

Index

Note: Figures are identified by f after the page number.

```
Abe, Isoo, 192
                                                 on fear of own defence forces, 70-71
Abe, Shinzō, 201-202
                                                 on firebombing of Coventry, 137-138
age
                                                 on food supplies, 122
  gender and, 183
                                                 on personal relationship with war effort,
  vulnerability and, 147-148, 150-164
air power, rise of, 12-14
                                                 on rumours, 58-59
air raids. See bombing war; under specific
                                                 on surviving emotions of war, 73-74
                                              bombing ethics, 13
    cities
Akita, bombing of, 89-90
                                              bombing theory, 12
Anderson Shelters, 60
                                              bombing war
anger, 51, 70, 81
                                                 American illusions about, 200-201
Anglo-Japanese Alliance, 7, 130f
                                                 anxiety and, 56
anti-war sentiments, 189-190
                                                 as 'beautiful hell', 65-66
                                                 civilians' information about, 57
  bombing war and, 56
                                                 control of public sentiments about, 57
  caused by dissimulation of state, 58-59
                                                 as designed to destroy infrastructure, 109
Aomori
                                                 faith and, 83-84
  destruction of, 69
                                                 family values and, 45-46
                                                 first reactions to, 54-55, 64-68
  preparations for war in, 61
                                                 impact on surrender, 211-212
  as weakly-defended, 63-64
area bombing. See also under specific cities
                                                 Japanese vs British experience of, 12
                                                 lawlessness following, 42–43
  effect on communication and
    transportation networks, 122
                                                 national unease about, 197-199
  effect on societies, 102-103, 146
                                                 as new to history, 53
  morality of, 14-15
                                                 preparations for, 60-61
  shock when facing, 64
                                                 reaction of families to, 35-38
  support for, 6, 154
                                                 in Spain, China and Poland, 56-57
  targets of, 147
                                                 support for, 2-3, 207-213
  vulnerability of children in, 152
                                                 tension in anticipation of, 59
astrology, 84, 89
                                              Bristol
atomic bomb, 15-16, 204, 211
                                                 bombing of hospital, 117
                                                 as broken, 141
Bevin Boys, 156
                                                 deaths of children in, 153
bigotry, 5-6
                                                 fight to save, 68
Blitz (Britain), 14. See also under specific cities
                                                 firebombing of, 72-73, 109-111,
Bloomfield, Mary
                                                   136-137, 172-173
  on 1939 IRA bombing, 1
                                                 looting in, 124-125
  on civilian mobilisation, 57
                                                 poor morale in, 127
  on early feelings of confidence, 111
                                                 as undefended, 112-113
  on family, 45
                                                 volunteers in, 131f
```

252



Britain	civil defence
	caught off-guard, 112
growing conflict with Japan, 9	
imperialism of, 6–7	early days of, 110–112
importance of family in, 23	expected contributions to, 146–147
as Japan's competitor, 8	inadequacy of, 113–114
myth of wartime unity in, 190-191, 213	problems with, 109
partisan politics in, 149	unrealistic demands of, 107
post-war pacifism in, 199–200	Civil Defence Corps (Japan), 87
post-war reversal of fortunes, 7	civilians
pre-war contrast with Japan, 11–12	area bombing of, 14
regional cities in, 10	attacks on, 147–148
shared history with Japan, 6-7, 11	attraction to bombing of, 13
treatment of evacuees in, 24	conflicts between social groups, 148–150
war diary writing in, 17–19	as legitimate targets, 2, 4–5
war-weariness in, 201	morality of attacking of, 15-16, 208, 211
Brittain, Vera, on faith, 93	normalisation of deaths of, 1-2, 14
Dittail, vera, on mail, 23	targeting of, 1–2, 4, 12, 53
Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament, 199	class
censorship, around mass bombings, 56, 79,	attitudes toward, 146–147
212	gender and, 182–183
Chiba	-
	perceptions of war effort and, 165
aftermath of firebombing of, 118–119	resentment over class privilege, 166–167
bombing of, 37, 67–68	traditional inequalities of, 187–188
orphaned children in, 151–152	class boundaries, pushing against, 166
as target, 120	Committee of 100, 199
children	conscientious objectors, 107, 156
belief in supernatural powers of prayer,	conscription
85	burdens of, 160–161, 177
deaths of, 152–154, 164	gender divide and, 160–161, 175
effect of bombing on, 35–36	labour conscription, 184
effect of war on, 151	of teenagers, 162–163
powerlessness of, 163	of women, 166
cities	'Coventried,' 1
connection between people and, 100–101	Coventry
as creatures to be feared, 141	abandoned children in, 151
damage to systems of, 100-105,	bombing of roads, 121
142–143	burial of dead bodies in, 141
as deadly places during Second World	conditions in after bombing, 108
War, 29–30	dangerous conditions in, 125
deconstruction of, 119	defence of, 111
destruction of and loss, 41-42	destruction of, 1, 23, 37–39, 54, 67, 69,
focus on capital cities, 77–79, 110,	102–104
204–206	firebombing of, 62–64, 71–72, 135,
as Moloch, 97–98, 141, 193	137–139
regional ('second') cities, 10, 171.	as graveyard, 78
See also specific cities, e.g. Liverpool,	Hiroshima and, 204–205
Osaka	Hull and, 205
resentment at destruction of, 42	lack of clean water in, 125
residents' hostile view of government,	misleading government reports on,
120	195–196
residents' love for, 62, 105, 202	refugee crisis after bombing of, 119–120
sacrifice for, 105–106	as weakly-defended, 63
as tombs, 69, 78	cowardice, 4
transformation of by war, 79–80	Cox, Gwladys
volunteerism in, 97–98, 105–106	on destruction caused by air raids, 79–80



Cox, Gwladys (cont.) on evacuation, 26	faith bombing and, 83–84
on logic of total war, 190 on National Day of Prayer, 87 reaction to air raids, 66–67	increasing loss of, 92–93 mirroring support for war, 87 turning to, 52
on strange calm before air raids, 59	Vera Brittain on, 93 family
dead bodies	bombed cities and, 29–30, 35–38
burial of, 141	effect of evacuation on, 26–27
failure to dispose of, 140	effect of war on, 21–22
horror of living among, 74–76	enemy attacks on, 32–35
disorientation, 41, 65, 71, 95	importance of in Japan and Britain,
dissent	23
suppression of, 194–196	loss of as devastating, 46
voices of, 5	prayer and, 87–88
divine retribution, 84	rejection of importance of, 45–46
du Plessis, Jean, 85	sacrifices of for victory, 47
advention vocations dismuntians in 24.25	state treatment of, 43
education, wartime disruptions in, 24–25,	war against, 20–21
155	fear mass fear, 50–51, 70
elderly people defence of pre-war order, 154	of one's own defence forces, 70–71
effect of war on, 157–160	Fifth Columnist, 58
fragile health of, 158	fire. See also under specific cities
higher casualty rates among, 157–158	as demon of war, 129, 137
psychological impact of war on, 160	difficulty of fighting in winter, 137
suffering of, 159	escaping from, 135
emotion	inadequacy of firefighting systems,
as adaptation, 73–74	136–137
over destruction of homes, 80–83	physics of, 138
reactions to bombing, 54–55	strange phenomena associated with,
strange behaviour associated with, 72-73	140
Endō, Naoe	firebombing. See under specific cities
on fire, 129, 135–136	firestorms, 138–139
on injustice of the gods, 93	flares, 65–67
enemy, dehumanisation of, 6	food
entertainment, as casualty of war, 127-129	distribution networks, 122, 124-127
evacuations	inequality of deprivations, 123-124
of children, 23–29, 130f–131f	poor quality of, 99, 122–124
effect on family of, 26–27	rationing of, 122
resistance to, 26–27	shortage of as weapon, 127
scepticism around need for, 9	fortune-telling, 84
state's ability to care for families during, 20	Fukuoka, bombing of, 93, 152, 170
evacuees	1
treatment of in Britain, 24, 29	gender
treatment of in Japan, 25–26	class/age and, 182–183
as undesirable, 23 evil	effect of war on female citizens, 148, 150
banality of, 2	sharing burdens of, 179 traditional roles for, 175–176
getting used to, 2	-
good vs, 16 sources of, 2	'Good War', inhumanity of, 203–204 government by assassination, 8
exhaustion, 51	Great Depression, 8
exploitation, 42–43	Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere
extortion, 158–159	61
	~-



Hachiōji	Hughes, Dorothy
attack on train near, 65	about, x
destruction of, 78, 80-81	on behaviour of soldiers, 113
firebombing of, 54, 64, 70–71, 135, 161,	on bombing of Liverpool, 19, 62,
177–178	99–100
women and children in, 152-153	on censorship, 79
Hakata	on Christmas Blitz, 72, 95–96
bombing of, 2–3, 61	on class, 187–188
mobilisation of civilians in, 150	on danger to elderly people, 148
Haslewood, I. S.	description of attack, 65
on dealing with the dead, 74–76	on difficulties for families, 21
on death of a child, 153	on evacuation, 9, 20, 23–24
on emotional responses, 54, 197-198	on fear, 50
on gender treatment, 183–184	on Germans, 197
on glow from fires, 66	on government's failure to protect, 94,
heroics, 62–63	142
Hezbollah, 4	on keeping a war diary, 17
Himeji	on lack of transportation, 121
bombing of train, 121	on living conditions, 98
firebombing of, 22–23, 27, 33, 87, 137,	on nationalism, 5–6
160	on personal struggles during war, 146
Hiroshima	on poor quality of food, 122
bombing of, 15	on rationing, 9, 99
Coventry and, 204–205	on religion, 96
peace movement and, 199	on rural vs urban life, 141–142
war narratives of, 204	on Russo-Finnish Winter War, 30
historic sites, bombing of, 4, 98, 139	on war fever, 3
history, comparative, 19	on willingness to sacrifice, 144
hoarding, 124	on women, gender and class, 185-186
Hollingsworth, Gladys	on working-class people, 146–147
on destruction of Coventry, 37, 67, 72,	on young men, 174
104, 125, 141	Hull
on humour, 72	attacks on, 54-56, 76, 94, 131f,
on orphaned children, 151	139–140
on personal relationship with war effort,	Blitz, 34
30–31	Coventry and, 205
positive thinking of, 189	destruction of, 78-79, 98-99, 132f-134f,
Holmes, Kenneth A.	142–143
about, ix	false alarms in, 59
on attacks on non-combatants, 147–148	invasion of crickets in, 140
on bombing and family, 47-48	lack of clean water in, 125
on damage from bombs, 80	lack of maternity hospital in, 118
on decline in services, 143	London-centric view of bombing and,
home, loss of, 48–49	205
Home Guard, 59, 106, 159	loss of housing after air raids, 97
homelessness, 97, 119–120, 201–202	humour, 72, 81–82
hospitals	
attacks on, 115–117	imperialism
collapse of system of, 163–164	in Britain, 6–7
damage to, 143	in Japan, 6–8
incompetent administration of, 117-118	modernisation and, 10-11
housing	reaction against, 155
loss of, 97, 119–121	Incitement to Disaffection Act, 193
vulnerability of Japanese homes,	industrialisation, price paid for,
120	10–11



256 Index

Inohara, Mitsuko on decision not to volunteer, 106 about, ix on destruction of houses, 119 on bombing and family, 47-48 on feelings of helplessness, 136 on bombing of symbolic buildings, 98 on fire, 129-135 faith and, 52, 96 on prayer, 90 on family, 39 on preparations for air raid, 61 on leaving home, 21 on rationing, 122 lawlessness, after bombing, 42-43 on willingness to sacrifice, 144-145 intimacy, effect of war on, 39-41 Liverpool account of air raid over, 52-53 Irish Republican Army (IRA), 1 Iriye, Hisae attacks on, 142 on getting used to evil, 2 bombing of, 19, 95, 99-100 on her husband, 39-41 bombing of hospital, 117 on pest infestations, 140 Christmas Blitz, 72, 77, 95-96 damage to, 62, 94 on women's burdens, 175 Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant (ISIL, unattended children in, 151 London ISIS, IS), 4 air raids over, 26, 61-62, 82 attacks on labourers in, 170-171 Iapan bombing of, 36-37, 65-67, 128-129 as Britain's competitor, 8 bombing of hospitals, 115-116, 163-164 class division in, 167 dealing with dead bodies in, 74-76 dissolution of political party system, 149 firebombed city in, 134f destruction of, 41, 54-55, 79-80, growing conflict with Britain, 9 116-117 imperialism of, 6-8 fires in, 135 importance of family in, 23 focus on defence of, 112 myth of wartime unity in, 190-191, 213 historical emphasis on, 110, 204-205 post-war pacifism in, 199-201 machine gunning of roads and trains, pre-war contrast with Britain, 11-12 121 - 122regional autarky and, 9 targeting of working class regional cities in, 10 neighbourhoods in, 165 looting, 124, 190 shared history with Britain, 6-7, 11 treatment of evacuees in, 25-26 war diary writing in, 17-18 magical thinking, 84, 86 Junior Training Corps, 176 Manchester, 10, 27, 117, 127, 190 just wars, 189 Manchuria Japanese seizure of, 8 Kōfu Soviet invasion of, 16, 44, 127, 211 bombing of, 7 Manichean world view, 4, 30 disposal of dead bodies in, 140 Mass Observation project evacuation of children from, 27-28 about, 18-19 rationing in, 124 on Bristol air raids, 55-56 on civil defence, 110 Kojima, Yoshitaka about, ix on class hatred, 166 on anger, 51 criticism of for inaccurate reporting, on approach of Allied forces, 57 168 on destruction of Nagoya, 94-95 on hostile view of government, 120 faith and, 52 on morale, 127 influences on diary of, 20 on naysayers, 107 on religion/faith, 85-86, 89 labour movements, 172-173, 186 Maund, Violet Landau, Rom, 20 on American illusions about air raids, 200 Latchford, Laurie on children in the war effort, 151 on area bombing, 208 on civil defence, 110-111

on authoritarian behaviour, 109-110

on destruction of Bristol, 100, 141



on effects of war on women and children, 161	on home front mobilisation, 6–7 on industrialisation, 10
on fire, 135	on keeping a war diary, 18–19
on food shortages, 126	on price-gouging, 42
on her mother's fear, 160	on refusing to serve, 178
on lack of housing, 120	on shop closures, 124
on older men, 157	on workers staying permanently in
on women's work, 175	shelters, 172
memory, collective, 5, 14, 78, 208,	mother, calling out for, 96, 157
213	
memory, historical, 4, 113, 206	Nagasaki, bombing of, 4, 15, 199, 204
memory narratives, 169	Nagoya
men	air raids over, 77
gender discrimination facing, 182–183	closing of transport network, 122
gender roles for, 176–179	deaths of children in, 153, 181–182
Metcalfe, Olive	destruction of, 41, 94–95
on being bombed out, 119	on poor quality and supply of food,
on Fifth Columnist, 58	122–123
on intimacy, 40	narratives
on Jean du Plessis, 85	memory narratives, 169
on lack of food while pregnant, 123	people's war narrative, 191–192
on lack of medical care for birth,	remembrance narratives, 4
117–118	victim narratives, 4–5, 15
on preparations for war, 60	National Day of Prayer, 86–87, 96
on schools, 25	non-combatants. See civilians
on staying positive, 31	non-elites, effect of war on, 2–3
on struggles after destruction of Hull, 47	
on women's burdens, 176, 178	ordinary people. See civilians
mobilisation	Osaka
enforcement of, 108, 184	bombing of, 21, 48, 132f
gender divide and, 182–183	perils of life in, 98
on the home front, 6, 57	as 'second city', 10
intensification of, 21	ownership class, as not sharing risks of war
of teenagers, 5, 21, 44–45, 144–145	166, 169
Total National Mobilisation (Japan),	
98	pacifism
women and, 179–180, 184	attacks on, 193, 201
Mockett, Dora E.	changing tenor of, 199–200
about, ix	panic, 50, 71, 77
on air raids over Hull, 76, 78–79, 94	panic-buying, 124
on destruction of families, 33	patriarchy, effect of war on, 38-39
on destruction of Hull, 98-99, 206	Peace News, 193
on elderly women, 160	Peace Pledge Union, 193, 199
on exhaustion, 51	Pearl Harbor, 9, 13, 201
on housing after air raids, 97	people's war narrative, 191–192
on incompetence of enemy, 113	Phony War, 24
on lack of gas and water, 125, 142-143	post-war society
on Rom Landau, 20	anti-war sentiments in, 189-190
on vulnerability, 147	hope and dreams for, 202-204
Moloch, city as, 97–98, 141, 193	prayer
Monck, H. B.	attitudes toward, 91
calling on God for help, 90	communication with family via,
on Christmas Blitz, 77	87–88
on class, 146	language of, 90
on ethics of bombing, 154	as mobilising, 91



pregnancy	schools, bombing of, 147, 162, 169
lack of food during, 123	'second city'. See regional ('second') cities
lack of medical care during, 117–118,	Second World War
163–164	as enabled by popular support, 16, 190
price-gouging, 42	end of living memories of, 202
propaganda	as 'good war', 203-204
influence on diarists, 20	hatred of war following, 192
just wars and, 189	myth of wartime unity in, 195
racist nature of, 15	secret hatred of, 196-197
psychics, 84	as total war, 4
Public Order Law (1936), 193	warnings against, 192
Public Security Preservation Law (Chian iji	self-criticism groups (hanseikai), 18
$h\bar{o}$, 1925), 193	Shizuoka
110, 1923), 193	
D 11E 15 D 1 E	attack on American pilot at, 73
Racial Equality Proposal, 7	bombing of hospital, 115
racial theory, 2	destruction of, 42, 68–69, 72, 102–104
racism, 5–6, 15	fire after bombing of, 129
Randall, A. E.	firebombing of, 91–92, 135–136, 138
account of air raid over Liverpool,	food rationing in, 126
52–53	protection of shrine god in, 91
on the bravery of his wife, 179	as undefended, 112
rationing	shopkeepers, as conduits of information,
in Japan, 126	125
poor nutrition under, 158	shops, closure of, 124-125
problems with, 122, 124	Singapore, fall of, 9, 93, 198
scepticism around need for, 9	Skea, Bessie
women suffering due to, 99	on control of youth by elders, 154
Regan, William 'Bill' Bernard	on madness of total war, 197
=	on personal relationship with war effort,
on anger, 82	30
on bombing of East London, 36–37,	
54–55	sleep, lack of, 48, 51, 81, 94, 176
on death of an elderly man, 160	social democracy, as consequence of war,
on emotional reactions to bombing,	46
82–83	social order, challenges to, 109–110
on flares, 65	Special Higher Police (Japan), 149, 167,
on keeping a war diary, 18	199, 199
on loss, 41	spiritualism, 89
on role of labourers in war effort, 165,	St. Michael's Cathedral (Coventry), 69, 93,
173–174	103
regional ('second') cities. See also specific	supernatural, feeling of empowerment
cities, e.g. Liverpool, Osaka	from, 89–91
exclusion of from war narratives,	surveillance, 108
204–206	Swansea
in Japan and Britain, 10	crippled water supply, 122
as vulnerable, 171	firebombing of, 129–136
religion	loss of housing after air raids, 119
9	1088 of flousing after all raids, 119
decline of after First World War,	T-111: A:1
88–89	Takahashi, Aiko
feeling of empowerment from, 89–91	about, x
National Day of Prayer, 86–87	on approach of Allied forces, 57
placing adherents in danger, 91–92	on bombing of a school, 147
role of in war, 85	on changing feelings about the war, 198
remembrance narratives, 4	on civil defence, 109
revenge bombing, 13	on evacuation of children, 20-21
rumour-mongering, 58-59, 63	on home, 48–49
<u> </u>	



on mobilisation of citizens, 97–98	war crime
on panic and terror, 50–52	bombing as, 5
on poor quality of food, 99	as crime against peace, 15
on rural vs urban life, 143–144	mass bombing and, 208-209
on targeting of working class, 187	war diaries. See also Mass Observation
on Tokyo after firebombing, 118	project
Takamatsu	influence of class on, 168-170
air raids over, 62, 71	influences on, 20
bombing of hospitals, 116-117	lack of enthusiasm for, 17
dangerous conditions in, 125	popularity of, 17
firebombing of, 2, 36, 41, 114, 140, 171	publishing of, 204
teenagers	war effort
mobilisation of, 5, 21, 44–45, 144–145	families and, 32-33
war effort and, 150–151	refusal to serve in, 162, 178, 180
The Journal of Peace Research, 199–200	women and, 30–31, 180–182, 184
thought police, 149	water supply
Tokyo	crippling of, 122
air raids over, 34–35	lack of, 125
destruction of, 78	welfare state, as influenced by war,
Doolittle Raid over, 50–52	46, 203
evacuation of children from, 20	-
firebombing of, 51–52, 67, 75–76, 87–88	women changing roles of, 175–176, 179–180,
firefighters in Ginza, 133f	185
historical emphasis on, 204–206	demands on, 184
Total National Mobilisation (Japan), 98 total war	effect of conscription on, 160–161
	as holding society together, 162, 184
between China and Japan, 9	war effort and, 30–31
consequences of, 170	working class
contradictions of, 187	lack of protection for, 172–173
involvement of all citizens in, 185	role of in war effort, 165, 167–168,
logic of, 190	173–174
madness of, 43–44, 197	support for war effort, 172
nature of, 2	targeting of, 187
need to remember, 207	working-class neighbourhoods, targeting of,
popular consciousness of, 57	165, 170
Second World War as, 4	V 1'1 F 1
suffering during, 200	Yoshida, Fusako
support for, 193–194, 197, 208	death of brother and, 44
as unprecedented, 154	on fear, 32
transportation, bombing of, 121–122	on neglecting responsibility, 107
Trump, Donald, on targeting of civilians,	self-criticism groups (hanseikai) and,
16	18
Tsuchizaki, 111, 113	on war effort, 44–45
	Young Women's Volunteer Corps
unity in wartime as myth, 190–191, 195,	(teishintai), 156
213	Young Women's Volunteer Units (joshi
	teishintai), 180
victim narratives, 4–5, 15	youth
victimisation, as necessary consequence of	effect of war on, 186
war, 163	mobilisation of, 156–157
volunteerism	politicisation of, 154–155
in Bristol, 131f	Youth Corps News (Shōnendan shinbun),
enforcement of, 108	156
enthusiasm for, 105-106	Youth Corps (sei/shōnendan),
resistance to, 106–107	176