



After the Arab Uprisings

Why were some, but not all the Arab mass social protests of 2011 accompanied by relatively quick and nonviolent outcomes in the direction of regime change, democracy, and social transformation? Why was a democratic transition limited to Tunisia, and why did region-wide democratization not occur? *After the Arab Uprisings* offers an explanatory framework to answer these central questions, based on four key themes: state and regime type, civil society, gender relations and women's mobilizations, and external influence. Applying these to seven cases - Tunisia, Egypt, Morocco, Bahrain, Libya, Syria, and Yemen - Valentine M. Moghadam and Shamiran Mako highlight the salience of domestic and external factors and forces, uniquely presenting women's legal status, social positions, and organizational capacity, along with the presence or absence of external intervention, as key elements in explaining the divergent outcomes of the Arab Spring uprisings, and extending the analysis to the present day.

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Progress and Stagnation in the Middle East
and North Africa

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We dedicate this book to all those who gave their lives, and to those who continue to strive, for progressive social change in the Middle East and North Africa.

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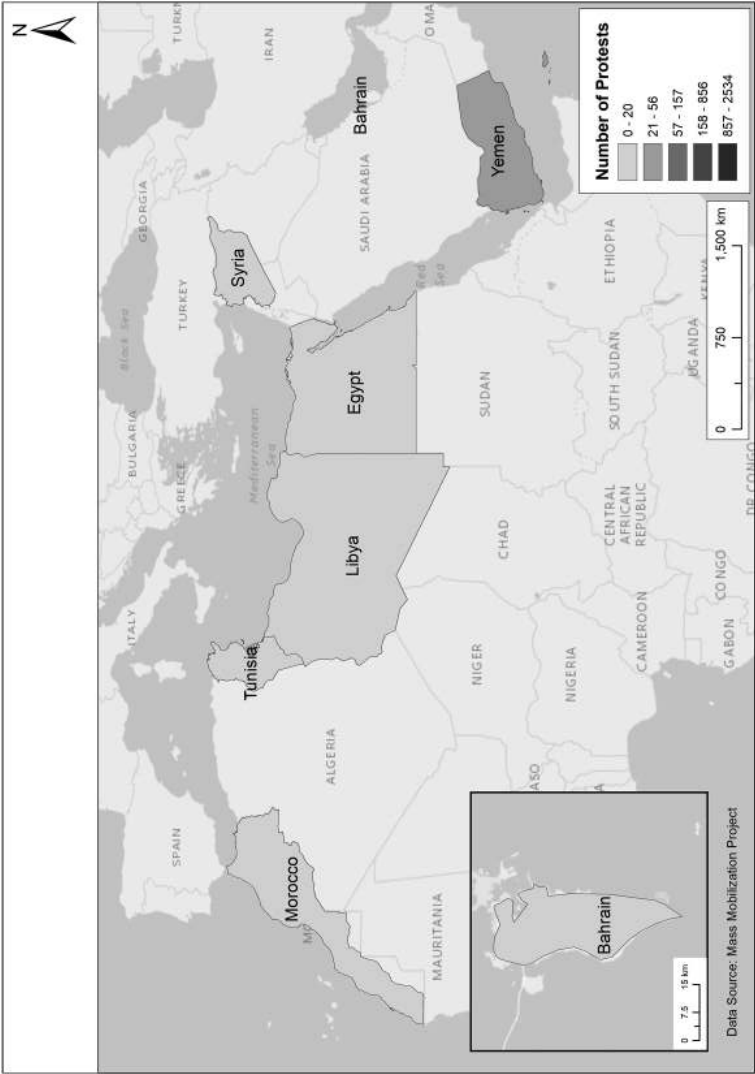
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Abbreviations

ADFM	Association Démocratique des Femmes du Maroc
AFTURD	Association des Femmes Tunisiennes pour la Recherche sur le Développement
AHDR	Arab Human Development Reports
AMDH	Association Marocain des Droits Humains
ANC	Assemblée Nationale Constitutionnelle (Tunisie)
ATFD	Association Tunisienne des Femmes Démocrates
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women (UN)
CNDH	Conseil National des Droits de l'Homme (Morocco)
COLIBE	Commission des libertés individuelles et de l'égalité (Tunisie)
CREDIF	Centre de recherches, d'études, de documentation et d'information sur la femme (Tunisia)
CSO	Civil Society Organization
CSW	Commission on the Status of Women (U.N.)
EEAS	European External Action Service
EMP	Euro-Mediterranean Partnership (1995)
ENP	European Neighbourhood Policy (2003)
ETUF	Egyptian Trade Union Federation
EC	European Commission
EU	European Union
ENI	European Neighbourhood Instrument
EU-LAS	EU-League of Arab States (2015)
ICT	Information and Computer Technology
IICI	Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic (UN)
ILO	International Labour Organization (UN)
IMF	International Monetary Fund

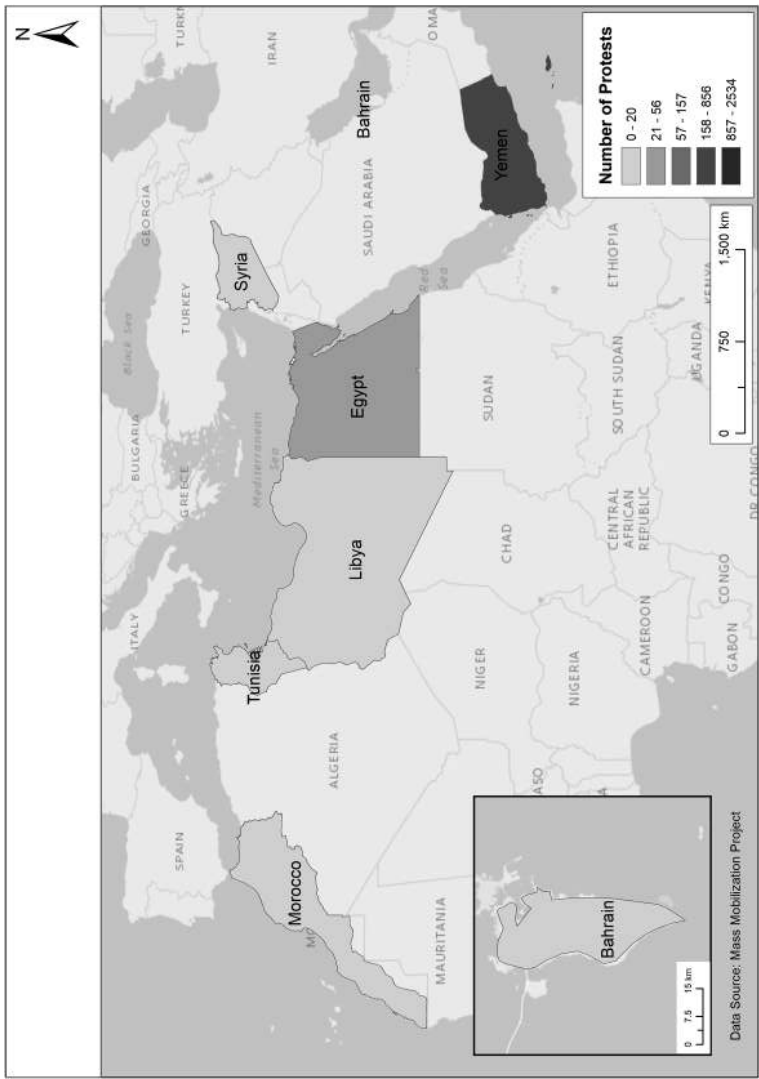
IS	Islamic State; the co-called Caliphate in Iraq and Syria 2015–19, also known by the acronyms ISIS and ISIL and the Arabic <i>Daesh</i> .
LTDH	Ligue Tunisienne pour les Droits Humains
MB	Muslim Brotherhood
MENA	Middle East and North Africa
MOSA	Ministry of Social Affairs (Egypt)
MP	Member of parliament
M20F	<i>Mouvement 20 février</i>
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NGO	Non-governmental organization
NPA	National Plan of Action for the Integration of Women in Development (Morocco)
NTC	National Transitional Council (Libya post-2011)
PDRY	People's Democratic Republic of Yemen (1967–1990)
R2P	Responsibility to Protect (U.N.)
SIPRI	Stockholm International Peace Research Institute
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals (2015–30)
SRC	Security Council Resolution
TEU	Treaty of European Union (1992)
UAE	United Arab Emirates
UAF	Union d'Action Féminine (Morocco)
UFM	Union for the Mediterranean (2008)
UGET	Union Générale des Etudiants Tunisiens
UGTT	Union Générale des Travailleurs Tunisiens
UN	United Nations
UNDP	United Nations Development Program
UNESCO	United Nations Education, Science, and Culture Organization
UNFPA	United Nations Fund for Population Activities
UNFT	Union Nationale des Femmes Tunisiennes
UNSMIL	UN Support Mission in Libya
USFP	Union Socialiste des Forces Populaires
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1917–91)
UTICA	Union Tunisienne de l'Industrie, du Commerce et de l'Artisanat
WB	World Bank
WSF	World Social Forum

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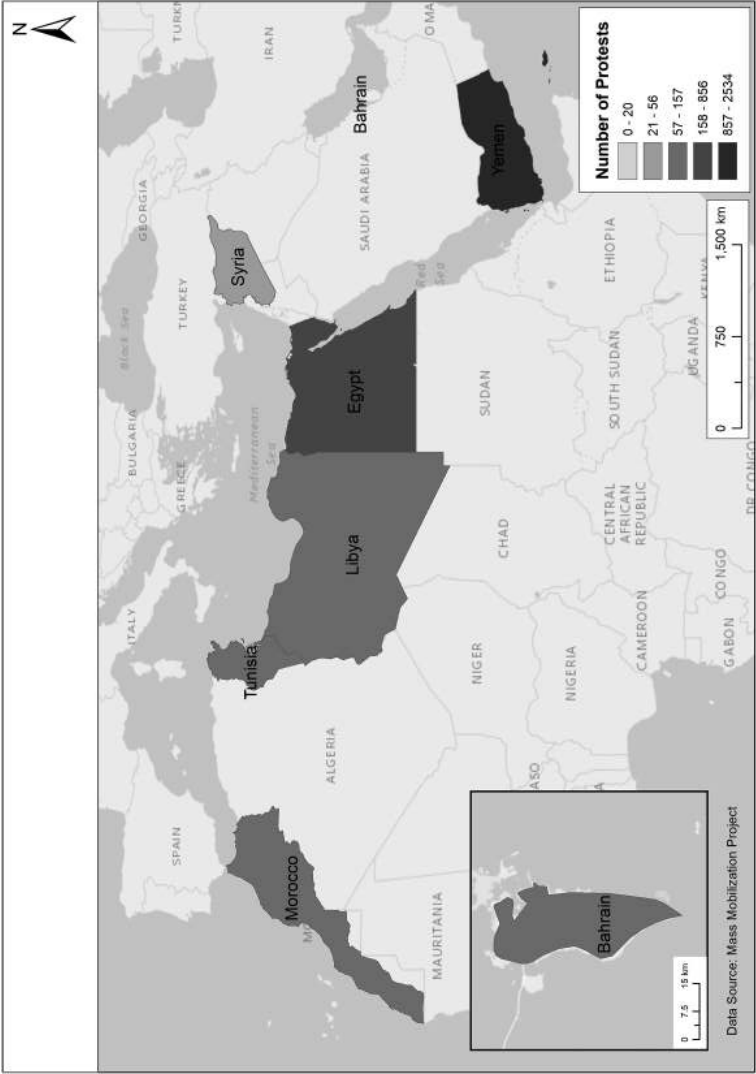
Map 1 Total number of protests in the MENA region, 1990–2000

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Map 2 Total number of protests in the MENA region, 2001–2010

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Map 3 Total number of protests in the MENA region, 2011–2018