Contents

List of Figures  
List of Contributors  
Foreword  
Acknowledgements  
List of Abbreviations

1  Introduction  
1.1 A Note on Terminology  
1.2 Security, Privacy and Dignity during an Emergency  
1.3 Our Contribution: Disasters, Technology, Law and Ethics  
1.4 Structure of the Book

2  Social Computing Systems and Ethical Considerations  
2.1 Introduction  
2.2 Key Ethical Challenges Posed by Social Computing Systems  
2.3 Technology-Mediated Protection of Data and Persons  
2.4 Conclusion

3  Internet Laws  
3.1 Introduction  
3.2 Internet Governance Systems: Self-Regulation, Technical Regulation and Governmental Regulation  
3.3 Ownership of Personal Data Harvested from Social Computing Systems  
3.4 Protection for Monitoring and Harvesting Information on Social Media  
3.5 Summary Findings
# Table of Contents

4 Copyright Law and Data Protection Law  
4.1 Introduction 59  
4.2 EU Copyright Directives and German Copyright Law 62  
4.3 The Ontology of Copyright 68  
4.4 Copyright and Exceptional Circumstances: Disaster Management 75  
4.5 Exceptions and Limitations 78  
4.6 Summary 86  

5 EU Human Rights Framework  
5.1 Introduction 91  
5.2 Approach 94  
5.3 Disaster Management and Human Rights 104  
5.4 EU Fundamental Rights Framework and Disaster Management 110  
5.5 Conclusion 115  

6 Conclusion: Legally Using Social Computing Streams and Privacy Protection 117  
6.1 Introduction 117  
6.2 Social Computing Analysis in Exceptional Circumstances 117  
6.3 Checklist of Legal Issues 123  
6.4 Risk Analysis 124  
6.5 Conclusion 125  

Appendix A Licence Agreement for the Use of a Social Media Monitor in Disaster Management 127  
Appendix B Checklist of Legal Issues 140  
References 150  
Index 163