Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42734-0 — Principles of Glacier Mechanics Roger LeB. Hooke Index More Information



Bold page numbers refer to pages with illustrations

A. See flow law ablation effect of debris cover on, 27 - 28ablation area, 17 basal melting beneath, 137 compressive flow in, 279 emergence velocity in, 96-97 foliation in, 393-406 lateral moraines in, 101 near surface temperature in, 125, 130-131 temperature profile in, 127, 136, 294-295 transverse surface profile in, 99 - 100abrasion production of fine material by, 176 rate of, 192 resulting in polishing, 193 accumulation area, 17 accumulation-area ratio, 33 activation energy, 52-53 enthalpy, 71 volume, 71 albedo of bare ice, 27 definition, 26 effect of black carbon on, 26 - 28effect of debris on, 27-28 effect of dirt cover on, 33 effect on mass balance, 26 - 28of snow, 26 Aleutian Low, 40 Allan Hills, 446 Amundson Sea, 360 angle of internal friction, 170-171

Antarctica accumulation rate, 26 basal drag in, 141 basal temperatures in, 138-141, 142 digital elevation model of, 140 dust in ice, 443 ice streams in, 350, 352, See also ice streams mass balance in, 34, 39, 43, 409 Arolla ice tunnel, 328 Athabasca glacier longitudinal velocity in, 91 sliding speed, 155 transverse velocity in, 100 axes instantaneous stretching, 389 principal in strained state, 390 of strain, 390 of stress and strain rate, 14, 271-273 Barnes Ice Cap, 391-393 borehole deformation studies, 346 foliation in margin, 394, 404-406 ice fabrics in, 68 longitudinal cross section, 347 near-surface temperatures in, 125 Pleistocene ice in, 314 recumbent folds in margin of, 400 temperature profiles in, 298 Thule-Baffin moraines on, 108 winter balance on, 31

basal ice rheology of, 160-161 effect of sediment on, 160-161 bed roughness, 150, 153 controlling obstacle size, 197 sinusoidal beds, 154 white roughness, 155 Bindschadler Ice Stream, 188 Bingham material, 263 bipolar seesaw, 452 Bjerrum defects, 48 black carbon, 26-28 Black Rapids Glacier, 188, 190 Blue Glacier, 155, 199, 338, 341, 396 Böðvarsson effect, 409 borehole closure of, 327 deformation of, 342-349 Breiðamerkurjökull, 188-189 bubbles Δage of, 438, 447 <sup>40</sup>Ar/<sup>38</sup>Ar ratio in, 446 in Barnes Ice Cap Pleistocene ice. 347 in basal ice, 160 blocking veins, 199 <sup>14</sup>C in, 444 CO<sub>2</sub> in, 434–436 defining foliation, 396 in dirty ice, 137 02/N2 ratio in, 439 at pore close off, 312 in superimposed ice, 21 volume of air in, 409 budget (mass) definition, 22 gradient, 32-34 imbalance, 33 bullet boulders, 249 Byrd Station debris in basal ice, 137

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42734-0 — Principles of Glacier Mechanics Roger LeB. Hooke Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

507

ice fabrics, 67 ice temperature, 68 Pleistocene-Holocene transition, 409 c-axis, 48 calving, 17 of ice shelves, 39 loss of ice by, 34 rates of, 36-38 of tidewater glaciers, 34-36 Camp Century debris in basal ice, 137  $\delta^{18}0$  variations in core, 435 cavities, subglacial effect of water pressure on, 162-163 formation of, 161 linked. 220-221 role in quarrying, 248-252 seasonal evolution of. 230-231 cirques erosion of, 252-254 Clausius-Clapeyron slope, 7 climate continental, 33, 203 maritime, 33, 203 climate change. See also ice core studies analysis using perturbation theory, 416-418 anthropogenic, 2 during Pleistocene, 410-411 at end of Pleistocene, 21 effect on ice shelves, 39 effect on mass balance. 28-32 effect on sea level, 314-317 effect on temperature distribution, 143 instabilities in response to, 409 kinematic waves, 413-416 response of glaciers to, 408, 411-413 3-stage response, 423-425 effect of diffusion, 420 Green Bay Lobe, 308-311 modeling, 425-428 observations of Greenland, 429 Nisqually glacier, 429-431

volume response, 420-423 without diffusion, 418-420 response time Johannesson theory, 420-423 Nye theory, 419 Roe and Baker model, 423-425 CO<sub>2</sub>. See ice core studies coaxial deformation, 389 Cobol creep, 55 cohesion, 168-169 cold patches, 156-158 Columbia Glacier bottom melting, 39 retreat of, 39, 317-318 Column model, 131–135 compressive flow, 279 conduits closure of, 205-207 englacial, 204 equilibrium size, 205 on eskers, 242-243 melt rates in, 212 subglacial closure of, 329-332 comparison of theory and field observations, 220 distributed, 216-217 efficient/inefficient, 209 linked cavity, 220-221, 233 Nve channels, 209 Röthlisberber channels, 209 shape of, 219 on till. 221-232 water pressure in hard beds, 213-217 soft beds, 223-225 under cold ice, 213 consolidation, 169-170 controlling obstacle size, 153 core recovery, 433-434 Crank-Nicolson, 297 creep diffusional, 55-56 dislocation, 56 grain-boundary sliding, 56 primary, secondary, transient, 58 crevassing. See also fracture propagation to bed, 73, 203

critical state line, 173 cross glide, 52 cross slip, 57 crystal size. See grain size cumulative strain, 388 calculating, 391 in Barnes Ice Cap, 391-393 parameters describing, 387-388 cylindrical hole, closure of, 320-326 Dansgaard-Oeschger cycles, 410 Dawson's integral, 125, 133 debris. See dirt debris entrainment. See erosion deformation. See strain deformation mechanism map, 68-70 deformation mechanisms. 55-56 del operator, 119 depth hoar, 21 Des Moines lobe, 173, 183, 354 Des Moines lobe till strength, 179 Devon Ice Cap, 403 diffusion grain boundary, 55 self, 55 volume, 55 dilation, of till, 170-171 dirt in basal ice, 138 in cores of ice-cored moraines, 107 effect on albedo. 33 effect on ice rheology, 160 in foliation, 395-396 on ice-cored moraines, 109 disintegration ridges, 111 dislocation climb, 57 cross-slip, 57 density of, 51, 57, 63 edge, 49 generation of, 52 healing of, 70 recovery processes, 57 screw, 49 tangles, 51, 57, 79, 160 Dome C, 433 doughnuts, 111

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42734-0 — Principles of Glacier Mechanics Roger LeB. Hooke Index <u>More Information</u>

#### 508

#### Index

drainage systems, subglacial efficient, 209 inefficient, 209 linked cavity, 220-221 on till, 221-232 spatial and temporal distribution of, 232 drumlins, 194-196 dry-snow facies, 20 line, 20 zone, 20 effective normal pressure, 163 electromagnetic forces, on clays, 169 energy balance in polar ice sheets, 115-120 advection effect, 115-116 conduction effect, 117-118 strain heating effect, 118-119 energy grade line, 216 energy of liquid-solid interface, 7 Engabreen, 156, 183, 186, 218 enhancement factor in Barnes Ice Cap Pleistocene ice. 313-314 in borehole closure, 329 in development of Raymond bumps, 105 estimates of, 71-72 in Siple Dome, 312 in Whillans Ice Stream margin, 360 ENSO, 40-42 equilibrium line, 17, 21 altitude, 29-31 equipotential surfaces, 205-208 erosion, 143, See also abrasion, quarrying, cirques by abrasion, 192 beside flutes, 196 role in drumlin formation, 194 role of cold patches, 158 error function, 124, 125 eskers, 238-247 conduits on, 242-243 crossing ridges, 238-239 esker heads, 244 esker nets, 244 Katahdin, 240

sediment supply to, 240-242 segments, alignment of, 244-247 Eulerian coordinate system, 116 extending flow, 279 fahric development of, 64-65, 67-68 measurement of, 60-63 multiple-maximum, 67 single maximum, 66 small circle, 64 facies, 20 Findelengletscher, 165-166, 207.230 finite-difference modeling. See numerical modeling finite-element modeling. See numerical modeling firn, 17 flow field, 81, 97-99 flow law, 70-72 effect of fabric on, 71-72 effect of fracture on, 78-79 effect of grain size on, 68-71 effect of pressure on, 71 effect of temperature on, 53, 329 effect of water on, 73 Glen's, 15 flowlines, 97-98, 392 flutes, 196-197 flux, ice, 92 foliation around conduit, 211 folds in, 397-400 isoclinal, 400-404 in ice sheet margin, 107, 404-406 in longitudinal septa, 396-397 origin of, 393-396 force balance, 332-338 fracture, 73-77 effect on flow law, 78-79 fracture toughness, 75 linear fracture mechanics, 73-76 Frank-Read source, 51 frazil ice, 253, 377

paths, 238

on valley sides, 239

free energy, 19, 59, 160 freezing at bed, 125-126, 136 in overdeepenings, 253 role in erosion, 157 friction angle of internal, 170-172 rock-to-rock, 197 frictional heating in basal ice, 134, 191 in basal ice of ice streams, 363 role in basal melting, 39 during surging, 235 gas constant, 53 Gaukler-Manning-Strickler equation, 210 geothermal heat role in basal melting, 129 role in ice stream stability, 363-366 warming subglacial Icelandic lakes, 236 geothermal heat flux, 122 at Dye 3, 292 effect on basal melt rates, 125-126 effect on temperature profiles, 127 topographic focusing, 137, 195 GISP, GISP2, 433 glacier cirque, 5 classification, 5 outlet, 6 polar. 6 polythermal, 6 source of water, 2-3 temperate, 6 temperature of, 6-7, 115-122 tidewater, 5 valley, 5 glacier volume estimate from surface area, 317 Glen's flow law, 15-16, 70 glide planes, 51 Global Positioning System, 82 global warming, 3, 312 Gornergletscher, 230 grain boundary impurities on, 54 liquid on, 7, 53

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42734-0 — Principles of Glacier Mechanics Roger LeB. Hooke Index <u>More Information</u>

ice

Index

509

migration, 59 sliding on, 56, 60 slip on, 51 grain bridges. See till grain fracture. See till grain nucleation, 64 grain size (ice), 394 effect of impurities on, 347 effect on rheology, 46, 56, 58, 60, 68-71 variation with depth, 63 Greenland age of ice, 21 albedo, 26 basal ice, 137 borehole deformation, 346 climate history, 143, 292 dust in cores, 443, 449 folds in basal ice, 403 ice cores, 433 ice deformation, 56 ice-core chemistry, 441-442 kinematic wave, 429 lead in, 2 mass balance, 26, 34, 135, 443 modeling, 313-314 subglacial water, 228-231 superglacial lake drainage, 73 Thule-Baffin moraines in, 106-111 tidewater glaciers in, 37  $\delta^{18}$ 0, 435, 438 **GRIP**, 433 heat

advection, 115-116 conduction, 117-118 sensible, latent, 29, 236 heat flow unit, 122 heat of fusion, 125, 157, 377 Heinrich layers, 354 hill-hole pair, 144 Hintereisferner, 23, 31, 426, 427 Holocene ice rheology of, 347 Hudson Bay, 313 Hudson Strait, 354 hydraulic grade line, 216, 217, 219 hydraulic jacking, 162, 197 hydroelectric power, 3, 156

crystal structure of, 47-48 dating. See ice core studies: dating electrical conductivity of, 53 heat capacity of, 8, 54 Pleistocene. See Pleistocene ice water content of, 7, 72, 161 ice cap, 6, 8 ice core studies. See also climate change ancient atmosphere composition, 446-447  $CO_2$ , measurement of, 434-436 core logging field, 433-434 laboratory, 434 dating, 436-446 <sup>10</sup>Be, 441–442 <sup>18</sup>0 and D<sub>2</sub>, 437-440 analytical methods, 444-446 chemical variations. 440-441 dust layers, 442-443 layer counting, 436-437 radioactive dating, 444 volcanic events, 441 electrical conductivity, 434, 436 Pleistocene CO2 and CH4, 447-449 ice sheet. 6 ice shelves, 366-378 bottom melting, 40, 378 calving of, 376 circulation beneath, 376-378 creep of, 367-373 effect of tides on, 379-382 Larsen, 39, 366, 376 Ross, 39 ice stream shear margins migration of, 362 stability of, 362-364 ice streams, 112-113 characteristics of, 354 draining to Amundson Sea, 358-360 effect of tides on, 383-385 erosional capabilities of, 168 in Laurentide Ice Sheet, 353 Rutford, 371, 383

Siple Coast, 358 speed, 113, 167 temporal changes in, 356 stability of, 364-366 ice-walled lake plains, 112 impurities effect on ice rheology, 54 effect on sliding, 158-159 incompressibility condition, 8-9 indicator trains, 138 invariant. See tensor irrotational deformation, 268, 389 isotropic material, 71 stress, 13 Jakobshavn Isbræ, 353 jökulhlaup, 218, 236-237 Kamb Ice Stream, 313, 357, 358, 363, 366, 379 Kangerlussuaq, 110 Kelvin effect, 18 kettled outwash plain, 244 kinematic wave description of, 412-413 equation, 418 modeling, 427 on Nisqually glacier, 430 on Rink glacier, 429 theory, 416 Kronecker δ, 261 Lagrangian coordinate system, 116, 120 Lake Vostok, 106, 433 landscapes, relict, 145-146 lapse rate, 30, 33 Late Glacial Maximum, 308 latent heat of fusion. See heat Laurentide Ice Sheet demise of, 21 ice streams in, 353 model of, 310 modeling, 313-314 temperature in, 246, 309 tunnel valleys beneath, 247 Law Dome, 72 lead, in atmospheere, 452-453 linked cavity system. See conduits, subglacial liquid-solid surface energy, 7

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42734-0 — Principles of Glacier Mechanics Roger LeB. Hooke Index More Information

#### 510

#### Index

Little Ice Age advances, 2, 40 initiate folds in Barnes Ice Cap, 402 initiate Thule-Baffin moraines, 110 cold snap, 411 effect on Alaskan tidewater glaciers, 38 near-surface temperature in Barnes Ice Cap, 298 Storglaciären retreat from, 423 longitudinal coupling, 338-341 longitudinal strain rate across Siple Dome, 312 effect on basal temperature, 128-129 effect on borehole deformation, 342 effect on calving, 38 role in balancing  $b_{\rm n}$ , 289 role in glacier response to climate change, 412, 418 - 420in a slab, 284-288 MacAyeal Ice Stream, 353, 356, 366 Manning equation, 210 mass balance, 22 Alaskan glaciers, 40 black carbon effect, 28 climate causes of, 28-32 dvnamic, 22-23 effect of albedo on, 26-28 effect on sea level, 44 measuring, 23-26 meteorological, 22-23 polar ice sheets, 26 principles of, 22-23 mass, conservation of, 8-9 material lines, 389 megascale lineations, 353 melting basal, 39-40 base of ice shelves, 39-40 of conduit walls, 205, 211 melting point depression, 7 Mer de Glace, 2 microcracks in ice, 73 in rock, 248 Milankovitch cycles, 303

momentum balance, 265-266 moraines ribbed, 146-147 stoss side, 146 Thule-Baffin, 106-110 moulins, 204 n. 46 at low stresses, 56 NGRIP. 433 Nisqually Glacier, 429-431 normal consolidation line, 173 North Atlantic oscillation, 43 numerical integration, 292-293 Crank Nicolson method, 297 finite difference models. 294-298 trapezoidal, 293 numerical modeling finite difference models alternating direction schemes, 297-298 implicit methods, 297 finite element models, 300-302 finite volume models, 302 full Stokes models, 300 goals of, 291-292 initial conditions, 303-304 intercomparison of models, 305-306 non-deterministic models. 306-307 Monte Carlo models, 307 semi-empirical models, 307 non-dimensionalization, 299 sensitivity testing, 305 shallow ice approximation, 299-300 thermomechanical models, 303 tuning, 305 validation, 304 Nye channels, 209 octahedral plane, 14 ore plumes, 138 overdeepenings drainage through, 253-254

erosion of, 252-254

till in, 254

Mohr-Coulomb relation, 168

Mohr's circle, 259-260

Pacific decadal oscillation, 43 Pb, in atmosphere, 452-453 Penobscot River, 240 percolation facies, 20 zone, 20 perfect plasticity, 263 permafrost, role in glacier flow, 308-311 permeability of glacier ice, 199 of till, 177, 188, 382 perturbation techniques applied to changes in ELA, 30-31 applied to changes in glacier profile, 416-418 Pevto Glacier, 42 piezometric head, 216, 221 Pine Island glacier, 353, 358 plane strain, 264 maximum shear stress in, 265 stresses and velocities in non-linear material, 288 perfectly plastic material, 274-284 Pleistocene ice dust in, 443 folds in Barnes Ice Cap, 402 impurities in, 313 isotopic ratios in, 110 rheology of, 314, 347 plowing, in till, 182-184 polygonization, 61, 63 pore close off, 20 precipitates, subglacial CaCO<sub>3</sub>, 159 Si, 193 preconsolidation test, 173 premelting, 7, 53-55 pressure effective normal, 163 melting point, 7 separation, 162 principal axes. See axes prismatic plane, 51 profile transverse surface, 99-101 pyramidal plane, 51 quadrature, 293

quadrature, 293 Gaussian, 293 quarrying, 248–252

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42734-0 — Principles of Glacier Mechanics Roger LeB. Hooke Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

511

R channels, 209 radiation black body, 32 gradient, 33 solar, 26, 29 rate-limiting processes, 56-57 climb, 57-58 definition of, 57 drag, 57 other slip directions, 59 Raymond bump, 102, 103, 312 recrystallization, 60-64 dynamic, 59 by grain growth, 63 by nucleation of new grains, 64 by polygonization, 63 migration, 64 regelation contribution to sliding, 150-152, 152 effect of impurities, 158 into subglacial till, 184-186 regelation layer, 155 Roman lead smelting, 2 Ross Ice Shelf, 112 calving from, 39, 374 grounding zone, 351, 378 rotation of ice crystals, 64 in simple shear, 267, 390 of strain axes, 271 Röthlisberger channel, 223 Rutford Ice Stream, 362 satellite interferometry, 82 sea level effect of collapse of West Antarctic Ice Sheet, 360 effect on ice streams, 312 estimate of future rise, 314-317 twentieth century rise, 3, 43-44 shallow ice approximation, 299 - 300shape factor, 90 shear pure, 62, 64, 65, 66, 389 simple, 62, 65, 66, 118, 276, 329, 342, 389

shear stress, basal, 84-86 calculation using force balance, 332-338 SI units, 5 sintering, 19 Siple Coast, 112 Siple Dome, 102, 357, 436 modeling of, 312-313 sliding effect of cavities on, 161 effect of impurities on, 159 effect of rock-to-rock friction on. 156 effect of water pressure on, 162-166 Nye-Kamb roughness, 154 by plastic flow, 152 by regelation, 150-152 speed, 154 stress, 149-150 at subfreezing temperatures, 193-194 tests of theories, 155-156 weaknesses of theories, 156 - 160slip line field, 280 snow drifting effect on budget gradient, 23 effect on velocity field, 105-106 Storglaciären, 162 break through curves, 229 effect of  $N_e$  on  $u_s$ , 165, 167 englacial drainage in, 204 longitudinal cross section of, 219, 253 map of, 336 moulins in, 204 surface speed of, 230 till rheology, 171, 179, 181 τ<sub>v</sub>, 422 stoss side moraines, 145 strain, 266-269 cumulative, in a glacier, 391-393 definition, 12 ellipse, 387-389 logarithmic, 12, 269 notation, 12 transformation of, 269-271 strain heating, 118-119 in basal boundary condition, 132

strain rate definition, 12 effective, 14 equation for, 267 longitudinal. See longitudinal strain rate octahedral shear, 14 principal axes of, 271-273 stratigraphy radar, 101-105 snow, 21 use in dating ice, 21 stress comparison of theory with measurements, 289-290 definition, 10 deviatoric, 13, 260-262 effective, 14 equilibrium, 265-266, 332-338 in a slab on a uniform slope, 274-275 nonlinear material, 284-288 perfectly plastic material, 275-280 non-hydrostatic, 13 octahedral, 14 principal, 14, 259 principal axes of, 271-273 sign convention, 10 transformation of, 256-258 vield. 12 stress intensity factor, 74-76 striations, 192-193 summation convention, 261 supercooling, 218, See also frazil ice superimposed ice, 21 surging, 232-236 drainage mechanisms, 235 thermal mechanisms, 235-236 Svartisen Subglacial Laboratory, 156, 160 T term, 333 temperature basal in Antarctica, 138-141 distribution along a flowline, 135-137 mean annual near surface,

130-131

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42734-0 — Principles of Glacier Mechanics Roger LeB. Hooke Index <u>More Information</u>

### 512 Index

temperature boundary condition bed, 122-123, 125-126 surface, 124-125 temperature profile ablation area, 129, 294-295 accumulation area, 127-128 beneath divide, 121-126 effect of vertical velocity on, 128-129 far from divide, 131-135 response to climate change, 143 seasonal variation, 295-296 tensor invariants of, 260 in plane strain, 264-265 rank of. 11, 256 rotation rate, 268 strain, 12, 267 strain rate, 12 symmetric, 11 velocity derivative, 268 texture, 60, 61 thermal conductivity ice, 117, 120 rock, 151 thermal diffusivity, 118 thin section, 60 thrust features, 311 blocks, 197 hill-hole pair, 144 slab entrainment, 190 Thule, Greenland, 106, 110 Thule-Baffin moraines. See moraines Thwaites glacier, 358 tidewater glaciers, 6, 34 calving from, 34-36 retreat of, in Antarctica, 411 unstable retreat of, 38-39 till consolidation of, 169-170 Coulomb plastic behavior, 181 deformation of, 166-172 dilatant hardening, 177 role of pore water, 177 depth of deformation in, 191 dilation of, 170-171, 178, 382 flow law for, 178-182 grain bridges in, 174-175

grain fracture in, 175-176 granulometry of, 175-176 plowing, 182-184 rheology of, 177-178 sediment transport in deforming, 168 strength failure, 168, 171 fundamental, 171 residual, 171 ultimate, 171 yield, 171 void ratio of, 172-174 tiltmeters, 181, 189 transformation of snow to ice, 18, 19 transverse till scarps, 145 Tresca yield criterion, 262 trimline, 90 triple point, 7, 7 tunnel closure, 213, 327-329 tunnel valleys, 247-248 uniaxial compression, 64 units, 5 unloading-reloading line, 173 Urumqi Glacier No. 1, 161, 194 Variegated Glacier, 220 surge of, 233, 234 veins, 6, 200 energy balance in, 202 water flow in, 156, 199 velocitv balance, 83-84 effect of drifting on, 105 - 106horizontal comparison of theory and measurements, 91 - 92depth variation of, 86-88 depth-averaged, 92 in valley glaciers, 88-90 measurement of, 82-83 submergence/emergence, 96-97 vertical beneath divide, 96 variation with depth, 93-96

velocity distribution comparison of theory with measurements, 289-290 in a slab on a uniform slope nonlinear material, 284-288 perfectly plastic material, 281-284 viscoplastic material, 263 viscous heating in water, 205, 213, 237, 246 void ratio, 172, 177 von Mises yield criterion, 262 Vostok, 66, 433 Lake Vostok, 106 water content of ice. See ice water equivalent line, 216, 218 water flow englacial, 204 in veins, 199-202 subglacial on adverse bed slopes, 218, 253 on hard beds, 213-217 on soft beds, 221-227 water pressure during surges, 233-235 effect of A on, 216 effect of bed slope on, 216-218 in conduits on till, 223-225 in nore water Des Moines Lobe, 174 near conduit, 363 role in erosion. 144 role in plowing, 198 role in sliding, 314 water table in firn, 203 West Antarctic Ice Sheet, 42, 350 collapse of, 360, 385 ice streams, 354 wet snow zone, 20 Whillans Ice Plain, 383 driving stress, 353 stick-slip movement, 382 till permeability, 382 Whillans Ice Stream driving stress, 353 grounding line wedge, 186

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42734-0 — Principles of Glacier Mechanics Roger LeB. Hooke Index <u>More Information</u>

513

Index

shear margin, 356, 361 migration of, 362 speed of, 113, 356 stability of, 364–365 subglacial channel spacing, 227 till beneath, 167, 169–170, 356 till deformation, 187–188 till rheology, **179**, 180 preconsolidation stress, 180 yield criterion, 262–264 Tresca, 262 von Mises, 262 yield strength, 263 ice, 76 till, 171 yield stress, 12, 263 Younger Dryas age, 21 change in  $b_n$  at end of, 21, 443, 445 cold snap, 411 end of, 449–451