

## Contents

*List of Contributors* page vii

*List of Abbreviations* xi

Introduction Intriguing and Enigmatic:  
 The Apostolic Fathers and  
 Current Research 1

SCOTT D. HARROWER

- 1 The Roman Empire in the Era of the  
 Apostolic Fathers 10  
 MICHAEL J. SVIGEL
- 2 The Image of Jews and Judaism in the  
 Apostolic Fathers 29  
 PHILIP ALEXANDER
- 3 Second-Century Diversity 50  
 DAVID E. WILHITE
- 4 The Jesus Tradition in the  
 Apostolic Fathers 73  
 STEPHEN E. YOUNG
- 5 The Text of the New Testament in the  
 Apostolic Fathers 92  
 PAUL FOSTER
- 6 The Reception of Paul, Peter, and James in  
 the Apostolic Fathers 119  
 BENJAMIN EDSALL
- 7 Between Ekklēsia and State: The Apostolic  
 Fathers and the Roman Empire 135  
 ANDREW GREGORY
- 8 Church, Church Ministry, and  
 Church Order 156  
 DAVID J. DOWNS

- 9 The Apostolic Mothers 175  
 CLARE K. ROTHSCHILD
- 10 *1 and 2 Clement* 186  
 JANELLE PETERS
- 11 The Letters of Ignatius 208  
 JONATHON LOOKADOO
- 12 Polycarp's *Epistle to the Philippians* and the  
*Martyrdom of Polycarp* 226  
 PAUL A. HARTOG
- 13 *Didache* 248  
 CLAYTON N. JEFFORD
- 14 The *Epistle of Barnabas* 268  
 REIDAR HVALVIK
- 15 The *Shepherd of Hermas* as Early  
 Christian Apocalypse 290  
 DAN BATOVICI
- 16 The *Epistle to Diognetus* and the Fragment  
 of Quadratus 309  
 MICHAEL F. BIRD AND KIRSTEN H. MACKERRAS
- 17 The Fragments of Papias 332  
 STEPHEN C. CARLSON
- Sources Index* 351  
*Subject Index* 367