

Index

- 3D, 36, 44, 48, 162, 164, 165, 168, 211, 215, 216, 230, 231, 253
- ABM. *See* agent-based model
- CHANS, 65. *See* agent-based model, coupled human and natural systems
 - ecological economics, 65
 - empirical, 69
 - farming, 60
 - fire, 74
 - flooding, 234
 - forest, 74
 - household energy consumption, 70
 - household risk perception, coastal, 182
 - irrigation, 71
 - marine, 161, 182
 - regional scale, 69
 - tourism, 182
- absorption rate
 - storm water model, 226
- accessibility
 - data, 240, 294
 - movement, 24, 347
 - software, 69, 119, 217
- acidification
 - marine, 175, 176
- acoustic technology, 186
- aerial photograph, 34, 186
- aesthetic, 20, 21, 23, 180
- agent-based model, 10, 62, 181
 - BIM, 293
 - flooding, 234
- agent-based modelling, 10, 56, 57, 60, 61, 65, 71, 74, 76
- Agreement (international law)
 - Aarhus Declaration, 40, 48
 - Aarhus Convention, 5
 - Convention on Biological Diversity, 5
 - EC Nitrates Directive, 117
- EU Water Framework Directive, 106, 109, 118, 119, 121, 122, 130
- European Landscape Convention, 5, 25, 41
- INSPIRE, 290, 292
- Landscape
 - European Convention (ELC), 48
- Paris Agreement, 154, 156
- UN Framework Convention on Climate Change, 154, 184
- UNESCO World Heritage Convention, 19
- Agricultural Knowledge and Innovation Systems (AKIS), 31
- albedo, 248, 252, 254, 266
- algorithm, 57, 61, 62, 63, 67, 158, 277, 283, 288, 329
 - conflict, 65
- alkalinity, 168
- API, 289, 290
- area-based conservation, 100
- artistic, 20
- assumption and/or calibration-based rules, 61
- atmosphere, 93, 97, 161
- augmented reality, 44, 45
- bacteria, 117, 118, 119, 172
- Basic Spatial Unit, 291
- Bayesian
 - belief networks (BBN), 185, 284, 293
 - model, 178
 - network, 101, 109
 - statistics, 178, 279, 284
- benthic, 156, 167, 170, 172, 176, 186
- bioavailability, 128
- biophysical models, 65, 161
- biosphere, 94, 96
- blue carbon, 153, 156, 184
- boundary objects, 310, 313

- cadastral, 58, 183
- carbon sequestration, 11, 91, 154, 156, 180, 184, 185
- carbon storage, 11, 153, 180, 185
- catchment, 35
- catchment dynamics, 87
- cellular automata, 9, 10, 60, 73
- census, 58, 291, 292
- CHANS. *See* coupled human and natural systems
- citizen
 - influence, 41
 - initiative, 157
 - participation, 43
 - power, 41
 - science, 45, 48
- climate adaptation, 100, 132, 248, 306
- climate change, 154, 156, 158, 171, 181, 184, 191, 192, 193, 210, 223, 248, 258, 264, 287, 294, 305, 350
- coastal development, 152, 181, 182, 191
- coastal protection, 11, 154, 155, 158, 169, 170, 171, 178, 181, 183, 223
- cognitive, 68
- cognitive models, 61
- common pool resource, 10, 63, 281
- complexity, 95, 277, 316
 - data, 187
 - decision-making, 158
 - landscape, 21, 30
 - model, 58, 59, 95, 106, 107, 152, 158, 159, 187, 219, 222, 238, 276, 342
 - system, 240
- conceptual, 65, 89, 101
 - common ground, 16, 21
 - model, 8, 104, 116, 117, 118, 158, 159, 167, 180, 193
- connectivity
 - ecological, 44, 287
 - hydrological, 105, 214, 215
- COPERNICUS, 292, 349
- CORINE, 91
- cost–benefits analysis, 183
- coupled human and natural systems, 57, 58, 61, 75
- coupled systems, 1, 58, 75, 76, 276, 277
- credibility, 310, 313, 325, 329, 330
- crop, 5, 46, 61, 91, 92, 125, 129, 130, 133, 320
- cycle
 - biogeochemical, 120, 122, 168, 172
- growth, 46
- natural, 83
- dashboard, 280
- data fishing, 278
- Decision Support System, 93, 124
- deliberative valuation, 327
- DEM (*see* Digital Elevation Model), 215, 226
- demographic, xi, 58, 65, 70, 171, 279
- development, 58
- diffuse pollution, 107, 108, 121, 123
- Digital Elevation Model, 169, 179, 212
- Digital Surface Model, 252
- Digital Terrain Model, 212
- distributed model, 101, 116, 211, 226, 228
- disturbance
 - ecological, 121, 288
 - fire, 89
 - forestry, 278
 - visual landscape, 21, 30
- drinking water, 10, 115, 116, 117, 118, 120
- drought, 128
- dynamic
 - ABM, marine, 182
 - biogeochemical, 91, 92, 120
 - biogeochemical cycle, 91
 - catchment, 87
 - CHANS, 65, 75
 - climate, 175
 - climate, economic, 184
 - coastal, marine, 163
 - drivers, 24
 - dynamic
 - hydrology, hydraulic, 211, 214
 - ecological, 161
 - ecosystem processes, 191
 - geodesign process, 308
 - habit, 186
 - hydro, 161
 - hydrology, 95, 153
 - hydrology, hydraulic, 228, 232
 - hydrology, marine, 161
 - impact assessment, 222
 - landscape, 24
 - market, 65, 182
 - model, 56
 - NBS, 226, 240, 287
 - NBS, seasonal, 267
 - NBS, trees, 248

358 INDEX

- dynamic (cont.)
 - non-equilibrium, 56, 71, 74
 - outcome, 56
 - population, 161
 - simulation, 74
 - spatial, 158
 - species, marine, 174, 176
 - system, 57, 105
 - tools, participation, 316, 344
 - water, vegetation, carbon, 94
 - wind, 216, 248
 - wind, air, CFD, 250, 262
- ecological engineering, 156, 306
- economic, 10, 28, 31, 56, 61, 63, 109, 171, 176, 181, 183, 223, 224, 276, 305, 306
- ecosystem service assessments, 305
- ecosystem-based management, 187, 306
- emergent, 56, 60, 344
- emissivity, 252, 254
- empirical
 - models, 57, 58, 61, 101, 104, 122, 168, 185, 193, 225, 284
- environmental context
 - aquatic, 67, 129. *See also river, marine, lake*
 - catchment, 45, 71, 87, 89, 95, 104, 108, 112, 113, 118, 120, 122, 124, 129, 225, 332
 - continental shelf, 153
 - coral reefs, 153, 155, 166, 167, 169, 170, 171, 178, 179, 186, 191, 207
 - dune system, 167, 183, 221
 - floodplain, 132
 - forest, 34, 61, 65, 70, 89, 223, 241
 - grazing, 67
 - lake, 30, 118, 125, 166, 228
 - mangrove, 155, 156, 157, 166, 223, 243
 - marine, 12, 152
 - mountain/hill, 12
 - oyster reefs, 166
 - peatland, 86, 314, 315, 320, 323
 - rangeland, 60, 67
 - river, 30, 67, 113, 118
 - river basin, 6, 10, 66, 104, 106, 107, 108, 109, 120, 124, 129, 132, 133
 - riverine, 66
 - rocky reefs, 153
 - rural, 24, 34, 72, 75, 121, 231, 240
 - urban, 4, 11, 36, 70, 87, 96, 110, 210, 214, 219, 225, 228, 229, 231, 234, 235, 247, 291, 305, 347
 - wetlands, 133, 156, 191, 236, 241, 306
- ephemera, 21
- equifinality, 344
- erosion, 24, 45, 87, 88, 89, 92, 95, 113, 118, 153, 167, 179, 211, 220, 235
- European Landscape Convention, 48
- eutrophication, 92, 109, 115, 118, 121, 279
- evolutionary programming, 62. *See genetic algorithm*
- experience or preference-based decision models, 61
- expert knowledge, 6, 9, 130, 185, 294
- extreme, 30, 75, 88, 91, 156, 166, 191, 225
 - drought, 113
 - flood, 30, 227
 - rainfall, 87
 - events analysis, 220
 - value distribution, 170
 - value theory, 230
- farm, 38, 60, 65, 75, 104, 113, 122, 123, 125, 126, 133, 173, 279, 285, 314, 332
- feedback loop, 57, 183, 186, 277
- fire, 34, 73, 89, 277
- fish, 63, 73, 153, 155, 157, 158, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 180, 181, 182, 186
- flood management, 219
 - coastal, 216, 221
 - storm water, 232
- floodplain, 132, 133, 227, 230
- flow model, 216, 234, 242, 343
- food, 6, 31, 175
 - ecosystem service, 3, 113, 161, 177, 180, 285
 - food web, 161, 172, 174, 176
 - security, 2, 6, 192, 292
- friction, 164, 170, 211, 214, 216, 225, 242
- game
 - role games, 74
 - strategic/serious, 27
 - strategic, learning, 44
 - strategic, policy, 73
- generalisation, 46, 65, 69
- genetic algorithm, 14, 282
- geodata portal, 289, 290, 350
- geodesign, 14, 222, 229, 305

- and scenarios for NBS, 332
- boundary management, 309
- communication, 312
- flood management, 231
- Integrated Impact Assessment, 324
- lessons, 328
- mediation, 313
- planning of NBS, 316
- role of mapping, 331
- translation, 311
- urban climate, 264
- workshops, 308
- global warming, 153, 154, 184, 193
- governance, 65, 68, 179, 307, 322
- grass biomass, 67
- grazing, 133, 285
- green infrastructure, xi, 4, 100, 210, 229, 239, 248, 262
- greenhouse gas, 314
- groundwater, 105, 108, 115, 116, 118, 119, 127
 - climate change impact, 130
- habitat, 125, 153, 155, 169, 179, 186, 191, 192, 241, 287
- Habitat Suitability Models, 173
- harmonisation, 292, 293
- heat exhaustion, 248
- heterogeneity, 118
 - distributed models, 101
 - land use, 110
 - semantic, 64
- heuristic, 57, 60, 61, 62, 63, 67, 75, 214, 226
- historicity, 21
- household, 61, 67, 70, 71, 183
- humidity, 163, 248, 250, 252, 255, 256, 260, 266
- hydrology, 58, 88, 94, 96, 106, 107, 119, 127, 226
- imageability, 21
- impact assessment, 313, 324, 328, 347
- impacts
 - extreme, 29
 - heat, 2
 - extreme weather, 2
 - pest, 34
 - pollution
 - freshwater, 10
- sea-level rise, 2, 6
- urban heat island effect, 2
- indicator, 63
 - as proxy, 191
 - cultural landscape, 21
 - data requirements, 157
 - ecological, 22
 - ecological, marine, 176
 - groundwater, 116
 - integrative, 280
 - landscape change, 44
 - of scenario output, 45
 - visual landscape, 21
 - Visulands Framework, 21
- inorganic carbon, 168
- institution-based models, 61
- instrumental valuation, 327
- Integrated Agriculture and Control System (IACS), 35
- integrated water resource management, 87, 112, 113
- integrusters, 63
- IPCC, 31, 163, 220, 221, 349
- iron, 168
- irrigation, 1, 61, 66, 67, 71, 75, 133
- iterative
 - design, 264, 309
 - optimisation, 14, 277
 - process, 160, 264, 312, 346
- knowledge encoding, 9
- knowledge synthesis, 327
- knowledge weaving, 307
- land abandonment, 24, 285
- land-cover change, 225, 234, 291
- land management, 87, 88, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 124, 285
- land-use change, 20, 35, 58, 65, 73, 127, 129, 322, 334
- Landsat, 291
- landscape, 46, 48, 74, 110, 166, 264, 284
 - change, 44, 45, 47, 48, 68, 309
 - character, 45
 - coherence, 21
 - connectivity, 44
 - development, 307
 - disturbance, 44
 - observatory, 347
 - scenarios, 46

360 INDEX

- landscape (cont.)
simulation, 222
visual, 47
visualisation, 46
- leaching, 118
N, 91, 120, 129, 130
P, 109
pesticide, 129
root zone, 118
- leaf area index, 266, 270, 291
- legitimacy, 40, 310, 313, 325, 329, 330, 331
- livestock, 60, 67, 80, 112
- locations
Afghanistan, 66
Amazon, 74
American Samoa, 169
Amudarya River, 66
Australia, 129, 132, 182
Axe River, 124
Ayutthaya Island, 229
Bali, 71
Bangladesh, 217, 223
Belize, 181
Birmingham, 39
Chesapeake Bay, 109, 110
China, 113, 173
Damascus, 256
Dar es Salaam, 260
Dee River, 36
Dublin, 280
Dundee, 32
Ecuador, 74
Edinburgh, 39
England, 25, 118, 122, 123,
124, 125
Ethiopia, 83
Finland, 120, 123
Florida, 169
Friesland, 314
Germany, 124
Guam, 169
Hawaii, 169
Himalaya, 291
Iceland, 83
India, 184
Indiana, 291
Indonesia, 70, 71, 73
Ireland, 280
Jamaica, 179
Java, 73
- Kimberley, City of, 34
Lomma, 262
Macieira de Alcôba, 89
Madagascar, 178
Maui, 169
Mediterranean, 73, 89, 130
Murray–Darling River, 129
Netherlands, 70, 116, 164, 217
Northern Mariana Islands, 169
Norway, 24, 109, 120, 279, 285
Portugal, 89
Pyrenees, 24
Qira River, 113
Quebec, 129
Scotland, 25, 36
Sediba, 67
Singapore, 295
Slovakia, 24
Slovenia, 83
South Africa, 67
Spain, 83
Stockholm, 253
Sweden, 84, 115, 120, 247, 249, 262, 279,
341, 342, 349
Syria, 256
Tajikistan, 66
Terre Haute, 291
Thaba Nchu, 6
Thailand, 71, 229
Thames River, 123
Turkmenistan, 66
UK, 32
Uruguay, 60
USA, 2, 110, 117, 169, 178, 289, 291,
292, 349
Uzbekistan, 66
Wales, 25, 118, 122
Xiaoheishan Island, 173
- Low Impact Drainage (LID), 236. *See also*
Sustainable Urban Drainage
System (SUDS)
- lumped model, 101, 105, 213
- mapping, 161, 173, 181, 186, 292, 305, 308,
309, 310, 329, 346
- marine ecosystem services, 152
- marine management, 152, 191
- mass-balance, 168, 174
- mean radiant temperature, 250, 254, 258, 259,
264, 270

- mechanistic, 167
- model, 101, 225, 277, 281
- mediation, 312, 326, 327, 328, 330
- metadata, 288
- metric
 - biodiversity, 280
 - fuzzy membership, 283
 - landscape, 30
 - non-monetary, 153
 - of ecosystem services, 180
 - P simulation, 120
- microclimate, 262, 265, 266, 267, 269
- microeconomic model, 61
- mitigation, 2, 26, 122, 124, 229
 - climate change, 122, 156
 - climate change (marine), 154
 - climate change (urban), 248
 - eutrophication cost–benefit, 109
 - farm pollution, 122
 - flood, 88
 - flooding, 39
 - pollution, 107, 121, 122, 125
 - pollution, timelag, 126
 - risk and perception, 40
- model
 - ADVanced CIRCulation Model (ADCIRC), 164
 - AnnAGNPS (Annualised Agricultural Nonpoint-Source Pollution), 119
 - Anomaly detection, 278
 - Arc SLAMM, 240
 - Artificial Intelligence for Ecosystem Services (ARIES), 178
 - artificial neural network (ANN), 280
 - association rule learning, 279
 - Atlantis NEUS, 176
 - ATOMIS, 45
 - BASINFORM, 109
 - 'Bath-Tub' GIS Flood Model, 212
 - Bayesian belief networks, 284
 - Building Information Model (BIM), 293
 - CarboSOIL, 91
 - CATCHMOD, 128
 - CENTURY, 91
 - CHOICE, 45
 - CLAIM, 234
 - classification, 279
 - clustering, 279
 - Coastal Resilience Tool, 179
 - Cost-Path GIS Flood Model, 214
 - CREAMS (Chemicals, Run-off and Erosion from Agricultural Management Systems), 87
 - curve number, 225
 - DAYCENT, 91
 - decision trees, 282
 - dimensional analysis, 283
 - DISPLACE, 182
 - DIVA (Integrated Assessment), 219
 - DNDC (Denitrification–Decomposition), 91
 - DRAINMOD-DSSAT, 94
 - DSSAT (Decision Support System for Agrotechnology Transfer), 93
 - Dynamic Integrated model of Climate and the Economy (DICE), 184
 - ENVI-met, 250
 - European Regional Seas Ecosystem Model (ERSEM), 172
 - EUROSEM (European Soil Erosion Model), 87
 - export coefficient, 130
 - FARMSCOPER (farm nutrient budgeting), 122
 - FloodModeller Pro, 231
 - fuzzy classification, 283
 - General Estuarine Transport Model (GETM), 165
 - genetic algorithm (GA), 282
 - geographical information system (GIS), 212
 - geographically weighted regression, 284
 - GEPARD, 45
 - HEC-HMS, 240
 - HSPF, 129
 - HYbrid Coordinate Ocean Model (HYCOM), 162
 - Hydrologic Simulation Program-Fortran (HSPF), 112
 - IBIS (Integrated Biosphere Simulation) Integrated Assessment, 94
 - INCA (Integrated Catchment Model), 88
 - Integrated Marine Valuation of ES and Trade-offs (INVEST), 160
 - interpolation, 280
 - ISIS 2D/Fast/Dynamic, 228
 - ITE²M, 45
 - LandSFACTS, 35

362 INDEX

- model (cont.)
 - MAGIC, 103
 - MarineMap, 178
 - Marxan, 178
 - MBL-GEM (Marine Biological Laboratory General Ecosystem Model), 95
 - MIKE Flood, 216
 - MIKE SHE/MIKE 11, 116
 - MONICA (Model for Nitrogen and Carbon in Agroecosystems), 93
 - MUSIC, 238
 - MyLake, 129
 - National Hydrological Instrument (NHI), 116
 - OpenFOAM, 264
 - OSMOSE, 182
 - PCSWMM, 240
 - phosphorus indicators tool, 103
 - ProF, 45
 - ProLand, 45
 - RayMan, 253
 - regression, 279
 - Risk and Vulnerability Assessment Methodology Development Project (RiVAMP), 179
 - Root Zone Water Quality Model (RZWQM), 117
 - Roth-C, 92
 - SAGIS (source apportionment GIS), 108
 - SCOPE (Soil, Canopy Observation, Photochemistry and Energy fluxes), 93
 - SIMCAT (simulation catchment), 108
 - SIMClim (Integrated Assessment), 220
 - Simple Dynamic Inundation Models (SDIM), 214
 - Simulating Waves Nearshore (SWAN), 165
 - SOLWEIG, 250
 - SPACSYS, 122
 - SPARROW (SPAtially Referenced Regression On Watershed), 110
 - Spatial Information Exploration and Visualisation Environment (SIEVE), 44
 - summarisation, 280
 - Sustainable Urban Drainage System (SUDS)/Low Impact Drainage (LID), 235
 - SWAT, 45, 240
 - SWAT (Soil and Water Assessment Tool), 88
 - TELEMAC 2D, 163
 - TOPMODEL, 103
 - TUFLOW, 216
 - Urban Multi-scale Environmental Predictor (UMEP), 253
 - USGS Green Values National Storm Water Calculator, 239
 - Volume Spreading Model, 231
 - WaSim, 129
 - WASP (Water Analysis Simulation Program), 121
 - WATEM (Water and Tillage Erosion Model), 88, 108
 - WBM, 238
 - Win SLAMM, 240
 - XBEACH, 166
 - Models as a Service (MaaS), 290
 - Monte Carlo, 185
 - moral imperative (Openshaw), 291
 - multi-beam data, 173, 186
 - naming conflicts, 64
 - NASA, 291
 - National Determined Contributions (NDCs), 154
 - National Spatial Data Infrastructure (NSDI), 291, 342
 - natural capital, 20, 306
 - naturalness, 21
 - nature-based solution, 1, 3, 82, 87, 89, 94, 169, 228, 262, 320
 - near-bottom turbulence, 155
 - network analysis, 58
 - nitrate, 117, 119, 130, 168
 - Nitrate Vulnerable Zones. *See* NVZ
 - NOAA, 169, 216, 291
 - Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS), 292
 - non-linear, 73, 101, 118, 191, 211, 279, 308
 - NVZ, 118
 - ocean circulation, 161
 - ontology, 58
 - open-source, 187, 217, 219, 235, 347

- optimisation, 62, 63, 277, 282
organisation
European Union, 31
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. *See* IPCC
NASA, 350
UK Climate Impacts Programme, 35
- parameter space, 58, 222, 277, 282, 283
parameterisation, 84, 109, 117, 123, 131, 182, 219
- participation
Arnstien's ladder of, 41, 48
decision-making, 40
mediation, 12
modelling, freshwater, 106
PPGIS, 183
public, 9, 48, 329
public, geodesign, 4
public, PPGIS, 331
stakeholder, ABM, 59
stakeholder engagement, 13, 106, 331
tokenism, risk of, 41
- participatory model development, 59
- particle, 168, 250
magenetic modelling, 60
removal, 248
transport, 161
- pathogen, 116, 116
- pest control, 71
- pesticide, 117. *See* leaching
- PET, 249, 255, 256, 258
- pH, 168
- phosphate, 168
- physically based
model, 101, 104, 117, 130
- physiologically equivalent temperature, 255, 256, 258, 260, 271. *See* PET
- plankton, 118, 121, 168
- pollutant loadings, 107, 119
- pollution, 88, 104, 107, 108, 109, 110, 115, 118, 121, 125, 127, 175, 191, 248
air, 250, 267
- pollution swapping, 107
- population dynamics models (ecological), 174
- population growth. *See* demographic
- process models, 92, 235, 241, 283
- psychosocial, 61
- random, 282
- recreation, 20, 38, 153, 158, 177, 182, 247, 259, 285, 320
- remote sensing, 186, 347
- report
Millennium Ecosystem Assessment, 5, 19, 31
UN 2030 Agenda for sustainable development, 154
UNEP GEO-3 Scenarios, 27
- representation, 24, 46, 48
augmented, 45, 47
indicators, 45
ontological, 58
spatial, 20, 57, 65
spatial minorities, 289
symbolic, 293
temporal resolution, 47
visualisation, 38, 46
- resilience, 3, 5, 19, 26, 30, 155, 162, 175, 179, 189, 211, 285, 306
- climate. *See* adaptation
- coastal, 179
- community, 179
- fishing, 175
- land abandonment, 285
- reef, 162
- social, 96, 155
- system, 75
- wildfire, 89
- restoration, 148, 155, 156, 184, 188, 194, 204, 229, 306, 320
- beach, 183
- habitat, 155, 171, 173
- peatland, 320
- reef, 171
- rice, 71
- risk map, 227, 347
- run-off, 87, 88, 89, 92, 110, 120, 130, 163
- salience
perceived, 310, 313
- salinity, 133, 163, 165, 174
- satellite imagery, 157, 186, 278, 346, 347
- scale, 2, 5, 13, 21, 38, 68, 69, 72, 91, 95, 116, 122, 157, 159, 167, 175, 242, 247, 277, 287, 294, 343
- catchment, 120, 123
- European, 349

364 INDEX

- scale (cont.)
 - farm, 123
 - field, 122
 - global, 116, 156
 - international, 69
 - large, 344
 - multi-, 178, 220
 - national, 68, 116, 130
 - regional, 69, 95, 96, 116, 163, 222, 343
 - small, 95
 - spatial, 27, 30, 36, 40, 46, 56, 96, 116, 288, 343
 - temporal, 63, 95, 96, 122, 158
 - watershed, 109
- scaling conflicts, 64
- scenario development, 13, 14, 26, 27, 28, 40, 46, 47, 346
- SDI. *See* Spatial Data Infrastructure
- sea-level rise, 212, 213, 220, 221, 224
- seabed stabilisation, 155
- seagrass beds, 153, 155, 156, 184, 186
- sealing (surface flood), 348
- sediment retention, 90, 155
- sediment transport, 88, 118, 165, 167, 230, 235
- semantic, 64, 293
- semi-distributed model, 101
- shade, 247, 254, 256, 258, 264
- sharing, 48, 193
- shock, 30, 74
- silicate, 168
- sketching, 308, 309
- sky view factor, 254, 258, 259
- social cost of carbon, 184
- soil sealing, 248
- solar radiation, 248, 256, 258
- space theory-based models, 61
- Spatial Data Infrastructure
 - NBS, 291
 - SDI, 14, 239, 288
- spatial indexing, 293
- spatial planning, 3, 4, 27, 293, 308
 - marine, 178, 182, 186
- spatial sampling, 14
- species distribution, 161, 173, 186, 287
- spiritual, 20
- statistical model, 159, 167, 185
- stewardship, 21, 36, 38, 40, 123, 125
- stochastic, 35, 108, 158, 185
- storm water, 110
- subsidy, 73
- Sustainable Urban Drainage System (SUDS), 235
- SWMM. *See* Green Values National Storm Water Calculator
- tacit knowledge, 293
- thermal comfort, 247, 249, 250, 253, 254, 255, 256, 260
- Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER), 291, 292
- Total Maximum Daily Loads, 108
- touch table, 310
- tourism, 153, 177, 181, 182, 279, 280, 322
- trade-off, 113, 115, 241
 - precision vs. accuracy, 343
- traditional knowledge, 157
- transdisciplinary knowledge, 307
- transparency
 - water, 173
- typology, 28, 70
- uncertainty, 3, 106, 116, 123, 127, 129, 134, 168, 172, 173, 180, 185, 193, 221, 222, 228, 230, 344
- Unified Modelling Language (UML), 60
- Universal Thermal Climate Index, 255
- urban canyon, 255
- urban heat island effect, 248, 259
- urbanisation, 2, 210
- USGS National Census, 292
- validation, 58, 59, 65, 75, 76, 89, 105, 158, 166, 168, 172, 173, 175, 181, 187, 192, 193, 271, 282
- viewpoint, 46, 60, 211
- virtual reality, 32, 38, 39
- visual scale, 21
- visualisation, 9, 12, 16, 20, 31, 34, 44, 48, 59, 60, 131, 308, 312, 345

INDEX 365

- walk, 32, 247, 255
- wave attenuation, 155, 161
- wave energy dissipation, 155
- wicked problem, xi, 1
- wind, 247, 248, 249, 250, 255, 256, 260, 262
 - effect on activity levels, 247
 - energy, 36, 38
 - GI mitigation, 265
 - simulation, accuracy, 269
 - wind-chill, 258
 - wind-wave, 161, 165, 216