

## INDEX

abdication, 227, 292 and victory celebrations, 36 of Edward VIII, 4, 15, 17, 164-166, war memorials, unveiling of, 155 383, 397-399, 406 war service, 61, 94, 98 archives on, 6 war wounded, meetings with, 228 as betrayal of royal sacrifice, 398-399 royal abstinence from, 177-178, 241 desacralising effect of, 406 royal consumption of, 186 emotional response to, 398 Alexander of Battenberg, Prince (1st Aberdeen and Temair, 1st Marquess of Marquess of Carisbrooke), 94, (Hamilton-Gordon, John 345, 346 Campbell), 255 Alexander of Teck, Prince (Alexander Abingdon, 7th Earl of (Montagu Cambridge, 1st Earl of Bertie), 37, 268 Athlone), 29, 35 absolutism, 20, 293, 294-296 Alexandra, Queen accessibility, royal, 2, 3, 311 emotions, expression of, 221 of the body, 172-173, 192, 243 feminine image of, 188 sacralising effect of, 172-173 German relatives, engagement with, Active Service League, 89 209 Ahmed, Sheikh Madar, 143 Imperial Military Nursing Service, Airlie, Countess of (Mabell Ogilvy), 223, 231 189, 197 mother, portrayed as, 180 on Belfast visit, 268 and Sandringham Company, on hospital visits, 220 349-351 on Western Front visits, 199, 200, troops, gifts to, 223 war memorials, unveiling, 368 war wounded, visits to, 218, 218 Albert I, King of the Belgians, 25, 35, 63, wartime austerity, effects on, 182 93, 315 Alexandra, Tsarina of Russia, 4, 196, Albert, Prince (Duke of York, later George VI), 242 235, 293 and abdication crisis, 398 asylum in Britain, potential, 293 at burial of Unknown Soldier, 377 German heritage of, 206, 287 nursing work, 230 Duke of York camps, 242-243 German relatives, engagement with, Alfonso XIII, King of Spain, 33, 294, 310, 396 as king, 298-299, 411-412 Alibert, Marguerite, 186 marriage, 377, 407 Alice of Battenberg, Princess, 396 perfection, struggles with, 188 allegiance, 276



> INDEX 543

indivisibility of, 138-139 oaths of, 54, 64-65, 142, 165, 278 opposition to, 267, 275-279 physical expression of, 65-66 refusal of, 91 Allen, Sir James, 392 Allenby, Sir Edmund, 29 alms-giving, 56 Amiens, battle of, 114, 118 Andersen, Hans Niels, 34 Anderson, Benedict, 3, 12 Andrew of Greece and Denmark, Prince, 34 Anglo-Irish Treaty (1921), 252, 267, 273 debates of, 277, 278-279 monarchist framework of, 252, 274 - 275negotiation of, 274-282 Annales history of mentalities, 8-9 anti-Catholicism, 254, 255, 259, 264, 268 Anti-German League, 296 anti-German xenophobia, 36, 113, 206, 284-288, 295-296 anti-monarchism, 4, 17, 157-158, 287 and anti-war movements, 262-263 at Armistice, 328 conscription and, 167 crimes of, 296-297 democratic monarchism, countered by, 304 evidence of, 248-249, 263, 297-298 lacking, 298-299, 307 extent of, 247, 290, 306-307, 406, 408 fears of, 246, 305, 339 Irish, 248, 253-257, 265-266 and nationalism, 254-255, 263-264 republican, 259–260, 262, 262–265 left-wing, 248, 291, 303, 304-306, 307, 320, 397 Lloyd George, suspected of, 294, 295 meetings, 305-306 in military culture, 67-68 monarchism, dynamic with, 253, 282 Oxford Union debate, 366-367 police monitoring of, 249, 263, 295, 303, 304-305 propaganda, 263

vs. republicanism, 253-254, 257 war effort, as rebellion against, 251 and war weariness, 287 see also monarchism. anti-nationalism, 75-76 anti-war movements, 262-263 appeasement, 393, 397 aristocracy see class, elite. Armistice Day, 342, 411 Army Act 1914, 68 Arthur, Prince (Duke of Connaught), 29, 102, 140, 368, 396 Asquith, Herbert, 22, 32, 51, 412 and George V, 21, 27, 87, 173 influence of, 31 support of, 29, 36 Treasury donation from, 136-137 Nicholas II, telegram to, 25, 33 on post-war monarchy, 332-334 Stamfordham, chastised by, 31 Asquith, Margot, 50, 108, 178 asylum for Russian royal family, 32, 285, 292-293 for Wilhelm II in Second World War, 310 attitudes to monarchy awe, 165, 172 elite social, 30 public, 9-10 of royal figures, 10-11 see also reverence. Augusta, Princess (Duchess of Mecklenburg-Strelitz), 209, 346 Australia, 118, 139–140, 158, 317, 376 Austria-Hungary, 33, 34, 264, 297 authoritarianism, 7, 18 authority royal, 12-13, 328 military, 63-64, 112, 125 spiritual, 380 awe, 165, 172 Baden-Powell, Robert, 47-48 badges King's Silver Badge (Silver War Badge), 235, 237-239 military, 265 souvenir, 175



544 INDEX

Bagehot, Walter, 16, 20, 407 Baghdad, 316 Baldwin, Stanley, 6, 165-166, 371, 397, Balfour, Arthur, 30, 32, 36-37, 87, 272, 293-294 Balfour Declaration (1926), 318 Baralong case, 31 Barnett, Corelli, 15 Barry, Kevin, 266 Barry, Tadhg, 263 Barry Moloney, Katharine, 259, 266 Bartholdy, Albrecht Mendelssohn, 370 Battenberg, Alexander (Alexander Mountbatten, 1st Marquess of Carisbrooke), 94, 345 Battenberg, Lord Leopold (Prince Leopold of Battenberg), 94 Battin, Dr (German theologian), 34 Bean, Charles E. W., 158 Beatrice, Princess (Princess Henry of Battenberg), 344-346 Beatty, Aidan, 265, 466 Beatty, Sir David, 60, 329, 395 Beaverbrook, 1st Baron (Max Aitken), 36, 38, 291 Beck, Frank, 91, 349, 350, 351 Beckett, Ian, 6, 38, 64, 140, 415 Beechey, Amy, 383 BEF (British Expeditionary Force), 105, 111 Belgium, 1, 25, 35, 314, 319, 384, 387 bereavement, 326 and honour, 354 of mothers, 353-354, 380, 382, 384 and stoicism, 344-345 see also commemoration; grief; mourning. Bernard, John Henry (Archbishop of Dublin, C of I), 46, 48, 280 Bertie, Montagu (7th Earl of Abingdon), 37, 268 Bessel, Richard, 247 Bethmann-Hollweg, Theobald von, 34 Bigge, Arthur see Stamfordham, 1st Baron. Birdwood, Sir William, 29, 118, 165 Birkenhead, 1st Earl of (F. E. Smith), 67, 69, 275

Blackbourn, David, 8, 14 blessing, 331 by the monarch, 239 of the monarch, 69, 86, 327, 444 Bloch, Marc, 290 Blythe, Ernest, 264, 270 bodies and class, 242-243 deference, performance of, 191 disabled, 234-241 fitness of, 242-243 gaze, 238 militarised, 60-61 pain, 220, 233, 240-241 regulation of, 191-192 of war dead, 194, 372-373 wounded, 175, 212, 213-215, 224-229 civilian, 225-227 horror of, 215-216 reintegration of, 231 bodies, royal, 1-176 accessibility of, 172-173, 192, 243 communion with, 180-181 crying, 221-222, 461 differentiation of, 173 and disease/illness, 188 female, 188-205 cleanliness of, 192, 193-194 clothing, 188-189, 195-198, 196, 197, 203, 231, 231, 327 morality, expressed through, 196-197 as nurses, 230-233 purity of, 191, 193, 204, 230, 231 regulation of, 203-204 gendered, 174-175 injured, 239-241 media scrutiny of, 172, 173-174 nurturing, 180-181 ownership of, 183-185 pain of, 240-241 Patria, relationship with, 182 perfection of, 171, 175-210, 235 and clothing, 188-189 and Englishness, 205-210 failures in, 182-188 female, 191-192, 204-205, 230 moral, 177-180, 240-241



through sacrifice, 177, 178–179,	Bryce, James (1st Viscount), 271
180, 181–182	Buckingham Palace, 227–228, 327–328,
tirelessness, 176–177	335
wounded bodies, contrasted with,	crowds at, 76–77, 334
224–229	garden parties, 382–383
punishment of, 183–184	war dead from, 348
and racial hierarchies, 150–151	Buckingham Palace Conference (1914),
regulation of	22, 253, 255
emotional, 220–222	Burke, Peter, 8
risks to, 126, 161–162, 185, 231,	Burke, Sir Henry F., 335
268–269, 298, 302	buttons, 80, 435
sacralised, 173	
subjects' regard of, 211, 225	cabinet
visibility of, 171	appointments, royal approval of, 37, 51
and war dead, 372-373	Imperial War Cabinet, 37, 156, 315,
war effort, contribution to, 231	317
oody politic, 180, 224, 231	meetings, reported to monarch, 36,
Boer War see Second South African	423
(Boer) War.	royal influence on, 31
Bogdanor, Vernon, 2, 22	royal tours, influence on, 299
Bonar Law, Andrew, 32, 332	Cadeby mining disaster, 227
Bondfield, Margaret, 129	Cadogan, William, 390
Bonham Carter, Maurice, 25	Calais Conference (1917), 32
Borden, Robert, 50, 140, 348	Canada, 50, 139, 140, 317, 376, 399
Bottomley, Horatio, 49, 207, 295	Cannadine, David, 1, 5
Bourke, Joanna, 220	on popularity, 49
pows/curtseys, 300	on public image, 44, 60
poys, 47–48	on royal diplomacy, 314
pravery, 115	on traditions, invention of, 12, 379
Brett, Reginald <i>see</i> Esher, 2nd Viscount.	Carden-Coyne, Ana, 175, 224
Briand, Aristide, 34	Carey, Mabel, 203, 233
Brighton Pavilion, 146–147	carriages, 312, 328–329
Britain see United Kingdom.	Carson, Sir Edward, 30, 270
Britannia (journal), 72	Cartmell, Harry, 64–65
British Communist Party, 314	cartoons, 92, 346
British Empire Exhibition (1924), 319	Casement, Sir Roger, 14, 69, 260, 296
British Empire Union, 296	Cassirer, Ernst, 13
British Expeditionary Force (BEF), 105,	Catherine, Duchess of Cambridge, 1
111	Catholic Herald (newspaper), 342
	Catholicism, 56, 255, 264, 268, 281
British Legion, 166, 393, 396, 397–398	
British Nationality and Status of Aliens	anti-Catholicism, 254, 255, 259, 264,
Act 1914, 138	268 Cover 10th Foul of (Budolph Lembout)
British Red Cross Society, 134–135	Cavan, 10th Earl of (Rudolph Lambart),
British West Indies Regiment, 138, 141,	96, 163
153	Cavell, Edith, 223, 384
Brittain, Vera, 92	cemeteries see war cemeteries.
protherhood, 141	Cenotaph, 155, 372
Bryan, Dominic, 362	secular nature of, 374
Bryant, Arthur, 77, 327	unveiling, 345, 373–375



546 INDEX

censorship, 140, 143, 206, 248 of anti-monarchist views, 307 of archival evidence of antimonarchism, 297-298 ceremonies, 21 centenary commemoration, 1 coronation, 54, 268, 378 culture of, 20 gun salutes, 334 innovative, 407 investiture for military honours, 102, 103-104, 105-107, 107, 147, 240, 300, 439 of Prince of Wales, 74 Peace Day (1919), 326, 338-342 processions, 335, 339, 340 Proclamation of Peace, 335-337, 336 war memorials, unveiling, 368-371, 383, 384, 393 Cenotaph, 345, 373-375 Vimy Ridge, 399 see also ritual. Chamberlain, Austen, 53 Chamberlain, Neville, 302 charisma, 13 charity, 6, 78, 128-137, 192 British Legion, 166, 393, 396, 397-398 British Red Cross Society, 134-135 Children's League of Pity, 86 fundraising, 134-135 King's Disabled Fund for Sailors and Soldiers and the Air Force, 236 patronage as, 129 Prince of Wales's National Relief Fund, 78, 96, 128 Princess Mary Gift Box, 129-134 Queen Mary Needlework Guild, 128 St Dunstan's (later Blind Veterans UK), 236 for veterans, 395-396 Charles, Prince of Wales, 1 Chartier, Roger, 8 Chattri (memorial to Indian war dead), 155, 368 cheering, 226 at Armistice, 327, 328, 334

combatant refusal of, 121-122 commanded, 108, 109, 119-122 Chetwynd, Godfrey (8th Viscount), 302 children, 70, 368 Children's League of Pity, 86 Chilwell Munitions Factory, 302 chivalry, 45, 47-48, 49 Christian Victor of Schleswig-Holstein, Christian X, King of Denmark, 32, 34 Christmas cards, 130, 133, 156, 161, 161, 190 Church of England, 54, 56, 343, 366 Church of Scotland, 54, 56 Churchill, Alexandra, 2, 63, 226, 414 Churchill, Sir Winston, 25, 103, 207, 241, 412, 420 cigarette cards, 70 citizenship in empire, 276-277 monarch as exemplar of, 313 service, based on, 16 sovereignty, vested in, 16, 312 and the state, 67, 75, 79-80 vs. subjecthood, 51, 76, 252, 276–277 Civil List, 205, 255 Civilian War Claimants Association, 53 Clarion (newspaper), 303 Clark, Helen, 86 class, 10, 44, 309, 320 boundaries, crossing of, 97, 242-243, 352 - 354of crowds at Buckingham Palace, 77 and deference, 8 elite, 9, 320 in empire, 143, 154 monarchy, attitudes to, 30 hierarchies, 349 criticism of, 158 disruption of, 227-228 inversion of, 180, 311, 353, 376 and military discipline, 112 and military honours, award of, 103 and monarchism, 121-122 monarchy, attitudes to, 30, 174-175 solidarity, cross-class, 97 and war-work inequalities, 129 working, 146, 212, 249 grief of, 353-354



monarchy, indifference to, 397	monarch's role in
monarchy, interactions with,	as 'mourner in chief', 362-363
299–300, 311, 328–329	subjects, relationship with,
monarchy's connection to, 283	363–364
revolutionary, seen as, 291	pilgrimage, to cemeteries, 384-392
cleanliness, 192, 193-194	public response to, 380–382
clemency, 14, 144, 266, 309, 420	and religion, 366, 374, 379–380
clothing	rituals, 362, 392, 403
buttons, 80, 435	sacralisation through, 361, 363-365,
men's, 243	366
women's, 188–189	traditional/innovative, 362, 363, 369,
formal, 242	379
royal, 188–189, 190, 192, 195–198,	veterans in, 381–382
196, 197, 203, 231, 231	of war dead, 316–317, 326, 342
see also uniform.	Commonwealth, 1, 275, 276, 277,
coats of arms, 281	318
coins, 81	communism, 18, 396, 397
Collins, Michael, 275	compensation, 53
Colonial Office, 193	Comrades of the Great War, 381, 382
colonies see empire.	condolence, 346
colours (flags), 66, 280	language of, 358–359
combatants	letters of, 354–359, 356–357
discipline of, 112	responses to, 356–358
George V visits to, 119–122, 120	Connelly, Mark, 361
Labour Corps, 103	Connolly, James, 262
monarchism among, 101, 120–121,	conscientious objectors, 32, 91
167	conscription, 16, 79, 87, 88, 89
morale, 118–121	and anti-monarchism, 167
officers, 103	honour, impact on, 167
other ranks, 103	in Ireland, 90
Princess Mary Gift Box, reactions to,	consecration, of monarchs, 54
131–134	Constantine, King of Greece, 4, 34–35,
race of, 103	310
sacralisation of, 102	continuity, 5, 44, 226, 375
vs. troops, 138	through clothing, 197–198
welfare of, 112–113	dynastic, 75, 289
see also conscription; veterans.	and war dead, 362
commemoration, 344, 361–404, 411	Cook, Kathryn, 158
deference in, 379	Cooney, Mark, 45
democracy and, 364–365	Cornwall, Duchess of, 1
of empire war dead, 371	Cornwall, Mark, 297
Festival of Remembrance, 394–395	coronation, 54, 268, 378
and gender, 345	courts martial, 261, 432
historiography of, 361–362	for war treason, 297
material culture of, 365, 368	Craig, Sir James, 269
and monarchism, 374–375,	Crewe, Marchioness of (Lady Margaret
388–389	Primrose), 129
monarchist language in,	Crewe-Milnes, Robert (1st Marquess of
365–371	Crewe), 31, 261
000 071	010110), 01, 201



> 548 INDEX clemency, pleas for, 14 crime George V, speechwriter for, 271 sedition, 297 treason, 296-297 on George V's visits to Western treason felony, 296-297 Front, 117 on investitures, 105-106 criticism of monarchy, 49 National Days of Prayer, 55, 56 Cromer, 2nd Earl of (Rowland Baring), and peace negotiations, 32, 34 on penance, 179 Crooks, Will, 253 revolution, fear of, 290, 291 crowds, 248, 249, 273 and sacralisation, 54 at Armistice, 327-328 Stamfordham, relationship with, at thanksgiving services, 338 Crown (metonym) see monarchy, Western Front visit, 201 British. Dawson, Sir Bertrand, 241 Crown, The (TV series), 18, 420 Dawson, Sir Douglas, 378, 381 crowns, 80, 88, 259, 288, 368 de Valera, Éamon, 273, 274, 275, 278, crying, 221-222, 280, 461 279, 424 culture see honour; material culture; death, 134 of George V, 15, 351, 406 print culture. Curragh Mutiny (1914), 252 as honour, 46-47 curtseys/bows, 300 of Kitchener, 36, 66, 346 Curzon, George (1st Marquess), royal, in war service, 94, 95 307-308, 339 see also bereavement; grief; war dead. Cust, Sir Charles, 113, 114, 120, 201, decolonisation, 406 442 Defence of the Realm Act (DORA) Cyprus, 34 1914, 51-52, 53, 261 deference breaches of, 173 Daily Chronicle (newspaper), 97 Daily Herald (newspaper), 77-78, 104, class, 8 in commemoration, 379 285 Daily Mail (newspaper), 225, 299, 373 of monarch Daily Mirror (newspaper), 137, 224, to war bereaved, 390 373 to war dead, 376, 377-378 Daily Record (newspaper), 231 to monarch, 104, 222, 308 Daily Record and Mail (newspaper), 300 physical, 191, 204-205, 300 Daily Sketch (newspaper), 83, 95, 97, 99 reduction of, 300 Daily Telegraph (newspaper), 89, 97, 99, deliverance, 360 Delmé-Radcliffe, Sir Charles, 33 174 demobilisation, 291 Darnton, Robert, 8 Darwin, John, 315 democracy, 2, 5 Das, Santanu, 143, 210-211 and commemoration, 364-365 Dast, Mir, 144-145, 225 monarchical support for, 16, 18 Daunton, Martin, 15 George V, 296, 300-301, 312, 313, Davidson, Edith, 271 364-365 Davidson, Randall (Archbishop of vs. monarchism, 7 Canterbury, C of E), 67 opposition to, 294-296 democratisation and Armistice, 328 of honour culture, 163-164 Cenotaph, objects to secular nature of kingship, 163, 311, 313 of, 374



of monarchy, 159-160, 311-319, 411	Dundee Courier (newspaper), 226, 355
of the royal body, 172–173	Dundee Evening Telegraph
Deneckere, Gita, 11	(newspaper), 82, 89, 176
Denmark, 32, 34	duty, 4, 166, 365
Deploige, Jeroen, 11	abdication as betrayal of, 398-399
Derby, 17th Earl of (Edward Stanley),	decline of, 168
29, 87–88, 358–359	masculine, 80
Derby Scheme, 87–89	Dwane, Walter, 151–152
de-sacralisation, 245, 296-310, 406	
and Labour movement, 302-305	Edgerton, David, 75
legal protection from, 296-298	Edward VII, 16, 17, 21
monarchist cultures, eradication of,	Edward, Prince of Wales (later Edward
265–266	VIII, Duke of Windsor), 19,
monarchy, assumed security of,	159–166
298-300	Black Prince, compared to, 98-99
press coverage, countered by, 300,	boyishness, 183, 184
301-302	criticism of, 165, 166
see also anti-monarchism;	fighting, prohibited from
sacralisation.	war service, 93–94
diaries	George V, relationship with, 183,
military, 29	184, 187
royal, 11, 18	Germany, engagement with,
diplomacy, 21–25	396–397
intra-royal, 33, 309-310	grief of, 346, 484
royal, 314–315, 370, 387	holidays, 399–401
in empire, 316	honour practices, participation in,
gaffes, 396	160
dirt, 193–196, 211, 212, 230	hospital visiting, 219
disability, 234–241	image of, 198–199
British monarchy's attitude to, 235	Imperial War Graves Commission,
honouring of, 234, 235–236, 237–239	president of, 352, 368
and masculinity, 236	investiture as Prince of Wales, 74
monarch-subject relationship, 238	at investiture ceremonies, 102
of royal bodies, 235	mobilisation, support for, 44, 98
as royal taboo, 234-235, 239-241	mockery of, 158
disease/illness, 186-187, 188, 212, 215,	nervous breakdown, 187
231	peace, pleas for, 401-402
disloyalty, 67-68	political views, 396-397
dominions, 51, 385-386, 428	popularity, 68, 398
independence of, 317-318	among troops, 158, 160, 162,
Irish Free State as, 274, 276-277	164–165
monarchy, relationship with,	with veterans, 394, 397-398
275–276, 277	press coverage, 95, 96-99, 159-160,
nationalism, 316	162, 231, 424
power of, 315	recruitment, involvement in, 95, 98
Donaldson, F. L., 304	royal body of, 183–187
Donaldson, Jim, 303	and Second World War, 398
DORA see Defence of the Realm Act.	sexuality, 183, 185, 186-187
Driffield Times (newspaper), 299	Silver Badge men, review of, 237–239



550 INDEX

Edward, Prince of Wales (cont.) Elizabeth, Oueen Mother, 377-378, 411 speeches, 335, 394-395, 399 embodiment see bodies; bodies, tours/visits in Egypt, 316 Emergency Powers Act 1920, 53 emotions, 9, 390-391 empire, 316-317 Gallipoli, 399-401, 401 abdication, aroused by, 398 in Middle East, 316 anger, 383 Western Front, 35, 123, 194, 197 expression of, 221-222 train accident, 316 press stimulus for, 9 in uniform, 61, 61, 197 regulation of, 214-215, 220-222, Unknown Soldier/Warrior, burial of, 344-347 377 empire, 75, 138-159 veterans, support for, 361, 395, 401 and British identities, 74, 409-410 war cemeteries, visits to, 399-401 citizenship in, 276-277 war dead, equated with, 371 Commonwealth, renamed as, 1, 275, war memorials, unveiling, 155, 276, 277, 318 368-371, 383, 384, 393 and democracy, 315-319 war service, 33, 61, 93-100, 98, disrupted hierarchies of, 141 159-163 dominions, 51, 385-386, 428 anonymity, 184-185 independence of, 317-318 fear, experience of, 115, 161 Irish Free State as, 274, 276-277 fighting, prohibited from, 94-96, monarchy, relationship with, 160-161, 161 275-276, 277 in France, 96-100 nationalism, 316 heroic reputation of, 393 power of, 315 honour of, 97-99 Imperial Conference (1921), 315 and Indian troops, 144 India, 143-146, 155, 316, 319, 448 press coverage of, 424 Irish support for, 256 risk-taking, 161-162, 185 Jamaica, 142, 153 loyalty in, 142-143, 275-276 survival of, 390 as veteran, 317, 393-396 mobilisation of, 139-146 war weariness, 162-163 monarchism in, 146 see also abdication, of Edward monarch's power in, 141-142, 146 monarchy/monarchism as foundation Edwards, Rev. Pierrepoint (C of E), 350 of, 5, 138-139, 315-316 egalitarianism, 158 racism and, 138-139, 153-155 in grief, 345, 390 reform, 168, 318 in monarch-subject relationship, royal tours/visits, 316-317 300, 340 sacralisation in, 146 war dead, treatment of, 343-344, as separate monarchisms, 318 subjecthood and, 51, 138-139 352, 387 and war graves, 352, 368 troop inspections, 147-150 Egypt, 15, 316 voluntary work in, 193 elections, 31-32, 36, 294, 307, 313 war memorials, 371 white populations, 139-140 Eley, Geoff, 14 see also South Africa. Elias, Norbert, 20, 39 Elisabeth, Queen of the Belgians, 26, enemy aliens, 32 197, 230, 289 English, Ada, 278 Elizabeth II, 411 equality, 168, 352, 402



and grief, 354	German responsibility for, 28
monarchy, promoted by, 159	legal framework for, 50-53
racial, 141-142, 148-149, 152,	'long', 15
153–155	Ludendorff Offensives, 116, 163, 216,
and subjecthood, 141-142	291, 306
of war dead, 387	monarchic origins, perceived, 25-26,
in war graves, 368	332–333
Esher, 2nd Viscount (Reginald Brett), 7,	opposition to, 74, 77-78, 262-263
29, 49	peace
on Edward VIII's war service, 97	negotiations, 32, 33–35
on Kitchener, 66	treaties, 56, 309, 326, 334-335
on modernisation, 312, 315	Salonika campaign, 36
on potential trial of Wilhelm II, 308	Ypres, 114, 204, 387
revolution, fear of, 289, 291	see also Western Front, royal visits to.
etiquette, 219-220, 300	Fisher, John (1st Baron), 30, 36
Eugénie, Empress, 95	FitzGerald, Desmond, 264, 270
exceptionalism	FitzGerald, Garrett, 264
British, 13, 410–411	Fitzroy, Sir Almeric, 52, 57, 117, 268,
of British monarchy, 314, 320, 333,	327
406, 408, 409–411	flags (colours), 66, 280
execution, 14, 261, 266	flowers
	laying of, 351, 353, 353, 377, 378,
fascism, 18, 395, 397, 493	391–392
femininity, 130, 131, 133	on postcards, 73
clothing, 188–189	presentation of, 181, 353-354, 387
gender disruption, palliative of, 192	Foch, Ferdinand, 387
and place, 193	food, 204, 228
royal, 180, 181, 198–199	austerity of, in royal household,
feminism, 193	177–182
Fenianism, 254	growing of, 182
feudalism, 15, 168	rationing, 177
film, 172	royal donations of, 177
'The King Visits His Armies in the	Foreign Office, 22, 23, 24–25, 31
Great Advance', 172	foreign policy, 21-25, 32-36
'The King's Visit to the Fleet', 172	formality, 358
newsreels, 231, 263, 384, 411	Fortescue, Sir John W., 194, 280, 348
of pilgrimage to Western Front	Forward (newspaper), 205
cemeteries, 384	Foucault, Michel, 11
'The Royal Visit to the Battlefields of	Fox, Frank, 388
France', 172	France, 32, 35, 291, 370
First World War	Abbeville, 204
air raids, 225-227, 368	Albert, 386
Armistice, 325, 326, 330	Bailleul, 115
Battle of Jutland, 111, 263	Béthune, 115
Battle of the Somme, 1, 114–115	George V, visits to, 61, 384,
British entry into, 22–24	386–387
British history, incorporation into, 379	Messines, 115
Gallipoli, 91, 257, 349–351, 399–401,	military honours in, 365
401	as republican state, 34–35, 79, 264



franchise	church attendance, 58
extension of, 16	and conscription, 87
limitation of, 79–80	constitutional role, adherence to, 18
Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden, 308	crowds, cheered by, 76-77
Frederick Augustus III, King of Saxony,	death, 15, 351, 406
308	democracy, support for, 296,
French, Sir John, 29, 30, 96, 117	300–301, 312, 313, 364–365
Frevert, Ute, 45	diaries, 18
Fulbrook, Mary, 11	Edward, Prince of Wales,
funerals, 392	relationship with, 183, 184
Fussell, Paul, 71	emotional expression of, 221-222
	empire subjects, relationship with,
Gallacher, William, 74, 104	154
Gallagher, Niamh, 84	foreign affairs, role in, 32-36
gallantry, 103	Belgium, relations with, 35
Gallipoli, 91, 257, 349–351, 399–401, 401	diplomacy, 21-25
Galsworthy, John, 128	France, visit to, 35
Garvey, Marcus, 142	Greece, negotiations with, 34-35
Gavan Duffy, George, 276	Italian monarchy, liaison with,
Gellner, Ernst, 12	33–34
gender	Nicholas II and Wilhelm II,
and attitudes to monarchy, 174-175	mediation between, 25
and commemoration, 345	Prince Sixte de Bourbon-Parma
and dirt, 193–196	peace initiative, 33–34
and honour, 45, 50	funeral, 392
and power, 174	generational position of, 3
roles, change of, 192-193, 200-201,	German language, use of, 208
203	Germanness, mitigation of, 113,
roles, threats to, 233	287–289, 288
and royal body, 174–175	government, relationship with,
and royal touch, 229, 230-233	24–25
see also femininity; masculinity.	grief, 346
George II, 114	Henry (Heinrich) of Prussia, meeting
George V, 2	with, 22–23, 27–28
accessibility of, 2	hospital visits, 146-147, 213-214,
alcohol, abstinence from, 177–178	216–217, 220
anti-German xenophobia, resists,	House of Commons tribute to,
207–208	331–333
anti-monarchism, concerns about,	humanity of, 105
246, 305	image of, 25–26, 73, 109, 110, 131
appeals to, 152–153, 238–239,	in artworks, 198–199, 338
260–261, 380–382	equestrian, 116
at Armistice celebration, 327–328	exemplary, 313
assumed security of, 298–300	in fireworks, 340
authority, military, 63–64, 112, 125	as imperial leader, 151, 151
bravery, 115	management, 6–7, 27–28
Britain, personification of, 26	on medals, 103
Catholicism, views on, 268	militarised, 60–63, <i>61</i> , <i>120</i> ,
charisma, lack of, 13	124–125, 126, 128



INDEX 553

at prayer, 46, 59
and victory, 342
on war memorials, 155, 450
impartiality, 2
and Ireland, 255, 256, 281
Home Rule campaign, 252–253
Irish views on, 268–270, 271
John Redmond, relationship with,
256
martial law, declaration of, 261
Northern Irish parliament, open-
ing of, 267–273, 269
King's Pledges, 177–179, 181–182
as king-emperor, 144
Labour movement, engagement
with, 299
letters of congratulation from, 89-91,
437
letters to, 10
and Lloyd George
influence on, 32
relationship with, 37-39, 271-272,
301
message to troops, 60
messages, 59–60, 110, 110
to frontline troops, 114
recording of, 319
military, relationship with, 29–32
as moderniser, 1–2
and monarch-soldier bond, 111, 167
Nicholas II, relationship with, 284,
293–294
patronage, 29–31
petitions to, 144–145, 153, 154
from Ireland, 267
pilgrimage, to Western Front
cemeteries, 372, 384–392, 391
political influence, 31–32, 292, 403,
408
interventions, 21–22, 31
on Irish independence, 272-274
limitations of, 38, 206
potential trial of Wilhelm II, pre-
vented by, 307-308, 309
on poverty, 301, 304
rescission of asylum to Russian
royal family, 32, 292-293
Russian civilians, support for, 310
war, declaration of, 26–27
, 400141411011 01, 20 2/

in popular history, 6 popularity, 30, 273, 306, 392 following Armistice, 334, 338 in Ireland, 255 within Labour movement, 303 and Treasury donation, 137 through war service, 128 and Western Front visits, 125, 128 working-class, 298-299 press coverage of, 89, 176-177, 313 private secretaries, 28-29 Queen Mary's clothing, views on, 197 racial discrimination attitudes to, 149 countering of, 138, 152 recruitment, involvement in, 87-89 religious initiatives of, 55-56, 270 reputation, 17-18, 127-128 riding accident, 115, 116, 239-241 risks to, 268-269, 298, 302 as servant king, 333, 366, 378, 385, 390 signature, 235-236 Silver Badge men, review of, 237-239 Silver Jubilee, 72, 367 speeches, 54, 70, 269-274, 387 on victory, 331, 335 tent, work in, 62, 62 tours/visits at Armistice, 328, 330 Belgium, 319 Lloyd George, David, 299 munitions factories, 299-300 of strike-hit areas, 298-299 Treasury donation, 136-137 troop inspections, 108-111, 147-150, 150 in uniform, 190, 197 Unknown Soldier/Warrior, burial of, 375-376, 377, 379 veterans, support for, 313 visibility of, 311 war memorials, unveiling of, 368, 373-375 wedding anniversary, 35, 134-135, 236 Western Front visits, 2, 111-128, 120, 126, 197, 202



554

INDEX

George V (cont.) battlefield proximity during, 113-115 cheering, 119-122 dirt, contact with, 194 film of, 123, 172 as honour exchange, 112 hospital visits, 216-217 interwar views on, 126, 127-128 military leadership, equated with, 124-125, 126 monarch-soldier bond, 111-112 and morale, 118-121 negative reactions to, 120-122 press coverage, 122-126 propaganda value, 122-126 reactions to, 116-126 risks of, 114-116 simplicity of, 113 souvenirs from, 194, 195 and troop welfare, 112-113 Wilhelm II, differentiation from, 113, 126–127, 303, 304, 331 George VI see Albert, Prince. George, Prince (Duke of Kent), 369 George of Greece and Denmark, Prince, 34 Gerard, James, 27-28 Germany, 393 Irish Brigade, recruiting of, 251, 260 mobilisation in, 79 monarchy, historiography of, 5, 14 peace initiatives, 34 post-war royal engagement with, 396-397 reconciliation with, 396 Gerwarth, Robert, 13, 15, 289 Gibbs, Evan, 149 Gibbs, Philip, 115, 126, 173, 194, 211, 224, 339 on George V's popularity, 392 gifts/gift-giving, 129-136, 203, 218, 218, 353 Giloi, Eva, 12, 130, 265 Ginderachter, Maarten Van, 10, 414 Girouard, Mark, 45, 47, 49 Glasgow, 1, 300 Glasier, Bruce, 294 Glencross, Matthew, 2

Globe, The (newspaper), 78 Goebel, Stefan, 45 Google N-Grams, 71-72, 72, 433 Gore, John, 61, 62, 221, 240 Gough, Sir Hubert, 29 government, British Colonial Office, 193 Foreign Office, 22, 23, 24-25, 31 Home Office, 291 monarch, relationship with, 270-271 monarchy, relationship with, 24-25 War Office, 57, 95, 138, 350, 355, 358 and race, 138 see also cabinet. grace, royal, 180 Graham, Sir Ronald, 307 Granard, 8th Earl of (Bernard Forbes), 29 gratitude, royal, 126 Graves, Cecil, 26 Grayzel, Susan, 226 Great Britain see United Kingdom. Great Ormond Street Hospital, 231, 233 Greece, 34-35 Greenwood, Sir Hamar, 268, 269 Gregory, Adrian, 361, 384, 415, 426 Grenadier Guards, 95 Grey, Sir Edward, 24, 26, 34, 46, 87 grief, 325-326, 342-360 of bereaved subjects, 352-360 condolence, 346, 354-359, 356-357 crying, 221-222, 280, 461 egalitarian treatment of, 345 monarchy as conduits of, 343 personal, 383 regulation of, 344-348 religion and, 351 rituals, 358 royal, 344-347, 348-352 Griffith, Arthur, 263-264, 275, 276, 277 Grigg, John, 32 Grigg, Sir Edward, 271 Grundlingh, Albert, 143 Gumz, Jonathan, 75 Gustav V, King of Sweden, 33

Hackett, Helen, 130

Haig, Douglas (1st Earl of Douglas), 27,

29, 30, 320, 395



George V's support for, 30, 118, 294	democratisation of, 163–164
on George V's visits to Western	diminished importance of, 320
Front, 112, 116, 117	and disability, 237-239
in king's pilgrimage, 384	Edward VIII's war service, expressed
monarchism of, 117-118	through, 97–99
Halifax, 1st Earl of (Edward Wood), 179, 271	honour exchange, 102–103, 106, 112, 132, 172
Hall, Eric Foster, 105, 207	with war disabled, 234, 235–236
Hamilton, Sir Ian, 29, 67	individual, 48
Hamilton-Gordon, John Campbell (1st	and kingship, 43
Marquess of Aberdeen and	through language, 69–70
Temair), 255	masculine, 45, 80, 187
Hankey, Maurice, 247, 294, 307	modernisation of, 320–321
Hansen, Randall, 51, 138	monarchical, 24
Hardinge, Charles (1st Baron), 30, 147,	national, 46–47
398	as obligation, 46
Harris, Emily K., 260–261	of people, by monarchy, 320
Harry (Henry), Prince (Duke of	political, 66
Sussex), 1	post-war evolution of, 402–404,
Hayman, Mark, 302	405–406
Helena of Schleswig-Holstein, Princess,	religious, 54
205	royal images as epitome of, 131
Henderson, Arthur, 32, 298, 356	and 'royal' prefix, 331
Henry, Prince (Duke of Gloucester), 35,	of war dead, 363-364, 365-366,
61, 369	378-379
Henry of Battenberg, Prince, 345, 483	of women, 131
Henry (Heinrich) of Prussia, Prince,	'honouring the king', 47-49
22–23, 27–28, 63	honours, civil, 38, 39, 46, 104
neroism, 35, 164	corruption in, 402–403
nierarchies	criticism of, 50, 292, 296
class, 349	OBE (Order of the British Empire),
criticism of, 158	104
disruption of, 227–228	opposition to, 104
inversion of, 311, 376	honours, military, 102–107
in empire, 141	George V, presented by, 102,
racial, 150–151	103–104, 107, 125
Hindenburg, Paul von, 66, 127	innovations in, 103–105
nistoriography, 5–6, 7–9, 14, 361–362	investiture ceremonies, 102,
Hobsbawm, Eric, 372, 379	103–104, 105–107, 107, 147,
Hoesch, Leopold von, 396	240, 300, 439
nomage, 125, 319	next of kin, presented to, 103–104,
Home Office, 291	105, 107, 317
nonour, 16, 45–50, 125, 168, 278, 325,	and race, 106, 138, 153
392	see also medals.
and bereavement, 354	Horne, John, 15, 43, 289, 290
chivalric, 45, 47–48	hospital visits, 171–172, 192, 198–199,
through condolence, 355–356, 357–358	212–234 emotional stress of, 214–215,
	220–222
and conscription, 167	ZZU-ZZZ



556

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-42936-8 — For King and Country Heather Jones Index More Information

> hospital visits (cont.) Imperial Conference (1921), 315 impact of, 222-223 Imperial Defence Union, 295-296 scale of, 212-215 Imperial War Graves Commission (IWGC), 343, 344, 345, 352, Western Front, 216-217 363, 368, 386-387 hospitals battlefield medical care, 216-217 and Edward's Gallipoli visit, 401 Casualty Clearing Stations, 216-217 The King's Pilgrimage (book), royals, named after, 212 387-390, 389, 391 House of Lords, 21 Imperial War Museum, 397 Hull, Isabel, 309 imperialism see empire. Hunt, Lynn, 8 Independent Labour Party, 78, 291, 307 Hussein, King (Sharif Husayn ibn Ali), India, 143-146, 155, 316, 319, 448 industrial action, 298-299 Hynes, Samuel, 71 Industrial Welfare Society, 242 infallibility, 49 identities influence British, 15-16, 74-76, 409-410 political, 31-32, 292, 320, 406 in empire, 409-410 interventions, 21-22, 31 English, 44, 74 on Irish independence, 272-274 global, 277 limitations of, 38, 206 monarchism, central to, 16, 366, on poverty, 301, 304 war, declaration of, 26-27 in recruitment propaganda, 85 vs. power, 2, 21-22, 39 and subjecthood, 409 informality, 173, 174, 242 wartime imagination of, 3, 289 innovation monarchism and, 101 ceremonial, 407 national, 75-76 in commemoration, 363, 369, Illustrated London News (newspaper), in honours system, 103-105 107, 115, 231 medical, 212 imagery monarchist, 130, 131 simplicity, projected image of, 113 religious, 54 and tradition, 16, 55-56, 312 images, royal as tradition, 372-373 tradition, based on, 111 display of, 189 Ireland, 4, 15, 250-282 feminine, 188 of George V, 25–26, 73, 109, 110, 131 Anglo-Irish Treaty (1921), 252, 267, in artworks, 198-199, 338 equestrian, 116 debates of, 277, 278-279 exemplary, 313 monarchist framework of, 252, in fireworks, 340 274 - 275as imperial leader, 151, 151 negotiation of, 274-282 management, 6-7, 27-28 anti-monarchism, 248, 253-257, on medals, 103 265-266 militarised, 60-63, 61, 120, , 2537.2, 2537.3 124-125, 126, 128 within Home Rule movement, and victory, 342 republican, 259-260, 262, 262-265 on war memorials, 155, 450 and honour culture, 131 Armistice celebration, 328 Belfast, 269, 269-270 impartiality, 2



INDEX 557

and British identities, 16, 74 Curragh Mutiny, 63-64 Dáil Éireann, 273 dual monarchy, proposed for, 263-264 Dublin, 262, 262 Easter Rising, 246, 253, 257, 259, 261-262 Fenianism, 254 First World War, support for UK, 255-256 Great Famine, 254 Home Rule campaign, 22, 31, 252-253, 254-256 monarchism in, 263-265 Land War, 254 martial law declared, 261 military recruitment in, 256, 258 - 260monarchism in, 250, 255-256, 263-265, 266-267, 279-281 on home front, 260-261 rejection of, 261-262 and religious affiliation, 261 unionist, 257-259 monarchs, putative Joachim of Prussia, 264 Mary, Princess Royal, 264 nationalism, 253 and anti-monarchism, 254-255 and monarchism, 266-267 Northern Irish parliament, opening of, 267-273, 269 oath of allegiance, opposition to, 275 - 279republicanism, 246, 250, 253, 255 anti-monarchist, 259-260 transnational impact of, 251-252 royal visits to, 255 separatism, 254, 257, 265 Ulster Solemn League and Covenant (1912), 252unionism, 251, 252-253, 270 monarchism of, 257-259 sacralisation by, 253 war fundraising in, 86 Irish Citizen Army, 262, 262 Irish Civil War, 15, 278, 279, 281 Irish Free State, 252, 267, 273, 281, 407

dominion status, 274 monarchism in, 280-281 oath of allegiance, 277-279 Irish Grants Committee, 281 Irish Parliamentary Party, 254, 255-256 Irish rebellion (1798), 254 Irish Republican Army (IRA), 265, 266 Irish Republican Brotherhood (IRB), 253, 254, 261, 262, 263, 264 Irish Times (newspaper), 281 Irish Volunteer Force, 253, 256, 263, 265 Irish War of Independence, 246, 268 irreverence, 67, 157-158 Isahak, Sheikh Ismail, 143 Italy, 33-34, 314, 392 IWGC see Imperial War Graves Commission.

Jagow, Gottlieb von, 34
Jamaica, 142, 153
Jellicoe, Sir John, 110
Jingoes, Stimela Jason, 140, 142–143
Joachim of Prussia, Prince, 264
John, Prince, 234–235, 351–352
John Bull (newspaper), 49, 207, 295
Joint Recruiting Committee, 88
Joll, James, 10
Jones, Thomas, 37
Joseph August, Archduke of Austria, 309
July Crisis 1914, 22–24
Justice (newspaper), 67–68, 293

Karl I, Emperor of Austria-Hungary,

33, 310
Kelly, Matthew, 254, 255
Kenny, Mary, 269, 466
Keppel, Sir Derek, 113
Kernahan, Coulson, 84
Kettle, Tom, 261–262
Khan, Osman Ali, Nizam of
Hyderabad, 143
Khartoum, 316
Kideon, Ethel, 102–103
King George's Own Lancers of the
Indian Army, 151
King's Disabled Fund for Sailors and
Soldiers and the Air Force, 236
King's Jubilee Trust Fund, 242



King's Messengers, 29	Lambton, William, 29
King's National Roll Scheme (KNRS),	Lang, Cosmo (Archbishop of York,
236–237	Canterbury, C of E), 181, 289, 479
King's Peace, 51	Langewiesche, Dieter, 141, 314
King's Pilgrimage, The (book), 387-390,	language
389, 391	'For King and Country', usage of,
King's Pledges, 177-179, 181-182	70–74, 72, 80, 82–84, 144
King's Silver Badge (Silver War Badge),	in Ireland, 260
235, 237–239	post-war, 366-367
King's Special Discharge Certificate,	on war memorials, 365-366
235–236	German, royal use of, 208
kingship	of honour, 69–70, 331
democratised, 163, 311, 313	of kingship, 111, 168
and empire, 283	monarchist, 69-76, 266
and honour culture, 47, 48	in commemoration, 365–371
language of, 111, 168	in songs, 85–87
mechanism, 20-21, 39-40	religious, 130, 133
military, 168	of royal condolence, 358-359
and mobilisation, 91, 92	royal 'we', 171
modernisation of, 93, 110, 168, 314,	on war graves, 367
320-321	on war memorials, 72, 365-366,
rituals of, 111	367–368
romanticised, 71, 100	Lansbury, George, 77
sacralised, 54-57, 59, 177,	Lascelles, Alan 'Tommy', 6, 13, 67
329-331	Lascelles, Henry (6th Earl of
as service, 333, 366, 378, 385, 390,	Harewood), 188, 377
402, 403	Laski, Harold, 313
Kipling, Rudyard, 271, 332, 358, 363,	Laurier, Sir Wilfrid, 50
388–389	Lawrence, Jon, 363
Kitchener, Herbert (1st Earl), 30, 31, 60,	Lawrence, Walter, 9, 26, 155
109	leadership, 5, 124–125
alcohol, abstains from, 178	and honour, 48
and conscription, 87	moral, 177
death, 36, 66, 346	spiritual, 56–57, 58–59
on Edward's war service, 95	Leete, Alfred, 66
George V, promoted by, 36	Lefebvre, Georges, 289
monarchism of, 66–67	legislation
recruitment activities of, 80	Army Act 1914, 68
Koselleck, Reinhart, 9	British Nationality and Status of
Koven, Seth, 201	Aliens Act 1914, 138
Kowalsky, Meaghan, 237	Defence of the Realm Act (DORA)
Kramer, Alan, 290	1914, 51–52, 53, 261
Kuhn, William, 8, 12, 331	Emergency Powers Act 1920, 53
I ah arra arra arra 2 200 200	Munitions of War Act 1915, 52
Labour movement, 2, 298–299,	National Registration Act 1915, 87
302–305, 307, 406, 411 Labour Borty, 18, 22, 52, 104, 282, 201	Leopold, Crown Prince of Belgium
Labour Party, 18, 32, 52, 104, 283, 291, 307	(later Leopold III), 35, 94
Ladies' Field, The (journal), 94	Leopold of Battenberg, Prince (Lord
Lunico Tiem, The (jouillal), 74	Leopold Battenberg), 94, 345



Lerotholi, Nathaniel Griffith, Chief of	betrayal of, 259
the Basuto, 143	of black troops, 152, 153
Leselinyana (newspaper), 142	bounded, 252
letters	challenges to, 165
from royalty	dynastic, 75-76
of condolence, 354-359, 356-357	of Indian troops, 144
of congratulation, 89–91, 437	inspiration of, 301
veneration of, 90	in Ireland, 259, 281
to royalty, 10, 29	oaths of, 142
Liberal Party, 21	war service, demonstrated through,
Lichnowsky, Karl Max, Prince, 21, 22,	91
24	working-class, 249, 299, 306, 411
Liman von Sanders, Otto, 309	Lusitania riots, 206
Lincolnshire, 1st Marquess of (Charles	Lutyens, Sir Edwin, 319, 368
Wynn-Carington), 178	luxury, 182, 204
Litvinov, Maxim, 396	Lynn, Escott, In Khaki for the King, 116,
Lloyd George, David, 30, 31, 32, 33,	132
177–178, 268, 403	
Anglo-Irish Treaty, 264, 274–275	Macarthur, Mary, 129, 304
anti-monarchist, suspected, 294, 295	MacDonald, Ramsay, 104, 356
Cenotaph, unveiling of, 373	Mackenzie, John, 139
and George V	MacLysaght, Edward, 264
influence of, 32	MacSwiney, Mary, 278
relationship with, 37–39, 271–272,	MacSwiney, Terence, 267
301	Manchester Guardian (newspaper), 251
tour of strike-hit areas, 299	Manuel, King of Portugal, 310
honours, sale of, 402-403	Marie Feodorovna, Dowager Empress
memoirs, 247	of Russia, 310
Minister for War, 36	Marie Louise of Schleswig-Holstein,
Nicholas II, asylum offered to, 292	Princess, 193, 196, 346–347
popularity, 412	Martin, Kingsley, 229–230
prime ministerial power, attempt to	Mary, Princess Royal (Countess of
increase, 36–39	Harewood), 129–134, 181, 193,
and royal diplomacy, 34	222
and thanksgiving services, 338	court debut, 241
Wilhelm II, attempted trial of,	cream pudding, delighted by, 182
307–309	hospital visits, 146–147
Lloyd's Weekly News (newspaper), 99	Ireland, putative monarch of, 264
London Illustrated News (newspaper),	marriage, 188, 377, 407
54	as nurse, 230–233
Loughlin, James, 75, 264, 268, 466	in uniform, 203, 231, 231, 327
Louis Napoléon, Prince, 95, 345	Princess Mary Gift Book, 128
Louis of Battenberg, Prince (Louis	troop inspections, 157–158
Mountbatten, 1st Marquess of	Western Front visit, 203–205
Milford Haven), 36, 206	Mary, Queen, 2, 90
Louise, Princess Royal (Duchess of	and abdication of Edward VIII,
Fife), 209	398–399
loyalism, 252	Armistice celebration, 328
loyalty, 4, 66, 166, 266	Britain, personification of, 26



Mary, Queen (cont.)	to trenches, 199
charitable work, 2, 128-129	troops, meeting with, 199-200
clothing, 188-189, 190, 192,	masculinity, 35
195–198, <i>196</i> , <i>197</i> , 457	and disability, 236
diaries, 18	elite, 163
Doll's House, 319	and fighting, 45
dominating, portrayed as, 189	and honour, 80, 187
on Edward's war service, 97	and pain, 220
food, serving of, 180-181	and race, 150-151
generational position of, 3	risk-taking, proved through, 185
George V, advice to, 29	royal, 60, 61–62, 95, 174
German heritage, 206–207	violence of war, damaged by, 175
gifts from, 134	war service, proved through, 84–85
grief, 351–352	and woundedness, 229
hospital visits, 106, 215–216, 217,	Mass Observation, 248, 398, 412
224–225	Matania, Fortunino, 125, 329, 330, 376
emotional stress of, 220-221, 461	material culture, 222-223
to Indian troops, 146–147	coins, 81
illness of, 240	colours (flags), 66, 280
image of, 54, 198-199, 340	of commemoration, 365, 368
king's behalf, acting on, 52	crowns, 80, 88, 259, 288, 368
letters to, 10	gifts/gift-giving, 129-136, 203, 218,
Lloyd George, distrust of, 294	218, 353
as mother, 174, 192	see also clothing; medals; souvenirs.
political responsiveness of, 129	Maude, Sir Stanley, 316
press coverage of, 189	Maurice, Frederick, 397–398
radio broadcast of, 369	Maurice of Battenberg, Prince, 94,
Silver Badge men, review of, 237-239	344–345, 390
speeches, 271	Maximilian of Baden, Prince, 34
tours/visits	Mayer, Arno, 14
at Armistice, 330	McConnel, James, 255, 466
Belgium, 319	McGarry, Fearghal, 253
to bereaved mothers, 353, 353-354	McGovern, John, 304
Ireland, 255, 269, 269	McHugo, D. G., 156, 156
King's pilgrimage, 387	McKenna, Reginald, 136-137
of strike-hit areas, 298–299	McKernan, Luke, 172
troop inspections, 150, 157-158	McKibbin, Ross, 229
on Tsarina Alexandra, 293	McLean, Roderick, 24
war memorials, unveiling of, 368,	Meath, 12th Earl of (Reginald
369	Brabazon), 259
wedding anniversary, 134–135	medals, 102-104, 300
Western Front visits, 112, 124,	Albert Medal, 105
193–194, 195–196, 196, 197,	British War Medal 1914-1918, 103,
198–201, <i>203</i> , <i>217</i>	138
feminine suitability of, 202	for gallantry, 147
hospital visits, 198-199	Military Cross, 103, 107
male relatives, accompanied by,	Military Medal, 103
198–199	Victoria Cross, 102-103, 105, 106, 107
sightseeing during, 202-203	awarded to Indian soldiers, 138



media	Milner, Alfred (1st Viscount), 236
management, 2	mobilisation
monarchy's presence in, 172	cultural, 43, 79
photography, 172, 192, 337, 371	of empire populations, 139-146
radio broadcasts, 369, 411	legal framework for, 50-53
royal engagement with, 407-408	monarchist language in, 69-76
see also film; press coverage; print	monarchy, motivated by, 43-44
culture.	and troop inspections, 109-111
memorabilia see souvenirs.	voluntary, 79
memorial services, 346, 352	modernisation, 1–2, 12, 249, 405,
memorials	406-407
of royal visits, 222	and archaic monarchism, 14-15
see also war memorials.	British, 14-15, 406-407
memory	of Continental monarchies, 314
collective, 362	of honour culture, 320-321
see also commemoration.	of kingship, 93, 110, 168, 314,
Mensdorff, Count Albert von (Count	320-321
Albert von Mensdorff-Pouilly-	pre-war, 14
Dietrichstein), 34	and the royal body, 171–173
mentalities, history of, 8-9	and sacralisation, 212, 311-312
Meyer, Jessica, 343	sacralisation through, 168,
Middle East, 316	172–173
Mikhail, Grand Duke of Russia, 63	and tradition, 3, 312
militarism, 47	war, as catalyst for, 2
military culture, 59-69	modernity
allegiance, oaths of, 64-65	British, 15
anti-monarchism, 67-68	German lack of, 14
monarch, militarisation of, 60-63,	in honours system, 103-105
61	in ritual, 109–111
spaces of, 62, 62	of total war, 354, 379
uniform, 60–62, 61	tradition, juxtaposed with, 122-123,
military organisations	335, 338, 357–358, 363, 369,
British West Indies Regiment, 138,	370, 408
141, 153	monarchies, Continental, 7, 24,
General Headquarters (GHQ),	308–310, 408, 409
147-148	asylum, 32, 285, 292-293, 310
Grenadier Guards, 95	British criticism of, 208-209,
King George's Own Lancers of the	284-287
Indian Army, 151	British interaction with, 206,
monarchy, relationship with, 29-32	314–315
Norfolk Regiment, 1/5th Batallion,	modernisation of, 314
91, 349–351	monarchism, 7–8, 23–24, 405
Royal Air Force, 367	ancient, 265
royal figures, roles in, 29	anti-monarchism, dynamic with,
South African Native Labour	253, 282
Contingent, 142–143, 147–150,	British, 408
150, 151–153	among children, 70
see also Navy.	among combatants, 101, 120-122,
Millman, Brock, 297	156–157, 167



monarchism (cont.)	through shared sacrifice, 178-179,
in commemoration, 365–371,	181
388-389	solidarity in, 173
criticism of, 158, 208-209	through war service, 69, 97
dynastic, 280	and war wounded, 233-234
in empire, 146, 280	and wounded bodies, 225
evolution of, 16–17	monarchy
and honour, 48-50	cause of war, seen as, 25-26,
increase of, at start of war, 17, 77-78	287
Irish, 250, 257-259, 261	constitutional, 21
lack of, 67	defence of, 48
language of, 69-76, 266, 365-371	democratic, 159-160
and legal framework for war, 50-53	direct, 7, 25
material cultures of, 265-266	dual, 263-264
and military culture, 59-69	dynastic, 285
and mobilisation, 167–168	heirs, 93-94, 97, 99, 163
cultural, 43	kaiserism, 287, 459
in empire, 140-146, 148	perceptions of behaviour of, 4
voluntary, 6, 142–143	as protector, 91, 132–133
and national identity, 74-75	romanticisation, 71
and nationalism, 75–76	as spectacle, 158
opposition to, 91–92, 134, 140,	succession of, 99
265–266	tsardom, 287
pan-monarchism, 308-310, 314	tyrannical, 113
performance of, 76–77	monarchy, British
popular, 249, 312	accessibility of, 172-173, 311
romanticised, 17, 97–99	anti-Catholicism, 254
spiritual, 54–59	assumed security of, 298-300
transnational discourse of, 251	British identity of, 208,
see also anti-monarchism.	409–410
monarch-subject relationship, 16, 44,	church attendance, 56
51, 59–60, 67, 90	and class system, 44, 49
accessibility, increased, 172-173	as Commander-in-Chief, 63–64
and commemoration, 363-364	constitutional, 7, 18, 23-24, 252
and disability, 238	Continental monarchies, difference
egalitarian, 300, 340	from, 13, 311, 332–333
familial, 141–142, 343, 376, 377–378,	Continental monarchies,
387	relationship with, 314-315
and food sharing, 180-181	country, personification of, 75
and grief, 354	criticism of, 247, 295-296
intimacy in, 357–358	democratic image of, 247, 311-319,
inversion of, 320	411
medals as transfer of honour in,	domestic, 311-314
102-103	and empire, 315-319
monarch-soldier bond, 111-112,	royal diplomacy, withdrawal from,
114, 125, 133, 167–168	314–315
and race, 149	and soft power, 314
reciprocal obligations in, 64-65	diplomacy of, 22, 24-25, 248
roval touch, 102, 105–107	emotional meaning of, 279-281



INDEX 563

emotions, regulation of, 344-347, Morning Post (newspaper), 123 348-352 Mort, Frank, 2, 3, 105, 315, 364 on attitudes to monarchy, 30, 111, and empire, 281-282, 315-316 exceptionalism, 314, 320, 333, 406, 158, 174-175 408, 409-411 on authority, 13, 20 feared vulnerability of, 333-334 on female monarchism, 198 German heritage, 205-206, 409 on royal public image, 300, 311 criticism of, 205, 284-287 mothers, 174, 180 effacement of, 187-188 bereaved, 107, 354, 380, 382, 384 honour of, 46 Mountbatten, Lord Louis (later 1st Earl indifference to, 397 Mountbatten of Burma), 317 influence of, 320 mourning, 326 Ireland, role in, 251, 261 condolence, 346, 354-359, 356-357 Irish republicanism, strengthened funerals, 392 by, 251, 281-282 see also commemoration; grief. and marriage, 187-188 Moyd, Michelle, 140 messages from, 223 Müller, Erich von, 22, 23 military strategy, consulted on, 36 munitions factories, 32, 302 mockery of, 67-68, 346 explosions, 227 royal tours of, 299-300 as 'mourner in chief', 362-363, 376, 385-386, 403 visits to, 211 name change, 1, 288, 288-289 Munitions of War Act 1915, 52 popular consent, based on, 332, 333, Murphy, James, 254, 466 Murphy, Philip, 5, 181 post-war character of, 385 music, 85-87 military, 109, 114 power imperial, 315 see also national anthem; songs. legal, 51-53 mutinies, 63-64 political, 51, 52-53, 294-296, 412 Myerly, Scott Hughes, 111 protective role of, 51 radio broadcast of, 369, 370 Nairn, Tom, 15, 75, 76 religious role of, 54, 58-59, 132-133, Nairne Petty-Fitzmaurice, Lord Charles 378 - 380Mercer, 346, 390 sacrifices of, 395 national anthem, 57, 65, 68, 109, 140, in Second World War, 411-412 253 stability of, 44, 244, 332 additional thanksgiving verses, value of, 248, 251 337-338 Irish objections to, 259-260 visibility of, 2, 78-79, 171, 311 at end of war, 312, 328-329 Peace Day, sung at, 340 to working class, 201 Proclamation of Peace, sung at, war death, blamed for, 263 see also Albert, Prince; Alexandra, National Days of Prayer, 55-56, 179, Queen; Edward, Prince of 379, 380 National Federation of Discharged and Wales; Edward VII; George V; Demobilised Sailors and Mary, Princess Royal; Mary, Queen; Victoria, Queen. Soldiers, 381, 382 Montague, C. E., 178 National Party, 295 National Playing Fields Association, 242 Moral Education League, 47 morale, 118-121, 137, 172 National Registration Act 1915, 87



564

INDEX

National Service League, 47 National Volunteers (Ireland), 256, nationalism, 12, 75-76 in the dominions, 316 Irish, 251, 253, 254-255, 263-264, 266-267 Navy, 60, 110, 329, 339 fleet inspections, 109-111 mobilisation, 109-110 royal visits to, 328 neutrality, 24 British, German belief in, 22, 23 Greek, 34 New Zealand, 155, 317, 376, 450 newspapers see press. Nicholas II, Tsar of Russia, 1, 25, 33, 35, 235, 247 asylum in Britain, possibility of, 285, 292-293 crowds, cheered by, 77, 434 George V, relationship with, 284, 287 memorial service for, 293-294 military role of, 63 murder of, 293, 346-347, 396-397 peace negotiations with, 34 Nicolson, Harold, 10, 13, 34, 241, 328 Nivelle, Robert, 32 Norfolk Regiment, 1/5th Batallion, 91, 349 - 351Northern Irish parliament, opening of, 267-273, 269 Novick, Ben, 262 nursing, 196, 198, 223, 230-233, 260 - 261by Alexandra, Tsarina of Russia, 230 by Mary, Princess Royal, 203, 230-233, 231, 327 press coverage of, 231 Queen Alexandra's Imperial Military Nursing Service, 223, 231 uniforms, 203, 231, 231, 327 VAD (Voluntary Aid Detachment), 203, 327 oaths of allegiance, 54, 64-65, 142, 165,

obeisance, 300 odour, 194, 199 O'Grady, James, 291 Olechnowicz, Andrzej, 3, 9, 10, 12, 54, 60 Olga, Grand Duchess of Russia, 230 Olivier, Herbert Arnould, 61 Omissi, David, 143–144 Orczy, Baroness (Emma), 89 Orders in Council, 52–53 otherness, 32, 146, 238, 251 see also gender; race. Otte, Thomas, 415 Owens, Edward, 2, 5, 18, 297, 299 Oxford Union, 92, 366–367

Page, Walter Hines, 27, 222 pageantry, 16, 109, 335-337, 336 Paget, Sir Arthur, 63-64 pain, 220, 233, 240-241 Pall Mall Gazette (newspaper), 97, 99 Panjabee (newspaper), 145 Pankhurst, Sylvia, 129 pan-monarchism, 308-310, 314 Paris Peace Conference (1919), 36 Parliamentary Recruiting Committee, 80, 81, 83, 85 Patria, 182, 241 Patricia of Connaught, Princess (Lady Patricia Ramsay), 334, 407 patriotism, 72-73, 77-78, 140, 358-359 patronage, royal, 21, 129, 193, 320 military, 29-31, 117 Paulmann, Johannes, 21, 309 peace, 325 Edward VIII's pleas for, 401–402 negotiations, 32, 33-35 Proclamation of, 335-337, 336, 341, 342 treaties, 56, 309, 326, 334-335 Peace Day (1919), 326, 338–342 protests against, 342 Pearse, Margaret, 278-279 Pearse, Patrick, 257, 264 penance, 177, 179 Pennell, Catriona, 9, 76-77, 206, 256, 415, 426 Penny Pictorial (journal), 285

perfection, of royal body, 171, 175-210,

235

278

obedience, 49, 66

opposition to, 267, 275-279



and clothing, 188–189	and Western Front visits, 125, 128
and Englishness, 205–210	working-class, 298–299
failures in, 182–188	left-wing, 303
female, 191-192, 204-205, 230	pre-war, 49
moral, 177–180, 240–241	of tours/visits, 301–302
through sacrifice, 177, 178-179, 180,	with veterans, 394, 397-398
181–182	working-class, 298-299
tirelessness, 176-177	postcards, 73
wounded bodies, contrasted with,	'For King and Country', 72–73, 73
224–229	George V, 26, 46, 73
personification	Britain, personification of, 26
of Britain, 26, 75	message to troops, 60
of history, 75	and modernity, 110, 110
petitions, 144-145, 153, 154,	at prayer, 59
267	war work, engaged in, 62, 62
philanthropy, 56, 136-137	recruitment, 98
see also charity.	victory, 342
photography, 172, 192, 337, 371	posters
Pledges, Royal, 177-179, 181-182	recruitment, 80, 80, 85, 88, 141
Plunkett, Joseph, 264	Derby Scheme, 88
Pocock, J. G. A., 70	'For King and Country', used on,
Poincaré, Raymond, 25, 32, 33, 61, 114	80, 81, 83
police, 58, 113, 329, 393	Kitchener, 66
anti-monarchism, monitoring of,	war loans, 81, 84
249, 263, 295, 303, 304–305	post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD),
Polland, Imke, 188	187, 215
Ponsonby, Frederick (Fritz, 1st Baron	Potter, Simon, 74
Synonsby), 29, 89	poverty, 301, 312
on George V's Treasury donation,	among veterans, 395–396
136–137	Powell, Walter, 219, 301
on King's pilgrimage, 385	power, 11–12
on royal food, 181	of dominions, 315
on Western Front visits, 113, 114, 117	dynastic, 14
Pope-Hennessy, James, 221, 241	elite, 14–15
Poplar air raid, 225–227	and gender, 174
popularity, of politicians, 412	imperial, 141–142, 146, 315
popularity, royal, 5, 18, 249, 392	vs. influence, 2, 21–22, 39
assessment of, 245	informal, 20–21
of Edward, Prince of Wales, 97, 398	kingship mechanism, 20–21, 39
among troops, 158, 160, 162,	legal, 51–53
164–165	maintenance of, 39
with veterans, 394	moderation of, 18
following Armistice, 334, 338	political, 20–21, 39–40, 51, 52–53,
of George V, 273, 306, 392	294–296, 412
following Armistice, 334, 338	of veterans, 397–398
in Ireland, 255	of royal touch, 220
within Labour movement, 303	royal vs. prime ministerial, 36–39
and Treasury donation, 137	secondary system of, 39
through war service, 128	soft, 314



566

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-42936-8 — For King and Country Heather Jones Index More Information

> prayer Irish, 260 by monarch, 46, 59 wounded, 214, 218, 218 for monarch, 57, 58, 331, 369 Pritchard, S. M., 147 National Days of, 55-56, 179, 379, privilege, 178, 182 380 Privy Council, 29, 52-53, 88, 281, 288 prerogative, royal, 52, 64, 276-277 Probyn, Sir Dighton, 350 press processions, 335 freedom, 9, 206, 248 Peace Day, 339, 340 investiture ceremonies, reporting of, river, 339 Prochaska, Frank, 1-2, 248, 313, monarchy, access to, 123, 172 recruitment through, 80 Proclamation of Irish Independence, 257 press coverage, 9-10 Proclamation of Peace, 335-337, 336, de-sacralisation, countered through, 341, 342 300, 301-302 Proclamations, Royal, 52 of Edward, Prince of Wales (later for employment of disabled veterans, Edward VIII, Duke of 237 Windsor), 95, 96-99, 159-160, for recruitment, 87-89 162, 231, 400-401 propaganda, 120, 120, 223 war service, 424 anti-monarchist, 263 of George V, 89, 176-177, 313 film, 172 pilgrimage, 384 George V's Western Front visits, riding accident, 240, 241 122-126 Western Front visits, 122-126 Irish separatist, 255 of letters of condolence, 355-356 Irish unionist, 251 of monarchy's German heritage, kaiser, lampooning of, 208 207 republican, 251 pre-war, 49 see also recruitment. of Queen Mary, 189 protests, 238 of royal bodies, 172, 173-174 protocol, disruption of, 239, 346 of royal touch, 211, 224-229 PTSD see post-traumatic stress of royal tours, 300 disorder. of royal women's war work, 180, 231 public-image management, 6-7, of Western Front visits, 122-126 136-137 Wilhelm II, criticism of, 208–209, democratisation through, 311-319 of George V, 6-7, 27-28, 60-63, 113, 459 Prince of Wales's National Relief Fund, 300 - 30178, 96, 128, 353 through investiture ceremonies, Princess Mary Gift Box, 129-134, 132, 105-106 134 reinventions, 408 print culture Punch (journal), 92 Christmas cards, 130, 133, 156, 161, purity, 191, 193, 204, 230, 231 161, 190 cigarette cards, 70 Queen Alexandra's Imperial Military see also postcards; posters; press. Nursing Service, 223, 231 prisoners of war, 65, 94, 112-113, 181, Queen Mary Army Auxiliary Corps, 203, 204 Queen Mary Auxiliary Hospitals, 128 George V, interaction with, 167, 208 German, 32, 208, 215-216 Queen Mary Needlework Guild, 128, 193



Queen Mary Work for Women Fund, 86, 129	royal support for, 89–91, 403 voluntary, 43
Queen's Gift Book, 128	evidence of, 81–82, 85
Queene ayr been, 120	in Jamaica, 142
race, 103, 428	as masculine duty, 80
equality, suggested in recruitment	resistance to, 91
appeals, 141–142	and 'seeing the king', 77
and masculinity, 150–151	in South Africa, 142–143, 147
and military honours, 106	and subjecthood, 79–80
monarch, united through, 48	unofficial, 259
segregation by, 147, 152–153	window cards, 81–82, 85
racism, 146, 148, 149, 410	women, encouraged by, 84–85,
	86
commissions, withholding of,	
145-146	Red Cross Society, British, 134–135
in empire, 138–139	Redmond, John, 255–256, 259, 261,
in military honours, 106, 138, 153,	265
236	Reinermann, Lothar, 9, 208
monarchy, disruptive of, 149,	religion
150–151	anti-Catholicism, 254, 255, 259, 264,
radicalism, 287, 302, 304, 361	268
containment of, 18–19, 408	blessing, 331
Irish republican, 266, 406	by the monarch, 239
radio broadcasts, 369, 411	of the monarch, 69, 86, 327, 444
rape, 186–187	Catholicism, 255, 261, 264, 281
rationing, 17, 177	Christianity, 47, 181, 261–262,
Rawlinson, Sir Henry, 29, 296	378–379
reconciliation, 396, 401–402	church membership, 59
recruitment, 79–93	Church of England, 311
adverts, 80	church services, 56, 57, 58
attestation for service, 88	thanksgiving for victory, 329-331,
Derby Scheme, 29, 87–89	333–334, 337–338
Edward, Prince of Wales,	and commemoration, 366, 374,
involvement in, 95, 98	379–380
in empire, 141–142	ecumenism, 379–380
forced, of indigenous populations,	and grief, 351
140, 143	and monarchism, 54-59, 261, 327
George V, involvement in, 80, 83,	monarch's spiritual role, 54
87–89, 141	National Days of Prayer, 55-56, 179,
in Ireland, 256, 258–260	379, 380
King's Appeal (Royal Proclamation),	penance, 177, 179
87–89	pilgrimage, 384-385
monarchism, promoted by, 6, 48	prayer, 46
postcards, 98	by monarch, 59
posters, 80, 80, 85, 88, 141	for monarch, 57, 58, 270, 369
Derby Scheme, 88	Protestantism, 261, 281
'For King and Country', used on,	resurrection, 378-379
80, 81, 83	sacralisation through, 58-59
Kitchener, 66	sainthood, 191
registration for, 87	Special Days of Worship, 55



568

religion (cont.)

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-42936-8 — For King and Country Heather Jones Index More Information

> symbolism, 389 in troop inspections, 109-111 see also sacrifice. victory, 325 reparations, 53 wreath-laying, 345, 351, 376, 384, 385, 387 reprisals acceptance of, 208 Robertson, John, 348 Robertson, Sir William, 30, 66, 191, in Ireland, 268 opposition to, 32, 207, 227, 309 294, 295, 296 against prisoners of war, 112 Röhl, John, 20, 23, 234 republicanism, 1-2, 16, 285 romanticisation American, 254 of monarchism, 17, 97-99 vs. anti-monarchism, 253-254, of monarchy, 71, 97, 100 257 Roper, Lyndal, 174 British, 283-284, 285-286, 293 Rose, Kenneth, 30, 32, 211, 226, Catholic suspicion of, 264 313 Irish, 246, 250, 253, 257, 320 Rosebery, 5th Earl of (Archibald anti-monarchist, 259-260, 262, Primrose), 289 262-265 Rothband, Henry, 237 global context for, 264-265 Rowbotham, Judith, 2 vs. separatism, 265 Royal Air Force, 367 transnational impact of, 251-252 Royal Archives, 2, 6, 123, 416 reverence, 4, 12, 16, 48, 66, 238 royal barge, 339 Royal British Legion, 166, 393, 396, lack of, 67, 157-158, 290, 399 and royal touch, 212, 223, 229 397-398 royal family see monarchy, British. to war dead, 364, 390 revolution, 17, 247 royal international (diplomatic in Britain, fears of, 246, 283, network), 309-310, 477 289-292, 334, 397 royal prerogative, 52, 64, 276-277 threat of, defused, 18 Royal Proclamations see Richards, Jeffery, 74 Proclamations, Royal. Rieger, Bernhard, 15 royalty see monarchy. ritual, 20, 21 Rublack, Ulinka, 11 authority through, 13 Rüger, Jan, 11, 20, 111

INDEX

toasts, loval, 57, 68, 281

sacralisation, 3–4, 5, 12–13, 44, 407 accessibility, promoted by, 172–173 through asserted Britishness, 409–410

Ryle, Herbert, Dean of Westminster,

Rupprecht, Crown Prince of Bavaria,

Russian Revolution (1917), 1, 13, 246,

de-sacralising impact of, 246–247, 284–285, 286–287

February Revolution, 302 October Revolution, 306

63, 127 Russia, 79, 310, 434

beliefs, expressed through, 8

consecration, of monarchs, 54 flowers, laying of, 351, 353, 353, 377,

oaths of allegiance, 54, 64-65, 142,

opposition to, 267, 275-279

pageantry, 16, 109, 335-337, 336

Proclamation of Peace, 335-337, 336

commemorative, 392, 403

378, 391-392

homage, 125, 319 innovative, 4

of kingship, 111

obeisance, 300

salutes, 109, 334

165, 278

grief, 358



of battlefield souvenirs, 194	'The Burial of the Unknown
through cheering, 122-123	Warrior, Westminster Abbey,
of combatants, 102	1920', 376
and commemoration, 361, 363-365,	'Their Majesties, King George V and
366	Queen Mary Visiting the Battle
consecration, of monarchs, 54	Districts of France, 1917',
and empire, 146	198–199
of government, 16	'National Peace Thanksgiving
of grief, 354	Service on the Steps of St Paul's
by Irish unionists, 253	Cathedral, 6 July 1919', 338
kingship, 54-57, 59, 177, 329-331	Salonika campaign, 36
and medal-giving, 102-103	salutes, royal, 109, 334
military, 66	Sandringham Company, 91, 349-351,
and modernisation, 168, 172-173,	437
212, 311–312	Saunders, Nicholas, 131
persistence of, 237–239	Saxer, Daniela, 9
through religion, 58–59	Schmitt, Carl, 7
renewal, by war, 17	Scotland, 74
of royal body, 171, 173, 229–230	Scotsman, The (newspaper), 89,
of royal body, female, 191	329–331, 376, 379
of royal touch, 211–212	Scott, James C., 10
of royal war service, 243	Scott, Joan Wallach, 174
secular, 379–380	scouting movement, 47–48
through shared sacrifice, 178-179	Second South African (Boer) War, 71,
and thanksgiving for peace,	128, 131, 272, 345
337–338	Second World War, 18, 298–299, 310,
and victory, 329–331	398, 411–412
through war dead, 403–404	sedition, 266, 297
of war effort, 14	separatism, Irish, 254, 257, 265
through war-grave visits, 385	Serbia, 23, 26
through wounded, interaction with,	service, 47
223–224	citizenship, basis for, 16
see also de-sacralisation.	kingship as, 333, 366, 378, 385, 390,
sacrifice, 231, 383, 395	402, 403
abdication as betrayal of,	see also war service; war work.
398–399	sexuality, 183, 185, 186–187
perfection through, 177, 178–179,	Shaftesbury, Countess of (Constance
180, 181–182	Ashley-Cooper), 227
rejection of, 185	Sheffield Daily Telegraph (newspaper), 335, 355
shared, 178–179, 181	
St Dunstan's (later Blind Veterans UK),	Sheffield Independent (newspaper), 287
236 St Giles's Cathedral Edinburgh	shell shock <i>see</i> post-traumatic stress disorder.
St Giles's Cathedral, Edinburgh, 329–331	
	Shils, Edward, 12
St James's Palace, 335, 336 St Paul's Cathedral, 337–338	shipyards, 300
St Symphorien Military Cemetery	on Armistice Day, 360
(Mons, Belgium), 1	two minutes', 373, 375, 392
Salisbury, Frank O.	Silvertown munitions explosion, 227
ounded y, I rank O.	on verto wir mumilions explosion, 22/



Simplicissimus (magazine), 346	spectacle, 108-111, 158
Singh, Sir Pertab, 154	Spectator, The (journal), 116
Sinn Féin, 264, 265, 268, 314	speeches, 172
slumming, 201, 204	Edward, Prince of Wales, 335,
smell, 194, 199	394-395, 399
Smith, Antony D., 12	George V, 54, 70, 269-274, 387
Smith, F. E. (1st Earl of Birkenhead), 67,	on victory, 331, 335
69, 273, 275	Queen Mary, 271
Smith, Lucius (Bishop of Ripon),	Wilhelm II, 79
116	Sphere, The (newspaper), 329, 330, 401
Smith, Richard, 141, 153	401
Smith-Dorrien, Sir Horace, 29, 136	stability, 44, 226, 244, 332, 343, 411
Smuts, Jan, 34, 270, 271-272, 274	Stamfordham, 1st Baron (Arthur
Snell, Harry, 286	Bigge), 11, 26, 27, 28–29, 32, 62
Snowdon, Ethel, 58	and Armistice, 328, 329
socialism, 7, 18, 248, 283	Asquith, chastisement of, 31
see also Labour movement.	Cenotaph, unveiling of, 373–374
soldiers see troops.	condolence letters from, 355
Sombart, Nicolaus, 20, 39	and Edward, Prince of Wales, 95, 187
Somme, Battle of the, 1, 114–115	on George V
songs	abstinence from alcohol, 178
anti-war, 263	views on Ireland, 268
at Armistice celebration, 327	on honours system, 46
'By Order of the King', 86	Labour Party, engagement of, 18
humorous, 87	Lloyd George, chastisement of, 36,
hymns, 327	37, 38
marching, 87	military intelligence, receipt of, 33
recruiting, 85–87	on modernisation, 311–312
'The Wreck of a Troopship', 65	on monarchy as foundation of
'Your King and Country Need You',	empire, 315, 316
86	and National Day of Prayer, 55, 179
'Your King and Country Want You',	and Nicholas II's memorial service,
86	293–294
see also national anthem.	and proposed public royal penance,
Sonnino, Sidney, 33	179
South Africa, 139, 142–143, 154	revolution, fear of, 290, 291–292
Second South African (Boer) War,	and royal family's German heritage,
71, 128, 131, 272, 345	287
South African National Congress, 154	and royal letters, 6
South African Native Labour	son, death of, 347–348
Contingent, 142–143, 147–150,	and support for troop welfare, 112
150, 151–153	and thanksgiving service, 337
Southwell, H. K., 369	Stamp, Gavin, 368
souvenirs, 131	Standard, The (newspaper), 89
badges, 175	Star and Garter Home for Disabled Ex
battlefield, 194, <i>195</i> , 196, 203	Servicemen, 236
Peace Day, 341, 341–342	Starkey, David, 5
sovereignty, 320	state
mass citizenry, vested in, 16, 312	anti-nationalist, 75–76



> INDEX 571

> > free participation in, 301-302

munitions factories, 302

of industrial areas, 2, 201, 202, 227

body politic, 171, 180, 224, 231 dirt, 192 British, in wartime, 406-407 disability, 234-235, 239-241 bureaucratic, 90, 358, 381 disrespect, 121 reconfiguration of, 247 citizens' relationship with, 67, 75, and touch, 220, 243 emotional attachment to, lack of, 75 Tatiana, Grand Duchess of Russia, 230 and honour, 365 Taylor, Anthony, 1 House of Lords, 21 Te Arawa Memorial, New Zealand, vs. monarch, 59 155 and monarch-subject relationship, technology, 109-111, 110 Thiepval Memorial, 1, 368, 369-371 monarchic structures of, 51-53, 364, Thomson, Sir Basil, 115, 246, 295, 296, 411 299, 306, 328 obligations of, 137 Thorne, Will, 211, 291, 303-304, 305 republican, 292 Thurtle, Ernest, 68, 287, 305 royal body, embodied by, 175, 180, time, 362 239 Times, The (newspaper), 95, 125-126, and royal philanthropy, 136-137 283-284 stability, 343 Tirpitz, Admiral Alfred von, 23 vs. voluntarism, 78 toasts, loyal, 57, 68, 281 see also cabinet; government, British. Tosh, John, 60, 174 Stirling Observer (newspaper), 285 total war, 19, 159, 172, 413 stoicism, 220, 221, 240-241, 344-345 commemoration of, 403 Strachey, John St Loe, 286 and femininity, 193 strikes, 52, 298-299 modernity of, 168, 192, 354, 379 subjecthood, 51, 53 and mourning rituals, 329, 363 vs. citizenship, 76, 252, 276-277 sacralising effect of, 407, 408 and empire, 138-139 touch, royal, 102, 105-107, 171, and equality, 141-142 210 - 234supposed uniformity of, 138 asymmetric power of, 220 and volunteers, 79-80 exemplary nature of, 233 see also monarch-subject and gender, 229, 230-233 relationship. handshaking, 238-239, 300, 319 submarines, 114 healing, seen as, 223-231, 239 suffrage campaigns, 16, 312, 315 and hospital visits, 171-172 Sunday School Union, 72 press coverage of, 211, 224-229 superstition, 229-230 sacralised, 211-212 symbolism, 265 sacralising effect of, 223-224 of monarchy, 88, 175 significance of, for subjects, 211, religious, 56, 389 219–220, 386 Synonsby, 1st Baron see Ponsonby, and war wounded, 211-215, 217-220, 218 Frederick. touch, wartime, 210-211 taboos, royal, 230, 285 tours/visits, royal, 299-300, 475 breaking of, 246, 283, 286, 290, 306 at Armistice, 328-329, 330 and class, 356 Belgium, 319, 384 and clothing, 173

combat roles, 93

complaint, 220



tours/visits, royal (cont.)	George V's relationship with,
pilgrimage, to Western Front	154–155
cemeteries, 384–392	King's Commission, withholding
popularity of, 301–302	of, 145–146
of strike-hit areas, 298–299	letters of condolence for, 355
Trades Union Congress, 306	wounded, 155, 225
tradition, 12	Irish, 257-259, 258, 260, 280
authority through, 13	Maori, 317
and commemoration, 362, 369, 379	monarchism of, 142, 260
honours, award of, 103	monarchy, relationship with, 59,
innovation and, 16, 55-56, 312,	67–68, 147–150
372–373, 379	oaths of attestation, 64-65
and modernity, 109-111, 122-123,	officers, 59, 112, 118, 121-122,
335, 338, 408	349
in commemoration, 357–358, 363,	Indian, 145-146
369, 370	other ranks, 112, 118-122, 349
opposition to, 38	royal figures as, 63
preservation of, 167	white dominion, 140, 155–158
of warrior-king, 61–62	wounded, 144-145, 146-147, 155,
traditionalism, 15	225
Transvaal Native National Congress,	see also combatants; conscription;
154	veterans.
treason, 68, 69, 261, 266, 296-297	Tschumi, Gabriel, 181
as military offence, 432	Turkey, 34
treason felony, 296–297	Tyrell, William, 25
Treaty of Versailles, 56, 309,	
334–335	Ulster Solemn League and Covenant
trench art, 26, 134, 134	(1912), 252
Trenchard, Sir Hugh, 37, 295, 395	Ulster Volunteer Force (UVF), 256, 258
troop inspections, 108–111, 119	uniform, 60–62, 61, 175, 197
of empire troops, 147–150, 150,	badges, 265
151–152	buttons, 80, 435
of white dominion troops, 157	Edward, Prince of Wales in, 61, 61,
troops	197
Black, 140, <i>150</i>	George V in, 190, 197
military honours, limited access	Mary, Princess Royal in, 203, 231,
to, 138	231, 327
monarchism of, 142	monarchist symbols on, 80
monarchy, relationship with,	nursing, 203, 231, 231, 327
147–150, 151–154	prison, 261
working conditions, 152-153	VAD (Voluntary Aid Detachment),
vs. combatants, 138	327
comforts for, 128	United Kingdom,
execution of, 14	anti-nationalist nature of, 75-76
George V's interest in, 112-113	exceptionalism of, 13, 410-411
George V's relationship with,	honour-based culture, 45-46
154–155	national honour of, 46-47
guidance for, 60	Scotland, 74
Indian, 106, 138, 140, 143–147	values, 88



INDEX 573

Wales, 74 see also state. United States of America (USA), 254 unity, 343-344, 370 in empire, 371 in grief, 362-363 national, 48 Universal Negro Improvement Association, 142 Unknown Soldier/Warrior, burial of, 342, 345, 372, 374, 375-380, 382 innovation of, 372-373 procession, 377 wedding bouquets, laid on, 377-378 VAD (Voluntary Aid Detachment), 203, 327 Van Langenhove, Fernand, 290 veneration, 49, 90 Venizelos, Eleftherios, 34 veterans, 164-166, 317, 393-402, 451, 493 British Legion, 166, 393, 396, 397-398 in commemoration events, 381 - 382Edward VIII, support for, 397–398 organisations, 381-382 political power of, 397-398 poverty, 395-396 tribute to, 361 welfare, 395-396 Victor Emmanuel III, King of Italy, 33, 63, 309, 314 Victoria, Queen, 21, 24, 28, 307, 409 gifts to troops, 130 and grief, 345 hospital visits of, 212 Victoria League, 386 Victoria of Hesse, Princess (Victoria Mountbatten, Marchioness of Milford Haven), 346-347 Victoria of Prussia, Princess (Princess Adolf of Schaumburg-Lippe), 396 victory, 325-342 Armistice celebrations, 327-328 and grief, 326 and monarch-subject relationship, 328-329

monarchical stability, based on, 332 Peace Day (1919), 326, 338-342 and popularity of George V, 334 Proclamation of Peace, 335-337, rituals of, 325 sacralised monarchism in, 329-331 thanksgiving services, 329-331, 333-334, 337-338 traditions of, 333-334 visibility, 2, 78-79, 171, 311, 312 at end of war, 328-329, 337-338 to working class, 201 voluntarism, 78, 139 see also recruitment, voluntary. Voluntary Aid Detachment (VAD), 203, 231, 233, 327 see also recruitment, voluntary. Wales, 74 Walsh, William (Archbishop of Dublin, RC), 255 war bereaved, 344-345, 403 George V, encounters with, 389–392, 391 monarch, represented by, 362-363 mothers, 107, 354, 380, 382, 384 war cemeteries, 389 Crouy, 390, 391 Edward VIII, visits to, 399-401 Etaples, 385, 386 Gallipoli, 401 George V's pilgrimage to, 372, 384-392, 391 Klein Vierstraat, 115 Meerut, 385 Notre Dame de Lorette, 387 Terlincthun, 387 war crimes, 207, 309 war dead, 259 commemoration, 57, 316-317, 326, egalitarian status of, 343-344, 352, 387 from empire, 385–386 future, connection with, 362 honouring of, 5, 326, 363-364, 365-366

missing, 371, 372



war dead (cont.)	Parliamentary War Memorial, 368
and monarchy, 168	poems, 263
as guardian, 376	rolls of honour, 367
as intermediary, 16, 362	Royal Air Force, 367
sacralised by, 403-404	Royal Artillery, 368
reintegration into body politic, 376,	Royal Navy, 369
378, 385	Royal Scots Fusiliers, 369
from royal households, 348-351	Sandringham, 351, 368
war disabled, 234-241	Scottish National War Memorial,
war effort	367
anti-monarchism, as rebellion	street shrines, 353, 353-354
against, 251	Te Arawa Memorial, New Zealand,
Irish support for, 256	155
monarchy, centrality of, 11	Thiepval, 1, 368, 369–371
opposition to, 139–140	unveiling, 345, 368–371, 373–375,
and royal bodies, 231	383, 384, 393, 399
sacralisation, 14	Vimy Ridge, 399
war graves, 125	Windsor Castle, 348–349, 484
egalitarian treatment of, 352, 368	Yeomanry, 369
empire, 385–386	War Office, 57, 95, 138, 350, 355,
flowers, laying of, 391–392	358
George V pilgrimage to, 372	and race, 138
monarchist language on, 367	war see First World War; Second South
War Illustrated (journal), 116	African (Boer) War; Second
war loans, 81, 84	World War; total war.
war memorials, 45, 155, 168, 332,	war service
450	loyalty, proved through, 91
Amiens Cathedral, 368	masculinity, proved through,
Anglo-Belgian, Brussels, 369	84–85
Cenotaph, 155, 345, 372, 373–375	and monarch-subject relationship,
Chattri (memorial to Indian war	97
dead), 155, 368	registration for, 87
to children, 368	royal, 16, 17–18, 35, 94, 193, 313,
Dover Patrol, 368	424
to empire war dead, 371	Albert, Prince (Duke of York, later
Irish, 258, 367–368	
language of, 72	George VI), 61, 94, 98 death in, 94, 95
letters of condolence, reproduced on,	
356–357	military, 29 sacralisation of, 243
London and South Western Railway,	see also Edward, Prince of Wales:
368	war service.
Menin Gate, 368	as service to monarch, 69, 82
Mercantile Marine, 369	war tourism, 202
Metropolitan Police, 393	war weariness, 17, 68, 263, 287
Midland Dailyrary Camera 207	
Midland Railway Company, 367	war work
military rank on, 348-349	war work class inequalities in, 129
military rank on, 348–349 monarchist language of, 365–366,	war work class inequalities in, 129 honours awarded for, 104
military rank on, 348-349	war work class inequalities in, 129



> INDEX 575

by women, 32, 69, 128–129, 192–193, 203-204 see also nursing. war wounded, 144-145, 146-147 bodies of, 175, 212, 213-216, 224-229 civilians, 225-227 George V equated with, 240 honour and, 238 Indian, 155, 225 monarch-subject relationship and, 225, 233-234 prisoners of war, 214, 218, 218 reintegration of, 231 reverence, 238 royal tea parties for, 227-228 and royal touch, 211-215, 217-220, 218 sacralisation through, 223-224 Ware, Sir Fabian, 363, 369, 401 and King's pilgrimage, 384, 386, 388 speechwriter for George V, 271 Thiepval, unveiling of, 369-370, 371 Warrior's Day (fundraising event), 395 Watts-Ditchfield, John (Bishop of Chelmsford, C of E), 26, 287 anti-monarchism, downplays, 306 on George V's popularity, 30 and grief of Lord Stamfordham, moustache, shaves at King's request, 191 revolution, fear of, 289, 291 on royal marriage prospects, 187 royal visibility, encourages, 201, 311 Weber, Max, 12-13 weddings, royal, 377-378, 407 weeping, 221-222, 280, 461 Wehler, Hans-Ulrich, 14 Wells, H. G., 283-284, 285-286, 287 In the Fourth Year, 249, 285 Western Chronicle (newspaper), 90 Western Daily Press (newspaper), 228 Western Front, royal visits to, 111-128, 120, 126, 197, 202 battlefield proximity during, 114-115 cheering, 119-122

criticism of, 158 film of, 123, 172 hospital visits, 216-217 military leadership, equated with, 124-125, 126 monarch-soldier bond, 111-112 negative reactions to, 120-122 propaganda value, 122-126 reactions to, 116-126 risks of, 114-116 souvenirs from, 194, 195 and troop welfare, 112-113 Western Morning News (newspaper), 80 Westminster Abbey, 1, 375-376, 378, 379, 407 Wiener, Martin, 15 Wigram, Clive (1st Baron Wigram), 28, on Armistice Day procession, 382 on Edward VIII, 395 on George V's support for democracy, 296 on George V's Western Front visits, 113, 116 and grief of Lord Stamfordham, 348 on Lloyd George's 'antimonarchism', 294 on neutrality rumours, 28 and the royal touch, 211 on war crime prosecutions, 309 Wigram, Nora, 302 Wilhelm II, Kaiser of Germany, 4, 5, 7, 25, 182, 207 asylum in Second World War, offer of, 310 British neutrality, belief in, 23–24, 27 - 28criticism of, 208-209, 302, 459 crowds, cheered by, 77 disability of, 235 George V differentiation from, 113, 126-127 estrangement from, 209 liaison with, 22 relationship with, 207, 285 kingship mechanism, example of, 20-21, 39-40 military role of, 63 peace negotiations, 34



576 INDEX

Wilhelm II, Kaiser of Germany (cont.) post-war views on, 331 potential trial of, 307-309 speeches of, 79 war wounded, lack of interest in, 234 Western Front visits, 126-127 Wilhelm, Crown Prince of Germany, 4, 63, 162, 182, 207, 234 Wilhelmina, Queen of the Netherlands, William II, King of Württemberg, 308 William, Prince (Duke of Cambridge), Williamson, Philip, 50, 54, 55, 56, 172 Wilson, Sir Henry, 32, 332 Wilson, Woodrow, 27-28, 32, 37 Windsor Castle, 348-349, 484 Windsor, Duke of see Edward, Prince of Wales. Winegard, Timothy, 142 Winter, Jay, 44, 71, 74, 415, 426 on war dead, 372 on war grief, 342, 362 Wolffe, John, 57 women and honour, 50 honours awarded to, 104 military roles of, 200-201 monarchist, 198 patronage, royal, 193 purity, associated with, 191, 193, 204, 230, 231 recruitment, encouraged by, 84-85, 89

roles, change of, 192-193 sexual objectification of, 186-187 war memorials to, 367 widows, 355, 369 see also bodies, royal: female; clothing; mothers; nursing; war work. 'Women and the War' (pamphlet), 85 Women's Auxiliary Army Corps (WAACs), 200 Women's Social and Political Union, Woodward, Clifford (Canon of Southwark, C of E), 289, 306, 307, wounded/wounds see war wounded. wreaths, laying of, 345, 351, 376, 384, 385, 387 Wytschaete, 115, 126 Xenia Alexandrovna, Grand Duchess of Russia, 310 xenophobia, anti-German, 36, 113, 206, 284-288, 295-296 Yorkshire Evening Post (newspaper), 102-103, 227 Young, Michael, 12 youth/young people, 47-48, 70, 368 Ypres, 114, 204, 387