

Index

- Académie française, 73, 119, 144
- Accademia della Crusca, 119, 137
- Adelung, Johann Christoph, 73
- Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English*, 197–8, 200, 233, 286
- Ainsworth, Robert, 71, 130, 132
- Allsopp, Richard, 302
- American Dialect Society, 307
- American Dictionary of the English Language*, 48, 95, 146, 159–60, 161, 171
- American English, 13, 41, 97, 157–69, 177, 201, 204, 223, 226, 271, 308
and national identity, 158, 163
regional usage of, 164, 167, 168, 306–14
- American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language*, 32, 53–7, 165, 168
- Anglo-Indian dictionaries, 282–4
- antonymy, 46, 200, 202
- Australian English, 265–73
and Aboriginal languages, 266, 267, 277
and national identity, 268, 270
- Australian National Dictionary*, 269
- B. E.'s dictionary, 76–7
- Bailey, Nathaniel, 9, 10, 70, 71, 73, 76, 77, 90, 92–4, 122, 130–1, 132–3, 136–8, 146, 148, 150–2
- Barnhart, Clarence L., 162
- bilingual dictionaries, 2, 8, 32, 42, 62, 63, 66, 67–9, 70, 72, 73, 90, 130, 132, 137, 195, 226
- Blount, Thomas, 9, 69–70, 91, 120–6
- BNC. *See* British National Corpus
- Boswell, James, 144, 153
- Boyer, Abel, 69, 71, 130, 132, 137
- Bradley, Henry, 176–7
- Branford, William, 290–2, 293
- British Empire, 2, 40, 126, 173, 175, 268, 282, 299
- British National Corpus, 23–4, 25, 202, 223, 227, 233, 235
- Brown Corpus, 19, 42, 210, 220, 225
- Bullokar, John, 8, 70, 89, 91, 94, 113, 116–18, 122
- Burchfield, Robert, 177–8, 281
- Burnell, Arthur Coke, 283
- Cambridge International Dictionary of English*, 35, 201, 202–3, 271
- Canadian English, 255–64
and American English, 257, 258
and British colonisation, 256
and national identity, 258
- Canadian Oxford Dictionary*, 97, 255, 258–9, 261–4
- Caribbean English, 298–305
and British colonisation, 299–300
definition of, 299
- Cassell's Dictionary of Slang*, 84
- Cassidy, Frederic G., 168, 300–1, 306, 308–9
- Cawdrey, Robert, 2, 7–8, 47–8, 57, 69, 91, 104, 106–13, 116
- Century Dictionary*, 95, 97–8, 166
- Chambers publishing company, 18, 23, 315
- Chambers, Ephraim, 92, 93, 95, 131
- Chapman, Robert L., 81, 84
- Church, Ken, 24–5, 241
- COBUILD English Language Dictionary*, 20–1, 23–4, 42, 98, 100, 199–202, 205–6, 210, 220–1, 223, 234–6, 240
- Cockeram, Henry, 8, 63, 91, 113, 117–19
- Coleridge, Herbert, 171–3, 176
- Coles, Elisha, 9, 76, 90, 91–2, 100
- Collins publishing company, 20, 97, 220, 269, 281
- collocations, 19, 25, 28, 140, 193, 196, 201, 203, 204, 205, 210, 220, 222, 225, 234, 235, 237, 241, 242, 243–4, 246, 248, 250, 251
- colloquialisms, 266, 267, 271, 277, 290
- Concise Oxford Dictionary*, 41
- Concise Oxford English Dictionary*, 50, 56, 286
- Concise Scots Dictionary*, 321
- concordance, 20–1, 24, 25–6, 28, 189, 190, 191, 192, 204, 209, 210, 227
- Coote, Edmund, 3, 90–1, 105–6, 108–13

Index

343

- copyright, 213
 corpus
 definition of, 13, 221
 development of, 19, 22, 28, 223, 226
 domain-specific, 224
 sources for, 20, 23, 42, 189, 205, 222, 224
 corpus evidence, 28, 220, 221, 233, 234, 236–8, 241
 corpus lexicography, 19–28, 38, 98, 100, 190, 192–4, 199–202, 210–11, 240–51, 293
 corpus linguistics, 2, 21, 23, 42, 219–39
 Corpus of American Historical American English, 223
 Corpus of Contemporary American English, 223
 Corpus of Middle English Prose and Verse, 185, 186
 Craigie, William, 315, 320
 crowdsourcing, 33, 172, 173–4, 216
DARE. *See* Dictionary of American Regional English
 de Vries, Matthias, 174
 defining process, 10–17, 38, 131, 132, 193, 198, 220, 248–9, 250
 derivatives, 35–6, 167, 204
 description, 1. *See* descriptivism
 descriptivism, 1, 45, 49–57, 129, 134–5, 138, 164–6, 172, 173, 174, 179, 188, 289
Deutsches Wörterbuch, 39, 172, 174
 diachronic approach, 31–44, 171, 187–8, 293
 dictionary entry. *See* entry structure
Dictionary of American English, 167–8, 177, 308, 315
Dictionary of American Regional English, 167–9, 306–14
Dictionary of Americanisms on Historical Principles, 167, 168, 308
Dictionary of Canadianisms on Historical Principles, 256, 260–4
Dictionary of Caribbean English Usage, 302–4
Dictionary of Modern Slang, Cant, and Other Vulgar Words, 79
Dictionary of New Zealand English, 274–6, 278–81
Dictionary of Old English, 183, 188–94, 315
Dictionary of South African English on Historical Principles, 290–7
Dictionary of the English Language, 10–11, 70–3, 76, 89, 93, 122, 132, 142–53, 171, 240
Dictionary of the Older Scottish Tongue, 190, 315, 319–23
 disambiguation, 30, 242, 246–7, 251
 Early English Books Online, 225
 Early English Text Society (EETS), 176
 electronic dictionaries, 207–18
 endonormativity, 265, 268
English Dialect Dictionary, 96, 190, 308
English Expositor, 8, 70, 89, 91, 116–18
English Schoole-Maister, The, 3, 90–1, 105, 108–10
 entry structure, 14, 15–17, 35–9, 170, 200
 Estienne, Henri, 70, 72, 103
 Estienne, Robert, 67–8, 103
 etymology
 as dictionary microstructure, 36–7, 41, 49, 66, 80, 84, 133, 162, 171, 304, 317
 dictionaries of, 9, 71, 73, 96, 130, 318
 folk etymologies, 77, 78
 principles of, 7, 36–7, 43, 66, 77, 79, 82, 86, 98, 130, 135, 159, 163, 173, 231, 316
 reliability of, 48, 79, 82, 85, 115, 121, 160, 174
 European lexicography, 70, 74
 exonormativity, 265
 Farmer, John Stephen, 79–80
 Firth, John R., 19, 42, 239
 Florio, John, 66, 68–70
 Funk & Wagnalls publishing company, 161–2, 255, 258–9
 Furnivall, Frederick, 171, 176
 Gaelic, 316
 Gove, Philip, 50, 163–4
 Green, Jonathon, 83–6, 115
 Grimm, Jacob and Wilhelm, 39, 96, 172–4
 Grose, Francis, 77–9
 Hanks, Patrick, 19, 24–5, 221, 241
 hard words dictionaries, 1, 7, 9, 76, 90, 91, 104–5, 113, 115, 116, 218
 Henley, William Ernest, 79–80
 historical corpora, 224–5
 historical principles, 31, 36, 39, 41, 96, 100, 166–8, 172, 173, 179, 183, 229–32, 267, 269, 274, 275, 300, 303, 315
Historical Thesaurus of the Oxford English Dictionary, 179
Hobson-Jobson, 283–4
 Hornby, A.S., 195–7, 233–4
 Hotten, John Camden, 78–80
 Houston Hall, Joan, 306, 309
 hyponymy, 200, 202, 248
 idioms, 17, 85, 98, 131, 140, 196, 199, 200, 201, 203, 204, 267, 268, 292, 301
 illustrative quotations, 11. *See* quotation evidence
Imperial Dictionary of the English Language, 95, 159
 Indian English, 282–7
 and British Empire, 282, 283

- Jamieson, John, 96, 100, 174, 318–19
 Johnson, Samuel, 9–12, 27, 45, 47, 48, 51, 56, 60, 61, 63, 70–3, 76, 77, 81, 89, 92, 93, 97, 98, 122, 132–8, 140–1, 142–53, 171, 174, 220, 232, 240
 Johnstone, Grahame, 268, 281
 Kersey, John, 9, 10, 70, 76, 130, 147, 151
 Kilgarriff, Adam, 24–6, 204
 Lancaster-Oslo/Bergen Corpus. *See* LOB Corpus
 Latin, 9, 62, 107, 138, 191
 - as a metalanguage, 2, 58, 62, 63, 64, 65, 68–72, 90–1, 104, 110, 112, 189, 318
 - as a prestige language, 61, 106
 - derivations from, 34, 47, 58, 105, 107, 111, 115, 121, 130, 152, 192, 193, 231–2
 - ictionaries of, 65, 93, 103, 190
 Le Page, Robert, 300
 lemmatisation, 21, 22, 23, 190, 227, 242, 250
 lexical database, 248
 lexical profiling, 24–6, 204
 Liddell, Henry, 96
 Lighter, Jonathan, 81, 83–4
 literacy, 2, 8–9, 11, 103, 117, 289
 Littré, Émile, 174
 loan words, 124, 132, 175, 266, 290
 LOB Corpus, 19, 220, 225
Longman Dictionary of Contemporary English, 20, 197–9, 201–2, 205–6
 Longman publishing company, 23, 26, 197
 machine learning, 2, 180, 241, 243, 246, 248
Macmillan English Dictionary, 25, 203
 Macmillan publishing company, 25, 27, 216
Macquarie Dictionary, 265, 269–70
 macrostructure, 32–6
 Markov model, 243
 Martin, Benjamin, 137, 147–50, 152
 Merriam-Webster, 56–7, 204, 213
 - ictionaries by, 50, 53, 160, 161, 231
 - online edition of, 56, 99, 169
 Merriam-Webster publishing company, 46, 51, 53, 56, 99, 157, 161, 163, 164–6, 169, 216
 microstructure, 32, 36–9, 303
 Middle English
 - ictionaries of, 168, 183–8, 315
 - glossaries of, 62, 67
 - in historical dictionaries, 96, 97, 111, 194*Middle English Dictionary*, 183–9, 194, 315
 morphology, 22, 35–6, 86, 179, 187, 193, 205, 242
 Mulcaster, Richard, 3, 104–5, 111
 Murray, James A.H., 18, 37, 38, 136, 141, 159, 173, 175–7, 189, 219, 220, 275, 291, 315
 nationhood, 2, 40, 63, 66, 122, 124–6, 130, 132, 139, 152, 158, 175, 258–9, 265–73, 274, 275, 289, 323
 natural language processing, 2, 18, 20, 21–3, 29, 180, 240–51
 neologisms, 106, 112, 268, 270, 271, 277
New English Dictionary, 9, 76, 147, 172, 267, *See Oxford English Dictionary*
 New Zealand English, 274–81
 - and Māori language, 276
 - and sign language, 281
 newspaper corpora, 224, 321
 NLP. *See* natural language processing
 objectivity, 1, 17
 obsolete words, 32–4, 37, 41, 47, 116, 121, 135, 149, 171–2, 211, 231, 232, 234, 301, 303, 307
OED. *See* Oxford English Dictionary
OED Online, 178–9
 Ogilvie, John, 80, 159
 Old English, 62, 96, 111, 183, 186
 - ictionaries of, 183, 188, 315
 Onions, Charles, 176–8
 online dictionaries, 12–13, 28–30, 42, 46, 48, 98–100, 169, 194, 205, 217–18, 229
 Orsman, Harry, 274, 275–6, 278–81
 Oxford English Corpus, 23
Oxford English Dictionary, 26, 31–2, 33–9, 42, 47, 56, 74, 77, 80–1, 96–7, 109, 111, 136, 141, 151, 159, 166–8, 170–80, 183–4, 187–9, 190, 194, 219, 229, 231, 267, 270, 275, 291, 292, 303, 310, 315
 - digital version of, 29, 98, 179
 parsing, 240, 242–3, 250
 part-of-speech tagging, 15, 21–2, 179, 242–3, 250
 Partridge, Eric, 77, 80–2
 Passow, Franz, 96, 172
 Phillips, Edward, 9, 76, 91–2, 120, 122–4
 Philological Society (London Philological Society), 167, 171, 172, 173, 176, 178, 219
 phrasal verbs, 131, 137, 140, 149, 199, 200, 221
 plagiarism, 1, 61, 108, 122, 123–4, 160
 pointwise mutual information (PMI), 241–2, 244, 245
 polyglot dictionaries, 61, 63–7, 69, 90
 polysemy, 77, 84, 108, 131, 132, 137, 149, 150, 210
 prescription. *See* prescriptivism
 prescriptivism, 1, 45, 49–57, 86, 122, 129, 131, 134–5, 138, 139, 164–6, 171, 172, 174, 299, 303, 321
 Proffitt, Michael, 179
 pronouncing dictionaries, 94, 96, 100, 138, 160

Index

345

- pronunciation, 7, 19, 29, 46, 48, 49, 93, 94, 105, 114, 129, 130, 131, 138–41, 162, 163, 166, 168, 170, 172, 197, 202, 204–5, 210, 213, 274, 283–4, 300, 303, 306, 308
- prototype theory, 41, 236, 238
- quotation evidence, 10, 11, 39, 71, 83, 85, 93, 95–6, 98, 133, 134, 136–7, 141, 144–6, 150–1, 167, 170, 171, 185, 187, 188, 290, 309, 310–13, 318–20
- Ramson, William, 269, 281
- Random House Dictionary of the English Language*, 19, 32, 35, 52, 54, 98, 166
- Random House Historical Dictionary of American Slang*, 83–4, 85–6
- Random House publishing company, 19, 52, 83, 98, 100, 166, 168
- Random House Unabridged Dictionary*, 98, 99, 209
- reading and marking, 11–12, 13
- Real Academia Española, 119
- regionalisms, regional usage, regional varieties, regional variation, 16, 96, 167, 249, 299, 301
- register, 16, 40, 43, 50, 77, 79, 82, 290
- representativeness, 223
- Richardson, Charles, 80, 95–6, 141, 171, 174
- Ruddiman, Thomas, 317, 319
- salience, 37, 237
- school dictionaries, 162–3, 166, 258, 294
- Scots language, 315–23
 - and cultural identity, 316–17, 323
 - and Scottish English, 316, 318, 319, 321
- Scott, Robert, 96
- Scottish lexicography, 97, 315–23
- Scottish National Dictionary*, 318, 319–23
- sense organisation, 32, 37–8, 41, 54, 56, 83, 85, 96, 98, 109, 118, 144, 147–50, 161, 193, 200, 202, 231, 234, 246–7, 250, 310
- Sheridan, Thomas, 94, 98, 139
- Simpson, John, 178–9
- Sinclair, John, 19–20, 42, 199, 221
- Sketch Engine, 26, 204, 211, 227, 241
- slang, 32, 49, 50, 75–86, 164, 167, 170, 175, 216, 219, 266, 276, 281, 290, 292, 306, 308, 320, 323
- slang dictionaries, 75–86, 246–7
- South African Concise Oxford Dictionary*, 294
- South African English, 288–97
 - and Afrikaans, 288, 289, 291
 - and indigenous languages, 288, 290
- spoken corpora, 225–6
- Standard Dictionary of the English Language*, 41, 161, 232
- standardisation, 2, 40, 61, 63, 120, 138, 139, 186, 270, 298–9, 303, 305, 318
- subjectivity, 17, 37
- synchronic approach, 31–44, 95, 171, 174, 187, 231, 232–3, 236, 237, 291
- synonymy, 20, 28, 46, 47, 54, 76, 108–10, 136, 147, 171, 179, 188, 200, 202, 205, 213, 245, 250
- Table Alphabeticall*, 2, 7–8, 47, 63, 69, 89, 91, 104, 106–13, 117
- Text Creation Partnership, 225
- Thorndike, Edward L., 162
- Trench, Richard Chenevix, 40, 171, 174, 176
- trilingual dictionaries, 64, 67–9
- Urdang, Laurence, 19, 26, 166
- usage notes, 52–3, 56, 57, 149, 165, 286, 304
- vernacular, 58, 60–1, 63, 64, 90, 103–4, 106, 116
- Walker, John, 94, 97, 98, 100, 139
- War of the Dictionaries, 158–60, 163–6
- Webster, Noah, 45, 46, 47, 48, 57, 73, 80, 90, 94–5, 141, 153, 157, 158–60, 174
- Webster's Collegiate Dictionary*, 41, 162
- Webster's New International Dictionary*, 161
- Webster's Third New International Dictionary*, 50–3, 161, 163–6, 231
- Whitney, William Dwight, 166
- Worcester, Joseph Emerson, 73, 95, 141, 160–1, 166
- word entry. *See* entry structure
- word sense disambiguation. *See* disambiguation
- Word Sketch, 25–6, 28, 204, 241, 244
- wordlist, 1, 2, 7, 61, 64–70, 73, 90, 91, 94, 108, 111, 255, 276, 297, 310, 317
- World Englishes, 97, 175, 270–3, 298, 300
- Wright, Joseph, 308
- Yule, Henry, 283