournier's molars, 237
- fourth molar, 134
- fovea, 53
- fractionation, 312
- fracture, 403
- free gingivae, 368
- fretting, 347
- frugivores, 356
- full term, 160
- functional stimulation, 155
- fungi, 369
- furcation, 5, 74, 403
 canals, 5
 root, 83
- furrow-form defects, 231
- GCF, 368
- geminated teeth, 135
- General Adaptation Syndrome, 246
- geometric morphometrics, 98, 103–105
- gibbon, 9, 114, 242, 247
- gingivae, 368
- gingival
 crevice, 368, 369
 crevice fluid, 368, 370, 372, 397
 emergence, 184
 groove, 368
 sulcus, 368
- gingivitis, 396
- glassblowers, 329
- glycoproteins, 307, 370
- gnarled enamel, 212
- gorilla
 canines, 47, 48
 caries, 395
 dental development, 163, 188, 195
 dental formula, 9
 dental profile, 108
 dimorphism, 21, 114

- enamel hypoplasia, 242
enamel thickness, 247
incisors, 30
macrowear, 352
microwear, 357
molar fissure pattern, 129
molars, 73–75, 82, 84
premolars, 54, 62, 67, 86, 93
taxonomy, 2, 3
- Gorillini, 3
granular layer of Tomes, 257
granulation tissue, 403
granuloma, 403, 408
grazers, 356
gross carious lesions, 383
ground substance, 253, 275
Gustafson and Koch chart, 195
Gustafson technique, 293–295
- handedness, 323
hard object feeders, 357, 363
health, 245
height (of crown), 17
helicoidal plane, 334
heritability, 112, 139, 153
heterogeneity, 355
histological dental development study,
167, 181
Holocene, 3
Hominidae, 2, 3
Homininae, 2, 3
Hominini, 2
Homo, 2, 3, 31, 73, 82, 109, 116, 129,
247, 357
Homo erectus, 198
homologous, 96
honing complex, 21, 48, 60
horizontal bone loss, 400, 408
Howship's lacunae, 278
human dispersals
Africa, 141
Americas, 141
Japan, 140
South Asia, 140
hunter-gatherers, 335, 352, 358
Hunter–Schreger bands, 212
Hutchinson's incisors, 237
hyaline layer of Hopewell Smith, 257, 282
hydroxyapatite, 204, 276, 302, 304, 373,
377, 380
hydroxyproline, 306
hypercementosis, 281, 285
hypocalcification, 228, 236
hypocone, 72, 125, 138
hypoconid, 79
hypoconulid, 79, 127
hypodontia, 152
hypomaturation, 229
- image stacking, 420
imbrication lines, 222
imbricational striae, 221
immunity, 396
impaction, 149, 152
impressions, 416
inaccuracy, 289
incisal, 5, 8
incisors, 25–37, 49
central, 9
lateral, 9
Infant Oral Mutilation, 321
inflammation, 396, 403
inflammatory exudate, 403
inhibitory cascade model, 109
initial lesion of periodontal disease, 397
intercuspal position, 145
interdental
papilla, 368
wall, 399, 408
interference colours, 429
interglobular spaces, 262
intermediate cementum, 282
internal enamel epithelium, 158, 203
interpit walls, 206
interproximal, 8
grooves, 326
wear facets, 346–348
interruption groove, 35, 123
interstitial wear facets, 346
intertubular dentine, 253
intra-bony pocket, 400
intrauterine dental development, 160
intrinsic fibres, 275
iron, 304
irregular secondary dentine, 270
irregularities (occlusion), 148, 149
Isolated Deep Pits, 222
isthmus, 5
junctional epithelium, 203, 368, 397
- Karn *et al.* scheme, 400, 402
Kerr system, 409
- labelling of teeth, 2, 416
labial, 8
labial scratches, 323
labret facets, 324
lactose, 391
lamellae, 222
Lamendin method, 295
lamina dura, 19, 403
landmarks, 99, 104
laser confocal scanning microscopy, 212,
427
last supper phenomenon, 354
lateral canal, 5, 403
lateral striae, 221
lateroprotrusion, 350
lateroretrusion, 350
laterotrusion, 350
lead, 304, 314
length (of crown), 17
length (of root), 17
LHPC, 233
light microscopy, 426–429
lingual, 8
lingual buttress, 40, 47
Lingual Surface Attrition of the
Maxillary Anterior Teeth, 329
lingual tubercle. *See tuberculum*
Localised Hypoplasia of Primary
Canines, 233
London Atlas, 193
long period dentine lines, 259, 266
longitudinal growth study, 168
loph, 72
low-magnification microwear method,
353
LSAMAT, 329
- Macaca*, 2, 3
macaque
canines, 47
incisors, 33
molars, 72, 82, 84
premolars, 54, 62, 67
taxonomy, 3
magnesium, 304
malnutrition, 172, 230
malocclusion, 146

508 Index

- mamelons, 25, 35, 36, 334
 mantle dentine, 253
 marginal ridges, 25, 35, 41, 45, 51, 56,
 66, 68, 86, 92, 93
 Masticatory Functional Hypothesis, 120
 matching teeth of one individual, 224, 266
 maturation, 203, 204, 308
 maximum intercuspation, 349
 mean
 absolute difference, 289, 294, 296
 age at attainment, 171
 age within stage, 171
 median sagittal plane, 4
 medioprotrusion, 350
 mediotrusion, 350
 mesenchyme, 158
 mesial, 8
 mesial drift, 346
 mesiodens, 133
 mesiodistal diameter, 17
 cervical, 102
 maximum, 99
 metacone, 72, 124
 metaconid, 79
 metaconule, 71, 72, 76, 125, 138
 metaconulid, 127
 metrical variation, 96, 98–120
 MFH, 168, 174
 microbiome of the mouth, 368–372
 microCT, 98, 103, 138, 422
 microwear, 353–364
 features, 353
 pits, 353
 scratches, 353
 texture analysis, 354, 355, 356
 midline deviation, 150, 153
 mid-trigonid crest, 129
 Miles technique, 344
 mineralisation, 203, 254, 262, 275, 276,
 373
 molars, 68–85
 + fissure pattern, 129
 deciduous, 9
 development, 137
 X fissure pattern, 129
 Y fissure pattern, 129
 Molnar tooth wear scheme, 337
 monetite, 304
 monkeys, 9, 112, 242, 290, 357, 359, 395
 Moon's molars, 237
 Moorrees, Fanning and Hunt scheme,
 168, 174, 432
 mulberry molars, 237
 multifactorial threshold model, 138
 MWTa, 354
 nanoindenter, 361
 NCPs, 307
 Neanderthals, 198, 352, 359
 neonatal
 hypoplasia, 230
 line, 181, 217, 230, 266
 nitrogen, 311
 non-collagenous proteins, 307
 non-metrical variation, 96, 120–143
 normal occlusion, 145
 nutrients of microbiome, 369
 oblique ridge, 68
 occlusal, 5, 8
 caries, 381
 compass, 352
 eruption, 185
 facet names, 450
 fingerprint analysis, 351
 fossa caries, 379
 grooves (wear), 328
 wear angle, 334
 wear facets, 333–344
 occlusion, 149, 145–156
 octacalcium phosphate, 303, 304, 373
 odontoblast process, 250
 odontoblasts, 158, 250
 odontoclasts, 275, 278
 odontogenic homeobox code,
 109
 odontome, 131
 OFA, 351
 opacities, 236
 openbite, 149, 153
 Opening Stroke, 349
 oral epithelium, 368
 oral mucosa, 368, 369
 orangutan
 canines, 47
 caries, 395
 dental development, 163, 188, 195
 dental formula, 9
 dental profile, 108
 dimorphism, 114
 enamel hypoplasia, 233, 242
 enamel thickness, 247
 incisors, 30
 macrowear, 352
 microwear, 357
 molar fissure pattern, 129
 molars, 73, 75, 82, 84
 premolars, 54, 62, 67, 86, 93
 taxonomy, 2, 3
 orifice, 5, 34, 67, 77, 93
 osteocalcin, 307
 osteological paradox, 246
 osteonectin, 307
 overbite, 153
 overestimating age, 289
 overjet, 150
 oxygen, 311
 PAC, 408
 Paget's disease, 285
 palatal, 8
 Palmer System, 13
Pan, 2, 3
 Panini, 3
 panoramic projections, 423
Papio, 2, 3
 paracone, 72, 137
 paralleling technique, 423
 paramolar, 134
 paramolar structure, 57
Paranthropus
 canines, 45, 46, 49
 Cusps 6 & 7, 129
 dental development, 197
 dental profiles, 116
 dimorphism, 21
 enamel hypoplasia, 242
 enamel thickness, 247
 incisors, 31
 microwear, 357, 359
 molar fissure pattern, 129
 molars, 73, 76, 77, 82, 83, 84, 109
 premolars, 54, 57, 62, 66, 67, 86, 88,
 92, 93
 taxonomy, 2, 3
 parastyle, 73, 76, 92, 127
 parazonas, 212
 parotid salivary glands, 368
 pathological bands, 218
 Pattern 1 enamel, 209
 Pattern 2 enamel, 209
 Pattern 3 enamel, 210
 patterning cascade model, 137
 periapical
 abscess, 404, 408
 cavities, 408

- granuloma, 403
 inflammation, 323, 403–404, 406
 periodontitis, 403
 projections, 423
 perikyma grooves, 222
 perikyma ridges, 222
 perikymata, 219–222, 232
 periodontal
 disease, 371, 374, 396–403, 411
 ligament, 274, 277, 278, 398, 404
 pocket, 369, 370, 372, 397
 periodontitis, 396, 398
 periodontium, 367, 396
 periradicular bands, 265
 peritubular dentine, 253, 254
 permanent dentition, 25–84
 pH of plaque fluid, 369
 Phase I facets, 350, 351
 Phase I Power Stroke, 348
 Phase II facets, 350, 351
 Phase II Power Stroke, 349
 photogrammetry, 430
 photography of teeth, 420
 phytoliths, 362, 371, 374
 piercings, 324
 pipe wear facets, 330
 pit-form defects, 233
 placodes, 108
 plane-form defects, 232
 plaque, 369
 fluid, 370, 372
 fluid pH, 376
 matrix, 370
 plastic deformation, 360
 plasticity, 155
 Pleistocene, 3
 Pliocene, 3
 pocket epithelium, 397
 polarised light microscopy, 212, 254, 260, 427, 428
 pollution, 314
 polydontia, 152
 polysaccharide, 370
 Ponginae, 2, 3
Pongo, 2, 3
 populations, 97
 post-mortem wear, 353
 postnatal dental development, 162
 post-term, 160
 precement, 275, 276
 precision, 288
 precursor tooth, 12
 predentine, 160, 253, 275
 premolars, 51–68, 85–94
 accessory cusp, 124
 accessory ridge, 124
 deciduous, 9, 85–94
 permanent, 9, 51–68
 pre-term, 160
 primary dentine, 270
 primary epithelial band, 158
 principal axis method, 342
 principal components analysis, 104, 106
 prism cross striations, 181, 212
 prisms of enamel, 205–212
 probable mutation effect, 119
 Procrustes superimposition, 104
 projections for dental x-rays, 423
 protein, 203, 306, 370
 proteoglycans, 307
 protocone, 72
 protoconid, 79, 137
 protostylid, 83, 130, 138
 Proto-Sundadont, 140
 protozoa, 369
 protrusion, 350
 pseudocaries, 387
 pulp, 403
 chamber, 5, 34, 48, 59, 67, 77, 84, 93, 380, 384
 horn, 5, 59
 stones, 270
 pulpitis, 403
 pus, 403, 404
 quadrants, 2
 quasicontinuous variation, 138
 racemisation, 309
 radial section, 17, 205
 radicular, 5
 cyst, 404, 408
 plate, 90, 91, 93
 radiocarbon dating, 314
 radiograph, 18
 radiographic dental development study, 168
 radiography, 422
 radiolucency, 378, 403, 404, 406
 radix
 ectomolaris, 83
 endomolaris, 83
 paramolaris, 76
 reflectance transformation imaging, 365, 421
 reflected light microscopy, 427
 refractive index, 428
 regular secondary dentine, 270
 remodelling of jaws, 154–155
 reparative secondary dentine, 380
 repeat interval, 215
 repeatability, 288
 replicas, 416
 reproducibility, 288
 resorption, 35, 94, 185, 188
 resorption hollows, 278
 retained deciduous teeth, 149, 152
 retrusion, 350
 RI, 428
 rickets, 230, 245, 264
 robustness index, 103
 rocker jaw, 136
 root, 5, 34, 47, 58, 67, 73, 84, 88, 93
 canal, 5, 59, 67, 77, 89, 403
 caries, 381
 dentine sclerosis, 295
 dentine translucency, 295
 dentine transparency, 269, 295
 number variation, 132
 resorption, 188
 trunk, 59, 77, 84, 85
 rotation (morphometrics), 104
 rotations (occlusion), 148
 saliva, 368, 369, 372
 sampling, xix
 scaling (morphometrics), 104
 scanning electron microscopy, 212, 213, 215, 239, 254, 272, 276–278, 284, 374, 419, 429–431
 Schour and Massler atlas, 190
 Scott tooth wear scheme, 337
 SE, 430
 secondary
 dentine, 269, 295, 297, 333, 380
 electrons, 430
 minerals, 303
 sectioning teeth, 418
 sectorial lower premolar, 20, 60, 68
 Selyean stress, 219, 246
 SEM, 429
 semilandmarks, 104

510 Index

- sexual dimorphism, 21, 65, 97, 112–116, 118, 164–165
 amelogenin gene, 308
 enamel peptides, 308
 Sharpey's fibres, 274, 275
 shedding of epithelial cells, 369, 370
 shoemakers, 329
 short period dentine lines, 259
 shoulder, 54
 shovelling, 29, 35, 120, 122
 Sinodont, 140
 sinus, 404
 skeletal maturity, 171
 sliding wear, 319, 360
 Smith tooth wear scheme, 337, 338
 smooth surface crown carious lesions, 381
 sodium, 304
 spacing (occlusion), 149
 species, 97
 stable isotope analysis, 204, 311, 357
 staircase pattern, 213
 starch granules, 371, 374
 starches, 374, 391
 storage of dental remains, 415
 stress, 246
 stress line, 219
 strontium, 304, 311
 subgingival
 calculus, 372
 plaque, 369, 397
 sublingual salivary glands, 368
 submandibular salivary glands, 368
 successor tooth, 12
 sugars, 368, 370, 391
 sulcular epithelium, 368
 sulfur, 311
 summary tooth size, 103
 Sundadont, 140
 supernumerary teeth, 133, 149
 suppuration, 403
 supragingival
 calculus, 372
 plaque, 369, 377
 Surface Overlapping Projections, 222
 surtrusion, 350
 synchrotron radiation microCT, 284, 422
 syphilis, 236, 245
 tailors, 329
 tangential section, 17
 tartar, 372
 taurodont, 132
 TCA, 289
 temporomandibular joint, 335
 tertiary dentine, 270
 textural birefringence, 429
 textural fill volume, 355
 third molar
 development, 179
 variability, 130
 three-body wear, 360
 tin, 304
 Tomes'
 process, 203, 206
 process pits, 203
 root, 65, 67
 tooth cementum annulation, 289
 tooth germs, 158
 toothbrush abrasion, 232, 320, 362
 torus, 136
 translation (morphometrics), 104
 translucent zone of carious lesion, 379
 transmitted light microscopy, 212, 213, 252, 268, 284, 291, 378, 380, 419, 426
 transposed teeth, 148, 149
 transverse section, 17
 tribology, 359
 trifirm incisor, 123
 trigon, 75
 trigonid crest, 129
 tubercle of Zuckerkandl, 86, 92, 93
 tuberculum, 25, 33, 35, 40, 45, 46
 dentale, 123
 extensions, 25
 projections, 35, 123
 twin studies, 112, 139
 two-body wear, 360
 two-body abrasive wear, 319
 Ubelaker atlas, 190
 uncavitated carious lesions, 384
 underestimating age, 289
 underjet, 150, 151, 153
 Universal Numbering System, 13
 UNS, 13, 14
 upholsterers, 329
 upper midline diastema, 148
 uranium series dating, 315
 vertical bone loss, 400, 408
 vestibular, 8
 vestibular lamina, 158
 viruses, 369
 vivianite, 303, 304
 wear, 36, 48, 59, 68, 77, 84, 94, 318–365
 asymmetry, 341
 facet caries, 382
 facets, 318
 from dust, 354, 364
 gradient, 335, 342
 mechanisms, 359–364
 white spot lesions, 377
 whitlockite, 303, 304, 373, 380
 Wilson bands, 219, 243
 winging, 148
 wireframe, 105
 X pattern, 83, 129
 X-ray, 18, 403
 techniques, 422
 Y pattern, 83, 129
 yeasts, 369
 zinc, 304
 zone
 of bacterial invasion, 380
 of demineralisation, 380
 of destruction, 380
 of sclerosis, 380
 Zsigmondy System, 13
 zygosity in twins, 139