

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

Index

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples
 criminalisation of 39–40
 critical criminology and 274
 deaths in custody 150, 152, 193–4
 incarceration rates 150–2
 men in prison 193
 and place theory, 68
 as police officers 153–4
 policing of 68
 racial profiling of 153, 154
 surveillance of 257
 as victims of crime 152–3
 women in prison 193–4
- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social
 Justice Commissioners (ATSISJCs) 168
- absolute power 13
- abuse, of women 195
- action groups 142
- activism 142, 311
- Adani 302
- adaptations, to strain 84–6, 106, 110
- Adler, Freda 190, 199, 200
- Adler, P. 2
- Adler, P. A. 2
- Afghan War Logs (WikiLeaks) 364
- African-Americans 158, 160, 162–3, 183–4,
 253
- African Court of Justice and Human
 Rights 362
- African youth ‘gangs’ 112
- Against Criminology* (Cohen) 365
- Against Our Will* (Brownmiller) 211
- age, criminal responsibility 135–6
- agency
 behind deviance 325–31
 defined 325
 indigenous 170
 structural relationship to 103–5, 270
 subcultural practices and 116–17
- Agiza, Ahmed 364
- Agnew, Robert 87–8, 90, 92, 93–4, 95
- air pollution 301, 310
- Alarid, Fiftal 135
- Albrow, M. 348
- alcohol 139, 256
- Alexander, M. 157, 172
- Alice Springs 257
- alienation 267
- Allende, Salvador 367
- Alzery, Mohammed 364
- ‘American dream’ 84, 106
- American strand of subcultural theory 101–2
 background 105–7
 concepts and contribution of 109–13
 criticisms 120–2
- An Introduction to the Principles of Morals
 and Legislation* (Bentham) 305
- Ancrum, C. 329, 330
- Anderson, C. 165
- anger 91
- Animal Liberation* (Singer) 306
- anomie 57, 81–2
 defined 53, 71, 81, 84
 deviance and 84
 Durkheim’s 81–2, 84, 106
 industrialisation and 81–2
 Merton’s 84, 106, 271
 societal function of 82–3
- anticipated strain 90, 91
- anti-terrorism laws 360
- architectural designs 63–4
- armed conflicts 354–5
- asbestos 279–80
- Assange, Julian 363–5
- atavism 31
- atmospheric justice 310
- attendance, school 92
- Austin, J. 334
- Australia
 body-worn cameras in 254
 bushfires in 297
 immigrants in 55–7
 incarceration costs in 66
 indigenous incarceration in 150–2
 indigenous victimisation in 153
 juvenile offenders in 135–6
 Timor-Leste and 282–3
 urbanisation in 55
 youth subcultures in 104–5
- Australian Bureau of Statistics 57

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- Australian Capital Territory (ACT) 139
 Australian Council of Trade Unions (ACTU) 15–16
 Australian Marriage Law Postal survey 11
 authority, indigenous 170
- ‘background’ of crime 325
 Baird, Adam 221–3
 Baldry, E. 196
 Balfort, Jordan 225–6
 Balzacq, T. 358
 Bandura, Albert 37, 44
 Banton, B. 280
 Barclay, Elaine 72
 Barmaki, R. 105
 bars (venue) 64–5
 Battered Woman Syndrome (BWS) 197
 Bauman, Z. 351
 Bayley, Adrian 252
 Beccaria, Cesare 27, 28, 43
 Becker, Howard 9, 132, 133, 134, 137–40, 141, 145, 324, 339
 behaviour(s)
 in classical theory 28–9
 criminal *see* criminality
 determinist approach to 25–6
 environment and 36, 53–4, 57, 276
 humanistic approach to 26
 meaning behind, subjectivity of 321, 325
 positivism and 29–30
 risk-taking 327–9
 rule-breaking 133
 social construction of deviant 132, 324
 social disorganisation and 58–9
 subjective classification of 21
 of women 185–7
 behavioural psychology 36, 41–2
 Behrendt, Larissa 169
Beijing Rules, The 135
 Beirne, P. 306
 Bell, A. 103, 104
 Ben-Yehuda, N. 141–2
 Benjamin, W. 335
 Bentham, Jeremy 27, 43, 245–6, 305
 Bentham, Samuel 245
 Berger, P. L. 130
 Berry, Robert 34
 Bessant, J. 104, 105
 bias 159–60
 big data 238–9
 Big Five (personality traits) 37
 binaries, in subcultural theory 102
 biological determinism 25, 184–5, 209–11
 biological positivism
 criticisms 33
 development 30–5
 implications 33, 34
 subcultural theory and 101
 biologism 41–2
 biometric surveillance 249
 Birmingham School 101, 107–8, 124
 contributions by 114
 core concepts of 116–20
 criticisms 120–2
 on racialised criminalisation 271–3
 see also British strand of subcultural theory
 Black Lives Matter movement 153, 253
 black youth, criminalisation of 271–2
 Blackman, S. 101, 103, 108, 118
 Blackstock, Cindy 169
 Blagg, Harry 172, 274
 Blair, Tony 362
 ‘Blue-on-black violence’ (Carbado) 162–3
 Blumer, Herbert 130–1, 145
 body-worn cameras (BWC) 253–5
 in Australia 254
 global investment in 253
 impact 254–5
 public opinion on 253–4
 Bonger, Willem 268–9, 286
 Borgström, Claes 364
 bourgeois hegemony 216
 Bowling, Ben 172
 Box, S. 277
 boys, delinquency in 109–10
 Breetzke, G. 62
 Breton, D. C. 170–1
 Bretton Woods Conference 356
 Brezina, T. 94
 bricolage (Strauss) 117
 Brisman, A. 297, 304
 British Act of 1898 9
 British strand of subcultural theory 101–2
 background 107–8
 contributions by 114
 core concepts of 116–20
 criticisms 120–2
 Brown, D. 17, 18

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- Brown, Michael 253
 Brownmiller, Susan 200, 211
 Budarick, J. 112
 Bumiller, Kristin 201
 Burgess, Ernest 53, 55, 57, 71, 105, 322, 323, 339
 Burke, R. 117
 Burr, V. 130
 Bush, George W. 362
 Bush (G.W.) presidency (USA) 362
 bushfires 297
 businessman masculinity 226
 Buss, D. M. 210
 Butler, Judith 183
- Cabramatta (Sydney) 54
 Cadora, Eric 66, 67
 cameras, public surveillance *see* closed circuit television (CCTV)
 Canada 152, 153
 cannabis use 139, 140–1
 capitalism
 corporate crime within 279
 crime and 267, 269, 271
 criticisms of 267–8, 333
 environmental harm and 306–7
 foundation 266–7
 harms central to 283–4
 masculinity under 224, 226–7
 racism and 303
 as source of constraint 328
 state–corporate crime within 281
 Carbado, Devon 162–3
 Carlen, Pat 196, 200
 Carrabine, E. 300
 Carrigan, T. 210, 213
 Carrington, Kerry 69, 72, 200, 273
 Carson, Rachel 298
 case studies
 CCTV effectiveness 252
 corporate crime 279–80
 crime theory and politics 38
 eco crime 301
 environmental justice 303–4
 ethnic youth gangs 111–12
 European Group 366–7
 euthanasia in Australia 80–1
 ‘foreground’ of crime 326–7
 geography of chronic offenders 66–7
 human trafficking 351–2
 infanticide 186
 institutional racism 161
 intimate partner homicide 89–90
 Julian Assange 363–5
 juvenile offenders 135–6
 London riots 330
 manufacturing of violent subcultures 114–16
 masculinities and gang violence 221–3
 masculinities and white-collar crime 225–6
 moral panic and meth use 142–3
 postcolonialism 155
 sexual orientation laws 9–11
 social control and the law 15–16
 social disorganisation and resilience 61–2
 social sorting 241–2
 species justice 308
 state–corporate crime 282–3
 surveillance, exposing extent of 244
 Catton, W. 298
 cautionary tales 198–9
 CCTV (closed circuit television) *see* closed circuit television (CCTV)
 Census Area Unit (CAU) (New Zealand) 61–2
 Central Business District (Zone 1) 56
 Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies (CCCS) *see* Birmingham School
 Chambliss, William 275, 287
 Chesney-Lind, Meda 191, 201
 Chicago (USA) 51–2
 Chicago Area Project (CAP) 60
 Chicago School 49, 322–3
 American subcultural theory and 105–7
 criticisms of 68–70
 premises 52–3
 social context 51–2
 theoretical advancements related to 61, 62–5
 theories 50–60
 timeline of contributions to 71–2
 urban-centrism in 69
 children 37, 194
 Chile 367
 chivalry thesis 187–8, 191

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- civil disobedience 16
- civil government
- institutions of 14
 - violence and 17–19
- civil society 12–14
- Clarke, John 101, 108, 117, 287
- class
- criminalisation and 269
 - industrialisation and distinctions in 52
 - strain and 85
 - subculture and *see* working-class subcultures
 - victimisation and 270
- ‘class cultures’ 108
- class structure
- in Australia 274
 - crime as conflict in 267–8 (*see also* conflict theory)
 - defined 267
 - Marxist theories on 267–8
- classical theory 27, 9–29
- climate change 297, 301–2, 304, 309–10
- Clinard, M. 5, 6
- Clinton presidency (USA) 362
- closed circuit television (CCTV) 246, 249–52
- effectiveness 250–2
 - extent 250
 - in Melbourne, Australia 252
 - technological capabilities 249
 - uses 249
- Cloward, Richard 87, 95, 101, 110–11, 123
- clubs (venue) 64–5, 121
- coercive power 308, 309
- cognitive impairment, prisoners with 39
- cognitive theory 38
- Cohen, Albert K. 87, 95, 101, 109–10, 123, 188
- Cohen, L. 64–5
- Cohen, Robin 349–50
- Cohen, Stanley 18, 115–16, 140, 141, 145, 324, 339, 365, 366, 367
- collective consciousness 80
- breakdown of *see* anomie
 - defined 80
 - issues around theory 83
 - social mechanisms driving 82
- collective efficacy 61, 71
- Collective Efficacy Theory 61
- collective morality 7
- collective representations (Durkheim) 103–5
- collective strain 109–10
- college boys (collective response) 109
- colonial patriarchy 194
- colonialism/colonisation
- contemporary indigenous experiences and 167
 - critical perspective on 156
 - defined 156
 - globalisation and 348
 - indigenous criminology and investigation of 167
 - indigenous offending related to 40
- common consciousness 80
- commonsense, law and order 18–19
- communications technology 249
- communism 267–8
- Communist Manifesto, The* (Marx and Engels) 267
- Commuter Zone (Zone V) 56
- Comte, Auguste 29, 44
- concentric zone theory 55–7, 58, 71
- conflict, crime as 267–8
- conflict-oriented gang 111
- conflict theory 4, 268–71, 273–4
- conformity (strain adaptation) 85, 106
- Connell, Raewyn 210, 211, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 224, 226, 228
- consent, manufacturing 216, 279
- see also* hegemony
- constraint, sources of 328, 329
- Construction, Forestry, Mining and Energy Union (CFMEU) 15–16
- consumerism 121, 330
- contemporary capitalism 226–7
- Cooley, Charles 132, 145
- coping with strain 93
- corner boys (collective response) 109
- corporate crime 277–80
- against the environment 299
 - transnational financial 359
- Corrections Victoria 195
- costs of incarceration 66
- Cottle, D. 359
- ‘Coward’s Punch’ legislation (Victoria) 28
- Creating Defensible Space* (Newman) 63–4
- Crenshaw, Kimberlé 158, 201
- Cressey, D. 3

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- crime
 - convergence of elements explanation 64–5
 - cultural theories on 325–31 (*see also* cultural criminology)
 - definitions 8, 9, 11–12
 - early responses to 26–7
 - environment and *see* crime–place nexus
 - fascination with 2
 - globalisation and 349 (*see also* transnational crime)
 - indigenous scholarship on 169
 - levels of seriousness 28
 - maleness of 209–10 (*see also* critical masculinities theory)
 - men and *see* men: criminality of
 - multidimensional nature of 63–4
 - as normal and necessary 82–3
 - normative definition 8
 - place and *see* crime–place nexus; criminology of place
 - political economic factors of 265–6 (*see also* political economy)
 - politics of social control and 17–18
 - as project 325–6
 - race association with 159–60
 - reactivist definition 9
 - relativity of 2
 - representation of 332–5
 - ‘scientific’ approach to *see* positivism
 - in settler colonial societies *see* settler colonial law
 - social facts’ relationship to 79
 - as socially constructed 9, 129, 275 (*see also* labelling theory)
 - sociological approach to 3–5
 - strain and *see* general strain theory; strain(s); structural strain theory
 - theoretical approaches to 19–21
 - white-collar 223–7
 - women and *see* feminist criminology; women, criminality of
- crime control
 - CCTV’s effectiveness in 250–2
 - prevention 41–2, 60, 65
 - risk reduction 41–2, 61–2, 138 (*see also* policing; punishment)
- crime mapping 50, 52–3, 65–6, 67–8
- crime-oriented gang 111
- crime patterns, gender ratio in 189
- crime–place nexus 49–50
 - Chicago School theories 50–60
 - collective efficacy and 61
 - concentric zone theory 55–7
 - criticisms related to 68–70
 - human ecology theory 53–4
 - social disorganisation theory 58–9
 - timeline of contributions to 71–2
 - see also* criminology of place
- Crime Prevention through Environmental Design (CPTED) 65
- Crime Resilience Index for New Zealand (RINZ) 62
- crime statistics 39, 68–9
- Crimes Act 1900* (NSW) 9–10
- Crimes (Amendment) Act 1984* (NSW) 10
- Crimes Amendment (Sexual Offences) Act 2003* (NSW) 10
- crimes of the powerful 266, 274–84
 - corporate crime 277–80
 - social harm approach to 265–6, 283–4
 - state–corporate crime 280–2
 - white-collar crime 276–7
 - see also* political economy
- criminal anthropology 31–3, 34
- criminal gangs 221–3
- criminal gene 41–2
- criminal justice practices
 - around gender violence 197–8
 - classical theory and 28–9
 - in settler colonial societies 193–4
 - transnational 345
- criminal justice system(s)
 - indigenous scholarship on 169
 - international 361–5
 - intersectional perspective on 193–4
 - representations of 332–5
 - role of experts in 42
 - school discipline and 256–7
 - society of control in 248
 - women in 191, 193–6
- ‘criminal mind,’ investigation of *see* psychological positivism
- criminal responsibility 135–6
- criminal subcultures *see* delinquent subcultures

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- criminalisation
 - defined 10
 - of indigenous people 39–40
 - of non-serious behaviours 162–3
 - race and 39–40, 43, 159–60, 269, 271–3
 - and victimisation binary 194–6
 - of women *see* feminist criminology
- criminality
 - environment and 276
 - genetic traits 41–2
 - of men 209–10, 212–13, 218 (*see also* male offenders)
 - neo/postcolonial perspective on 157–8
 - physical features and 31
 - of women 184, 187–8, 190
- Criminality and Economic Conditions* (Bonger) 268
- criminaloid 31
- criminology
 - as an activist discipline 271
 - administrative 322, 323
 - ambiguous nature of 285
 - classical schools 28–9
 - critical *see* critical criminology
 - cultural *see* cultural criminology
 - defined 2
 - early thinking influencing 26–7
 - European Group and 366–7, 368
 - feminist *see* feminist criminology
 - gender in 183
 - globalisation and 344, 345, 365–8
 - green *see* green criminology
 - ideology and 333
 - indigenous 166–71
 - integrated theories of 41–2
 - intersectional 158–63, 183
 - masculine nature of 182
 - nation state as backdrop for 344
 - neo/postcolonial perspectives on 156–8
 - positivist schools 29–30
 - psychology and 36–9, 325
 - race and 154
 - rural 69–70, 72
 - social deviance and 2–3
 - victimisation and gender in 196–9
 - white-collar crime embraced by 276–7
- criminology of place
 - collective efficacy and 61
 - defensible space theory 63–4
 - microgeographic crime spots in 62–3
 - policy and practice responses 65–6
 - routine activity theory 64–5
 - social disorganisation and 61–2
 - timeline of contributions to 71–2
 - see also* crime–place nexus
- Cripps, Kyllie 169
- Critcher, Chas 287
- critical criminology 266
 - in Australia 273–4
 - on crimes of the powerful 274–84
 - criticisms of 285
 - key contributions timeline 286–8
 - race and conflict in 271–3
 - social harm approach in 283–4
 - theoretical perspectives within 268–71
 - topics engaged by 268
- critical indigenous theory 164–6
- critical masculinities theory 4, 210–11
 - defined 210
 - development of 213
 - hegemonic masculinity in 216–18
 - institutionalisation of masculinities in 214–16
 - key contributions timeline 228
 - masculinity as social practice in 213, 214
 - origins 211–13
 - power relations 215–16
- cross-border policing 358–61
- crystal methamphetamine 142–3
- CSI effect 42
- CSR (company) 280
- cultural criminology 321
 - background 322–4
 - cultural absorption of crime and punishment 331
 - key contributions timeline 339
 - psychology and 325
 - punishment discourse in 335–8
 - representation of crime/deviance in 332–5
 - theories 325–31
- cultural goals 84–5, 106–7, 323, 329–31
- cultural hegemony 116–17
 - see also* hegemony
- cultural norms 102
- cultural order 336–7

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- culturally diverse communities 60
- culture(s)
 - of class 108
 - of control 248
 - of fan groups 120
 - of fear 236
 - workplace, racism in 160–2
- Cunneen, Chris 166–7, 170, 172
- customs 6, 54

- Daly, Kathy 200
- Danner, M. 307
- Darwin, Charles 31
- data, crime 39
 - criticism around use of 68–9
 - for preventing and solving crime 42–3
 - prison population 66–7
 - see also* mapping
- data, surveillance 238–9, 242
- data double 239
- Davis, Angela 171, 200
- Davis, Megan 169
- Day, Tanya 193
- de-objectification 5, 12
- death penalty 34
- deaths in custody 150, 152, 193–4
- Decolonizing Methodologies* (Tuhiwai Smith) 164–5
- decriminalisation, of cannabis 139
- Deer, Sarah 169
- defensible space 63, 71
- DeKeseredy, Walter 72
- Del Olmo, Rosa 299
- Deleuze, Gilles 247–9
- delinquency
 - juvenile *see* juvenile delinquency
 - as a male phenomenon 188
 - poor parenting and 92
 - school disengagement and 92
- delinquency theorists (American) 101
 - see also* American strand of subcultural theory
- Delinquent Boys* (Cohen) 109
- delinquent boys (collective response) 110
- delinquent subcultures 101, 107
 - in Cohen's formation process 109–10
 - differential opportunity structures and 110–11
 - focal concerns in 113
- democracy, surveillance and 237, 240–1
- deradicalisation 272–3
- detection, crime 251
- detention 360
- determinism 25–6, 268
 - critical response to 270
 - defined 25
 - in human ecology theory 57
 - problematic legacy of 67
 - in social disorganisation theory 58
- deterrence 28, 29, 138, 250–1
- deviance
 - ABCs of 2
 - anomie and 84
 - cultural theories on 325–31 (*see also* cultural criminology)
 - definitions 5, 8, 9
 - early responses to 26–7
 - environment and *see* crime–place nexus
 - fascination with 2
 - globalisation and *see* transnational crime
 - within groups 87
 - of men *see* men: criminality of non-utilitarian 87
 - as normal and necessary 82–3
 - normative definition 8
 - reactivist definition 9
 - relativity of 2
 - representation of 332–5
 - social 2–3
 - social facts' relationship to 79
 - as socially constructed 9, 129, 275 (*see also* labelling theory)
 - sociological approach to 3–5
 - theoretical approaches to 19–21
 - of women *see* women, criminality of
- deviance amplification 143
- deviant subcultures 103, 104–5
- Dhu, Ms 193
- dialogue policing 119
- differential opportunity theory 110–11
- disciplinary societies 245–7
- discipline 256–7
- Discipline and Punish* (Foucault) 244–7
- discourse 331, 332
 - defined 331
 - of punishment 335–8

, Alan Beckley, Chris Cunneen, Ashlee Gore, Amanda Porter, Scott Poynting, Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- discrimination
 - environmental racism and 309
 - surveillance and 241, 242
- displacement 250, 251–2
- Division of Labor in Society, The* (Durkheim) 82
- Dobash, R. E. 212
- Dobash, R. P. 212
- Dodson, Michael 169
- doli incapax* 135
- domestic violence 184, 195–7, 209
- Domestic Violence Enforcement Campaign (DVEC) 253
- domination, cultures of 108
- Donnermeyer, Joseph 72
- Douglas, M. 336
- Downes, D. 271
- drug testing 242, 256
- drug use
 - laws 138–9
 - moral panic arising from 140–1, 142–3
- Druggtakers, The* (study) 140–1
- Du Bois, W. E. B. 159, 171
- Duggan, Mark 330
- Dunn, K. 54
- Duntley, J. D. 210
- Durkheim, Emile 53, 57, 71, 78–84, 95, 103–5, 106, 107, 123, 268, 336
- Duthu, Bruce 169
- dystopia 238

- Earth, future security of 297
- East India Company 347
- East Timor 282–3, 361, 362
- Easteal, Patricia 200
- Eberhardt, Jennifer 159–60, 172
- eco crime
 - air pollution 301
 - defined 300
 - ecological justice and 304–5
 - environmental justice and 303–4
 - green justice and 309–11
 - mining 302
 - power and discrimination related to 308–9
 - regulation 309, 310–11
 - species justice and 305–6, 308
 - theoretical tendencies informing 302–8
- ‘ecocide’ 310
- ‘ecological disorganization’ 307
- ecological extension 306
- ecological justice 304–5
- ecological Marxism 306–7
- ecology of place 53–4
- economic governance, global 356–7
- economic relations, in Marxism 267
- edgework 327–9
- ego* 36
- Eisner, M. 83
- electric chair 337
- electronic monitoring (EM) tags 248
- emancipation thesis 190
- emotional responses, behind crime 325–7
- ‘empire crime’ 368
- Enclosure Acts 265
- Engels, Friedrich 267–8, 286
- environment
 - in bars, pubs and clubs 64–5
 - behaviour and 36, 53–4, 57, 276
 - crime connected to *see* crime–place nexus
 - urban 57
- environment (concept) 309
- environmental activism 311
- Environmental Courts or Tribunals (ECTs) 310–11
- environmental crime 300
 - see also* eco crime
- environmental determinism 25
- environmental harm 309
 - capitalism and 306–7
 - corporate crime and 299
 - power and 308–9
 - terms for 299–300
 - see also* eco crime
- environmental justice 303–4
- environmental law 309, 310–11
- environmental resources, unequal access to 303
- Eriksson, L. 89–90
- essentialist sex-role frameworks 209–10, 212
- ethnographic research 221
- eugenics 33
- European Court of Human Rights 304
- European Group (EG) 366–7, 368
- Europol 358
- euthanasia 80–1

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- evidence 42
- evolutionary psychology 209–10
- executive branch 14
- experts, criminal justice role of 42
- explicit theories 20
- extraordinary rendition 360
- Eysenck, Hans 37, 38, 44
- Falk, R. 362
- family violence 184, 195–7, 209
- Family Violence Strategy 195
- fan groups 118–19, 120
- fear, school surveillance and 256
- Felson, M. 64–5
- Female Offender, The* (Lombroso) 185
- femininity 185, 213, 220
- feminism
- critical masculinities theory and 210–11, 228
 - on gender violence 212–13
 - indigenous 194
 - post-structuralist 183
 - schools of 189
- feminist criminology 4, 182, 188–91
- criticisms of 191
 - key contributions timeline 200–1
 - on male-centric criminology 210
 - victimisation and gender in 196–9
- Ferrell, Jeff 339
- Ferrero, Guglielmo 44
- Ferri, Enrico 35, 44
- financial crime, transnational 359
- Findlay, M. 347
- fingerscans 256
- Finné, Eva 364
- First National People of Color Environmental Leadership Summit 303
- five modes of adaptation (strain theory) 85–6
- Flemington Legal Centre 153
- Flood, Nadine 16
- focal concerns, subcultural 113
- Folau, Israel 7
- Folk Devils and Moral Panics* (Cohen) 115
- folkways 6
- football fans, policing of 118–19, 120
- 'foreground' of crime 325–7
- foreign policy, state violence in 347
- forensic evidence 42
- forensic psychology 36
- formal social norms 7–8
- Foucault, Michel 244–7, 255, 335
- Franklin, Benjamin 237
- Franko, K. 345
- free market 266–7
- free will 35
- freedom, surveillance and 237, 240
- fresh water, exploitation 303–4
- Freud, Sigmund 36, 44, 187
- 'From Scarman to Stephen Lawrence' (Hall) 161
- functionalism 53, 80, 83, 268
- funding, for prison programming 195
- Furedi, Frank 236
- Fyfe, N. 66
- Gabor, T. 248
- Gall, Franz Joseph 30, 44
- gangs 104–5
- in Australia 111–12
 - masculinities and violence of 221–3
 - racialisation of discourse around 111–12
 - types of 111
- Garland, David 35, 236
- Garner, Helen 186
- Garofalo, Raffaele 35, 44
- gay-bashing 219
- gay marriage, legalisation of 10–11
- gender 182–3
- crime patterns related to 189
 - criminal behaviour and 209, 210
 - in criminology 183
 - defined 182
 - 'doing' 220, 222–3
 - intersectionality and 183–4
 - norms 189, 191–2, 197–9
 - as structured action 220
- gender-diverse people 183
- gender essentialism 209–10, 212
- gender hegemony 217
- gender order 211, 214, 215
- gender practices 215
- gender regimes 215
- gendered nature of social control 33
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 356–7

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- general strain theory (GST) 87–8
 - coping strategies within 93
 - expansion of 90, 93–4
 - gaps in 94
 - on homicide 89–90
 - initiatives influenced by 92–3
 - key contributions timeline 95
 - strain defined in 88
- generalisability 189
- genetic traits, of criminality 41–2
- genocide 354–5
- Giddens, Anthony 214–15, 228, 237, 243
- Gilbert, Kevin 159, 171
- Giroux, H. 17–18, 21, 368
- global crime *see* transnational crime
- global financial crisis 281
- global governance 352
 - economic 356–7
 - of organised crime 357–8
 - policing and 358–61
 - supranational 352–5, 361–3
- global justice 361–5
- global policing 358–61
- global warming 297
- globalisation
 - criminological impacts of 344, 345, 365–8
 - defined 268, 345, 348
 - governance and *see* global governance
 - harmful impact of 268
 - hegemonic masculinity in era of 226–7
 - key elements 349–50
 - local relationship with 350–2
 - origins 348–9
 - post-WWII acceleration of 349
- ‘glocal’ 350–2
- Goffman, E. 134
- Gonzales, Alberto 360
- Goode, E. 141–2
- Gordon, David 287, 288
- Gould, K. 306
- governance
 - global *see* global governance
 - models *see* nation state
 - theories 13–14, 346
 - tribal 169
- government
 - institutions of 14
 - violence and 17–19
- Goyes, D. 299
- GPS technology 248, 257
- graffiti 334–5
- Gramsci, Antonio 123, 216, 228, 271
- Great Barrier Reef 301–2
- Green, P. 281
- green crime 300
 - see also* eco crime
- green criminology 4, 297–8, 311–12
 - ecological justice and 304–5
 - environmental justice in 303–4
 - green justice and 309–11
 - harm in, concept 309
 - origins 298
 - on power and discrimination 308–9
 - species justice in 305–6, 308
 - terms for harms in 299–300
 - terms representing 298
 - theoretical tendencies informing 302–8
- green justice 309–11
- greenhouse emissions 309–10
- ‘greening of criminology, The’ (Lynch) 298
- Grocon 15
- Grosz, E. 210
- groups, deviance within 87
- GSL Pty Ltd 150
- Guode, Akon 186
- Guthrie, Jill 169
- habitat clearing 308
- habits 6, 54
- Hall, Stuart 160, 171, 271, 287, 324, 329, 330
- Hamman, E. 310
- Hammarskjöld, Dag 353
- hangings, public 27, 337
- hard determinism 25, 58
- harm(s)
 - by corporate crime 277, 8–279
 - environmental *see* environmental harm
 - minimisation 139
 - perceptions of 137
 - political economy of 265–6
 - social harm approach 265–6, 283–4
- Hay, R. 120
- Hayward, Keith 102, 103, 339
- Hazlehurst, C. 120
- Hazlehurst, K. 120
- Hebdige, D. 118

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- hedonistic 28
- hegemonic masculinity 215–19, 224–7
- hegemony 216
- cultural 116–17
 - defined 271
 - manufacturing of consent and 216, 279
 - racial inferiority and colonial 164
 - racialised criminalisation and 271–3
 - securitisation and liberal democratic 359–61
- Heidensohn, Frances 200
- Heywood, A. 216
- hierarchy of masculinities 215–16
- Higgins, P. 310
- high finance, hegemonic masculinity in 224–7
- Hilbert, R. A. 84
- Hillyard, Paddy 284, 285, 288
- Ho, Karen 227
- Hobbes, Thomas 13, 346
- Hodgkinson, P. 122
- Hogg, Russell 17, 18, 69, 72, 273
- Hollin, C. R. 36, 41
- Home Office (UK) 251
- homicide 8, 83, 89–90
- homophobic violence 215, 218–19
- homosexual masculinities 217
- homosexuality 9–11, 215
- Hong Kong protests (2019) 240
- Hovane, Vicki 169
- Howe, Adrian 201
- human ecology theory 53–4, 57
- human nature 28–30
- see also* behaviours
- human needs, theory of 284
- human psyche 36
- human rights
- indigenous principles 167–8
 - violations 281–2, 353, 360–1
- human trafficking 350, 351–2, 358
- humanistic approach 26, 28–9
- hyper-reality 332
- 'I' (Mead) 328
- ice (drug) 142–3
- id* 36
- identities
- deviant label and 133–135
 - of juvenile offenders 136
 - social construction of 132, 328
- ideology
- in criminology 333
 - defined 271
 - hegemony sustained through 216
 - in Marxism 333
 - of patriarchy 213
 - racialised criminalisation and 271–3
 - representation and reality related to 333–5
- Ilan, J. 102, 103
- image (defensible space) 63
- images, reality and 333–5
- immigrants 52, 55–7
- immigration policies 346
- implicit bias 159–60
- implicit theories 19–20
- imprisonment
- of indigenous peoples 193–4
 - of men 193
 - as social control measure 18
 - traditional aim of 192
 - trauma magnified by 195–7
 - trends 193–4
 - of women 192, 193–6
- In2School program 92
- incarceration rates 150–2
- incentives, crime-based 91
- indigenous criminology 166–7, 170
- Indigenous Criminology* (Cunneen and Tauri) 166–7
- indigenous feminism 194
- indigenous peoples
- agency and authority of 170
 - criminalisation of 167
 - critical indigenous theory and 164–6
 - human rights of 167–8
 - incarceration rates 152
 - as victims of crime 153
 - see also* Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples
- indigenous scholars/scholarship 168–70
- indigenous standpoint theory 165
- individual organisation 58
- Indonesia 282, 362
- industrial action law 15–16
- industrial capitalism 224–7
- Industrial Revolution 81–2

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- industrialisation 51–2, 81–2
- infanticide 186
- influential power 308–9
- informal social norms 6
- innovation (strain adaptation) 85, 106
- institutional means 84
- institutional organisation 58
- institutional racism 160–2
- institutionalisation
 - defined 214
 - of masculinities 214–16, 220
- institutions
 - government 14
 - hegemonic masculinity and 226–7
- intent 278
- internalisation
 - of deviance label 133–5
 - of social norms 328
- International Court of Justice (ICJ) 282
- international crime *see* transnational crime
- International Crime Police Commission (INTERPOL) 358
- International Criminal Court (ICC) 361–3
- International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) 361
- International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) 361
- International Handbook of Green Criminology* (South and Birsman) 297
- International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association (ILGA) 10
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 356
- interpersonal racism 154, 159–60
- interpersonal violence 251
- interrogation 360
- intersectional criminology 158–63
 - institutional racism and 160–2
 - interpersonal racism and 159–60
 - structural racism and 162–3
- intersectionality 158, 183–4, 193–4
- intervention, early 42
- intimate partner homicide 89–90
- Iraq War Logs (WikiLeaks) 364
- Israel 353
- Ivson, D. 16
- James Hardie Industries Ltd 279–80
- Jefferson, Tony 287
- Jobes, P. 70
- Johnson, D. 19–20
- Johnson, H. 306
- judicial branch 14
- Jumbunna Institute for Indigenous Education and Research 169
- justice
 - ecological 304–5
 - environmental 303–4
 - global 361–5
 - green 309–11
 - indigenous rethinking of 170–1
 - species 305–6, 308
- justice mapping 50, 66, 7–68
- justice reinvestment 67
- ‘justified’ punishment 27–8
- juvenile delinquency 59, 60, 69, 71, 109–10, 113
- Juvenile Justice Amendment Bill 2002 (Qld) 136
- juvenile offenders 135–6
- juxtaposition (defensible space) 63
- Katz, Jack 325–7, 339
- Kelly, Anthony 112
- Kennedy, Paul 349–50
- Kennedy, Randall 171
- Keynes, John Maynard 356
- Kim, Claire 162
- Kim, S. 50
- King, Martin Luther 16
- Kirchheimer, O. 335
- Klausner, S. 298
- Klein, D. 187
- Knights, D. 225
- knowledge 130, 158, 164, 167–70
- koala populations 308
- Kohlberg, Lawrence 38, 44
- Korean War 353
- Kramer, R. C. 281
- Kress, J. 187
- Kuala Lumpur War Crimes Commission 362–3
- Kurgan, Laura 66, 67
- labelling theory 4, 129, 270, 324
 - critical response to 270
 - deviance and 132–40
 - foundations 129–32
 - key contributions timeline 145

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- labelling theory (cont.)
 - limitations 143–4
 - moral panic and 140–3
 - policy implications 138–9
 - studies 140–1
- LaGrange, R. 50
- Langton, Marcia 169, 171
- language, meaning and 131
- late modern capitalism 224–7
- law(s)
 - anti-terrorism 360
 - breaking 3
 - civil society and 12–14
 - drug use 138–9
 - environmental 309, 310–11
 - as harmful 17–18
 - industrial action 15–16
 - infanticide 186
 - making 3
 - naming and shaming 136
 - neo/postcolonial perspective on 157–8
 - in organic societies 82
 - sexual orientation 9–11
 - social control and 12–16
 - as social norm deviations 2
- law enforcement, moral panic role of 142
 - see also* policing
- 'law of entropy' 307
- 'law of nature' (Locke) 14
- law and order commonsense 18–19
- League of Nations 352
- Lee, J. 210, 213
- Lee, M. 253
- Lee, Nicole 142–3
- left realism 270–1
- legal neutrality 157–8
- legal norms 6–7, 8
 - see also* crime
- legal obligations 16
- legislative branch 14
- legislators 142
- Leighton, P. 278
- Lemert, Edward 133, 145
- Leviathan* (Hobbes) 13, 346
- liberal democratic states 344
- liberty, surveillance and 237
- life history research 221
- loans, international 356
- Local Government Areas (LGAs) 69
- Locke, John 13–14
- Lombroso, Cesare 29, 31–5, 44, 185, 200
- Lombroso, Gina 33, 34
- Long, M. 306
- looking-glass self 132, 145
- 'loops' (concept) 332–5
- lower class
 - strain and 85
 - youth 110–11 (*see also* youth subcultures)
- Luckman, T. 130
- Lum, C. 66
- Lynch, M. 298, 306
- Lyng, Stephen 327–9, 339
- Lyon, David 237, 238, 240
- machismo masculinities 221
- Macleay, K. 227
- magnitude, of strain 91
- Maguire, R. 310
- male offenders
 - crimes committed by 209
 - essentialist explanations for 209
 - indigenous, in prison 193
 - see also* critical masculinities theory
- managerial masculinities 224–7
- mandatory sentencing 28–9
- Manning, Chelsea (Bradley) 364
- manufacturing consent 216, 279
 - see also* hegemony
- mapping
 - crime 50, 52–3, 65–6, 67–8
 - justice 50, 66–8
 - of juvenile delinquency 59
 - problematic nature of 67–8
 - types 59
- marginalised groups *see* minority populations
- marginalised masculinities 217
- marriage, legalisation of gay 10–11
- Marriage Act 1961* (Cth) 11
- Marriage Amendment (Definition and Religious Freedoms) Bill 2017 11
- Marx, Karl 123, 216, 267–8, 286, 328, 333
- Marxism
 - crime and 267–8
 - ecological 306–7
 - neo-Marxism 107–8, 116–17

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- Marxist criminology 285
- Masculinities and Crime*
(Messerschmidt) 219–20
- masculinity/-ies
crime and 211–13, 220, 223–7
defined 211
'doing' 220, 222–3
gang violence and 221–3
hegemonic form of 215–18
hierarchy of 215–16
institutionalisation of 214–16, 220
machismo 221
managerial 224–7
marginalised 217
as relational construct 215–16
as situational 213, 214
social actions associated with 214, 220
subordinate 217
transnational business hegemonic 226
violence normalisation in 197
white-collar crime and 223–7
- mass criminalization 162–3
- mass shootings, school 256
- mass surveillance, increase in 236–7
see also surveillance
- master status (deviance) 134–5
- Mathiesen, T. 367
- Matza, David 323, 329, 339
- Mazerole, P. 89–90
- McCaslin, W. D. 170–1
- McGlade, Hannah 169
- McIntosh, Tracey 169
- McKay, Henry 51, 58–9, 60, 69, 71, 105
- McManus, Sally 15–16
- 'me' (Mead) 328
- Mead, George 130, 132, 145, 328, 330
- Meagher, Jill 252
- meaning
creation of 130, 131
language and 131
subjective dimensions of 325–7
- mechanical solidarity 82
- Medellín (Columbia) 221–3
- media
analysing 332–4
corporate crime coverage by 279
crime represented in 332–5
- Mod/Rocker subcultures represented
by 114–16
moral panic role of 141, 142–3
sexual violence as reported by 198–9
- men
criminality of 209–10, 212–13, 218 (*see also* male offenders)
power relations among 215–16
violence by 209–10, 211, 212–13, 215, 218
- mens rea* 278
- Merck 278–9
- Merton, Robert K. 83–7, 95, 105–6, 271, 322–3, 325, 329, 339
- Messerschmidt, James 215, 216, 217, 219–20, 228
- metal detectors 256
- methodologies
decolonising 164–6, 168
feminist 189–90
- microgeographic crime spots 62–3
- middle-class values 109–10
- migration 52, 55–7
- Mihaere, Rick 169
- Miller, Walter 101, 113, 123
- 'million dollar blocks' 66–7
- mining 302
- minority populations
environmental justice and 303–4, 309
mass criminalization of 162–3
policing of 160
prison over-representation of 150–2, 157, 193
see also specific population groups
- modernity/modernisation
anomie and 81–2
crime and deviance related to 52
defined 322
punishment shift and 335–6
social disorganisation and 322
social harm approach to 284
- Mods 114–16, 141
- Moore, S. E. H. 198
- moral entrepreneurs 137–40, 141, 142, 145
- moral obligations 16
- moral panic 140–3, 145, 324
around British youth 114–16, 141
around drug use 140–1, 142–3

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- moral panic (cont.)
 - around Muslim youth 272–3
 - around race and crime 272–3
 - criteria 141
 - defined 140
 - players in/contributors to 141–2
- moral reasoning theories 38
- morality, collective 7
- mores 6–8, 54
- Morrison government 242
- mothers, incarcerated women as 194
- Muggleton, D. 121
- multidimensional nature of place 50
- multiple masculinities 213
- Muncie, J. 17
- Murdock, Graham 102–3
- Murray, D. 275
- ‘Muslim travel ban’ (USA) 241–2
- Muslim youth 272–3

- Naffine, Ngaire 201
- naming and shaming laws 136
- Nancarrow, Heather 201
- ‘nanny state’ 118–19
- Nanva, Bob 16
- nation state
 - criminology based around 344, 368
 - defined 346
 - formation 346–7
 - law and order role 345–6
 - violence of the 347
- National Deviancy Conferences (NDC) 270
- National Drug Strategy Household Survey (NDSHS) 139
- National Security Agency (NSA) 244
- nationalism 348
- Native Nation’s Institute 169
- natural law (Locke) 14
- natural surveillance (defensible space) 63
- nature, harm to *see* eco crime
- neighbourhoods
 - collective efficacy in 61
 - human connectedness to 53–4
 - overpolicing of certain 68
 - resilience in 61–2
 - social disorganisation in 58–9, 61–2
- neocolonialism 155, 156–8
- neoliberalism 268, 281, 329–30
- neo-Marxism 107–8, 116–17
- neo-tribes 121
- New Criminology, The* (Taylor et. al) 270
- New Left 269–71
- New South Wales 65, 186
- New South Wales Police Force 218, 254
- New Zealand 61–2
- Newburn, T. 209
- Newman, Oscar 63–4, 71
- NGO Human Rights Watch 353
- Nightingale, C. 329
- Nineteen Eighty-Four* (Orwell) 243
- non-utilitarian deviance 87
- normative definition 8, 9
- normative framework 8
- norms
 - breaking of 6
 - as contested social constructs 7–8
 - cultural 102
 - defined 6
 - gender 189, 191–2, 197–9
 - importance of investigating 5
 - legal 6–7–8
 - problematised nature of 5
 - religious 7–8
 - social control and 11
- Northern Territory (Australia) 81, 257
- Ny, Marianne 364

- Obama, Barack 253
- objective strains 88
- objects, of norms 11
- obligations, political 16
 - see also* social contract
- O’Connor, Brendan 16
- offender(s)
 - cost burden of 66
 - geography of 66–7
 - interrogating categories of 184
 - male *see* male offenders
- offending
 - consumer society’s impact on 270–1
 - empirical factors affecting 63
 - in rural areas 69–70
 - structure–agency relationship and 270
- Ohlin, Lloyd 87, 95, 101, 110–11, 123

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- On Man in His Environment* (Klausner) 298
- On the Take* (Chambliss) 275
- operant conditioning 36
- opium 138
- order, punishment and sense of 336–7
- organic solidarity 82
- organised crime 275, 351, 357–8
- Orwell, George 243
- Outsider* (Becker) 132
- over-representation, minority 150–2, 157, 193
- overpolicing 68, 118–19, 120
- Overshoot: The Ecological Basis of Revolutionary Social Change* (Catton) 298
- Palermo Convention (2000) 351, 357–8
- Palestine 353
- Panama Papers 359
- Panopticon 245–6
- panopticonism 246–7
- Pantazis, Christina 288
- Paradise Papers 359
- parenting, strain and poor 92
- parents, incarcerated 194
- Park, Robert 53, 54, 55, 57, 71, 105, 322, 323, 339
- Parson, Talcott 228
- pathologisation
defined 185
of women's behaviour 185–7
- patriarchy 182, 194
family violence and 196–9
hegemonic masculinity and 217
hierarchy of masculinities and 215
ideology of 213
key elements 212–13
male violence and 212–13
structure of 212–13
- Patriot Act (USA) 236
- patterns of practice 214, 215
- Patton, Shane 112
- Pearson, A. 62
- Perrier, Maud 349–50
- 'Personal Choice and Community Impacts' inquiry 118
- personality theories 37–9
- personality traits 37
- Philadelphia Negro, The* (Du Bois) 159
- Phillips, Coretta 172
- phrenology 30–1
- physical features, criminal 31
- physiognomy 30
- Pinochet, Augusto 367
- place
crime's relationship to 49 (*see also* crime–place nexus; criminology of place)
ecology of 53–4
multidimensional nature 50
- Plato 16
- policing
body-worn cameras and 253–5
deterrence and 28
dialogue 119
of fan groups 118–19, 120
global 358–61
localistic 70
mass criminalization 162–3
of minority populations 160
overpolicing 68, 118–19, 120
structural racism and 153–4, 162–3
- Policing the Crisis: Mugging, the State, and Law and Order* (Hall) 271
- Polish Peasant, The* (Thomas and Znaniecki) 58
- political economy
in Australia 273–4
of crime and harm 265–6, 267–8
crimes of the powerful and 274–84
criticisms of 285
defined 266
key contributions timeline 286–8
origins and ideas 266–8
race and 271–3
theoretical influences 268–71
- political obligations 16
see also social contract
- political state crime 157
- politicians 142
- Pollak, Otto 187, 199, 200
- pollution 301, 310
- Pommersheim, Frank 169
- population groups
movement of 55
of prison *see* prison population

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- positivism 25, 29
 - approach of 29
 - biological *see* biological positivism
 - defined 29
 - Emile Durkheim and 78
 - implications and legacies of 41–3
 - issues with 40–1
 - key contributions timeline 43–4
 - legacies 40
 - psychological 35–9
 - rise of 29–30
- Positivist School of Criminology 35
- post-structuralist feminists 183
- post-subcultural theories 102, 121, 124
- postcolonialism 155, 156–8
- postmodernism 121
- poststructuralism 121
- Potter, Hillary 158
- power
 - absolute 13
 - among men 215–16
 - coercive 308, 309
 - crime and deviance defined by 129, 324
 - and crime as social construct 275
 - disciplinary 245–7
 - eco crime and 308–9
 - influential 308–9
 - invisibility of 248
 - norms and relations of 11
 - social control and 12–16, 17–18
 - structures, criticism of 269–71
 - surveillance and imbalance in 237–8, 239–40
 - transnational crime and 345
 - see also* political economy
- power elite
 - crimes of 265–6, 274–84 (*see also* political economy)
 - securitisation as wielded by 359–60
- pressures, crime-based 91
- preventative detention 42
- prevention, crime 41–2, 60, 65
- primary deviance 133, 145
- prison
 - funding for 195
 - therapeutic interventions in 195–6
 - see also* imprisonment
- prison industrial complex 150
- prison population
 - geographic origins of 66–7
 - increase in 151
 - Indigenous Australians over-representation in, 150–2
 - women as ‘minority’ in 191–2
 - women-to-men ratio 193
- prison system, in settler colonial societies 151–3
- procedural justice 119
- ‘professional thief’ 87
- proportionate sentencing 28
- protest masculinity 217
- Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children* (2000) 351
- provocation, legal notion 197
- psychoanalytic approach 36, 101, 187–8
- psychological positivism 35–9
- psychology
 - behavioural 36, 41–2
 - criminology and 36–9, 325
 - forensic 36
 - founding of discipline 35
 - personality theories 37–9
 - psychoanalytic approach 36
 - of women’s criminality 187–8
- psycho-social approach, to indigenous incarceration 40
- public, the 141
- pubs 64–5
- punishment
 - appropriate and justified 27–8
 - cultural absorption of 331
 - cultural forces shaping 336–8
 - in organic societies 82
 - social forces shaping 335–6
 - see also specific types of punishment*
- Punishment and Culture* (Smith) 336–8
- Punk 118
- Queensland Police Service 254
- Quince, Kylee 169
- Quinney, Richard 269, 270, 287
- race
 - conflict and 271–3

, Alan Beckley, Chris Cunneen, Ashlee Gore, Amanda Porter, Scott Poynting, Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- criminalisation and 39–40, 43, 159–60, 269, 271–3
- criminology and 154
- drug use laws and 138
- incarceration rates tied to 150–2
- neo/postcolonial perspectives on 157
- psychological positivism and 38
- racial profiling 153, 159
- racialisation 111–12, 154, 157
- racism
 - biological positivism and 33
 - capitalism and 303
 - environmental 309
 - institutional 161
 - interpersonal 159–60
 - policing and 153–4
 - structural *see* structural racism
- radio frequency identification (RFID) 256
- rate maps 59
- reaction formation 109
- reactivist definition 9
- Reagan, T. 306
- reality, representation and 333–5
- rebellion (strain adaptation) 86
- Reclaiming Power and Place* (report) 153
- recreational drug use 139
- Reiman, J. 278
- Reiner, R. 268
- relative deprivation 270
- religious beliefs and norms 7–8, 26, 272–3
- remand 194
- reparations 167
- representation 331
 - analysing 332–4
 - of crime and deviance 332–5
 - reality and 333–5
- research
 - decolonising methodologies of 164–166, 168
 - indigenous paradigms for 167–70
 - life history 221
 - political action combined with 367
 - of white-collar crime 277
- Residential Zone (Zone IV) 56
- resilience 61–2
- resistance
 - securitisation as suppression of 359–60
 - subcultural 108, 117–18
- Resistance through Rituals* (Clarke) 108, 117
- responses, delinquent subcultural
 - Cloward and Ohlin's 111
 - Cohen's 109–10
 - focal concerns influencing 113
- Rethinking Law and Order* (Hogg and Brown) 17
- retreatism (strain adaptation) 85–6
- retreatist-oriented gang 111
- Reveley, Willey 246
- RFID (radio frequency identification) 256
- 'righteous slaughter' 326
- rights
 - construction of 306
 - human *see* human rights
 - women's 190
- Riley, Angela 169
- riots 330
- risk reduction 41–2, 61–2, 138
- risk-taking behaviours 327–9
- ritualism (strain adaptation) 85
- road rage 326–7
- Roberts, Brian 287
- Roberts, J. V. 248
- Robertson, R. 350
- Rock, P. 271
- Rockers 114–16, 141
- roles, social 212
- Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court* (1998) 361
- Ross, Luana 169
- routine activities 63
- routine activities theory 64
- Royal Commission into Aboriginal Deaths in Custody 150
- rule creators 137
- rule enforcers 137
- Rules of Sociological Method, The* (Durkheim) 82
- Rumsfeld, Donald 362
- rural crime 69–70, 274
- rural criminologies 69–70, 72
- Rusche, G. 335
- Ryder, R. 305
- Safer by Design program (NSW) 65
- Sales, Leigh 15
- same-sex relationships 9–11
- Sampson, Robert 49, 61, 71
- scapegoating 272–3

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- Schnaiberg, A. 306–7
 schools 92, 255, 6–257
 Schumann, K. 366
 Scipione, Andrew 153
 Scott, J. 70
 secondary deviance 133–4, 145
 Secure Continuous Remote Alcohol Monitor (SCRAM) 248
 securitisation 358–61
Seductions (Katz) 325–7
 Seidman, Robert 287
 self-control 38
 self-identity
 deviant label and 133–5
 social construction of 132, 328
 semiology 118
 sentencing
 indeterminate 35
 mandatory 28–9
 principle of proportionality in 28
 of white-collar crime 275
 of women 187–8, 193, 194
 service economy 329
 Setka, John 15
 settler colonial law 150
 criminal justice practices and 193–4
 critical criminological perspective on 154, 156–8, 166–70
 defined 150
 policing and 153–4
 prison system statistics related to 151–3
 sex (biological) 182–3
 criminal behaviour and 209
 defined 183
 intersectionality and 183–4
 roles 212
 sex trafficking 351–2
 sexism 33
 sexual offences 363–4
 sexual orientation laws 9–11
 sexual violence 198–9
 sexuality, female 187
 Shaw, Clifford 51, 58–9, 60, 69, 71, 105
 Sherman, L. 65
 Sherwood, Juanita 169
 shootings, school 256
 signifier, style as 118
Silent Spring (Carson) 298
 Simon, Rita 190
 Simondi, M. 366
 Singer, P. 306
Sisters in Crime (Adler) 190
 situational crime prevention 64–5
 Skinheads 104, 117
 Skinner, B. F. 36, 44
 Smart, Carol 188, 200
 Smith, Andrea 169, 266–7, 286
 Smith, P. 336–8
 Snowden, Edward 243, 244
 social actions
 femininity and 220
 masculinity and 214, 220
 social activism 190
 social capital 61
 social cognitive theory 37
 social cohesion 61
 social constructionism 129–30, 270
 social constructs
 crime and deviance as 9, 129, 275
 defined 9
 social contract 12–14, 346
 social control
 breakdown in 57, 58–9 (*see also* anomie)
 collective efficacy as 61
 concentric zone theory and 57
 critical theories 323–4 (*see also specific theories*)
 defined 2, 11
 drug use laws and 138–9
 gendered informal 191–2
 initiatives 93
 institutions of 12, 15–16, 255–7
 law and order commonsense and 18–19
 manifestations of 367
 negative effects of 17–19
 power and 17–18
 in schools 255–7
 social disorganisation and 58–9
 social facts' power of 78
 strain and low 91
 surveillance as 248
 victim blaming and 198
 social deviance 2–3
 social disapproval 6, 7
 social disorganisation (concept) 105, 322

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- social disorganisation theory 49, 58–9
 - crime prevention efforts and 60
 - criticisms of 68–9
 - defined 58, 71
 - neighbourhood resilience and 61–2
 - strain theory and 87
- social ecology, of concentric zones 56
- social ecology theory 49, 53–4, 68–9, 71
- social facts (concept) 78–9
 - collective consciousness as 80
 - defined 78
 - issues around 83
 - suicide 79–80
- social ‘good’ 12
- social harm approach 265–6, 283–4
- social interactions
 - self-identity and 132
 - in social constructionism 129–30
 - in symbolic interactionism 130–2
- social learning theory 37
- social location 213
- social media 240
- social norms
 - formal 7–8
 - informal 6
 - internalisation of 328
 - legal norms 6–7
 - mores 6–7–8, 54
 - within neighbourhoods 54
- reinforcement of 83
 - violation of 2, 8 (*see also* deviance)
- social order 6, 12–13
- social practice 213, 214, 215
- ‘social reality of crime’ (Quinney) 269
- social relations 58, 333–5, 336–7
- social roles 212
- social self theory (Mead) 132
- social solidarity 80, 82, 104
- social sorting (surveillance) 241–2
- ‘Social structure and anomie’ (Merton) 322
- social structures *see* structure(s)
- social ties 61
- socialist states 344
- societies of control (Deleuze) 247–9
- socio-economics, masculinity and 221–3
- sociological positivism 29
- sociology of masculinity *see* critical masculinities theory
- soft determinism 26, 57
- soft power 308–9
- solidarity, social 80, 82, 104
- South, N. 297, 299, 306, 307
- South Africa 361
- South Australia 254
- sovereignty
 - nation state 346
 - tribal 169
- species justice 305–6, 308
- speciesism 305
- Spicer, Sean 243
- ‘spirals’ (concept) 332–5
- sporting fans 118–19, 120
- spot maps 59
- Spurzheim, Johann Gaspar 30, 44
- ‘square of crime’ 270
- Stanko, E. A. 209
- state crime 157, 281
- state–corporate crime 280–3
- ‘state of nature’ (Hobbes) 13
- State Sponsored Homophobia 2019* report (ILGA) 10
- Statewatch 360
- statistics, crime 39, 68–9
- status frustration 109, 111
- sterilisation 34
- stigmatisation 134, 139
- stop and search 153
- Story, B. 68
- strain(s) 106–7
 - adaptations to 84–6, 106, 110
 - conducive to crime and deviance 90–2
 - coping with 93
 - defined 84
 - objective 88
 - poor parenting and 92
 - school disengagement and 92
 - subcultures and 107, 109–10
 - subjective 88
- strain theories
 - generalised *see* general strain theory (GST)
 - structural *see* structural strain theory
- Strauss, Lévi 117
- Stretesky, P. 306, 307
- Strike Force Parrabell 218
- structural-functionalism 107
- structural racism 153–4, 162–3

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- structural strain theory 83–6
 - adaptations within 85–6
 - American subcultural theories and 105–6
 - key contributions timeline 95
 - weaknesses and gaps in 86–7
- structure(s)
 - agency and 103–5, 270
 - defined 220, 325
 - deviant behaviour and 325–31
 - gender and constraints of 220
 - of patriarchy 212–13
 - of power 269–71
 - subculture formation and 101, 107
- structured action 220
- Stubbs, Julie 200
- style 117–18
- subcultural theory 101–2
 - binaries in 102
 - criminal subcultures in 107
 - criticisms 120–2
 - key contributions timeline 123
 - neo-Marxism and 107–8
 - reworking of 122
 - strands *see* American strand of subcultural theory; British strand of subcultural theory
 - see also* post-subcultural theories
- subculture (term) 101
 - definitions 102–3
 - theoretical origins 103–5
 - usefulness of 102, 122
- subcultures
 - delinquent *see* delinquent subcultures
 - deviant 103, 104–5
 - formation of 87
 - manufacturing of violent 114–16
 - Mods 114–16, 141
 - reformulation of 114
 - Rockers 114–16, 141
 - semiology in 118
 - Skinheads 104, 117
 - youth *see* youth subcultures
- subjective strains 88
- subjectivity
 - behind deviant acts 325–7
 - defined 321
 - of risk-taking behaviours 327–8
 - subjects, of norms 11
- subordinate masculinities 217
- subordination, cultures of 108
- subterranean values 323
- Suharto, President 282
- suicide 79–81
- Sumner, W. 6, 12
- Sunley, R. 117
- super-ego* 36
- supranational governance 352–5, 361–3
- surveillance
 - ambiguities of 239
 - body-worn cameras 253–5
 - CCTV 246, 249–52
 - complexities of 240–2
 - defensible space and 63
 - defined 237–9
 - as disciplinary power 245–7
 - exposing extent of 244
 - increase of mass 236–7
 - negative aspects 241
 - positive aspects 240–1
 - role of 236
 - in schools 255–7
 - social sorting practices 241–2
 - societies of control and 247–9
 - totalitarianism and 243
 - types 249–55
- surveillance creep 242, 248
- surveillance society 243–9
- Sutherland, Edwin 3, 87, 210, 212, 271, 276, 277, 287
- Sykes, Gresham 323, 329, 339
- symbolic interactionism 130–2, 145
- systemic racism 160–2
- Taking the Train* (Austin) 334
- Tasmania 186
- taste cultures 121
- Tauri, Juan 166–7, 172
- Taylor, E. 253
- Taylor, Ian 270, 287
- Taylor, Lord Justice 120
- technological surveillance 249–55
 - see also* surveillance
- technology, for preventing and solving crime 42–3
- temperance movement 139
- territoriality (defensible space) 63

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- terrorism 360
- theocratic states 344
- theories
 - explicit 20
 - implicit 19–20
 - as interpretive frameworks 21
- theory (term) 19
- Theory of Moral Development 38
- Thirty Years War 344
- Thomas, W. I. 58, 71, 187, 200
- thought 131
- Tilly, C. 347
- timelines
 - crime–place nexus 71–2
 - critical criminology 286–8
 - critical masculinities theory 228
 - cultural criminology 339
 - feminist criminology 200–1
 - labelling theory 145
 - political economy 286–8
 - positivism 43–4
 - race–crime theories 171–2
 - strain theory 95
 - subcultural theories 123
- Timor-Leste 282–3, 361, 362
- Tombs, J. 196
- Tombs, Steve 280, 284, 285, 288
- Tomsen, S. 219
- topography, crime and 274
- Torres Strait Islander peoples *see*
 - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples
- totalitarianism, surveillance and 243
- ‘Towards a new sociology of masculinity’ (Carrigan) 213
- trade, international 356–7
- traits
 - genetic 41–2
 - personality 37
- trans people 183
- transnational business hegemonic masculinity 226
- transnational crime 345
 - financial 359
 - in a globalised world 350
 - human trafficking 350, 351–2
 - imperialist 368
 - local conditions impacting 350, 351–2
 - Palermo Convention against
 - organised 351, 357–8
 - policing of 358–61
 - of the state 347
 - UN’s role related to 352–5
- transnationalism 345
- trauma 195
- Treadmill of Production (ToP) theory 306–7
- Treaty of Westphalia (1648) 344
- tribal sovereignty and governance 169
- Triple P (Positive Parenting Program) 92–3
- truancy 92
- Trump, President Donald 241–2, 243
- Truth and Reconciliation Commissions 361
- Tuhiwai Smith, Linda 164–5, 171
- Tullberg, M. 225
- Turk, Austin 287
- Turnbull, Malcolm 16
- Turnbull government 242
- Unadjusted Girl, The* (Thomas) 187
- uncivil politics 17–19
- United Nations (UN) 352–5
 - Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime* 351, 357–8
 - Convention on the Rights of the Child* 135, 136
 - Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples* 168
 - Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change 297
 - International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights* (1966) 360
 - Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children* protocol 358
 - Special Rapporteur on Human Rights and the Environment 311
- United Nations Police 358
- United States of America
 - culture 84, 106
 - ICC relationship with 362
 - ‘Muslim travel ban’ 241–2
 - Patriot Act 236
 - prison population in 152
- unjustness, of strain 91
- urban-centrism 69

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- urban environments 57
- urbanisation 55, 308
- Valier, C. 60
- values 102, 107, 113, 117
- Vega, Lisa 135
- vicarious strain 90
- victim-blaming 198–9
- victimisation
 - class and 270
 - by corporations 278–9
 - and criminalisation binary 194–6
 - defensible space and opportunities for 63–4
 - empirical factors affecting 63
 - environmental racism and 309
 - from global policing abuses 360–1
 - of indigenous peoples 152–3
 - interrogating categories of 184
 - prison's recognition of 195–6
 - in rural areas 69–70
 - in sex trafficking 351–2
 - of women 194–9
- Victor, Wenona 169
- Victoria (Australia) 80, 186
- Victorian Royal Commission into Family Violence (2016) 195
- Villar, O. 359
- violence
 - 'African gangs' and 112
 - in bars, pubs and clubs 64–5
 - CCTV deterrence of 251
 - civil government's relation to 17–19
 - as crime retaliation 27
 - family 184, 195–7, 209
 - gang 221–3
 - hegemonic masculinity related to 218
 - homicide 89–90
 - homophobic 215, 218–19
 - invisible 310
 - masculinities and 221–3
 - by men 209–10, 211, 212–13, 215, 218
 - of the nation state 347
 - in rural and urban areas, compared 69, 274
 - sexual 198–9
 - spatial concentration of 50
 - UN and global 354–5
 - against women 195–7, 198–9
 - youth subculture associated with 114–16
 - visual surveillance 249
 - Voluntary Assisted Dying Act 2017* (Victoria) 80
 - Wall Street 227
 - Walter, M. 165
 - Walters, R. 297, 300, 302, 305, 306, 310, 311
 - Walton, Paul 270, 287
 - war logs (WikiLeaks) 364
 - 'War on Crime' (US) 359
 - 'War on Drugs' (Colombia) 359–60
 - 'War on Terror' 360
 - Ward, Mr (Aboriginal Elder) 150
 - Ward, T. 281
 - Warren, I. 120
 - 'Warrens' 359–60
 - wars, civil/inter-state 354–5
 - Washburn, Kevin 169
 - 'Washington Consensus' 356
 - water, exploitation of fresh 303–4
 - Wealth of Nations* (Smith) 266–7
 - Webb, Robert 169
 - Weber, M. 347
 - Weisburd, D. 62
 - welfare recipients 242
 - West, Candace 224, 228
 - Westerhuis, D. S. 305, 311
 - Western Australian Police Service 153
 - Western Sydney Wanderers 118–19
 - White, H. D. 356
 - White, Rob 104, 105, 111, 300, 304, 306
 - White Coat effect 42
 - white-collar crime 223–7, 275, 276–7
 - Whyte, D. 280
 - WikiLeaks 363–5
 - Willis, C. 50
 - Winlow, S. 329, 330
 - Wolf of Wall Street, The* (film) 225–6
 - women
 - in the criminal justice system 191, 193–6
 - indigenous 152, 169, 193–4
 - pathologising of 43, 185–7
 - prison experiences of 192

, Alan Beckley , Chris Cunneen , Ashlee Gore , Amanda Porter , Scott Poynting , Emma Russel

Index

[More Information](#)

- prison trends concerning 193–4
- sentencing of 187–8, 193, 194
- social regulation of 192
- standpoint approach by indigenous 165–6
- as victims and offenders 194–6
- violence against 195–7, 198–9
- women, criminality of 184–8
 - biological positivism and 31–3
 - emancipation thesis and 190
 - marginalisation and 190
 - psychology and 187–8
- Women and Crime* (Simon) 190
- Women, Crime and Criminology: A Feminist Critique*. (Smart) 188
- Wonders, N. 307
- Wood, E. 353, 357
- Wood, J. 224
- Woodside Petroleum 282
- work, societies of control and 247
- working class, industrialisation and 52
- working-class subcultures
 - collective strain 109–10
 - cultural goals and 107
 - cultural hegemony altered by 116–17
 - focal concerns of 113
 - as form of resistance 108
 - stylisation within 117
 - see also* youth subcultures
- Workingmen's Residential Area (Zone III) 56
- workplace cultures, racism in 160–2
- World Bank 356
- World Health Organization 301
- World Trade Organization (WTO) 356–7
- Wundt, Wilhelm 35
- Wyatt, T. 311
- Young, Jock 118, 140–1, 270, 287, 329, 339
- Young, Robert 155–6
- young people
 - of colour, criminalisation of 271–2
 - imprisonment of Aboriginal 152
 - policing of indigenous 154
 - scholarship on indigenous 169
- youth cultures
 - Muslim 272–3
 - as self-determining 121
- youth subcultures 101
 - in Australia 104–5
 - collective strain and 109–10
 - cultural goals and 107
 - focal concerns of 113
 - as form of resistance 108
 - gangs *see* gangs
 - manufacturing of violent 114–16
 - Skinheads 104
 - status frustration in 110–11
 - style in 117–18
- zemiology 283–4
- zero tolerance (discipline) 256–7
- Zimmerman, Don H. 224, 228
- Žižek, Slavoj 248
- Znaniacki, Florian 58, 71
- Zone in Transition (Zone II) 56, 57
- zone maps 59
- zones, concentric 56