

Index

- #NiUnaMenos (#NotOneLess) movement, 39–63, 235
- #SupermercadosVacíos, 81
- 4th National Congress of COPEI and Independent Social Christian Professionals and Technicians, 124
- Abate, Florencia, 58
- Abiuso, Marina, 55
- Acción Democrática (AD), 122–125, 126, 128, 130
- Administrative Court of Appeal (Consejo de Estado – Bogotá), 164
- Agrest, Diana Cohen, 45
- Alcaraz, Florencia, 54
- Alckmin, Geraldo, 187
- Alfonsín, Raúl, 44–45
- Almagro, Luis, 143 n.1
- Almond, Gabriel, 243
- Anderson, Benedict, 240
- Anglican Church, 211
- antichavismo, 119, 131, 134, 137, 141, 142
- anticivility, 52–53, 179–202, 211
- Aporrea*, 122, 136, 137
- Aquí la Gente, 81
- Aquinas, Thomas, 214
- Arab Spring, 121, 143, 240, 242
- Arenes, Carolina, 52
- Argentina, 5, 10, 11, 39–63, 120, 164, 233, 234, 235, 236, 244, 247–248
- Aristegui, Carmen, 25–26, 27, 28, 30
- Aristotle, 142, 214, 215
- Arizpe, Lourdes, 214
- Arreaza, Jorge, 139
- Asia, 7
- Asociación Chilena de Farmacias Populares, 78
- Associated Press, 48, 51
- authenticity, 9, 29, 32–33, 108, 113, 119, 153, 158, 168–171, *See also* authenticity problems
- authenticity problems, 118, 134–138, 141–143
- authoritarianism, 3, 5, 8–9, 10, 11, 19–33, 62, 100, 113, 138, 234, 243–245
- Azuaje, Titina, 138
- Bachelet, Michelle, 86 n.4
- Baiocchi, Gianpaolo, 22, 62
- Balandier, Georges, 19, 30
- Barcelona*, 63 n.2
- Barrancos, Dora, 52
- Basics of Qualitative Research*, 49
- Batista, Fulgencio, 97, 245
- Battibugli, Thaís, 203 n.1
- Bautista, Francisco, 133
- BBC Mundo, 51
- Beck, Ingrid, 49, 56, 63 n.2
- Belgium, 246
- Beltrán Cely, William Mauricio, 161
- Beltrán, Miguel Ángel, 163–171
- Bergolio, Jorge, 63 n.2
- Bernalette, Oscar Hernández, 139–140
- Betancourt, Romulo, 123
- Biblioteca Nacional de Venezuela, 122
- binary discourse, 4, 11, 51, 70, 85, 235
- binary narratives, 24, 131–134, 142
- Bogotá, 12
- Bolívar, Simón, 236
- boundaries, 8, 10, 70, 132, 184, 191, 196, 197, 232, 234, 251

- boundary institutions, 269–72, *See also*
interstitial institutions
- boundary relations, 10, 67, 83, 84, 149–172,
248, 249–250
- bourgeoisie, 5, 137, 156
- Bravo, Mario, 80
- Brazil, 22, 40, 60, 62, 72, 74, 120, 179–202,
233, 236, 244
- Bremer, Luis, 53
- British Establishment, 210–211, 214
- Buxton, Julia, 129
- Cabet, Étienne, 155
- Camilo, Álvaro Batista, 203 n.4
- Canada, 105, 240, 244
- Canal 13 TV, 49
- Canal Encuentro, 46
- Cannon, Barry, 132–133
- capitalism, 5, 8, 66–67, 68–69, 98, 99, 102,
106, 109, 156, 246
- Capriles, Henrique, 139
- Cárdenas Lema, Harold, 104, 112
- Caritas, 86
- Carmona, Pedro, 131
- Carta Abierta (Open Letter), 49
- Castro, Fidel, 97–98, 102, 103, 105, 107, 245
- Castro, Raúl, 102–103, 107, 110
- Catholic Church, 71, 82, 159, 211, 214–215,
216, 220, 236
- Centro de Estudios Públicos (CEP), 79
- Centro de Operações da Polícia Militar
(COPOM), 188
- Chávez, Hugo, 9, 118–119, 128, 129–134, 136,
138, 140, 141, 249
- chavismo, 119, 129–131, 132, 134–138,
141, 142
- Chile, 5, 10, 40, 66–86, 120, 233, 234, 235,
236, 244, 245–246, 247
- Cienfuegos, Jaime, 164
- Citizen Power, 226 n.3
- Citizens Defense (Agrupación Defensor
Ciudadano de Aysen), 76
- Citizens Front Against Collusion, 81
- citizenship, 11, 206–226, 250–251, 252
- civil establishment, 210–211, 219–220
- civil instantiation, 179–202
- civil power, 119, 120, 122
- civil repair, 2, 10, 51, 59–63, 70, 71, 84, 113,
119, 141, 149, 179, 185, 196, 232, 234,
235, 237, 241, 245–248
- civil sociality, 208, 209–210, 211, 214–215,
218, 219, 223, 251
- civil society, 5–7, 133, 232–237
- civil sphere
- closing of, 225–226
- communicative institutions of, 1, 3, 5, 6, 10,
11, 21, 70, 72, 120, 121, 125, 129, 142,
180, 222
- contradictions of, 2, 143, 179–202
- facilitating inputs into, 10, 66, 70, 149, 150,
189, 217
- formative institutions of, 150, 151–152, 153,
171–172
- opening of, 225–226
- real, 2, 6, 83, 149
- regulative institutions of, 1, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11,
21, 33, 40, 70, 72, 73–75, 120, 122, 123,
125, 129, 142, 179–202, 221–222,
246, 250
- utopian ideals of, 1, 2, 7, 11–12
- Civil Sphere Theory (CST), 7, 9, 10–11, 21, 22,
40–41, 66–69, 72, 84, 85, 96–97, 118, 119,
121, 123, 141–143, 149, 206–211, 212,
213, 217, 218, 224–225, 232–237,
240–252
- Civil Sphere, The*, 66, 120–122, 149, 217, 241
- civil translation, 47, 59, 70, 113, 120, 142, 180,
220, 236
- civility, 179–202, 211, 249–250
- Clarín*, 48, 49, 51–52, 62
- Clase Media en Positivo (CMP), 137–138, 143
- Clase Media Revolucionaria, 138
- Clase Media Socialista, 138, 139
- classification, 179–202, 249–250
- Clinton, Bill, 34 n.9
- CNN (Cable News Network), 48, 77
- code(s)
- bandit, 156
- binary, 40, 67–68, 96, 98, 99, 123, 141–143,
155–157
- chavista revolutionary, 119, 129–131, 133,
134, 136–137, 139, 141–143
- civil, 45, 70, 83, 85, 119, 133, 180–181,
212–213, 218, 220, 224, 242, 247,
250, 251
- civil sociality, 214–217
- corporatist, 74
- counterdemocratic, 53, 60, 63
- Cuban revolutionary, 95, 98
- cultural, 122, 183, 248
- democratic, 22–24, 63
- law/sociedad, 212–213
- liberal, 74
- middle-class, 142–143

Index

257

- patrimonial, 22–24, 74, 247
 patron/peon, 22–23, 156, 234
 Codina, Germán, 78
 Cold War, 98, 245
 collective representations, 121, 126–128, 132, 141–143
 collusion, 10, 66–86
 Colombia, 10, 11, 22–23, 40, 62, 72, 75, 149–172, 233, 234, 235, 236, 244, 248
 Colombian Communist Party, 155
 Colombian Conservative Party, 153–154
 Colombian Liberal Party, 153–154
 Colombian Students National Union (Union Nacional de Estudiantes Colombianos), 160
 colonialism, 2–4, 7, 234
 Comité de Organización Política Electoral Independiente (COPEI), 123, 124–125, 128, 130
 Committees for the Defense of the Revolution (CDR), 100
 communism, 98, 99, 102, 106, 109, 120, 248
 Communist Party of Cuba (PCC), 100, 102–103, 104, 114 n.6
 Compañía Manufacturera de Papeles y Cartones (CMPC), 79–80, 81, 84
 Confederación de Trabajadores de Venezuela (CTV), 130
 Confederación Nacional de Funcionarios Municipales de la Salud (Confusam), 76
 Confederation of Cuban Workers (CTC), 101
 Corbin, Juliet, 49
 Corporación Nacional de Consumidores y Usuarios (Conadecus), 80, 81
 Correa, Ana, 55
 Correa, Rafael, 231–232
 corruption, 7, 23, 27, 31, 66–86, 119, 246
 Cortiñas, Nora, 61
 countercode, 129, 235
 counterpublics, 121
 Cousiño, Carlos, 67–68
 Criminal Court of Appeal of Bogota, 164
 Crisp, Brian, 123
Crónica, 64 n.4
 Cruz Verde, 71, 73
 Cuba, 9, 95–113, 167, 233, 234, 235, 236, 244, 245, 246
 Cuban Communist Party's Commission for Economic Policy, 114 n.6
 cultural performance, 39–63
 cultural structures, 68, 70, 141–143, 153, 155–156, 157, 232, 235
 culture, 68, 232–237
 DaMatta, Roberto, 201
 de Carlotto, Estela, 61
 democracy, 4, 5–8, 10, 11–12, 19–33, 42–47, 66–67, 85, 118, 121, 122, 124, 126, 132, 141, 143, 151, 185, 232–237, 243–244, 248, 251
 Democratic Revolution Party (PRD), 27
 democratic ritual, 246–247
 Desormeaux, Paulette, 86 n.5
Diario Uno, 45
 Díaz-Canel, Miguel, 111
 Dillón, Marta, 49, 56
 discourse
 Cuban revolutionary, 96, 97–98, 101–103, 105, 106–112, 113
 hacienda, 22–23, 153–158, 163–171, 172, 242, 249
 militant revolutionary, 10, 96, 97–103, 106–112, 113, 153–158, 163–171, 172, 242, 249
 performative instability of, 150, 153, 162, 168–171, 172
 discourse of civil society/civil sphere, 1, 42, 76, 80, 83, 95, 128, 153–158, 172, 180, 233
 Dominican Republic, 120
 Dresser, Denise, 29
 Ebrard, Marcelo, 28
 Economist Intelligence Unit, 245
 Ecuador, 164
 Egypt, 240, 242
 Ejército de Liberación Nacional (National Liberation Army—ELN), 154
 Ejército Popular de Liberación (EPL), 154
El Argentino, 64 n.4
El Cronista, 51
El Mercurio, 69, 76, 78, 79
El Mostrador, 69
El Nacional, 122, 128, 131, 132, 133
El País, 48, 51
El Socialismo y el Hombre en Cuba (Socialism and Man in Cuba), 99
 El Trece TV, 55
El Universal, 24, 28, 122, 138, 139–141
El Yuma, 109
 elites, 3, 66, 77, 82, 124, 219, 220–221
 Engels, Friedrich, 155
 Enlightenment, 3, 68, 214, 236

- Escales, Vanina, 49
 Espeche, Ximena, 57, 58
 Etcheves, Florencia, 49, 53, 59
 Europe, 2, 3–4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 40, 120, 236
Excelsior, 24, 27, 28
- Facebook, 58, 86 n.1
 facts, 8
 fact-totems, 121
 Farmacias Ahumada (FASA), 71–73
 farmacias populares (popular pharmacies), 78–79
 fascism, 248
 Favela Naval (1997), 186
 Federación de Cámaras y Asociaciones de Comercio y Producción de Venezuela (FEDECAMARAS), 131
 Federación Nacional de Trabajadores Profesionales Universitarios de los Servicios de Salud (Fenpruss), 76
 Federal Institute for Access to Information, 30
 femicide, 10, 11, 39–63, 248
 feminism, 42, 52–53, 55–56, 61
 First National Conference of the Cuban Communist Party, 103
 Fiscalía Nacional Económica (FNE), 71–74, 79–80, 84
 Foucault, Michel, 169
 Fourier, Charles, 155
 France Press, 48
 Freedom House, 244
 Freire, Paolo, 168
 Frontera, Paz, 55
 Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia (FARC), 154, 157, 159, 162, 163–171, 248–249
 Funes, Mercedes, 49, 54, 57, 59
- Gaitán, Jorge Eliecer, 154, 160
 Garcia, Daiana, 47
 Garfinkel, Harold, 163, 166
 gender, 6, 39–63
Generación Y, 106
Gente, 54, 59
 Germani, Gino, 3
 Glasnost, 101
 Gómez Albarello, Gabriel, 165
 Gomez, Juan Vincente, 122
 González Peralo, Roberto, 104, 109–112
 González Schwerert, René, 111–112
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 101
- Grandmothers of Plaza de Mayo, 45, 61
 Grella Vieira, Fernando, 187
Guardian, 48, 51, 53
 Guevara, Ernesto “Che,” 99, 102, 111, 155, 161
 Guiteras, Antonio, 104
- Haiti, 120
 Haritos-Fatouros, Mika, 203 n.2
 Hellinger, Daniel, 126
 Henken, Ted, 109
 Hernández, Clodovaldo, 137
 hierarchy, 183–184, 193–195, 211, 218–219
 Higa Group, 25–26, 29
 Higher School of Mechanics of the Navy, 41, 46–47, 48
History Shall Absolve Me, 97–98
 Huellas Verdes, 82
 Huggins, Martha Knisely, 203 n.2
 human rights discourse, 11, 39, 41, 42–43, 44–47, 59–61
 Hurtado, Carlos, 139
- Iglesias, Mariana, 51–52
 imperialism, 102, 106, 109, 156
 Inspector General (IG), 164, 168
 Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI), 19, 24, 27, 31, 32, 212, 215–216, 225
 institutional thickness, 152–153
 International Institute of Strategic Studies (IISS), 164
 Interpol, 164
 interstitial institutions, 10, 67, 73–75, 84, *See also* boundary institutions
- Jadue, Daniel, 78
 Japan International Cooperation Agency, 190
 Johnson, John, 119–120, 122
 Justice Works, 45
- Kahn, Túlio, 203 n.4
 Karadima, Fernando, 82
 Kennedy, John F., 34 n.9
 Khosrokhavar, Farhad, 121, 141, 242, 244
 King, Jr., Martin Luther (MLK), 210, 211, 220, 221, 226
 Kirchner, Cristina, 42, 62
 Kirchner, Néstor, 41, 43, 45, 46, 48, 49, 62
 Kirchnerism, 11, 41, 42, 43, 45–46, 49, 55, 59, 60, 61, 63 n.4
 Krauze, Enrique, 32
 Kulko, 82

Index

259

- La Canasta Peñalolén, 82
 La Federacion de Sociedades Civiles de Clase Media con El Proceso Bolivariano (Federation of Middle-Class Civil Societies with the Bolivarian Process), 137
La Jornada, 24, 29, 30
La Joven Cuba, 9, 95–113, 245
La Nación (Argentina), 46, 48, 49, 51, 52, 54
La Nacion (Chile), 69, 78
La Razón, 64 n.4
La Tercera, 69
 Lacabana, Miguel, 124
 Lagarde, Marcela, 53
 Laguardia, Juan Manuel, 143 n.4
 Lameda, Guaicaipuro, 133
Las Doce, 49
 Latin America, 2–9, 11–12, 60, 67–68, 103, 119–120, 160, 179, 186, 232–237, 240–252
 Lenin, Vladimir, 155
 Leninism, 155, 157, 162
 Lerner, Daniel, 243
 Let's Buy Together (Juntos compremos), 82–83
 Leuco, Alfredo, 62
 Levin, Richard, 152
 Lewinsky, Monica, 34 n.9
 liberalism, 2, 120, 209–210, 212, 215, 216
 Lineamientos de la política económica y social del Partido y la Revolución (Guidelines 205 for the economic and social policy of the Party and the Revolution), 114 n.6
 Lleras Camargo, Alberto, 160
 Lopez Maya, Margarita, 128
 López Sánchez, Roberto, 137
 López, Leopoldo, 139
 López, María Pía, 49, 56
Los Andes, 46
 M-19, 154, 159
 machismo, 56
 macho culture, 51, 52–53, 58, 59–61
 Macri, Mauricio, 41, 46–47, 48, 49, 63 n.1
 Maduro, Nicolás, 118, 119, 138–139
 Mao Zedong, 155
 Marcucci, Carolina, 49
 Marquez, Patricia, 125
 Martí, José, 98, 103, 107–108, 114 n.10
 Martz, John, 123
 Marx, Karl, 155
 Marxism, 11, 136, 155
 neo-, 6
 Massacre of Carandiru (1992), 186
 Mast, Jason, 24, 32
 master frame, 41, 69
 Matte Larraín, Eliodoro, 79–80, 82, 84
 Mearsheimer, John, 151, 152
 media, 1, 9, 19–33, 53, 72–73, 101, 120, 121, 135, 180, 211, 246
 Menem, Carlo, 44–45
 Mesa de Unidad Democrática (MUD), 139
 Mexico, 9, 10, 11, 19–33, 40, 120, 164, 206–226, 233, 234, 235, 236, 244, 246–247, 250–251
 middle class, the, 10, 11, 81, 118–143, 249
 Mignolo, Walter, 214
Milenio, 24, 27, 28
 Military Units in Support of Production (UMAP), 101
 Minici, Florencia, 49, 58
Miradas al Sur, 64 n.4
 Mockus, Antanas, 12, 162
 modernity, 2, 7, 121
 modernization, 3, 25, 154–155
 Modernization Theory, 10, 119–120, 121–122, 243
 Molina, Gerardo, 160
 Mosciatti, Tomas, 77
 Mothers of Plaza de Mayo, 41, 42–43, 45, 52, 61, 62
 Motta, Rodrigo Patto Sá, 203 n.2
 Mr. Cross-Out, 162
 Muñoz, Ernesto, 80
 National Action Party (PAN), 24, 27, 212
 National Council of Scientific and Technological Research (CONICET), 52
 National Council of Women, 60
 National Memory Archive, 46
 National Police Agency of Japan, 190
 National Regeneration Movement (MORENA), 27
 National University Federation (Federación Nacional Universitaria – FUN), 160
 National University of Colombia, 10, 149–172
 nationalism, 41, 129
 corporate, 209–210, 212, 215, 216
 revolutionary, 211, 214, 215
New York Times, 48, 52
Ni Una Menos, 48
 noncivil spheres, 1–2, 3–4, 10, 41, 70, 96–97, 149, 217–218, 220, *See also* boundary relations

- Norms for the Operational System of PMESP (NORSOP), 188
- North America, 3–4, 7, 8, 10
- Nussbaum, Martha, 207
- O'Donnell, Guillermo, 250
- Obama, Barack, 48, 61–62, 115 n.11
- Obrador, López, 220
- Observatorio Crítico Cubano (Cuban Critical Observatory)*, 109
- Ojeda, Marcela, 39, 47, 54, 57, 59
- Organización de Consumidores y Usuarios de Chile (Odecu), 80
- Organization of American States (OAS), 118
- Owen, Robert, 155
- Páez, Chiara, 39, 47, 58, 59
- Página*/12, 48, 49, 53, 56, 61
- Panama, 153
- Paraguay, 120
- Partido por la Democracia (PPD), 75
- Partido Socialista Unido de Venezuela (PSUV), 135
- patriarchy, 6, 10, 42, 52, 248
- patrimonialism, 19–33, 154, 234, 235
- Peña Nieto, Enrique, 9, 20–31, 32, 247
- Penacchi, Florencia, 47
- Perestroika, 101
- Pérez Jiménez, Marcos, 123
- Pérez, Carlos Andres, 126–127, 129
- Pérez, Luis Carlos, 161
- Perfil*, 64 n.4
- performance, 12, 29–30, 40, 70, 129, 137–138, 139, 142–143, 191, 247. *See also* cultural performance; discourse, performative instability of
- Perón, Juan, 247
- Peru, 40, 60, 235, 236
- Peschard, Jacqueline, 30
- Pía López, María, 59
- Pinochet, Augusto, 71
- polarization, 8–9, 11, 25, 41–42, 44–47, 62–63, 118, 122, 129, 133, 141, 158, 248–249, 251
- policing, 10, 179–202
- policlasmismo, 123–125, 128, 142–143
- Political Change in Latin America, The Emergence of the Middle Sectors*, 119–120
- political establishment, 210–211, 219–220
- Pomeranic, Hinde, 49, 54
- populism, 4, 8–9, 10–11, 41, 68, 119, 122, 247, 249, 251
- Portugal, 2, 240
- postcolonialism, 6, 7, 235
- postmodernism, 6
- Primicia*, 127
- protests. *See also* social movements street, 75–77, 83
- public narratives, 122, 127, 142
- Pumarejo, Lopez, 160
- puntofijismo, 119, 122–128, 129–130, 249
- Pye, Lucien, 243
- Quijada, Reinaldo, 138
- race, 6, 41, 124
- Radio Nacional, 52, 54
- Ramírez, Gabriela, 138
- Rangel, Jose Vincente, 133
- Rebel Army, 98
- Rechtsstaat, 210, 214–217, 225
- Reforma*, 24, 27, 29
- Reuters, 48
- Revolutionary Armed Forces (FAR), 98
- Revolutionary National Militias (MNR), 98
- Revolutionary Socialist Party, 155
- Reyes, Raúl, 163
- Rivera, Angélica, 20–31, 247
- Rivera, Daniel, 49
- Rodríguez, Paula, 48, 54
- Rolim, Marcos, 203 n.1
- Romero, Luis Alberto, 43, 46
- Rondas Ostensivas Tobías de Aguir (ROTA), 192, 197
- Rosales, Manuel, 139
- Rosende, Patricio, 75
- Rostow, Walt Whitman, 243
- Rozas, Eliana, 86 n.5
- rule of law, 2, 24, 44, 53, 74, 132, 222–224
- Russia, 105
- sacralization, 19–20
- Saint Simón, Henri de, 155
- Salcobrand, 71, 73
- Salinas de Gortari, Carlos, 28
- Sánchez Roque, Osmany, 104, 106–108, 110, 111
- Sanchez, Magaly, 247
- Sánchez, Yoani, 106–107
- São Paulo State Military Police (Polícia Militar do Estado de São Paulo PMESP), 179–202
- SCA, 79, 80, 81

Index

261

- Schlesinger, Jr., Arthur, 248, 252
 Schmitt, Carl, 247
 Schmitter, Philippe, 250
 School of Mines in Medellín, 160
 Servicio Nacional del Consumidor (SERNAC),
 73–75, 80–81
 Shapiro, Harold, 151
 Shils, Edward, 252
 Silva, Mario, 137
 Slim, Carlos, 28
 social integration, 67–68
 social movements, 2–3, 4, 70, 96, 97–98, 112,
 120, 211, 236. *See also* protests
 social problems, 2, 5, 7, 45, 134
 socialism, 98, 99, 102, 106, 109, 113, 118, 156
 Sociedad de Fomento Fabril (SOFOFA), 78, 80
 Sociedad de Geografía y Estadística, 223
 solidarity, 1, 8, 11, 40–41, 51–52, 60, 63, 66,
 70, 76, 83, 85, 96–97, 98, 123, 129, 142,
 143, 171, 201, 207, 209, 232–233,
 237, 243
 Spain, 2, 48, 105, 240
 Strauss, Anselm, 49
 symbolic power, 19, 33

 Taiwan, 246
 Telesur, 135
 Televisa, 26, 28
 Territorial Troupe Militias (MTT), 98
The Clinic, 69
 The Economist Intelligence Unit, 244
*The FARC Files: Venezuela, Ecuador
 and the Secret Archive of “Raúl
 Reyes,”* 164
 Thompson, E. P., 11
Tiempo Argentino, 48
 Tinelli, Marcelo, 58–59
 Torrealba, Jesus “Chuo,” 140–141
 Torres Alpízar, Eduardo, 104, 106–108
 Torres, Camilo, 155, 161
 Tribunal de la Libre Competencia (TLC), 73,
 77, 79, 84

 Trotsky, Leon, 3, 155
 TV Azteca, 26, 28
 TV Todo Noticias, 59
 Twitter, 39, 47, 57–58, 78, 86 n.1

 Union of Young Communists (UJC), 100, 104
 Union Republicana Democratica (URD), 123
 United Kingdom, 211
 United States, 8, 9, 11, 40, 105, 113, 120, 236,
 240, 248
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 244
 universalism, 1, 68, 98, 156, 206, 207,
 209–210, 211, 216, 237, 243
 Universidad de los Andes, 160
 Universidad Externado de Colombia, 160
 Universidad Libre, 160
 University of Antioquia, 161
 University of Matanzas “Camilo Cienfuegos”
 (UMCC), 104
 UPI Chilean Spanish News Service, 69
 Uruguay, 40, 120, 235, 244
 USSR, 101–102, 236, 245

 Valenzuela, Eduardo, 67–68
 Venezuela, 9, 11, 118–143, 164, 167, 233, 234,
 235, 244, 249
 VI Congress of the Cuban Communist Party,
 114 n.6
 Villavicencio, Claudio, 86 n.5
 violence, 6
 against women, 39–63, 247
 violent pluralism, 6

 Weber, Max, 23, 184
 WhatsApp, 86 n.1
 White House scandal, 19–33
 Work Party (PT), 27
 World War II, 248

 YouTube, 69, 77

 Zimbardo, Philip, 203 n.2