

Index

- Abd al-Rahim Khan-i Khanan, 137, 148, 167, 178–179, 183, 184, 248, 373
- Abraham ben Yiju, 11
- Abu al-Fazl, xxv, 143, 147, 152, 154–156, 158, 160, 164, 173, 188, 191, 254, 256, 265, 373
- Adi Granth*, xx, 128, 343
- Adil Shahs, 86, 190, 204, 217, 299, 300, 309
- Adina mosque, 101–104, 322
- Agra, 137, 138, 141, 152, 153, 159, 160, 188, 200, 201, 203, 241, 243, 252, 269, 292, 300, 341, 346, 351, 353
 fort, 160, 162
- Ahilyabai Holkar, 308, 312, 313, 373
- Ahmad Khattu, 123, 125
- Ahmad Shahs, 105, 107, 110, 309
- Ahmadabad, 105, 107, 108, 110, 125
- Ahmadnagar, 67, 69, 190, 204–206, 299, 309, 349
- Aibak, Qutb al-Din, 28–30, 32, 38, 43, 101, 373
- Ain-i Akbari*, 152, 156–158, 165
- Aitken, Molly, 179
- Ajmer, 29, 32, 33, 36, 125, 153, 173, 179, 232, 252, 258, 317
 shrine (dargah) of Muin al-Din Chishti, 280, 282 (see also Muin al-Din Chishti)
- Akbar, xxv, 109, 121, 136, 137, 143, 146, 147, 151–153, 155, 159, 160, 162, 167, 169, 170, 172, 173, 179, 181, 183, 184, 187, 188, 190–192, 195, 202, 212, 233, 241, 243, 245, 248, 252, 254, 256, 257, 261, 263, 265, 280, 288, 290, 291, 297, 298, 300, 318, 341, 372, 373
 administration, 187
 administrative reforms, 252, 164
 concept of state, 136, 149, 156, 191
 early career, 148
 economic policy, 154
 economic reforms, 151–152, 187
 forts, 159
 Hindu rituals/customs, 149, 153–154
 military campaigns, 148, 150, 153
 music, 178
 translations, 165
- Akbarnama*, 148, 156, 158, 173–176, 178, 257, 259, 260, 263
- akhlaqi* literature, 176
- Akhtarazzaman, M., 103
- Ala al-Din Khalji, 28, 44, 46, 49, 50, 56, 126, 143, 144, 373
 Mongols, 43
 Qutb Mosque, 44
 rise to power, 42
- Alai Darwaza, 43
 (see also Qutb Mosque)
- Alam, Muzaffar, 162, 347
- Amar Singh II, 326, 327
- Amber, 149, 183, 232, 261, 262, 321, 323, 348, 354
- Amin Khan, 276
- Amir Hasan Sijzi, 47, 124
- Amir Khusrau, 39, 44–47, 52, 124, 176, 246, 373
- Arabic, 26, 34, 60, 89, 91, 104, 206, 245, 296
- Aurangzeb, 184, 192, 237, 252, 256, 261, 265, 288, 291, 292, 296, 298, 302, 312, 315, 318, 319, 325, 330, 336, 341, 373
 attitude toward the arts, 292, 293
 court ceremony, 293
 death, 318, 354
 Deccan conflict, 300, 302, 330
 Fatawa-i Alamgiri, 296
 military tactics, 308
 piety, 292, 293
 temple destruction, 297, 298
 war of succession, 292
- Awadh, 293, 320, 321, 327

- Babur, 119, 136, 140, 142, 143, 146, 147, 149, 158, 159, 162, 190, 193, 374
 conquest of India, 139
 entrance into Delhi, 138–140
 gardens, 140, 141
 mosques, 141
Baburnama, 140, 171
 Badan Singh, 341, 349
 Badauni, 154, 155, 164, 165, 374
 Bahmanis, 49, 62–67, 69, 70, 81, 86, 99, 113, 123, 188, 190, 204, 271, 304
 Balaji Vishvanath, 309
 Balban, 40
 Banaras (Varanasi), 127, 153, 298, 312 (see also Varanasi)
 Banarsidas, 201–203, 374
 Banda Bahadur, 342, 343
 Banjaras, 200, 201
 Barani, 41, 56
 Bayly, C. A., 353
 Bengal, 49, 90, 98, 99, 101, 104, 112, 121, 126, 143, 152, 153, 195, 225, 232, 291, 319–321, 331, 335, 351, 357, 364, 366, 368
 agriculture, 101, 357
 architecture, 101–104
 Islamization, 101–103
 literature, 104
 shipping, 358–360
 Bengali, 104, 215, 322
 Bernier, François, 216, 255, 265, 347
 betel, xxiii, 47, 52, 114, 267 (see also pan)
 Beverley, Eric, 370
Bhagavata Purana, 114, 131–133, 259, 262
 bhakti, xx, 95, 124, 128–130, 134, 170, 183, 277
 Bharatpur, 341, 342
 Bidri, 273
 Bijapur, 67, 69, 81, 86, 190, 204, 207, 210–212, 216, 218, 274, 299, 302, 308, 309, 317, 349
 Bir Singh Bundela, 265, 266, 291, 298, 374
 Boilieu, Alexander, 369
 Bokhari, Afshan, 252
 Bombay, 331, 335, 336, 367
 Brahmi, xx, 8, 16, 50
 Brahmins, xx, xxiii, 15, 16, 18, 34, 54, 74, 98, 116, 122, 124, 153, 167, 176, 191, 210, 304, 305, 309, 310, 312, 314, 325, 354–356
 Brajhasha, xx, 167, 178, 306, 375
 bullion, 104, 224, 331, 352, 364, 368
 Bundelas, 265, 266 (see also Bir Singh Bundela)
 Bundi, 232, 256, 263, 265
 Burchett, Patton, 128
 Busch, Allison, 167
 Calcutta, 331, 336, 360, 361, 363, 367, 370
 Calicut, 91, 92, 106, 196
 Chaitanya, 130, 131, 181, 277, 374
 Chandar Bhan Brahmin, 191, 249, 271, 374
 Chandela, 18
 Chandragiri, 218, 219, 224, 226, 314
 char bagh, xx, 141, 159, 241, 252
 Char Minar, 207, 208
 Chaudhuri, K. N., 334
Chaurapanchashika, 133, 168, 263, 268
 Chida-Razvi, Mehreen, 255
 chintz, xxi, 216, 332
 Chishti, xxi, 36, 37, 44, 47, 87, 103, 123, 124, 134, 153, 159, 160, 173, 210, 212, 233, 280, 290, 317
 Chittor, 41, 46, 116, 118, 119, 126, 129, 148, 149, 189, 257, 258, 280, 291
 Tower of Victory, 116, 117
 Cholas, 17, 18, 20, 21, 27, 75, 85, 376
 Coromandel, 90, 188, 215, 216, 223–226, 331, 332, 334, 339, 340, 351, 354, 359, 360
 Dakani, xxi, 89, 123, 210, 211, 214, 274
 Dara Shukoh, 252, 291, 292, 299
 dargah, xxi, 33, 37, 47, 103, 108, 210, 232, 282, 313, 317
 Daulatabad, 48, 49, 63, 64, 88
 de Coutre, Jacques, 218
 Deccan, 49, 50, 58, 62, 64, 69, 74, 81, 85, 99, 106, 123, 125, 153, 188, 190, 193, 201, 203, 237, 271, 276, 293, 298, 299, 308, 319, 335, 349, 351
 Deccanis, xxi, 204, 206
 Delhi, 29, 32, 33, 39, 48, 64, 73, 99, 112, 115, 116, 137, 140, 144, 201, 216, 293, 317, 319–321, 327, 341, 346, 367, 370
 Humayun's tomb, 159
 patronage under the later Mughals, 317
 Delhi Sultanate, 28, 39, 45, 53, 56–58, 62, 69, 81, 98, 120, 124, 133, 136, 137, 151, 156, 205, 207
 impact on Deccan, 50
 deshmuks, xxi, 304, 306, 308, 349
 Devaraya II, 64, 65, 66, 374

390 Index

- Dhavan, Purnima, 345
 Dig, 341
 Digby, Simon, 124
 Din-i Ilahi, xxi, 155
 dress, xxi, 3, 83, 173, 226, 248, 284, 293, 306, 347
 Drimmer, Sonja, 250
 Dutch, 195, 198, 203, 224, 225, 314, 331, 332, 334–336, 339, 353, 354, 359
- East India Company, 152, 198, 200, 254, 331, 334–336, 339, 340, 353, 357, 360–362, 364, 366–368
 Eaton, Richard M., 55, 80, 101, 103
 Eknath, 310
 elephants, 32, 46, 51, 66, 68, 77, 89, 173, 221, 233, 237, 323
 English, 195, 198, 203, 224, 254, 255, 331, 332, 334–336, 339, 340, 357, 360–362, 364, 366–368, 370
 Ernst, Carl, 36
- Faizi, 164, 165, 167, 176
 Faruqui, Munis, 189, 318
Fatawa-i Alamgiri (see Aurangzeb)
 Fatehpur Sikri, 150, 152, 153, 161, 162, 179, 183, 245
 jharoka-i darshan, 161
 Private Audience Hall, 163
 Firuz Shah Tughluq, 28, 50–52, 55, 137
 building in Delhi, 51
 Firuzabad (Kotla Firuz Shah), 50
 Fischel, Roy, 211
 Flatt, Emma, 271
 Flood, F. B., 33
 food, xxiii, 2, 11, 47, 52, 91, 94, 95, 114, 122, 140, 158, 198, 231, 256, 284, 317, 335, 351, 357
 Fullerton, William, 363
- Gajapatis, 66, 74, 77, 86
 Gandhi, Supriya, 291
 gardens, xx, 113, 137, 139, 141, 143, 146, 181, 207, 231, 241, 252, 261, 285, 293, 336, 341, 366, 367 (see also char bagh)
 Ghaznavids, 32
 Ghiyas al-Din Tughluq, 48
 Ghosh, Pika, 278
 Ghurids, 27, 28, 29–34, 36, 37, 45, 58, 69, 138
 Gisu Daraz, 87, 125, 212
 Gita Govinda, 132
 Goa, 67, 93, 153, 170, 195, 218, 256, 300
 goddess, 15, 16, 19, 72
- Golkonda, 67, 69, 86, 94, 188, 190, 204, 207, 211, 214–216, 218, 223, 224, 299, 300, 302, 317, 358
 Gommans, Jos, 151
 gopuras, xxi, 17, 75, 78, 220, 284
 Govinda Deva temple, 181–183, 325 (see also Amber and Jaipur)
 Guha, Sumit, 152
 Gujarat, 14, 22, 23, 41, 45, 49, 86, 98, 99, 105–107, 113, 115, 116, 121, 123, 125, 129, 142, 150, 152, 160, 181, 195–197, 203, 215, 216, 225, 309, 321, 351, 354, 359, 360
 architecture, 107, 108
 music, 110
 painting, 109
 Gujarati, 99, 110, 123, 124, 129, 196
 Gulbadan Begum, 146, 197, 374
 Gulbarga, 64, 87, 125
 Gulshan-i 'Ishq, 276
 Guru Gobind Singh, 343
 Guru Nanak, 128, 343, 345, 374
 Gutiérrez, Andrea, 95
 Gwalior, 118, 160, 200
- Habib, Irfan, 201, 347
 Habshi, xxi, 87, 106, 204, 303
 Hadas, 256, 263, 265 (see also Rao Surjan)
 Hamida Banu Begum, 168, 170
 Hampi (see Vijayanagara: capital city)
Hamzanama, 170
 haram, xxi, 118, 146, 157, 168, 232, 249, 268
 Hari Vamsha, 165
 Hasan, Farhat, 152
 Heston, Mary Beth, 314
 Hindi/Hindavi, xxi, 14, 46, 47, 99, 123, 126, 129, 162, 167, 266
 horses, xxiii, 31, 32, 45, 46, 60, 64, 66, 68, 69, 77, 86, 89–91, 143, 192, 224, 233, 304, 323, 354
 Houghteling, Sylvia, 158
 Humayun, 136, 138, 141–142, 144–146, 148, 149, 155, 158, 159, 162, 167, 168, 193, 252
 Princes of the House of Timur, 146
 Humayun-nama, 146
 Hutton, Deborah, 207, 276
 Hyderabad, 208, 320
- Ibn Battuta, 40, 50, 51, 60, 73, 92, 106, 374
 Ibrahim Adil Shah II, 274, 374

- patronage of, 212
 portraiture, 212
 Ilutmish, 37, 39, 50, 100
 Qutb Mosque, 38
 rise to power, 37
 Ilyas Shahs, 100
 Indo-Saracenic architecture, 371
 iqta, xxii, 45, 81, 151
 Isfahan, Great Mosque, 24, 25
- jagir, xxii, xxiii, 151, 250, 268, 302, 303,
 319, 320, 347, 348
 jagirdar, xxii, 151
 Jahan Panah, 49
 Jahanara, 197, 252, 269, 291, 293
 Jahangir, 137, 149, 153, 154, 172, 179,
 181, 185, 188–192, 197, 198, 202,
 203, 206, 212, 231, 232, 237, 241,
 254–256, 258, 261, 265, 269, 280,
 290, 345, 374
 painting, 193–195
 portraiture, 234, 237
Jahangirnama, 190, 233, 255
 Jain/s, xxii, 18, 54, 106–107, 109, 110,
 115, 119, 120, 122, 153, 154, 165,
 201, 203
 Jaipur, 321, 323, 325, 354
 Jats, xxii, 330, 341, 346, 347, 349
 Jaunpur, 99, 112, 113, 122, 148, 201,
 202, 317
 architecture, 113
 Jha, Pankhaj, 122
 jharoka, xxii, 234, 254, 261, 314
 jharoka-i darshan, xxii, 234, 292
 jihad, 22
 jizya, xxii, 21, 54, 154, 297
 Joffe, Jennifer, 258
- Kabir, 99, 127, 128, 343, 375
 Kabuli Bagh mosque, 141, 142
 (see also Babur and Panipat)
 Kachhwahas, 149, 178, 183, 216, 225,
 261, 321, 323, 325, 354
 Kaicker, Abhishek, 327
Kalakacharya Katha, 110, 111, 115
Kalpa Sutra, 110, 113, 115, 132
 Kannada, xxii, 75, 81, 85, 123, 210
 Kapadia, Aparna, 124
 Kerala, 12, 91, 92, 314, 376
 Keshavdas, 266, 375
 Khajuraho
 Kandariya Mahadeva temple, 21–23
 Khalsa, 345–347
 khanazad, xxii, 248, 315
 khanjar, xxii, 237, 240
- khanqah, xxii, 108, 160, 179
 Khera, Dipti, 326
 Khurram, 188, 189, 195, 232, 237, 250,
 258, 290
Kitab-i Nauras, 276
 Koch, Ebba, 140, 237, 246
 Kolff, Dirk, 143
 Krishna, xxii, 16, 99, 104, 110, 124,
 128–132, 150, 153, 165, 166, 170,
 181, 183, 232, 263, 265, 266, 277
 Krishnadeva Raya, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75,
 77–79, 85, 118, 220, 284, 375
 military campaigns, 66–67
 kshatriya, xxii, 15, 115, 306
 Kumar, Sunil, 33
- Lahore, 148, 152, 176, 201, 216, 241,
 254, 293, 341, 354
 Lambourn, Elizabeth, 11
 Lawrence, Bruce, 36
 Lodis, 53, 112, 136–138, 142, 159, 160
 Losty, J., 259
- Ma Huan, 90–92
 Mackenzie, Colin, 369
 Madras, 224, 331, 334, 361, 367
 madrasa, xxii, 51, 88, 138, 323
 Madurai, 45, 48, 64, 188, 219, 221, 228,
 269, 277, 282, 377
 architecture, 220
 Minakshi temple, 220, 232, 271, 282,
 285
Mahabharata, xxii, 116, 132, 165,
 179
 Mahmud Gawan, 87, 88, 271, 375
 Mahmud of Ghazni, 21–24, 26, 27, 29,
 36, 41, 138, 327, 375
 Indian campaigns, 23
 rise to power, 22
 Malabar, 90–93, 195, 215, 256, 360
 Malik Ambar, 206, 303, 375
 Mallas, 278
 Malwa, 41, 86, 99, 113, 116, 119, 125,
 148, 200, 309, 321
 painting, 115
 Mangammal, 269, 272, 375
 mansab, 150, 192
 mansabdar, xxiii, 150, 151, 189, 233,
 248, 263, 302, 303, 315, 348
 Manucci, Niccolao, 256, 341
 Mappilas, 91
 Marathas, 152, 206, 228, 261, 289, 298,
 299, 302–305, 308, 315, 321, 328,
 334, 349, 354, 361, 364, 367
 forts, 310

392 Index

- Marathas (cont.)
 temples, 311, 312
 trends of the eighteenth century, 308, 309
- Marathi, xxiii, 13, 81, 123, 210, 211, 304, 305, 309
- Marco Polo, 59, 60
- Marwar, 303, 321
- Masulipatnam, 94, 215, 216, 224, 226
- Mecca, 19, 24, 34, 125, 153, 197, 215, 292
- merchants, 3, 11, 27, 62, 87, 91, 96, 120, 188, 197, 201–203, 220, 223, 254, 330, 334, 335, 340, 350, 351, 353, 354, 356, 359, 368
- Mewar, 99, 115, 119, 128, 129, 149, 232, 258, 261, 280, 291, 303, 321, 325, 326, 348
- mihrab, xxiii, 24, 34, 101
- Mira Bai, 129–130, 375
- Mirza Raja Jai Singh, 261
- Moin, A. Azfar, 141
- Mongols, 39–41, 43, 45, 57, 58, 60, 70, 138
- mosques, 19, 20, 24, 32, 49, 91, 108, 141, 143, 160, 179, 181, 183, 245, 252, 258, 269, 277, 280, 293, 316, 322
- Mughal, 134, 136, 138, 152, 156, 210, 231, 256, 271, 278, 280, 288, 300, 314, 336, 356
- agriculture, 195
- court ceremony, 237
- cultural policies, 233
- decline, 289, 302, 303, 315, 320, 327, 330, 350, 366, 368
- economy, 289, 350
- elite lifestyles, 249
- elite's relationship to state, 315–316, 318
- legacy, 366, 367, 370
- military campaigns, 149
- painting, 5, 262
- painting, Christian imagery, 254
- women, 157–158, 197, 252
 (see also Gulbadan Begum, Hamida Banu Begum, Jahanara, Mumtaz Mahal, Nur Jahan, Roshanara)
- Muhammad Ghuri, 29–30, 31, 37
- Muhammad Quli Qutb Shah, 211, 214, 215, 375
- Muhammad Tughluq, 28, 48–50, 56, 60, 63, 375
- move to Daulatabad, 48
- Muin al-Din Chishti, 36, 37, 124, 125, 153, 173, 232–234, 252, 258, 280, 375
- Mumtaz Mahal, 189, 241, 291
- Mundy, Peter, 200, 201, 256
- Murshid Quli Khan, 319, 321, 323, 360
- Murshidabad, 319, 321, 323
- Nabi Vamsha, 104
- Nadir Shah, 320, 327, 328, 353
- Naqshbandis, 290, 376
- Narasimha Mehta, 124
- Narayana Rao, Velcheru, 221
- Natif, Mika, 176
- Nayaka, xxiii, 223
- Nayaka states, 81, 219, 223, 249, 282, 313, 314
- concept of kingship, 221
- sculptures, 221
- temples, 220
- trade, 224
- Nimatnama*, 113, 114
- Nizam al-Din Auliya, 37, 43, 44, 47, 124, 125, 140, 159, 317, 376
- Nizam al-Mulk, 319, 327
- Nizam Shahs, 190, 204, 211
- Nujum al-'ulum*, 273, 274
- Nur Jahan, 189, 190, 192, 197, 252, 253, 256, 257, 269, 271, 376
- O'Hanlon, Rosalind, 315
- Orchha, 232, 265–267
 Chaturbhuj temple, 265, 266
- Ottomans, 147, 187, 191, 232, 245
- Padmavat*, 46, 126
- Padshahnama*, 191, 260
- Paes, Domingo, 67, 68, 72, 94, 118
- pan, xxiii, 47, 52, 114, 248, 273
 (see also betel)
- Panipat, 138, 141, 142, 309
- Parodi, Laura, 146
- patola, xxiii, 196
- peasants, 5, 49, 55, 56, 304, 305, 321, 341, 347, 348, 350, 354, 358
- Pem Nem*, 274, 276
- Persian, xxiii, 3, 6, 26, 27, 30, 31, 36, 39, 47, 57, 60, 73, 89, 91, 104, 121–123, 126, 137, 151, 162, 164, 167, 183, 184, 192, 193, 210, 241, 245, 249, 252, 254, 296, 309, 317, 336, 355, 367, 371
- Persian/ate cosmopolis, 27, 62
- Persianate, 6, 27
- Peshwa, 308, 309, 312, 354, 356
- Petievich, Carla, 214
- plants, xviii, 2, 93, 122, 216, 231, 241, 256, 257, 314, 364
- Pollock, Sheldon, 15
- Pondicherry, 334

- Portuguese, 62, 67, 92–94, 153, 158,
 170, 195–198, 215, 218, 224, 256,
 335
- Prange, Sebastian, 91
- prasad, xxiii, 95, 284
- Prithviraj Chauhan, 29, 31, 36, 41
- Pulicat, 90, 94, 224, 226
- Punjab, xxv, 3, 7, 29, 32, 143, 152, 168,
 321, 327, 342, 346, 354
- Qandahar, 191
- qawwal/i, xxiii, 36, 47, 124, 153, 282
- Qila-i Kuhna mosque, 144
- Queen Victoria, 370
- Quran, xxvi, 21, 23, 24, 101, 116, 145,
 245, 282, 292
- Qutb Minar, 35, 38, 43, 51, 53, 116, 137
- Inscriptions, 35 (see also Delhi, Aibak,
 Iltutmish and Ala al-Din Khalji)
- Qutb Mosque, 34, 38, 43, 50, 51, 54, 101
 (see also Delhi, Aibak, Iltutmish and
 Ala al-Din Khalji)
- Qutb Shahs, 86, 190, 204, 208, 211, 217,
 224, 276, 299, 300
- Ragamala*, xxiv, 179, 262, 263, 264
- Raja Man Singh Kachhwaha, 137, 149,
 150, 178, 181, 188, 262, 277, 300,
 325, 348, 376
- palaces, 184
- temples, 183
- Raja Martanda Varma, 314, 376
- Rajaraja Chola, 17, 20, 21, 27, 376
- Rajasthan, 14, 41, 46, 58, 99, 115, 116,
 119, 148, 268, 320, 369
- Rajputs, 115, 119, 120, 133, 142, 148,
 149, 151, 167, 178, 181, 210, 256,
 261, 268, 278, 293, 298, 303, 320,
 348, 369
- Ram(a), xxiv, 16, 75, 77, 116, 127, 128,
 180, 259
- Ramayana*, xxiv, 77, 116, 128, 165, 168,
 179, 180, 183, 258
- Ramcharitmanas*, 128
- Ramnad, 221
- Rana Amar Singh Sisodiya, 189, 258,
 269, 280
- Rana Jagat Singh, 258
- Jagdish temple, 258, 259, 277, 284
- Ramayana*, 258, 260
- Rana Kumbha, 116, 119, 120, 376
- Ranapur, 120, 121
- Rao Surjan Hada, 263, 376
- rasa, xxiv, 126, 211, 212, 262, 276, 326
- Rasikpriya*, 266, 268, 326
- Razia, 39, 40, 376
- Rice, Yael, 250
- Richards, John F., 315
- Roe, Sir Thomas, 254, 255, 257
- Roshanara, 252
- Roth, Nicholas, 257
- rupee, xxiv, 143, 336
- Safavids, 142, 147, 148, 155, 164, 187,
 191, 193, 206, 212, 232, 245, 292,
 354
- sama, xxiv, 36
- Sanskrit, xxiv, 11, 15, 20, 85, 96, 115,
 121–123, 128, 164, 165, 167, 176,
 184, 219, 226, 266, 277, 305, 355,
 371
- Sanskrit cosmopolis, 15, 27, 62
- Sant, xxiv, 99, 126–128, 343
- Sarkar, J. N., 297
- sati, 269, 270
- Sawai Jai Singh, 321, 323, 354,
 376
- Schofield, Katherine, 274
- Seastrand, Anna, 220
- serai, xxiv, 143, 250, 252, 351
- Sewell, Robert, 371
- Shah Abbas, 148, 176, 193, 194
- Shah al-Hamid, 313
- Shah Jahan, 112, 137, 185, 188–191, 193,
 195, 197, 204, 212, 231–233, 237,
 241, 243, 249, 252, 256, 258, 261,
 271, 280, 290, 292, 293, 299, 327,
 372, 376
- administration, 192
- architecture, 212, 243
- attitude toward Islam, 191, 290, 291
- jharoka-i darshan, 241
- portraiture, 237
- Shahjahanabad, 231, 245, 246, 277,
 292, 317, 321, 341, 370 (see also
 Delhi and Shah Jahan)
- Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi, 191, 290, 376
- Shaikh Salim Chishti, 153, 160, 161
- sharia, xxiv, 56, 191, 193, 291, 296
- Sharma, Sunil, 47
- Sheikh, Samira, 106, 297
- Sher Shah Sur, 136, 142–143, 145, 151,
 158, 159, 201, 212, 376
- building campaign, 143–144
- tombs, 144–145
- Shia, xxiv, 21, 23, 87, 88, 154, 179, 188,
 192, 193, 206, 207, 215, 297, 323,
 327
- Shiva, xxiv, 16–19, 22, 74, 78, 113, 119,
 128, 274, 284

394 Index

- Shivaji Bhonsale, 261, 289, 298, 300,
 303, 309, 325, 349, 377
 coronation, 305, 306, 310
 legacy, 305
 military tactics, 303, 304
 shudra, xxiv, 305
 Shulman, David, 221
 Sikh/s, xxv, 128, 325, 330, 331, 342, 343,
 345, 346, 349, 354, 368
 Siraj al-Daula, 361, 362
 Sisodiyas, 115, 119, 128, 129, 148, 149,
 189, 232, 257–259, 263, 268, 280,
 321, 325 (see also Amar Singh II,
 Chittor, Rana Amar Singh, Rana
 Jagat Singh, Udaipur)
 slaves (mamluks), 11, 21, 22, 30, 45, 56, 86
 Sloan, Anna, 112
 Somanatha temple, 22, 23, 41, 106
 Stein, Burton, 95
 Stoker, Valerie, 79
 Stronge, Susan, 173
 Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, 193, 221
 Sufi/ism, xxv, 36, 37, 43, 87, 99, 101,
 103, 104, 106, 107, 109, 112, 121,
 123–126, 128, 134, 142, 153, 155,
 160, 207, 210, 212, 232, 233, 252,
 274, 290, 313, 317
 Suhrawardi, 103, 156
 sulh-i kull, xxv, 147, 154, 155, 176, 190,
 191, 193, 290
 Sunni, xxi, xxv, 23, 87, 154, 206, 276,
 292, 296, 297, 327
 Surat, 188, 195, 197–201, 203, 215, 335,
 351–353, 360
 Syan, Hardip Singh, 345
- Taft, Frances, 268
 Taj Mahal, 231, 241–243, 293, 317, 372
 Taj Sultan, 276
 Tamil, xxv, 85, 86, 96, 130, 218, 219, 271
 Tarabai, 308, 377
 Teltscher, Kate, 254
 Telugu, xxv, 75, 81, 85, 86, 123, 210, 211,
 218–220, 271, 276
 temple destruction, 55, 56, 119, 120
 temples, xxiv, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22–24, 47,
 55, 77, 78, 81, 94, 96, 119, 120, 153,
 181–183, 265, 277, 278, 291, 310,
 314, 325
 textiles, 11, 90, 92, 104, 105, 158,
 196–197, 200, 201, 216, 225, 226,
 231, 248, 330, 332, 334, 340, 351,
 352, 354, 359, 364, 368 (see also
 dress, chintz, patola)
 Thanjavur, 27, 188, 219, 228, 269, 309,
 313, 334
- Rajarajeshvara temple, 17–21
 Timur, 52, 88, 125, 133, 137, 138, 140,
 146, 190, 327
 Timurid, 88, 138, 140–142, 146, 147,
 160, 161, 170, 171, 181, 188–190,
 233, 258, 374
 Tirumala Nayaka, 220, 221, 284, 377
 Tirupati, 77, 78, 95, 96, 218
 tobacco, xxii, 257, 346
 Tod, James, 116, 369
 trade, 20, 69, 86, 87, 93, 106, 115, 188,
 196, 231, 254, 310, 314, 327, 331,
 336, 340, 356, 358, 364, 368
 maritime, 11, 31, 60, 90, 93, 104–106,
 195, 197–200, 215, 352
 Mughal, 197–200
 Travancore, 314
 Truschke, Audrey, 165
 Tughluqabad, 48
 Tughluqs, 48, 50, 51, 62–64, 70, 86, 87,
 89, 99, 105, 112, 113, 125
 court ceremony, 52
 Tukaram, 310
 Tulsidas, 128
Tutinama, 168–170
- Udaipur, 119, 268, 269, 277, 284,
 325, 327
 ulama, xxv, 24, 98, 154, 191, 297
 Urdu, xxi, xxv, 46, 317
 urs, xxv, 125, 243
- Vallabha, 130, 131, 170
 Varanasi (Banaras), 263, 312
 (see also Banaras)
 Varkari saints, 310
 Vasanta Vilasa, 110
 Vidyapati, 122, 123, 377
 Vijayanagara, 62, 90, 118, 188, 204, 212,
 218, 219, 279, 282, 284, 314, 371
 Aravidus, 69, 218, 226
 capital city, 70, 71, 73, 81, 94
 concept of kingship, 74
 dress, 82
 economy, 93, 94, 96
 Elephant Stables, 81
 Islamicate influence, 63, 81, 84
 Mahanavami festival and platform, 72,
 73, 77, 80, 85, 118
 maritime trade, 89, 90
 militarism, 69, 70
 mosque/dharmasale, 65, 82
 Muslims, 65, 81, 82
 Nayakas, 67, 68, 69
 Ramachandra temple, 73, 75, 77, 78
 reservoir, 80

- Saluvas, 66
 Sangamas, 63–66, 70, 74
 temples: consumers of goods, 94–96
 trade, 64, 92, 93
 Tuluvas, 66–69
 Virupaksha temple, 74, 75, 77
 Virji Vora, 204
 Vishnu, xxv, 16, 75, 95, 128, 165, 285, 314
 Vrindavan, 129, 131, 150, 153, 181–183, 263, 277, 325
- Wade, Bonnie, 292
 Wagoner, Phillip, 80, 82, 276
 Wannell, Bruce, 146
 Westerner/Foreigner (*ghariban*, *gharbian*), 67, 86, 204, 206
- Wink, André, 32
 women, 5, 11, 73, 78, 118, 127, 130, 146, 148, 149, 157, 158, 160, 168, 169, 197, 210, 214, 231, 232, 249, 268, 272, 276, 312, 316 (see also Ahilyabai Holkar, Mangammal, Mira Bai, Mughal women, Razia, Taj Sultan, Tarabai)
- yogini, xxvi, 211, 274
- zamindar, xxvi, 151, 152, 321, 330, 331, 348, 349, 351, 353, 356, 361, 362, 369
 Zamorins, 91
 Zheng He, 92
 zimmi, xxvi, 21, 54, 55