Index

action
  Hamilton’s principle, 82
  principle of stationary action, 82
adjoint equation, 29
  for densely defined operator, 31
  for finite-dimensional space, 30
adjoint operator, 29
alternating map, 384, 389
amplitude, 40
analytic vector, 120, 121
angular momentum
  commutator relations, 172
  coupled, 271, 331, 344
  ladder operators, 173
  operators, 172
  orbital triad, 171
  selection rules, 273
  total, 173
  total orbital, 198
  triad, 172
anticommutation relations for Pauli matrices, 182
anticommutator, 406
antisymmetric algebra, 390
  operator, 384, 389
  product, 384, 390
tensor product, 388
Aspect experiments, 18, 348
Baker–Hausdorff formula, 121, 122
Bell, J.S., 17
  analysis of EPR, 17
  inequality, 350
Bloch sphere, 278, 373
Bohm, 17, 95
Bohmian mechanics, 95, 341
Bohr, 12, 13, 17
Bohr magneton, 297
Bohr radius, 218
Boltzmann distribution, 415
Born, 12, 40
boson, 380
  Fock space for, 395
bosonic
  Fock space, 402
  state algebra, 388
  state space, 386
  state vector, 382
  bra-ket notation, 68
  bra-space, 68
  bra-vector, 68, 72
canonical coordinates, 96, 100
canonical ensemble, 417
canonical transformation, 96, 100
Cauchy determinant, 477
causality, 18
characteristic frequency, 3
Clifford algebra, 301
  categorical definition, 303
  complex, 305
  even and odd subspaces, 306
  explicit construction of $C_{\ell_{p,q}}$, 304
  involutions of, 305
  main symmetries for real algebras, 308
  pin group, 301, 314
  spin group, 301, 314
coherent state, 162
collapse, 11
collapse of the wave function, 44
commutation relations for Pauli matrices, 181
commutator, 113
complete
  Schauder basis, 43
  set of eigenstates, 43
configuration, 408
  most probable, 411
conservation laws
  for classical mechanics, 91
  for quantum mechanics, 440
convolution, 141
coupling constant, 446
covariant derivative, 446
degree of freedom
  external, 285
  internal, 286
density operator, 361, 366
  finite-dimensional setting, 364
  infinite-dimensional setting, 375, 377
Dirac, 65
  spinor, 323
  theory of the electron, 322
Dirac calculus, 65, 67, 73
Dirac gamma matrices, 313
dispersion, 42
distribution, 68
  tempered, 68, 137
dual correspondence, 29
dual space, 67
  anti-dual space, 67
dynamics
  Dirac picture, 431
  Heisenberg picture, 428
  Schrödinger picture, 422
effective potential, 211
Ehrenfest’s theorems, 80, 115, 431
eigenvalue
  degenerate for atomic hydrogen, 234
  generalized, 69
  nondegenerate, 155
eigenvector, generalized, 69
Einstein, 13, 17
Einstein–Podolsky–Rosen (EPR) paradox, 17, 336
ensemble, 361
  continuous, 374
  entangled state, 330
Euclidean symmetries, 436
Euler–Lagrange equation, 81, 87
evolution equation
  classical, 90
  quantum, 112, 113
evolution operator, 424
  reference, 431
exchange operator, 381
excited state for harmonic oscillator, 157
expectation value, 26
exterior algebra, 390
exterior product, 384, 389
fermion, 380
  Fock space for, 395
fermionic
  Fock space, 404
  state algebra, 390
  state space, 388
  state vector, 382
Feynman
  axioms for quantum mechanics, 456
  formulation of quantum mechanics, 451
  path integral, 457
  propagator, 457
  constant force, 484, 488
  free particle, 464
  group property, 457
  Feynman–Soriau formula, 502
filtration measure, 480
  for general dense family, 497
  for piecewise linear family, 483
  for polynomial family, 485
filtration of path space, 480
  fine structure, 234, 237
  fine structure constant, 237
  Fock space, 380, 395
  antisymmetric or fermionic, 395
  notation, 397, 399
  symmetric or bosonic, 395
Fourier
  inverse transform, 138
  inversion theorem, 138
  transform, 131, 136, 138
  uncertainty principle, 132
  Fresnel integral, 466, 468, 470
  functional calculus, 55
$g$-factor
  for the electron, 296
  measured value, 297
  general definition, 295
gauge, 447
gauge principle, 449
gauge transformation, 447
  Gaussian integral, 466
complex N-dimensional, 471
complex one-dimensional, 468
Gelfand triples, 67
generalized
coordinate, 83
momentum, 88
velocity, 83
generating function, 159
greenometric algebra, 185, 301
GHZ scheme, 355
Green’s second identity, 253
Groenwald–van Hove theorem, 115
ground state of harmonic oscillator, 130, 155
group character, 257
group condition, 424
Hamiltonian, 4, 82
equations of motion, 88, 89
principal function, 105
principle of stationary action, 82
Hamilton–Jacobi
equation, 104
mechanics, 95
Hamiltonian, 4
classical, 89
in Hamilton–Jacobi theory, 100
mechanics, 88
operator, 26
reference, 431
Hamiltonians or quaternions, 185
harmonic oscillator, 2
classical treatment, 4
coherent state, 162
time evolution of, 426
Feynman–Soriau formula, 502
generating function, 159
in Heisenberg picture, 430
quantum treatment, 7, 154
time evolution, 425
harmonic polynomial, 205
Heisenberg, 12
equation, 429
uncertainty principle, 125
interpretation, 127
Hellinger–Toeplitz theorem, 32
Hermite
function, 142
polynomial, 143
hidden symmetry
Fock’s treatment, 253
in the hydrogenic system, 243
SO(4) symmetry, 246
su(2) ⊕ su(2) symmetry, 245
Hilbert matrix, 476
Hilbert space, 6, 25
complete orthogonal sum, 393
dual correspondence, 29
orthogonal direct sum, 394
Hopf fibration, 372
hydrogenic potential well, 211, 214
bound state eigenfunctions, 228
ladder operators, 217
momentum space equation, 247
in quaternionic coordinates, 250
unbound electrons, 229
hypergeometric function, 220
classical, 221
confluent, 221
hypergeometric series, 221
infinitesimal generator, 428
inseparable, 18, 338, 341
interaction term, 299, 510
interpretation
completeness hypothesis, 17, 336
Copenhagen, 12, 337
hidden variables, 17, 341
local causality, 348
minimal instrumentalist, 11, 337
positivist, 336
realism, 339, 342, 348
ionization energy, 236
Jacobi identity, 91
for commutators, 114
procedure, 104
Kepler problem, 234
Hamilton–Jacobi approach, 108
ket
complete collection, 72
eigenket, 69
ket-space, 68
ket-vector, 68, 72
Kirkegaard, 14
Kummer’s equation, 222
ladder operator
for angular momentum, 173
for hydrogenic potential, 217
Lagrangian, 4, 81
in Hamilton–Jacobi theory, 100
mechanics, 84
Laguerre polynomial
associated, 228
generalized, 224
Lamb shift, 237
Landé g-factor, 295
Laplace–Beltrami operator, 202
Laplace–Runge–Lenz classical vector, 239
quantized triad, 240
Laplacian, spherical, 201 n-dimensional, 206
Legendre associated differential equation, 202 equation, 202 functions, 200 polynomial, 202 Legendre transformation, 89 Lie algebra $\mathfrak{s}^3$, 188 $\mathfrak{su}(2)$, 182 Lie group $S^3$, 188 $S^3 \times S^3$, 191 $SO(3)$, 188 $SO(4)$, 191 $SU(2)$, 182 local causality, 348 local theory, 348 Mach, 13 magnetic moment anomalous, 297 intrinsic, 296 operator, 297 magnetic quantum number, 174 Majorana matrices, 312 in terms of Pauli spin matrices, 314 measurement, 14 measurement problem, 16, 46, 133 minimal uncertainty state, 130, 165 minimalist axioms, 25 mixed state, 361, 367 maximally mixed, 374 momentum operator, 27, 32 momentum representation, 70, 146, 438 momentum space equation for the Kepler problem, 247 in quaternionic coordinates, 250 Noether’s theorem, 91 quantum version, 440 nonlocality, 18, 338, 348 normed algebra, 187 number operator, 163, 402, 405 observable, 4, 25 compatible, 129 extrinsic, 285 incompatible, 129 intrinsic, 286 operator, 31 annihilation, 7, 131, 157 for angular momentum, 175 in Fock space, 401 commuting operators, 118 creation, 7, 131, 157 for angular momentum, 175 in Fock space, 401 densely defined, 31 density operator, 361, 366 Hamiltonian, 26 intrinsic magnetic moment, 297 ladder, 131, 155 for angular momentum, 173 for the hydrogenic potential, 217 momentum triad, 27 multiplication by a function, 60 number, 163, 402, 405 position triad, 27 self-adjoint, 29 resolvent set of, 58 spectrum, 58 spin, 276 statistical, 377 symmetric, 32 time evolution, 424 total orbital angular momentum, 198 in spherical coordinates, 200 trace, 365 trace class, 376 orbital, 237 partition function, 414, 417 path integral, 457 configuration space version, 492 phase space version, 492 Pauli derivation of hydrogen energy levels, 239 exclusion principle, 380, 385, 390, 391 Hamiltonian, 299 spin matrices, 181 spinor, 283, 321 perfect correlation, 344 phase factor, 6, 130 phase transformation global, 442 local, 442
pin group, 301, 314
adjoint action on Clifford algebra, 315
as double cover of orthogonal group, 317
general definition, 315
twisted adjoint action, 315
Plancherel theorem, 141
Planck constant, 4
Pochhammer symbol, 220
Podolsky, 17
Poisson bracket, 90
relation to commutator, 113
position operator, 27, 32
position representation, 70, 146
pre-Hilbert space, 393
probability
amplitude, 9, 40
complex, 454
amplitude density, 454
amplitude for an event, 456
density, 40
projection, 44
projection operator, 53
projection postulate, 24, 45
physicists’ version, 50
von Neumann’s version, 52
von Neumann–Lüders version, 45
propagator
constant force, 484, 488
forced harmonic oscillator, 510
free particle, 464
harmonic oscillator, 499, 501
proton number, 216
pure state, 361, 367
qbit, 275
quantization, 4, 28
quantum, 381
quantum number
azimuthal, 200
magnetic, 174, 200
orbital, 200
principal, 216, 224
spin, 295
quaternion, 185
conjugate, 185
norm, 185
real and pure, 185
representations of, 185
radial equation for central potential, 211
realism, 339, 342, 348
Redhead, 11
reduction of dimension for central force problem, 210
reference Hamiltonian, 431
representation
global U(1), 442
irreducible, 183, 191
of a Lie algebra, 183
of a Lie group, 191
of $S^3$, 193
of SO(3), 195
of SU(2), 193
of su(2), 184
projective, 281
spin, 320
tensor product of, 332
unitary, 425
resolution of the identity, 52
in the Dirac calculus, 75
resolvent set, 58
rigged Hilbert space, 65, 67
rising factorial, 220
Rodrigues’s formula
for Hermite polynomials, 143
for Laguerre polynomials, 226
for Legendre polynomials, 203
Rosen, 17
rotation
active, 280
effect on spin state, 281
group, 188
of wave function, 279
passive, 280
standard representation on $L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)$, 280
rotation representation, 439
Rydberg, 218
costant, 235
formula, 235
Schrödinger equation, 5, 26
derivation, 426
time-independent, 6
Schrödinger evolution, 422
Schwartz space, 136
self-adjoint operator, 29, 31
commuting, 118
in terms of resolutions of the identity, 121
semiclassical state, 162
series of spectral lines for hydrogen, 235
shell, 237
subshell, 238
signature
of a quadratic form, 302

simple harmonic oscillator
classical treatment, 3
Hamilton–Jacobi approach, 106
quantum treatment, 4

skew symmetry, 390
SO(4) symmetry of hydrogen, 253
special unitary group, 182
spectral decomposition in the Dirac calculus, 75
spectral theorem, 36, 53

spectroscopy
nomenclature, 236
notation, 237

spectrum, 44, 58
complete, 75
continuous, 59
discrete, 59
multiplicity, 59
point, 59
Weyl sequence, 62

spherical coordinates, n-dimensional, 206

spherical harmonics, 200, 201
as solutions for Kepler problem, 256
in n dimensions, 205
integral equation for, 255

spin, 276
coupled, 344
one-half system, 275
operator triad, 276
particle of spin j, 290
Pauli matrices, 181
representation, 181, 320
topology of spin states, 372

spin group, 301, 314
accidental isomorphisms, 318
as double cover of special orthogonal group, 317
general definition, 315
representation, 320
spin structure, 320

spin–orbit
coupling, 287
interaction, 299
term, 299

spinor, 283, 320
Dirac spinor, 323
harmonics, 299
in Pauli's theory, 291

Pauli spinor, 321
wave equation, 299
spring constant, 3
Stark effect, 237

state
coherent, 162
maximally mixed, 374
mixed, 361, 367
normalized, 25
pure, 361, 367
semiclassical, 162
state space, 25
physical state space, 66
state vector, 9, 25
nonnormalizable, 51, 71

stationary
path, 85
trajectory, 87
value, 85

statistical mechanics
canonical ensemble, 417
fundamental assumption or principle of equal a priori probabilities, 409
fundamental law, 417
maximum-term method, 412
partition function, 414

statistical operator, 377

statistics
Bose–Einstein, 380, 416
Fermi–Dirac, 380, 416
Maxwell–Boltzmann, 415
spin–statistics theorem, 380
stereographic projection, 248
Stone, 29, 31, 36
Stone’s theorem, 428

summability
Abel summable series, 260
Cesàro summable series, 260

symmetric
algebra, 388
operator, 383, 387
product, 383, 387
in the symmetric algebra, 388

symmetry
of the Hamiltonian, 441
tempered distribution, 137
tensor algebra, 334
tensor product
algebraic, 328
analytic, 328
antisymmetric, 388
Index 553

tensor product, cont.
  as state space of multi-component systems, 329
  of representations, 332
  symmetric, 386
  to incorporate intrinsic observables, 288

test function, 137
time evolution, 26, 424
trace, 365
trace class operator, 376
transition amplitude, 512
translation representation, 437
Trotter product formula, 491

uncertainty principle
  Fourier, 132
  general, 129
  Heisenberg, 125
  unitary evolution, 424
vacuum state, 400
variance, 42
variational derivative, 84
von Neumann, 17, 29, 31, 36
  impossibility of hidden variables, 17, 341

wave function, 9
wave mechanics, 25, 26
wedge product, 384, 389
Weyl
  algebra, 123
  relations, 121, 123
  sequence, 62
Yukawa potential, 246
Zeeman effect, 237