

Index

- abortion
 - confidentiality, 440–1
 - consent, 267
 - override of young persons' refusal of treatment, 424
 - parental consent, 429
 - relationships and sex education (RSE), 577
 - right to life, 284
 - young persons' autonomy, 356
 - young persons' decision-making, 436–9
- abuse. *See* bullying; child abuse; child protection
- accommodated children. *See* looked-after children
- accountability. *See* state responsibility
- adolescents. *See* young persons
- adoption
 - 'non-consensual' adoptions, 240–4
 - balance of rights and welfare considerations, 237–40
 - change of children's names, 189
 - DNA testing, 174–5
 - kinship care and adoption, 244–6
 - post-adoption contact, 246–50
 - right to knowledge of origins, 157–8
- alternative dispute resolution. *See also* arbitration; mediation
 - failure of, 272
 - use of, 263, 459, 460–4
- anti-bullying measures in schools. *See* bullying
- anti-terrorism measures. *See* terrorism prevention and investigation measures
- assisted reproduction, identity and, 162–9
- autonomy
 - adolescents. *See* young persons
 - paternalism and, 19–22
- best interests
 - CRC, 64
 - ECHR, 64
 - international law, 64
 - young persons, 352–4
- biological identity. *See* identity
- birth certificates, 180–6
- birth control. *See* fertility
- birth registration, 180–6
- 'British values,' 319, 321–2, 324, 325–6
- bullying
 - anti-bullying measures in schools, 555–8
 - behaviour and discipline in schools, 553, 554
 - compulsory school attendance, 546, 550
 - exclusion from school, 565
 - failing schools, 573
 - leaving home, 372–3
 - relationships and sex education (RSE), 576
- care, children in. *See* looked-after children
- child abduction
 - international. *See* international child abduction
- child abuse
 - abused children in family proceedings, 496–7
 - domestic abuse and, 213–19
 - ECHR, 59
 - family support for children in need, 595–7
 - protection from harmful treatment, 584, 586
 - section 47 enquiries, 597–8
- child arrangements orders
 - application after DNA testing, 172–3
 - Article 8 ECHR, 223
 - change of children's names, 189, 190
 - enforcement of, 206, 219–23

- child arrangements orders (cont.)
 - international child abduction, 399
 - law reform, 208
 - right to effective participation, 494
 - right to leave home, 398–400, 402, 404
 - use of, 154–5, 225
 - welfare-based approach, 156, 209
- child poverty
 - best interests principle, 515
 - child protection, 606
 - children's well-being, 521–2
 - CRC, 52
 - ECHR, 117–18
 - extent of, 526–30
 - fatherhood and, 170–1
 - human rights and, 523–6
 - problem of, 520–1
 - welfare reform, 530–6
- child protection. *See also* child abuse; corporal punishment
 - balance between child protection and protection of family from compulsory state intervention, 615–16
 - balance between section 17 and section 47 Children Act 1989 interventions, 599–600
 - child protection proceedings, 605–8
 - duty of protection under section 17 Children Act 1989, 595–7
 - effectiveness of, 620
 - emergency protection orders, 600–4
 - enquiries under section 47 Children Act 1989, 597–8
 - establishment of past significant harm, 610–13
 - establishment of potential future significant harm, 613–15
 - family support for children in need, 595–7
 - human rights, and, 587–91
 - looked-after children, 644–8
 - police protection, 604–5
 - proof threshold criteria for compulsory protection measures, 608–10
 - recognition of children's views, 616–20
 - right to protection from harmful treatment, 583
 - state responsibility, 583
- children in care. *See* looked-after children
- children's liberation, 2–6, 7–8, 27
- children's rights
 - awareness and scepticism of, 2–3
 - children as rights-holders, 11–15
 - parental role and, 6–8
 - paternalism and. *See* paternalism
 - possession of rights, 11, 15–17
- civil sanctions. *See* sanctions
- competence. *See also* consent; decision-making adolescents. *See* young persons
 - conflict between recognition and overriding of, 442–3
 - to instruct solicitors, 475–8, 483–4
 - young persons. *See* young persons
- compulsory protection. *See* child protection
- confidentiality
 - abortion, 440–1
 - child protection, 618–19
 - children's competence to instruct own solicitors, 478
 - competence and, 359
 - contraception, 436
 - CRC duty of, 85
 - ECHR, 359, 360
 - HRA, 359
 - mediation, 462
 - respect for, 267
 - right to effective participation, 487
 - young persons' health and medical treatment, 440–2
- consent. *See also* competence; decision-making adolescents. *See* young persons
 - judicial. *See* judicial decision-making
 - young persons. *See* young persons
- consultation. *See also* right to effective participation
 - corporal punishment, 132
 - CRC, 102
 - healthcare, 265–7, 270
 - looked-after children, 654–6
 - parental responsibility, 122
 - right to effective participation, 454–7
 - rights-based approach, 265
- contraception, 434–6
- Convention on the Rights of the Child
 - best interests principle and, 64
 - classification of Convention rights, 45–7
 - effectiveness of, 55–7
 - enforcement and implementation, 49–50
 - inconsistencies within, 47–9
 - individual communications, 53–5
 - reporting mechanism, 51–2
 - right to effective participation, 446–50
 - spectrum of rights, 41–2

- corporal punishment
 balance between children's rights and parental authority, 141
 current law as to, 133–6
 example of limitation of children's human rights, as, 141
 future reform, 133–6
 international law protection from, 126–9
 introduction to, 124–6
 national law, in, 129–33
 Prosecution Guidance on Child Abuse, 134
 Council of Europe (CofE), children's rights, and, 75–7
 CRC. *See* Convention on the Rights of the Child
 criminal sanctions. *See* sanctions
- decision-making. *See also* competence; consent
 adolescents. *See* young persons
 health-related. *See* health
 judicial. *See* judicial decision-making
 parents. *See* parental responsibility
 public authorities. *See* state responsibility
 young persons. *See* young persons
- deprivation of liberty
 looked-after children, 648–54
 young persons, 363–9
- dispute resolution. *See* alternative dispute resolution; arbitration; mediation
- disputes
 ECHR and parental disputes, 70–1
 reform of law of parental disputes, 206–9
- DNA tests, 171–80
- domestic law. *See* national law
- ECHR. *See* European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms
- education. *See* right to education
- emancipation. *See* right to leave home
- emergency protection. *See* child protection
- equality
 age limits, 378
 child protection, 606
 CRC, 104–5
 ECHR, 60
 fatherhood and, 170
 human rights and, 44, 94
 parents, 208
 principle of, 41
 public-sector duty of, 104–5
- right to education, 305, 315, 319–21, 325–6, 331, 334–5, 554, 562, 563, 564, 565–6, 567, 576
- EU. *See* European Union
- European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms
 best interests principle and, 64
 children's own applications, 71–5
 historical background to, 57–8
 incorporation of. *See* Human Rights Act 1998
 international law as interpretive tool for, 61–2
 parental disputes, 70–1
 positive obligations, 63–4
 recognition of children's rights, 68
 right to education, 307–12
 right to effective participation, 450–2
 state responsibility and, 69–70
 widening of scope of, 59–61
- European Union (EU), children's rights and, 77–9
- exclusion from school. *See* school exclusions
- fairness, school exclusions, 566–9
- faith-based independent schools. *See* right to education
- family home. *See* right to leave home
- family law. *See* family relationships
- family life
 adoption. *See* adoption
 balance between child protection and protection of family from compulsory state intervention, 615–16
 balance of rights and welfare considerations, 251
 child arrangements orders. *See* child arrangements orders
 child's right to family life, 201–4
 children's upbringing outside parental relationships, 225–7
 domestic child abuse, 213–19
 human rights and, 223–5
 identity and, 156–7
 importance and impact of, 250–1
 looked-after children, 632–6
 misuse of rights in children's cases, 234–6
 no presumption in favour of birth parents, 227–8
 parental relationship and child welfare in relation, 231–4

- family life (cont.)
 presumption of parental involvement, 209–13
 ‘prima facie right’ to upbringing by birth
 parents, 228–31
 reform of law of parental disputes, 206–9
 right to family contact, 204–6
 right to respect for family life, 199–201
 Family Procedure Rules, independent
 instruction, 474–5
 family proceedings
 ‘due weight’ to children’s views, 489–91
 abused children, 496–7
 arbitration, 460
 children’s involvement generally, 457–8
 children’s wishes and feelings as
 determinative, 497–501
 children’s centrality in, 485–9
 competence to instruct solicitors, 475–8, 483–4
 entitlement to separate representation, 468–71
 independent instruction under rule 16.6
 Family Procedure Rules, 474–5
 influencing and indoctrination of children’s
 views, 493–4
 mediation, 460–4
 no automatic separate representation, 467–8
 parental hostility and alienation, 495–6
 private law system, arbitrariness of, 459–60
 religious indoctrination and, 494–5
 right to instruct solicitors, 484–5
 separate representation in international
 abduction cases, 471–4
 separate representation procedure, 466–7
 understanding of child’s views, 493
 welfare reports, 464–6
 family relationships. *See* family law
 fatherhood. *See* parental responsibility
 feelings. *See* views and feelings
 fertility
 abortion. *See* abortion
 assisted reproduction, 162–9
 contraception, 434–6
 future. *See* regulatory reform
 harmful treatment. *See* child protection
 health
 adolescents. *See* young persons
 alternative treatments, 278–82
 assisted reproduction, 162–9
 birth control. *See* fertility
 children’s healthcare principles generally,
 257–60
 common law principles, 260–3
 competence to consent, 265–7
 competence to refuse life-saving treatment,
 417–21
 consent to medical treatment, 411
 decision-making principles, 411
 difficulty in making objective decisions,
 299–300
 doctor/parent partnership, 270–2
 fertility. *See* fertility
 introduction to health rights, 256–7
 judicial consent to medical treatment, 431–4
 life-sustaining treatment for babies and
 young children, 268–70
 organ and tissue donation, 288–93
 overriding of refusal to be treated, 421–5
 parental choice, 278–82
 parental consent to medical treatment,
 425–31
 parental consent to non-therapeutic
 treatment, 286–7
 parental culture and permanent alteration of
 children’s bodies, 293–9
 parents’ denial of children’s right to life, 282–6
 refusal of medical treatment, 417
 right to be consulted, 265–7
 rights-based approach, 263–5
 withdrawal of treatment, best interests
 considerations as to, 272–7
 young persons. *See* young persons
 home. *See* right to leave home
 home education. *See* right to education
 HRA. *See* Human Rights Act 1998
 human rights. *See also* Convention on the
 Rights of the Child
 child protection and, 587–91
 CoE. *See* Council of Europe
 CRC. *See* Convention on the Rights of the
 Child
 ECHR. *See* European Convention on
 Human Rights and Fundamental
 Freedoms
 equality and, 44, 94
 establishment of children’s rights, 38–41
 EU. *See* European Union
 health and. *See* health
 identity and, 159–62
 impact and effectiveness of, 79–80
 introduction to, 34–5
 moral rights and, 18–19
 national law and. *See* national law

- paternalism restrained by rights
 - considerations, 23–7
 - right to education and, 306–7
 - rights theories, 35–7
 - state responsibility. *See* state responsibility
- United Nations human rights
 - framework, 37–8
- Human Rights Act 1998 (HRA)
 - decision-making competence of young persons, 358–63
 - future of, 109–10
 - incorporation of ECHR, 85–6
 - interpretation of, 86–9
 - recognition of children's welfare rights, 91–2, 109
 - recognition of parents' welfare rights, 91–2
 - welfare principle generally, 89–91
 - welfare principle reconciled with HRA, 94–9
- identity
 - birth registration and certification, 180–6
 - child's right to, 144–5
 - DNA tests, 171–80
 - fatherhood and, 169–71
 - human rights and, 159–62
 - importance of right to identity, 194–5
 - known fathers and lesbian parents, 186–8
 - names and, 188–94
 - national law, in, 150–6
 - parenthood and, 145–50
 - relationship between biological identity, legal identity and family life, 156–7
 - right to knowledge of origins, 157–9
- independent participation. *See* right to effective participation
- influence. *See* undue influence
- influencing and indoctrination of children's views, 493–4
- international child abduction
 - best interests principle and, 67
 - change of children's names, 192
 - Child Abduction Warning Notices (CAWN), 384
 - child arrangements orders, 399
 - collecting evidence from children, 487
 - competence to participate in litigation, 477
 - CRC, 144, 192, 202
 - EU law, 78–9
 - leaving home, 374–5
 - right to family life, 202
 - runaway children, 384–5
 - separate representation in litigation, 471
- international children's rights. *See* children's rights; human rights
- international human rights. *See* human rights
- international law
 - best interests principle, 64
 - dualism and, 84, 137–8
 - duty to comply with, 103–4
 - Human Rights Act 1998 and, 87–9, 680
 - interaction with national law. *See* national law
 - as interpretive tool, 61–2, 680
 - protection from physical punishment, 126–9, 137–8
 - recognition of children's rights, 680
 - and right to effective participation, 446–50
- judicial decision-making, judicial consent, need for new approach to, 431–4
- law reform. *See* regulatory reform
- leaving home. *See* right to leave home
- legal identity. *See* identity
- lesbian parents. *See* same-sex partners
- liberation. *See* children's liberation
- local authorities
 - children in care. *See* looked-after children
- looked-after children
 - accommodated children, 628–32
 - children suing local authorities, 658–61
 - children's difficulties in making complaints, 656–8
 - consultations with children, 654–6
 - deprivation of liberty within secure accommodation, 648–54
 - effectiveness of care system, 668
 - failures in care, 658
 - family relationships, 632–6
 - local authorities' accountability for implementation of care plans, 661–7
 - overview of care system, 627–8
 - parental responsibility, 624–7
 - planning for permanence in care arrangements, 637–43
 - protection from exploitation and abuse, 644–8
- manipulation. *See* undue influence
- medical treatment. *See* health

- minority status, reform of, 344–9
 moral rights, human rights and, 18–19
- names, identity and, 188–94
- national law. *See also* Human Rights Act 1998;
 state responsibility
 children's commissioners, 105–8
 children's rights legislation, 100–3
 children's rights policy, 103–5
 HRA. *See* Human Rights Act 1998
 international law and, 84–5
 introduction to, 83–4
 recognition of children's rights, 99–100,
 108–9
 recognition of children's welfare rights, 109
 reform. *See* regulatory reform
- origins, right to knowledge of. *See* identity
- parental responsibility. *See also* family life;
 parental rights
 adolescents. *See* young persons
 adoption. *See* adoption
 children 'divorcing' their parents, 398
 children's rights and the parental role, 6–8
 corporal punishment. *See* corporal
 punishment
 education. *See* right to education
 family privacy, respect for, 116–18
 health and. *See* health
 identity and. *See* identity
 introduction to, 112–13
 limits of, 121–2
 looked-after children, 624–7
 no presumption in favour of birth parents,
 227–8
 parental authority, nature and scope of,
 118–21
 parental consent, need for new approach to,
 425–31
 parental disputes, ECHR and, 70–1
 parental hostility and alienation,
 495–6
 presumption of parental involvement,
 209–13
 right to education and. *See* right to education
 rights within the family, recognition of,
 113–16
 young persons. *See* young persons
 parental rights. *See* parental responsibility
 parenthood. *See* parental responsibility
- participation. *See* right to effective
 participation
- paternalism
 children's 'autonomy' and, 19–22
 children's rights and, 19
 restraint by children's welfare and rights
 considerations, 23–7
 young persons and, 27–9
- paternity. *See* parental responsibility
- paternity testing. *See* DNA testing
- peer abuse. *See* bullying
- penalties. *See* sanctions
- permanent exclusion from school. *See* school
 exclusions
- plural values. *See* right to education
- police protection, 604–5
- poor children. *See* child poverty
- poverty. *See* child poverty
- powers of search, schools' powers generally,
 558–60
- procedural fairness. *See* fairness
- protection from harm. *See* child protection
- public authorities
 decision-making. *See* state responsibility
- reform. *See* regulatory reform
- refusal
 competence for, 417–21
 overriding of, 421–5
 right of, 417
- registration, birth registration, 180–6
- regulatory reform
 'fragmented' child concept, 675–7
 current authors' approach to, 673
 enhancement of children's rights, 679–81
 fragmentated approach to children's
 rights, 672
 fragmentated approach to promotion of
 children's rights, 672–3
 negative perceptions of 'youth' and
 exclusion from public life, 677–9
 parental responsibility and, 673–5
 rights scepticism and, 681–4
 ways towards further progression of, 684
- relationships and sex education (RSE), 574–8
- religion
 collective worship in schools, 327–30
 faith-based independent schools, 321–2
 religious education and observance in
 schools, 327–30
 religious indoctrination, 494–5

- representation. *See* family proceedings
- residential care. *See* looked-after children
- right to education
- anti-bullying. *See* bullying
 - anti-terrorism regulation and, 318–23
 - balance of parents' rights and children's rights, 335–6
 - challenges for schools as to, 578–9
 - civil remedies against non-attendance at school, 550–3
 - collective worship in schools, 327–30
 - compulsory school, arguments for, 545–6
 - criminal sanctions against non-attendance, 546–50
 - ECHR, 307–12
 - equality and, 305, 315, 319–21, 325–6, 331, 334–5, 554, 562, 563, 564, 565–6, 567, 576
 - exclusion from school. *See* school exclusions
 - faith-based independent schools, 321–2
 - home education, 323–6
 - human rights and, 306–7
 - introduction to, 540–2
 - parental choice and plural values, 303–5, 312–16
 - parental responsibility and, 579
 - pluralism in education, 316–18
 - powers of search, 558–60
 - recognition of children's rights, 322–3, 542–5
 - recognition of children's rights, barriers to, 579
 - relationships and sex education (RSE), 574–8
 - religious education and observance, 327–30
 - sanctions powers, 546–50, 558–60
 - school administration, 573–4
 - school uniform policies, 330–5
 - schools' powers and duties generally, 553–4
 - unregistered schools, 323–6
 - use of force, 558–60
- right to effective participation. *See also*
- consultation; family proceedings
 - Article 12 CRC, 446–50
 - Article 6 ECHR, 450
 - Article 8 ECHR, 450–2
 - ECECR, 452–3
 - education and. *See* right to education
 - effectiveness of protective measures, 501–2
 - family proceedings, 457–8
 - Guidelines of the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe on Child-Friendly Justice, 452
 - independent participation in litigation, 474
 - introduction to, 445–6
 - public law proceedings, 480–3
 - right to consultation, 454–7
 - separate representation. *See* family proceedings
- right to identity. *See* identity
- right to know and be brought up by parents. *See* parental responsibility
- right to knowledge of origins. *See* identity
- right to leave home
- 16 and under, 374–5, 382–3
 - 16 to 18, 376–7, 386–9
 - age limits, 374
 - application for court leave, 400–2
 - child arrangements order under section 8 Children Act 1989, 398–400
 - children 'divorcing' their parents, 398
 - children's right to parental money, 404–5
 - effect of section 8 orders, 402–3
 - effectiveness of law as to, 406
 - homelessness provision, 392–5
 - housing assistance, 391–2
 - introduction to, 372–4
 - liberalisation as to 16–18-year-olds, 377–9
 - parental override of, 379–82
 - parents power to force child or young person to return home, 382–3
 - runaway children, 384–5
 - state assistance with financial support, 389–91
 - supported accommodation, 396–8
- right to protection. *See* child protection
- right to respect for private and family life. *See* family life
- RSE. *See* relationships and sex education
- runaway children, 384–5
- same-sex partners, known fathers and lesbian parents, 186–8
- sanctions
- civil remedies against non-attendance at school, 550–3
 - criminal sanctions against school non-attendance, 546–50
 - schools' powers generally, 558–60

- school exclusions
 alternative provision after permanent exclusion, 569–73
 exclusion powers generally, 560–3
 grounds for permanent exclusion, 564–6
 impact of permanent exclusion, 569–73
 prevention measures, 563–4
 procedural fairness in permanent exclusion, 566–9
 schools. *See* right to education
 searches. *See* powers of search
 secure accommodation. *See* looked-after children
 separate representation. *See* family proceedings
 sex education in schools. *See* relationships and sex education
 social identity. *See* identity
 social welfare
 paternalism restrained by welfare considerations, 23–7
 welfare reform as to poor children's rights, 530–6
 solicitors
 competence to instruct, 475–8, 483–4
 right to instruct, 484–5
 state care. *See* looked-after children
 state responsibility. *See also* accountability
 accountability gaps as to public authorities, 507–11
 Article 3 CRC as to public authority decisions, 513–16
 barriers to ensuring visibility of children's rights and interests, 537
 child protection, 583
 children in care. *See* looked-after children
 decisions of public authorities, 511–13
 ECHR and, 69–70
 introduction to, 506–7
 national law as to public authority decisions, 516–20
 neglect of children's rights and interests, 536–7
 poor children's rights in international law, for, 523–6
 poor children's well-being, 521–2
 poverty in UK, 526–30
 problem of child poverty, 520–1
 theoretical perspectives, 29–30
 welfare reform as to poor children's rights, 530–6
 support. *See* right of support
 terrorism prevention and investigation
 measures, right to education and, 318–23
 theoretical perspectives
 adolescents and paternalism, 27–9
 author's conclusions as to, 30–1
 children and the state, 29–30
 children as rights-holders, 11–15
 children's 'autonomy' and the role of paternalism, 19–22
 children's liberation, 2–6
 children's rights and the parental role, 6–8
 children's rights and the role of paternalism, 19
 international human rights and children's moral rights, 18–19
 introduction to, 1–2
 rights awareness and rights scepticism, 2–3
 undue influence
 family proceedings, 493–4
 religious indoctrination, 494–5
 United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child. *See* Convention on the Rights of the Child
 unregistered schools. *See* right to education
 use of force, right to education, 558–60
 views and feelings, 493–4
 'age and understanding', 489, 491–3, 574, 617
 'due weight' to, 489–91
 children's centrality in family proceedings, 485–9
 as determinative, 497–501
 influencing and indoctrination of, 493–4
 parental hostility and alienation, 495–6
 religious indoctrination of, 494–5
 way ahead. *See* regulatory reform
 welfare. *See* social welfare
 welfare reports, 464–6
 wishes. *See* views and feelings
 young persons
 'divorcing' from parents, 398
 abortion. *See* abortion
 autonomy law generally, 339–40, 369–70
 best interests, 352–4
 capacity for decision-making, 340–4
 competence to consent (16 and under), 411–16
 competence to consent (over 16), 416–17

competence to refuse life-saving treatment, 417–21	judicial consent, need for new approach to, 431–4
confidentiality as to medical treatment, 440–2	leaving home. <i>See</i> right to leave home
conflict between recognition and overriding of competence, 442–3	limitations of autonomy, 354–8
consent to medical treatment, right to, 411	limits to parental authority, 349–52
contraception, 434–6	minority status, reform of, 344–9
decision-making generally, 409–11	overriding of young person’s refusal to be treated, 421–5
deprivation of liberty, 363–9	parental consent, need for new approach to, 425–31
HRA and enhancement of competence, 358–63	paternalism and, 27–9
	refuse medical treatment, right to, 417