

Index

aboutness. See intentionality angelfish (Pterophyllum scalare) acoustic communication. See auditory/ numerosity judgments in, 561, 564 acoustic communication quantity discrimination in, 582-584 actor-receiver interactions. See cooperative animacy perception detection of, 295-310 behaviours adaptive responses dynamic cues for, 300-304 in animal communication, 6 face and eye-like patterns in, 296-300 in knowledge/ignorance situations, 238-239 fur as cue for, 299 to belief situations, 239-240 neural bases of detection, 304-310 to mental states, 232, 241-246 static cues, 295-300 to witnessed and unwittnessed events, 239 static cues for, 296-300 affiliative behaviours/interactions animal communication copying behaviour and, 539 definition, 38 evolutionary causes in, 6-12 dog-human tactile contact, 92 for captive animal welfare, 462 innovation in research, 640 for reconciliation, 259 linguistic model of, 100 in elephants, 366, 371 animal culture in Norway rats, 345 birdsong as example of, 516-517 updating relationship information by, 258 factors in, 544-547 affordance learning, 450, 537 in chimpanzees, 543-547 animal motion detection, 300 African forest elephant (Loxodonta cyclotis), 362-364 animal personality traits, 713 African grey parrots (Psittacus erithacus), animals in captivity, studies on, 701–702 693-702 Anna's hummingbirds (Calypte anna), African savanna elephant (Loxodonta anomalies in choice patterns, 771 africana), 362 alarm signals, 8 ant queen pheromone, 47 in cooperative relationships, 9 antennal boxing, 45 intentionality in use of, 252 anticipation effect phermone effects on discrimination in ants, false-belief situations, 240 for animate beings, 237 representational interpretation of, 250-251 anti-predator responses/strategies threat learning in, 507 call-referent relations in blackbirds, 107 context-specific signal production, 102 alliances, 257 allomothering in elephants, 366 cooperation in, 275 in fish, 158-159, 494-496, 584 alternate gender roles, 279 altruistic interactions, 274 learning and retention of, 148 American crows (Corvus brachyrhynchos), motion cues and, 309 mobbing behaviour in, 507 response to eye-like patterns, 297 amodal completion, 58, 60 shoal discimination in fish, 581 amygdala, face detection, 306 social learning in, 507, 519-520 Analogue Magnitude System (AMS), 562-563, to face-like stimuli, 297 569, 571 warning signals, 8



ants

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42674-9 — The Cambridge Handbook of Animal Cognition Edited by Allison B. Kaufman, Josep Call, James C. Kaufman

Index

793

ants	arginine vasotocin, 284
acoustic communication in, 42	Asian elephant (Elephas maximus), 362
alarm phermone effects in, 49	Asian elephant (Elephas maximus), social
begging behaviour in, 44	structure in, 364
chemical communication, 46-50	asocial learning, 454, 456
cuticular hydrocarbons in, 48-49	Atlantic cod (Gadus morhua), 141
foraging phermones in, 49	Atlantic salmon (Salmo salar), memory
heterospecific adoption in, 42	retention in, 147
inter-specific differences in, 37	Atlantic spotted dolphins (Stenella frontalis),
morphological differences in, 37	387
navigation in, 40	attitudinal reciprocity, 355
olfactory communication, 46	auditory/acoustic communication, 370
olfactory learning in, 47	acoustic cues in elephants, 370
queen phermone in, 47	auditory communication in wolves and
recruiting and teaching in, 45	dogs, 74–76
recruitment in, 42	begging, 43
ritualized agonistic behaviours, 45	cues in threat and predator detection,
societal living of, 36	370–371
stridulation in, 42	in ants, 42
tactile communication in, 43-46	mimicry in Maculinea butterfly larvae, 42
tandem running in, 45	wild-superb fairy-wens, 11
teaching in, 451	autonoetic consciousnes. See also
visual cue use in, 40	phenomenological experience
worker-laid egg regulation, 47	autonoetic consciousness/awareness
ants (Atta sexdens), 42	evidence for, 128
ants (Camponotus), 37, 49	in episodic memory, 119, 128
ants (Camponotus senex), 41	in what-where-when paradigm, 119
ants (<i>Cardiocondyla</i>), 42	memory recollection, 118
ants (Cataglyphis), 40	recollective experiences and, 118
ants (Crematogaster scutellaris), 40	re-experience of past efents, 117
ants (Dinoponera gigantea), 37	AVPRIA gene, self-recognition ability, 428
ants (Formica fusca), 47	axis alignment of movement, 300
ants (Gigantiops destructor)	
visual cue use in, 40	baboons
ants (Gnamptogenys stritula), 44	fission-fusion dynamics in, 325
ants (Lasius niger), 47	metacognitive abilities in, 762
ants (Mesoponera caffraria), 44	mirror-image stimulation in, 417
ants (Messor), 38	third party reconciliation in, 259
ants (Monomorium pharaonis), 37	Back-headed caiques (Pionites
ants (Myrmica rubra), 42, 44	melanocephalus), 696
ants (Mystrium camillae), 37	basic-level categories, 622, 628
ants (Neoponera apicalis), 41	bees, social learning in, 454
ants (Neoponera goeldii), 42, 45	begging behaviour, 43
ants (Odontomachus), 37	behaviour reading, 241, 244–245
ants (Temnothorax), 45	embodied cognition and, 247
anurans. See frogs	Gestalt-like perception in, 246
apes. See also primates	intentionality in, 249
attention getting behaviours in, 235	prediction from behavioural cues, 241
empty gaze habituation in, 234	behavioural criteria, 460–461
eye contact and mutual gaze orientation in,	for episodic memory in animals, 119
200	in comparative psychology and human
gestural communication in, 252	studies, 132
intended meanings of gestures, 254	behavioural ecology, 174 behavioural silence, 159
intraspecific and interspecific gesture use, 253	behavioural traditions
recall memory in, 215–216	maintenance of, 457
aposematism. See warning coloration	network based diffusion analysis of, 457
aposemanom, occ manning coloration	methorn outles annation analysis of, TJ/



794 Index

behavioural traditions (cont.) blue tits (Cvanistes caeruleus) role of innovation in, 460 breeding decisions with cross fostering, 508 foraging preferences with cross-fostering, 506 social network spread of, 506 belief situations, adaptations to, 239-240, 248 blue-fronted Amazon parrot (Amazona beluga whales (Delphinapterus leucas) aestival), 701 creativity and play in, 711 bluestreak cleaner wrasse (Labroides social learning in, 548 dimidiatus) cooperation and punishment, 282 Bengalese finches (Lonchura striata), vocal learning in, 22 bonobos biases in choices, biological vs. economic framing effects in, 777 currency, 779 future thinking in, 126 binding hypothesis, 194 metacognition in, 760 binding of episodes, 194 mirror-use in, 422-423 biological currency maximization in animals, risk-averse behaviour in, 776 timing in gestural communication, 23 biological fitness, 772 bonobos (Pan paniscus) biological inheritance hypothesis, 20 gestural sequences in, 16 logical inferences by, 779 biological motion detection biological motion detect and, 309 bottlenose dolphin (Tursiops truncatus). See in humans, 308 also dolphins in monkeys, 308 cooperative hunting in, 275 triggering of antipredator and fear creativity and social learning in, 711 responses, 309 jointly coordinated cooperative behaviour, biologically rational behaviours, 779 392-393 birds, 504-521 pointing and gazing cue compremension, anti-predator responses/strategies, 507 398-399 breeding decisions and social learning, social awareness and joint attention, 393-396 social cognition, 384-385 brood parasitism defense for nestlings, 510 social learning, 548 conspecific alarm calls and fear response in, bowerbirds (Family Ptilonorhynchidae), 667-670 cue-based learning biases, 515 bowerbirds (Family Ptilonorhynchidae), framing effects in, 776 problem solving tasks in, 677-680 imitation in social learning, 508-509 brain development inferences from population to sample, 69–70 areas linked to SDM network, 284 learned foraging behaviours in, 506 eye placement and cerebral lateralization, learned mobbing behaviour in, 507 learned repetoires in, 505 for perceptual completion, 59 migrations pathways and social learning, group size in social relationships, 255 508 in parrots, 58 mimicry of heterospecifics in birds, 505 morphology in learning and memory, 140 mobbing behaviour in, 507 neural mechanisms in imprinting, 305 observational learning/conditioning in, 506 propensity for innovation and, 641-642 social learning and migratory tendencies, self-recognition ability and, 428 508 social intelligence and size, 230 sympatric species alarm calls and flight, 507 spatial representation in, 203-204 teaching in, 511 subcortical visual pathway, 310 black iguanas (Ctenosaura similis), eye-like breeding aggregations, 274 patterns effects in, 297 brood parasitism blackbirds (Turdus merula) incubation calling and, 511 learned mobbing behaviour in, 507 parental cost reduction by, 11 blind cavefish (Astyanax fasciatus) social learning and, 507 comparative studies, 159 brook trout (Salvelinus fontinalis), spatial blind cavefish (Phreatichthys andruzzii) learning in, 157 numerosity disctimination in, 589 brown thrashers (Toxostoma rufum), learned repetoires in, 505 blue crab (Callinectes sapidus) eye and eye-like pattern effects in, 298 bullet ants (Paraponera clavata), 36



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42674-9 — The Cambridge Handbook of Animal Cognition Edited by Allison B. Kaufman, Josep Call, James C. Kaufman Index

Index

795

caching behaviour, 233 Carib grackles (Quiscalus lugubris), 507 calculated reciprocity, 354-355 Caribbean bicolour damselfish (Stegastes callitrichid monkeys, social learning in, 457 partitus), 152 Campbell's monkey (Cercopithecus campbelli), carrion crows (Corvus corone corone), fissionfusion dynamics in, 325 combining calls, 23 canids Cartesian mentalism barking in, 83-84 conceptual problems with, 246-247 discrimination in canids, 568-574 methodological challenges of, 242-247 intraspecific communication in wolves and categorization experimental approaches in pigeons, dogs, 74-93 numerical judgments in, 561 622-624 olfactory communication in wolves and factors controlling, in pigeons, 626-628 dogs, 78 hierarchically constructed categories, 628 risk-averse behaviour in, 776 operationalized of, 621-622 sensitivity to gaze, 235 subordinate categories, 628 sensitivity to quantity in, 568 through functional equivalences, 628 sexual responses in, 78 causation in animal communication, 6 tactile signaling in, 81 cell adhesion molecule (CAM), 151 visual signals in wolves and dogs, 77-78 cerebral lateralization vocal signaling in, 75–76 ordinal bias and, 608 vomeronasal organ in, 78 side bias and, 606 capuchin monkeys certainty-uncertainty awareness, 755 adaptation to intentions, 236 Cetaceans dyadic rituals of, 727 creativity and play in, 711 endowment effects in, 778 social learning in, 548 evolutionary history of, 726-727 chalk bass species (Serranus spp.), egg trading framing effects in, 777 in, 279 gracile (Cebus spp), 722 cheating, 282 information seeking in, 758 chemical communication in ants, 46-50 innovation and diffusion of novel chimpanzees. See primates behaviours in wild, 728-729 endowment effects in, 778 innovation in captivity, 722-723 framing effects in, 777 innovation in wild populations, 723 goal emulation in, 536 metacognition in, 755, 760 metacognitive behaviour in, 762 mirror self-recognition and mark testing of, risk-seeking behaviour in, 776 self-recognition ability in, 428 427 mirror self-recognition in, 425 timing in gestural communication, 23 chimpanzees (Pan troglodytes) mirror-image stimulation in, 420 risk-seeking behaviours in, 776 adaptation to intentions, 236 robust species, 722 adaptation to knowledge vs ignorance social learning in, 456 situations, 238 species of, 722 anticipation effect in, 237 stimulus enhancement vs imitation of attention to competitor's behaviour, 238 behaviours in, 728 behavioural variation as culture in, 452 superior colliculus lesions in, 307 cooperative hunting strategies in, 275 tool use, 727 cues from visual attention, 234 tool use and behavioural traditions in, fission/fusion societies, 258 724-726 free recall experiments, 125 tradition and innovation in tool use in, 727 future thinking in, 126 visual illusion in, 593 gestrual sequences in, 16 capuchin monkeys (Cebus capucinus). See also gestural communication in, 16 primates indicate-preferred-outcome studies in, 68 capuchin monkeys (Cebus capucinus), dyadic intentionality in use of alarm vocalizations, rituals of, 727 capuchin monkeys (Sapajus libidinosus), 726 lateralizin in ordinal processing, 608-609 logical inferences by, 779 logical inferences by, 779 tool use, 727 long-term memory in planning, 128



common mynas (Acridotheres tristis), fear
response in, 507
communication systems
acoustic, 40–43
acquisition and development in, 24
computational metaphor use in description,
12–15
covert, 253
deception in, 11
dog-human communication, 84
evolutionary causes for, 6
handicap principle in, 11
in social adaptation, 250
new directions and open questions in, 22-28
one for all, 25
overview of, 5
signals and cues in, 8
ultrasonic calls for, 351
communications and language. See
communication systems
communicative intentions and reference,
250–255
comparative social cognitionton topics, 226
competitive food paradigm, 238
competitive relationships
Machiavellian intelligence, 230
signals in, 9
social intellect in, 228
compositionality and multimodality, 22,
103–105
comprehension learning, 21
conciliatory behaviours, risk of conflict and, 259
conditioning learning paradigms
acquisition of meaning by, 107
for study of offactory abilities, 46
conflict
anticipatory representation of, 258
social intellect in resolution, 228
conflict of interest
in egg-trading hermaphrodites, 279
in social life, 229
CONLERN, 305
conscious recollection. See episodic-like
memory
consolation. See post-conflict bystander
affiliation
CONSPEC, 305
conspecifics
individual discrimination of, 305
recognition in fish, 153
subsistence behaviours and presence of, 233
witnessed and unwittnessed events and, 239
contextual cues
in alarm call analysis, 251
in alarm call analysis, 251 in signal interpretation, 15
in alarm call analysis, 251 in signal interpretation, 15 contextual imitation, 449



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42674-9 — The Cambridge Handbook of Animal Cognition Edited by Allison B. Kaufman, Josep Call, James C. Kaufman Index

cooperation. See reciprocity	creativity and play
cooperative behaviours	beluga whales, 711
actor-receiver interactions in, 274	cetaceans, 711
breeding, 280	dolphins, 711
development of, 283	marine mammals, 711
facilitating by enforcement/punishment, 282	occurrence in animals, 710-716
flexibility in, 364	personality in assessment of, 712
immediate benefits of, 274	crimson-spotted rainbowfish (Melanotaenia
importance of, 272	duboulayi), memory retention in, 147
in elephants, 365–366	cross-modal core system
in fishes, 272–286	for numerical informatin processing, 566
Machiavellian intelligence, 230	C-start reaction, 300
mechanism underlying, 283–284	cuckoo (<i>Cuculus canorus</i>), deception in, 11
neuroendocrine mechanisms of, 284	cues, 8
reciprocal cooperation, 344	animacy perception, 296–300
signals in, 9	animacy perception, 250 500 animacy perciption, dynamic, 300–304
social intellect in, 228	anti-predator responses, 309
teaching as, 510–511	fear responses, 309
cooperative breeding	in social information, 8
in fishes, 280–282	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Cultural Intelligence Hypothesis, 461 cultural learning hypothesis, 20
obligate, 281	
pay-to-stay hypothesis in, 281	Cultural Primatology, 723 cultural traditions
species showing, 280	
system, 282	attempts to investigate, 451–452
cooperative hunting	behavioural variants in, 516–518
cooperation in fishes for, 275	in animals, 451
heterospecific alliances in, 275	innovation and, 647
corkwing wrasse (<i>Symphodus melops</i>), memory	role in speciation, 518
in, 158	cumulative cultural evolution (CCE)
corvids, 238	definition, 452–453
behaviour prediction in, 238	in ants, 477–479
caching behaviour in presence of others, 233	in birds, 517
evolution of enhanced innovative capacities,	
645	deception
fission-fusion dynamics in, 325	deception in fireflies, 11
food caching behaviour in, 330–332	in communication systems, 11
intentional non-existence relations in, 249	in food caching behaviour, 331
mobbing behaviour in, 507	manipulation with, 229
neurons responsive to specific numbers, 616	decision-making process
observational spatial memory in, 331	biases in animals, 778
perspective taking, 330–332	biological models for, 772
raven social cognition and behaviour, 322–332	context effects in, 772
social learning and threat level, 507	endowment effect in, 777
what-where-when-which memory in, 132	endowment effects in, 777–778
cotton-top tamarins (Saguinus oedipus)	frameworks (models) for, 770, 781–783
risk choices, 776	framing effects in, 776–777
risk-averse behaviour in, 776	in animals, 773
visual attention in, 237	in elephants, 372
covert communication, 253	in foraging ants, 479
coyote (Canis latrans)	in humans, 770–783
barking in, 83	inter-temporal choices in, 773-775
numerical discrimination in, 569	irrationalities in, 771
quantity discrimination in, 571-572	maximizing expected utility, 771
crab (Chasmagnathus granulatus)	normative models for, 771
in crab, 310	reference-dependent choices, 777
neuronal response to looming stimulus, 310	risk sensitivity theory, 772
crab-walking, 300	risky choices in, 775–776



798 Index

deer mice (Peromyscus maniculatus) eavesdropping learning from familiar individuals, 512 benefits of, 10 depletion paradigm fitness consequences of, 11 human and scrub-jay studies, 131 mating interactions in fish, 497 desert ant (Cataglyphis) ecological adaptations, evolution of intellect, navigation in, 40 228 direct reciprocity, 343 eggs-trading in hermaphrodites, 279 directed social learning, 330 Egyptian fruit bat (Rousettus aegyptiacus), direction of attention. See gaze following vocal versatility in, 22 dogs (Canis familiaris). See also canids elasmobranchs facial expressions in, 88 evolutionary drivers of cognition and, human communication modalities, 86-92 140-147 olfactory modality, 84 memory abilities of, 147 risk-averse behaviour in, 776 memory retention in, 141-149, 161 selective breeding effects, 82 synaptic plasticity genes in, 153 visual modality in, 83-84 turn taking in foraging, 279 vocalizations in, 83 electric fish (Gymnotus), spatial learning in, wild to domestic transition, 81 159 dolphins elephants brain development, 406 acoustic cues in, 370 creativity and play in, 711 affiliative behaviours/interactions, 366, 371 false belief task, 405-406 allomothering, 366 gestural communication understanding, 390 cooperative behaviours, 365-366 inferential reasoning, 405 decision-making processes, 372 joint attention, 396-398 fission/fusion societies, 363 long-term memory, 386 information acquisition in, 367-368 memory and recall, 385-387 living species of, 362 motor imitation in, 389-391 olfactory communication, 369-370 motor imitation in dolphins, 389-391 social cognition, 364-366 object permanence, 404-405 social minds of, 362 personality in, 712 social structure, 364 pointing and gazing cues, 398-399 tactile communication in, 371-372 visual communication, 368-369 problem solving ability in, 392 social cognition, 406-408 embodied cognition, 247 social short-term memory, 386 emotional bookkeeping, 355 sound communication in, 391-392 empty gaze habituation, 234 theory of mind (ToM), 404-405 emulation copying behaviour, 450 uncertain response in, 756 vocal imitation, 387-389 forms of, 536 vocal imitation in, 387-389 in foraging behaviour, 457 vocal imitation in dolphins, 387-389 social diffusion and, 699 domain specificity, 226, 230-231 encoded information, generalization and domestic chicks (Gallus gallus) updating of, 120 arcopallium response to conspecifics, endowment effects, 777 306 enforcement, 282 face detection in, 296 environmental change/variability number-space association in, 604-615 cultural adaptation to, 519 number-space associations in, 612-614 effects on retention of information, 148 response to moving conspecific in, 309 prescription drugs in wastewater, 157 side bias in, 606-608 role in social learning, 454 dominance relations, transitive inference in, stressor effects on memory in fish, 156-157 260 ependymin, 151 dopamine, 285 epigenetic regulation DREADDs (Designer Receptor Exclusively hatchery raised coho salmon, 155 Activated by Designer Drug), 202 of memory formation, 154 episodic foresight (planning), 126 dynamic-sustained pointing and gazing cues, 399-400 episodic memory, 118



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42674-9 — The Cambridge Handbook of Animal Cognition Edited by Allison B. Kaufman, Josep Call, James C. Kaufman Index

behavioural and subjective components of,	explicit reconciliation patterns, 259
118	eye contact
binding of, 194–195	avoidance of, 298
central hypothesis of, 191	functional significance in primates, 235
confounding of familiarity cues, 199	in intentional communications, 253
dissociation of familiarity in, 196	eye tracking techniques, 237
encoding in humans, 122	eye-avoidance, 298-299
features in humans, 124–125	eyes and eye-like pattern perception
for future thinking, 126	animacy perception, 296-300
for single event, 191	anti-predator responses to, 297
human vs. nonhuman animals, 190	in black iguanas, 297
in fish, 149	in crabs, 298
in humans, 122	in house mice, 297
in Norway rats, 190–204	in lizards, 297
model in Norway rats, 191	in snakes, 298
non-language based tasks for, 131	perception in primates, 297
phenomenological experience and, 128	predator animacy perception, 297
replay of, in Norway rats, 199–204	predator deterrentce by, 297
specific event memory, 190	F
temporal component in, 132	face detection system
temporal content of, 130	evolutionary history of, 296
episodic-like memory, 119, 149	in honeybees, 297
food-depletion paradigm for study of, 119	in motion detection, 300
in humans, 130–132	face pareidolia, 295
in hummingbirds, 184	face-learning abilities, 297
structural criterion for, 121	face-like stimuli, 295
escape reaction/response	face-processing, 305–306
detection of eyes, 233	factual knowledge, 190, See semantic memory
neuronal correlates in crab, 310	fairy-wrens
ethology	brood parasitism defense for nestlings, 510
animal communication studies, 5–7	mobbing behaviour in, 507
focus of, 12	sympatric species alarm calls and flight,
numerical and quantity discrimination	507
studies, 562	
Eurasian jays (Garrius glandarius)	fairy-wrens (<i>Malurus cyaneus</i>), 507 false-belief situations
inference of food preferences of mates, 332	anticipation effect in, 240
reaction to desires, 237	*
	ontogenic development of, 240 familiarity
European minnows (<i>Phoxinus phoxinus</i>), 158	•
European starlings (Sturnus vulgaris)	as non-episodic memory alternative, 191
framing effects in, 776–777	cues for, 217
turn-taking in, 24	differentiating from recollection, 121
event memory. See episodic memory	episodic memory confounding, 199
evolution 185	recognition based on, 122
cognitive ecology factors in, 185	familiarity response, 217
communicatiove systems in, 250	familiarity-based recognition, 122
detection of animacy, 295–304	fast and dirty responses, 304
gene-culture effects on, 518	fear responses, motion cues for, 309
heterospecific communication in, 85–86	"feeling tones," 118
mutualistic interactions, 274	female social relations, 260
of intelligence, 228	feral dogs
predator-prey coevolution, 159	group size discrimination, 570
reliance on social learning in natural	quantity discrimination in, 569-570
selection, 453	fifteen-spined sticklebacks (Spinachia
exchange task, 126	spinachia), 148
experimenter-generated event	filial imprinting, 304
as source memory, 192	fireflies (Robopus and Photins), deception in,
explicit cognition model, 261	11



fish, 272	forced-choice tasks, categorization studies, 623
anti-predator behaviour in, 158	framing effects
biological motion perception, 302	birds, 776–777
cerebrospinal fluid in, 151	bonobos, 777
circadian rhythm and memory, 161	in animals, 776
communication networks in, 496–498	in capuchin monkeys, 777
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	* '
conspecifics recognition in, 153	in chimpanzees, 777
cooperative interaction model, 272–286	in decision making, 773
elevated temperature exposure effects, 157	in primates, 777
environmental stressor effects on, 156–157	frogs
heterospecific cooperative hunting in, 275	numerical discrimination in, 567–568
individual recognition, 159	numerosity judgments in, 566–567
long-term memory retention in, 141–149	prey and predator detection in, 308
memory research in, 157–161	warning coloration in, 9
memory retention in, 147, 159, 161 neuropeptides in, 284	functional equivalence categories, 629–631
number-space association in, 614	Garnett's greater bushbabies, mirror-image
numerical competence in, 594	stimulation results in, 424
numerical performance in, 589	garter snakes (Thamnophis sirtalis), eye-like
numerosity judgments in, 563-565	pattern effects in, 298
perception of animacy, 300	gaze checking, 234
route learning, 493	gaze following, 232
social learning in, 454, 486–487	combination with alarm calls, 251
social learning in sticklebacks, 454	geometrical, 234
spontaneous behaviour observation, 581	levels of, 234–236
training procedures for numerosity studies,	occurrence in animals, 234
586–594	gender roles, alternate, 279
what-where-when-which memory in, 132	gene expression
fission/fusion societies, 258	memory acquisition and consolidation,
hamadryas baboons (Papio hamadryas),	155
325	social enrichment and, 285
in African elephants, 363	general intelligence (g)
mental modeling in dolphins, 406	challenges in assessment, 661
flexibility and memory, 24, 120	human studies of, 653–655
flexibility assessment, 715	in mice, 653
flexibility criterion, 120	individual differences in, 663
fluency assessment, 715	nonhuman g, 655–661
food-depletion paradigm, 119	General Intelligence Hypothesis, 461
food-quantity discrimination, 585-586	generalised reciprocity, 343
food-reward behaviour	genetic mechanisms in menory, 154–155
in meory testing, 123	geometrical gaze following, 234
in training fish, 589–594	Gestalt-like perception
food-storing behaviours	in behavioural reading, 246
competitor presence and, 233	in numerosity estimation, 593
false caching, 249	gestural communication
hippocampal size and, 176	dolphins understanding of, 390
memory role in, 174	in apes, 252
foraging	intentional communication, 254
creativity occurrence in, 710	intentionality in, 252
diffusion of social information in groups,	ordering in, 17
491–494	phylogenetic ritualization in great apes, 20
fittness and risk-seeking in, 772	signals in primates, 17–18
memory role in, 174	timing in, 23
phermone enhancement of, 49	gestural learning, hypotheses for, 20
social learning in birds, 506	giant moray eels (Gymnothorax javanicus),
turn taking in, 279	cooperative hunting in, 275
turn-taking in, 279	gibbons, mirror self-recognition in, 425-426



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42674-9 — The Cambridge Handbook of Animal Cognition Edited by Allison B. Kaufman, Josep Call, James C. Kaufman Index

Index 801

glucocorticoid receptors, stress susceptibility, group size brain size relation to, 230, 255 go/no-go tasks in categorization studies, 622 changes in size and composition in birds, goal emulation, affordance learning differentiation, 537 discrimination in toads, 566 goal-directed actions/behaviours group size discrimination in, 568-574 chimpanzee sensitivity to, 237 groupers (Plectopromus pessuliferus) cooperative hunting in, 275 dolphin imitation of, 408 in alarm call production by monkeys, 252 Guinea baboons metacognitive abilities in, 762 in criteria for intentionality, 253 neuronal activity with, 455 guppies (Poecilia reticulata) prompted recall and, 217 communication networks in, 497 goggles test, 244 environmental stress effects on, 157 golden shiners (Notemigonus crysoleucas), group size discrimination, 581 social information spread, 494 numerosity estimation in, 589 goldfish (Carassius auratus), cognition ordinal information use in, 593 investigations in, 150 predator inspection in, 279 gorillas (Gorilla gorilla) social network in, 489 endowment effects in, 778 group relationships in, 229 habituation-dishabituation responses, 251 logical inferences by, 779 hacking (decoding) signals, 42, 104 metacognition in, 760 hamadryas baboons (Papio hamadryas), mirror self-recognition in, 417, 423, 426 fission-fusion dynamics in, 325 mirror-guided self-exploration in, 418 handicap principle, 11-12 recall memory in, 214 Hawaiian crow, innovative capacities of, 645 spatial-number association in, 614 helping behaviors. See cooperative behaviours who-did-what memory in, 125 hierarchically constructed categories, 628 great apes hippocampus complexity and flexibility in their behaviour, in episodic memory replay, 130 760 in odor recognition in Norway rats, 121 gestural learning in, 20 in replay of episodic memories, 202 gestural repertoire of, 21 in unexpected question paradigm, 123 innovation processes in, 746-748 interspecies differences in, 176 memory and planning in, 127 replay in memory, 203 mirror-elicited behaviour in, 428 spatial memory in avian species, 176 planning in, 126 hognose snakes (Heterodon platirhinos), eyespontaneous recall in, 125 like patterns effects in, 298 symbolic representation in, 57-58 honest signals, 12 great bustards (Otis tarda), social learning and honeybee (Apis mellifera) migration, 508 dancing communication in, 19 facial discrimination in, 297 great tits (Parus major) breeding decisions in, 508 olfactory system of, 46 foracing preferences with cross-fostering, social learning in, 549 tactile communication in, 44 predatory animacy cues for, 297 hooded crows (Corvus corone cornix), greater honeyguides (Indicator indicator)), 10 fission-fusion dynamics in, 325 green monkeys, mirror responses in, 427 house mice (Mus musculus), eye-like stimuli grey bamboo sharks (Chiloscyllium griseum), and escape in, 297 memory retention in, 141 human behaviour grey catbirds (Dumetella carolinensis), vocal anticipation effect in, 237 repetoires in, 505 endowment effects in decision making, grey mouse lemur (Microcebus murinus), eyelike pattern perception in, 297 eye contact function in, 236 Grey parrot (Psittacus erithacus) framing effects in choices, 776 symbolic communication in, 56-70 in true and false belief situations, 239 symbolic representation, 57 memory and planning in preschool children, Gricean intentions, 253-254



human behaviour (cont.)	incidental encoding, 12/
mentalistic attribution in, 244	indicate-preferred-outcome studies, 67
visual prediction of goals in, 237	indigobirds (Vidua chalybeata), song learning
what-where-whick tasks in adults, 131	in, 518
where-when recall in, 131	indirect reciprocity, 343
human Five Factor model, 712	individual differences
human studies	in general intelligence, 663
amygdala response to dynamic facial	in metacognition, 763
expressions, 307	information acquisition
animal coparisons of TTCT factors in	for social information, 8
children, 715	personal and social information, 8
general intelligence in, 653–655	information perspective, 12, 15
humans, 640	manipulation perspective vs., 14
innovation, 648	model of communication, 12–13
interaction sequences in, 17	signal honesty critique, 13
number-space association in, 610–611	information perspective on communication,
snake and spider detection in children,	12–15
299	
	information seeking
visual pathways for faces in neonates, 308	in parrots, 695
hummingbirds	in primates, 758
episodic-like memory, 184	metacognitive, 764
"interval timing," 182	metacognitive-like, in primates, 760
location vs. colour learning, 177–178	informative value, 18
memory and recall of location, 178	innovation
spatial memory, 178–182	benefits of, 643
time memory, 182–184	benefits vs. costs of, 644–645
time-place association, 182	cost of, 644
what-where-when memory, 184-185	defining, 721–722
humpback whales (Megaptera noveangeliae)	ecological implications of, 645–646
social learning in, 457, 548	effects on fitness, 673–677, 679–683
transmission of novel behaviours in, 712	evolution abilities for, 647
hypothalamus, 285	evolution of capacity for, 646
hypothalamus-pituitary-interrenal (HPI) axis,	evolutionary implications of, 648
285	external environment role in, 645
	human vs. animal, 648-649
illusory shapes, 58	in bowerbirds, 670–673
imitation, 508	in capuchin monkeys, 721-730
contextual, 449	in marine mammals, 710–716
mechanism of social learning in birds,	interaction with environment, 696-698
508-509	measuring, 714–716
motor imitation, 389–391	novel enounters for, 694–696
motor imitation in, 389–391	novel learned behaviours as, 639-640
observational learning and, 449	parrots, 690–702
of novel human behaviors, 391	parrots as technical innovators,
of referenced model's motor behaviors, 390	690–702
production, 449	problem-solving experiments and,
types of, 449–450	642–643
Immediate Early Genes (IEG)	research on animals, 640–641
perception of animate objects, 309	social diffusion of, 699–700
plasticcity and expression of, 153	social learning and culture in, 647–648
implicit interpretation, 247	teaching of, 714
implicit knowledge	innovation and problem-solving
as genuine knowledge, 263	in bowerbirds, 667–683
of relationships, 261	in orangutans, 733–750
understanding and, 262–263	propensity variations in, 641
imprinting in social learning, 509	intellect, social functions of, 228–230
inadvertent social information. See cues	intelligent cognition, 226



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42674-9 — The Cambridge Handbook of Animal Cognition Edited by Allison B. Kaufman, Josep Call, James C. Kaufman Index

Index

803

intentional communication, 250	kin selection
eye contact in, 253	in cooperative behaviours, 276
gestural communication in apes, 254	in elephant behaviours, 367
intentional encoding, 127	kin-biased cooperation, 278
intentional relation	kinesthetic-visual matching in great apes, 423
adaptations to knowledge/ignorance	know/remember paradigm, 121
situations, 248	knowing/knowledge
gaze as, 248	implicit vs explicit in social cognition, 262
non-existence, 248	in animal relations, 261
intentionality	semantic recall and, 121
ability to react to, 249	knowledge/ignorance situations, 240
behaviour reading in, 249	adaptations to, 238–239
criteria for, 252	intentional relation in, 248
gaze following and, 247–248	social relations in, 255
in gestural communication, 252	
in theory of mind, 247–250	language evolution
ostensive intent in, 253	alarm call analogues to human, 251
property of mental states, 247	learning types in vocal communication,
second-order, in monkeys, 252	21–22
intentions to remember. See prospective	learned/acquired equivalence, 629
memories	learning biases
intermediate medial mesopallium (IMM), 305	age- and dominance-based, 548
interspecies communication	cue-based, 515
evolutionary considerations for, 85	individual-based, 513
response to alarm calls, 107	ranked-based biase in social learning, 548
symbiotic nature of signals, 10	species-based, 513
interspecific cooperation	lemurs
neuroendocrine mchanisms in, 284	eyes and eye-like pattern perception in, 297
"interval timing," 182	mirror-image stimulation in, 424
intraspecific communication	risk-averse behaviour in, 776
barking in canids, 83–84	lemurs (<i>Eulemur mongoz</i>), risk-averse
in dogs, 83–93	behaviour in, 776
wolves and dogs, 74–76	lemurs (<i>Lemur catta</i>), risk-averse behaviour in,
isotocin, 284	776
item-in-context events, 199	lemurs (<i>Varecia rubra</i>), risk-averse behaviour
item-place-context, 191	in, 776
. 11 (6	lexical semantics, 100
jackdaws (Corvus monedula)	linguistic model of animal communication, 100
affiliative relationships in, 326	lion-tailed macaques
social learning and threat level, 507	information seeking in, 758
Japanese great tit (Parus minor), combining	metacognitive abilities in, 762
calls, 23	lizards (<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>), eye-like pattern
Japanese macaques	effects in, 297
false belief situations in, 240	local enhancement. See stimulus/local
mirror responses in, 424	enhancement
Japanese quail (<i>Coturnix japonica</i>), social learning and mate choice, 507	locusts (<i>Schistocerca americana</i>), looming stimuli in, 310
jewelfish (Hemichromis bimaculatus), eye	logic-based reasoning/inference
perception in, 298	humans vs. animals, 778-779
joint attention, 400–401	using probablilty information for, 779
	long-term memory
Kanizsa figures. See modal completion	genetic links to, 153
Kea (Nestor notabilis), 693	of reciprocal acts, 353-354
Kea (Nestor notabilis), innovation strategy,	looming stimulus response
696–697	in crab, 310
killer whales (Orcinus orca), motor imitation	in fruit flies, 310
in 390	in locusts, 310



804 Index

looming stimulus response (cont.) as "all-or-nothing" process, 765 in mice, 309 behavioural markers for, 764-765 definition of, 755-756 in pigeon, 310 in primates, 755-756 macaque monkeys (longtailed) in social learning strategies, 512 mirror responses in, 424 information seeking approach for study of, mirror-image stimulation in, 417 macaque monkeys (Macaca fuscata) information-seeking behaviours, 764 fluffy vs non-fluffy preferences, 299 methodological approaches to assessment, snake and spider detection in, 299 756-762 macaque monkeys (pigtailed/stumptailed) uncertain response paradigm in, 756 mirror recognition and mirror use in, 429 uncertain vs information-seeking paradigms mirror-image stimulation in, 419-420 Machiavellian Intelligence hypothesis, variability within species, 763 229-230 methylene blue, 156 Maculinea butterflies, sound mimicing in, 42 Mexican violet-eared hummingbird (Colibri magnitude-processing tasks, 609 thalassinus), 177-178 mandarin fish (Siniperca chuatsi), 155 mice manipulation perspective eye-like stimuli and escape in, 297 information perspective vs., 14 general intelligence in, 653 recipients' benefits of, 14-15 learning from familiar individuals, 512 mark test of self-recognition, 415, 418 looming/escape stimuli, 309 meaning, ontogeny of, 107-108 neuronal responses in superior colliculus, meerkats (Suricata suricatta), turn-taking in, 24 melatonin, 160 sweeping/freeze stimuli, 309 memory and recall migratory cardinalfish (Apogon notatus), environmental stressors in fish, 156 memory retention in, 147 episodic recollection, 118 migratory flycatchers, personal vs social episodic/semantic distinction in, 129-130 information use in, 511 for location in hummingbirds, 178 mildly electric fish (Apteronotus formation in fish, 160 leptorhynchus), individual recognition, molecular basis of regulation in fish, 152 - 153mimic octopus (Thaumoctopus mimicus), natural behaviours and, 174-177 camouflage choice in, 299 overview, 117-133 mimicry, 299 recall in fish and sharks, 140-161 butterfly larvae, 42 regulation in fish, 150 vocal learning of heterospecifics in birds, 505 reinforcement parameter effects on, 146-148 mindreading. See also theory of mind (ToM) relationship to planning, 127 in social relationships, 257-258 replay of, 199 reactions to mental states, 241 types in animals, 210 mirror self-recognition (MSR), 416 memory consolidation and retention in great apes, 416-417 environmental drivers of, 157-158 in monkeys, 429 growth rate and retention relationship, 159 in non-primate species, 430 IEG expression and, 153 in orangutans, 418 in goldfish, 151 theory of mind and, 419 memory replay, 199 mirror-elicited behaviour memory trace strengths, 191 in environmental enrichment, 428 mental representation in great apes, 428 behavioural correlation with, 247 reactions to image in primates, 415-416 behavioural representation of, 247 reflection as strange conspecific in monkeys, of own behaviours in dolphins, 386 424 mental time travel, 118 self-exploration, 417 mentalism. See theory of mind (ToM) social facilitation of drinking, 424 mentalistic attribution, 240 mirror-guided self-exploration, 417 mesolimbic reward system, 284-285 mirror-image stimulation (MIS), 415 metacognition attempts to facilitation, 425



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42674-9 — The Cambridge Handbook of Animal Cognition Edited by Allison B. Kaufman, Josep Call, James C. Kaufman Index

Index

805

in prosimian primates, 424 memory and recall regulation, 152-153 promotion of self-recognition, 419-422 New Caledonian crows (Corvus modal completion, 58, 60 moneduloides) mongooses, contextual imitation in, 457 evolution of enhanced innovative capacities, monkeys biological motion detection in, 308 social learning and tool use in, 548 empty gaze habituation in, 234 win-stay, lose-shift strategy in, 697 memory for location of objects, 212 New World primates mirror responses in, 424 metacognition in, 760 mirror self-recognition in, 426-427 response to mirrors, 420 reactions to mirrors, 417 social traditions and innovation in, 723-724 social learning in, 454 species of, 722 New Zealand parrots (Strigopoida), 693 monkeys (Macaca fuscata) face pareidolia in, 295 nidopallium caudolaterale, 616 neuronal response to face-like stimuli, 308 Nile tilapia (Oreochromis niloticus), 148 Nile tilapia (Oreochromis niloticus), predator mosquitofish, numerosity discrimination in, 587-589 avoidance in, 158 motor imitation, 389 noetic consciousness, 118 multimodal communication, 15 nonapeptides, 284 multimodal communication/signaling, 15 non-human animals multiple basic-level categories, 622 logical inferences in, 779 mutualistic interactions, 274, See cooperative metacognitive ability investigation in, 756 behaviours true and false blief situations in, 239 nonhuman general intelligence, 655-659 NBDA (Network-Based Diffusion Analysis), nonhuman primates. See primates non-symbolic numerical cognition, 603-604, network-based diffusion analysis (NBDA), 615 457, 491 Norway rat (Rattus norvegicus) neural substrates reciprocal cooperation in, 345-346 animacy perception, 308-310 nucleus rotundus thalami detection of prey and predators, 308 dynamic visual cues, 307 face detection, 306 looming stimulus response in pigeon, 310 for unlearnt preferences, 304 number-space association in imitation, 455 in non-human animals, 604-616 in number-space associations, 615 lateralization in chicks, 609-610 in social learning, 455-456 magnitude-processing tasks, 609 knowledge about animacy, 304 methodological requirements for looming stimulus response in crab, 310 demonstration, 611-612 looming stimulus response in pigeon, 310 numerical competence. See numerosity neuronal response to looming stimuli in fruit judgments flies, 310 numerical/quantitative abilities neuronal response to looming stimuli in overview, 561-563 locusts, 310 species studied, 561 number-responsive neurons in crows, 616 numerosity judgments, 580 of non-symbolic numerical cognition, 616 analogue magnitude system use in, 562 of social behaviour in fish, 285 avian species, 565 perception of animate objects, 309 humans, 595 in canids, 561 unexpected question paradigm, 123 in fish, 563-566, 580-586 unlearnt knowledge about animacy, 304-310 in nonhuman primates, 574 neuroendocrine mechanisms early social enrichment effects, 285 594 in social behaviour, 284

methodological approaches for study of, 594
strategies used for, 591–592

Object File System (OFS), 562
object individuation, 227
Object Movement Re-enactment, 450

interspecific cooperation, 284

in learning and memory processes in fish,

neurotransmitters



object movement reenactment (OMR),	ostensive intent, 253–254
537–538	other-mind problem, 100
object permanence	other-reporting signals, 8
development during ontogeny, 331	overt cognitive, 261
testing paradigms for, 227	owl butterfly (Caligo martia), 297
obligate cooperative breeding, 281	ownership understanding. See endowment
observational learning/conditioning, 450	effects
behaviour and outcome relationship in, 448	
new foraging behaviours in birds, 506	Pacific salmons (Oncorhynchus sp.), memory
predator recognition in birds, 510	retention in, 147
observational perseverance, 457	paedomorphism, 81
observational spatial memory in corvide, 331	panpipes, 449
occluded shapes, 58	paper wasps (Polistes fuscatus), face-learning
olfactory communication	in, 297
heterospecific mimicry in ants, 42	paravalbumin-positive excitatory projection
in ants, 46	neurons, 309
in elephants, 369–370	parrots
role in mirror-image stimulation, 424	classification and behaviour of, 693-694
types, in wolves and dogs, 79-80	information seeking in, 695
wolves and dogs, 78-80	innovation in, 693-702
olive baboons, mirror-image stimulation in,	repetition and testing in innovation,
417	698–699
ontogenetic adaptation	tool use by, 700–701
effects on retention, 148	passage of time estimate in recall memory,
relationship to phylogenetic adaptations, 7	214
ontogenetic ritualization hypothesis, 20	pay-to-stay hypothesis, in cooperative
ontogeny	breeding, 281
false beliefe scenario development, 240	peacock spiders (Maratus volans), mating
in animal communications, 6	display of, 19
opportunist-generalist lifestyles, innovation in,	perceptual abilities
645	escape reactions and, 233
optic tectum, 307	perceptual categorization
optical illusions, 58–59	in pigeons, 621–631
orangutans	perceptual completion, 58
cognition and innovation in, 746–748	perceptual spectrum
endowment effects in, 778	biological motion perception, 302
future thinking in, 126	modalities for signal transmission, 9
information seeking in, 758	perception of animacy, 300
innovation and problem solving in, 733–734	personal information, 8
innovation studies in, 734–736	acquisition of, 8
innovations in wild, 736	perspective taking, 330–332
innovative processes in, 740–743	pharaoh ants (Monomorium pharaonis), 37
logical inferences by, 779	phenomenological experience
long-term memory and planning in, 128	in memory retrieal, 119
metacognition in, 760	past event memory in, 128–129
mirror self-recognition in, 416	re-experience of past episode, 117
problem-solving in innovation, 744–746	pheromones
response to novelty in, 748–749	behavioural effects in ants, 49
self-recognition in, 420	in foraging efficiency, 49
spatial-number associations in, 614	vomeronasal organ sensitivity in canids, 78
orangutans (Pongo pygmaeus), 779	phylogenetic adaptation, 7
ordinal competence in birds and primates,	phylogenetic ritualization, 19
604–609	evolution of signals, 19–20
ordinal information use, 592	gestural communication in great apes, 20
oriental fire-bellied frogs (Bombina orientalis),	phylogeny of behaviours, 7
numerical discrimination in, 567–568	Piagetian probabilistic reasoning, 63–70, See
originality assessment, 715	probabilistic reasoning



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42674-9 — The Cambridge Handbook of Animal Cognition Edited by Allison B. Kaufman, Josep Call, James C. Kaufman Index

Pied babblers (<i>Turdoides bicolor</i>)	framing effects in, 777
conditioning response to calls, 510	functionally referential vocalization, 13
teaching in, 458	gaze following in, 234
pigeon (Columba livia)	gestural signals in, 17–18
looming stimulus response in, 310	information seeking in, 758
social route learning in, 549	lexical semantics, 102
pine snakes (Pituophis melanoleucus)	metacognition, 755
eye-like pattern effects in, 298	mirror-image stimulation in, 417
place cells	numerical judgments in, 575
in hippocampus, 203	production of vocalizations by, 16–17
replay of past experiences, 203	prospective memories in, 217
place fields	recall memory in, 210–218
self-location representation, 203	seeing or not seeing in, 244
planning	semantic communication in, 100
relationship to memory, 127	sense of signal effectiveness, 17
planning, future thinking and, 126–127	sensitivity to purposeful behaviour, 236–238
play, functions of, 710–711	signal flexibility in, 16–18
plesiomorphic tetrapod character	social learning biases in, 548
of tectal responsiveness to stimuli, 308	social traditions and innovation in, 723–724
pointing/gazing cues, 401–403	strategic use of affiliative behaviours, 258
poison frogs (<i>Dendrobatidae</i>), 9	what-where-when-which memory in, 132
Port Jackson sharks (Heterodontus	probabilistic reasoning, 63–66
portusjacksoni)	problem solving
memory retention in, 141	and innovation, 639
post-conflict bystander affiliation, 325	cooperative, in ravens, 328
in non-breeding ravens, 325	cumulative, 452
post-conflict reconciliation. See reconciliation	ecological implications of, 646
behaviours	in captive animals, 701
pragmatics, 105–106	in dogs, 87
prairie dogs (<i>Cynomys</i> spp.)	in group life, 257
vocal control and vocal learning, 13	in orangutans, 733–750
predator animacy perception	in social behaviour, 228
eye-like patterns in perception of, 297	in urban animals, 643
predator avoidance	play in social learning and, 711
in European minnows, 158	tasks to measure innovation, 673
in Nile tilapia, 158	process-based conception of rationality, 779
predators	Production Imitation, 449
detection in plovers, 233	prospect theory (decision making), 771
inspection in fish, 279	prospective memories, 216
kin-based predator inspection, 279	proximate explanations
reciprocal inspection of, 278–279	causation, 6
reognition in fish, 158	ontogeny, 6
representation in mind, 251	psychological realism, 772
social learning of avoidance, 507	pulvinar, 307
preoptic area	neuron sensitivity in, 307
mediator of social behaviours in fishes,	punishment, 282
285	punishment and cooperation, 282
involvement in motion animacy perception,	putty nosed monkey (Cercopithecus nictitans)
309	combining calls, 23
prey animacy, 301	pygmy marmosets
prey-selective neurons, 308	response to mirrors, 420
primates, 240, 253	response to mirrors, 120
compositional semantics in, 103–105	qingbos (Spinibarbus sinensis), 583
endowment effects in, 778	quantification skills
endowment effects on food exchange, 778	in Grey parrots, 60
eye contact significance in, 235	quantity and numerosity information
eyes and eye-like pattern perception in, 297	processing, 616
	1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·



rabbit fish (Siganus spp.)	referential communication, 250
turn taking in foraging, 279	referential specificity, 18
rainbow trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss)	remembering
memory retention in, 147, 159	episodic recall and, 121
Rational Imitatation, 449	replenishment-nonreplenishment experiments,
ravens (Corvus corax). See also semantic	192
memory, See also corvids	representations and goals
coalition and alliances in non-breeding, 325	in social relations, 259
deception and inference in, 331-332	reproductive communication, 79
empty gaze habituation in, 234	reptiles
features of, 322–323	susceptible to eye-like patterns, 297
food-associated calls in, 323-324	response facilitation
information transmission from affiliates, 330	conspecific behaviour response effects on,
response to affiliates, 327	448
sensitivity to potential observation, 238	response-reinforcer R-S learning facilitation,
social knowledge use in, 328–330	448
social life of, 323	rhesus macaques (Macaca mulatta)
third-party relationships in, 327	false belief scenarios in, 240
tool use and tokeen-exchange in, 127	familiarity and recollection in, 122
recall memory, 210–211	illusory face perception in inanimate objects
receiver	295
in cooperative interactions, 274	information seeking in, 758
receiver operating characteristics (ROC)	lateralization in ordinal information
functions of recognition, 121	processing, 608
receiver operating characteristics (ROC)	metacognition abilities in, 762
procedure	mirror-recognition in, 429
odor recognition in Norway rats, 121	others' exposure to past events, 239
reciprocal cooperation. See also cooperative behaviours	positive mark test in, 429
	responses for faces in amygdala, 306
cognitive challenges of, 344–345 commodities other than food in, 352–353	responses for faces in superior colliculus, 30° risk-seeking behaviour in, 776
decision rules in, 344	self-recognition in mark test, 419
food donation in Norway rats, 347	sensitivity to gaze in, 235
food exchange paradigm for, 346–347	risk sensitivity theory, 772
reciprocal predator inspection, 274–278	risk-averse behaviour
reciprocity	bonobos, 776
cognitive mechanisms of, 354–355	cotton-top tamarins, 776
decision rules for, 344–345	dogs, 776
generalized, 343	in decision making, 776
long-term memory of reciprocal acts,	lemurs, 776
353–354	risk-seeking behaviour, 776
types of, 343	ritualized agonistic behaviours
recognition memory, 210	tactile communication in, 45
recollective experience	rockpool dwelling gobies (Bathygobius
differentiating from familiarity, 121	soporator)
feeling tones of, 118	memory retention in, 147
in animals, 118–126	rodents
reconciliation behaviours	episodic memory model in, 191
behavioural and cognitive mechanisms in,	memory enhancement in, 156
259–260	odor recognition in Norway rats, 121
third party individuals and, 259	replay of order of past events, 130
recruiting in ants, 44	superior colliculus stimulation in, 307
Red-and-green macaws (Ara chloroptera), 697	what-where-when-which memory in, 132
Red-shouldered macaws (Diopsittaca nobilis),	what-where-which memory, 124
696	rooks (Corvus frugilegus)
reed warblers (Acrocephalus scirpaceus)	affiliative behaviours in, 326
brood parasitism and social learning, 507	affiliative relationships in, 326



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42674-9 — The Cambridge Handbook of Animal Cognition Edited by Allison B. Kaufman, Josep Call, James C. Kaufman Index

route learning	shoal quantity discrimination, 581-585
in fish, 493	Siamese fighting fish (Betta splendens)
in pigeons, 549	eavsdropping in, 497
tandem running in ants, 476	numerical systems in, 589
R-S learning, 448	spatial memory impairment with alcohol,
Rufous Hummingbird (Selasphorus rufus)	155
model for memory in the wild, 175-177	side bias, 606
nectar foraging in, 176	signaller's meaning
	in alarm call interpretation, 251
saccadic/head-orienting movements, 307	signalling inner state, 79
sailfin molly (Poecilia latipinna)	signalling social status, 79
eavesdropping on mating interactions, 497	signals
scrub jays (Aphelocoma coerulescens)	acquisition and deplorment, 18
reaction to desire, 237	acquisition and use of, 20
specific hunger anticipation in, 127	attributes of, 9
what-where-when memory in, 119-120, 131	bidirectional design of, 8
sedentary marsh wrens (Cistothorus palustris)	compositionality and multimodality in,
cue-based learning biases, 515	22–23
sedge warblers (Acrocephalus schoenobaenus)	conspecific and heterospecific recipients, 10
vocal repetoires in, 505	cooperative and competitive, 14
sedge wren (Cistothorus platensis)	cost to signaler, 11–12
cue-based learning biases, 515	information communicated by, 8
vocal repetoires in, 505	intentionality in, 8
self-awareness, 416	mentalizing in signal use, 253
research using mirror-image stimulation,	purpose of, 12–15
430–431	selection of, 16–18
self-concept, 416	semantic meaning, 13
self-directed behaviour, 415	sequence after failure of first, 17
self-exploration	specificity of, 18
use of mirror for, 415	single stimulus (S-learning), 448
self-generated event	snakes
in source memory, 192	eye-like pattern effects in, 298
self-recognition ability	prediction of movements, 300
age relation to, 418	social behaviour network
neuroanatomical factors in, 428	neuroendocrine mechanism and, 284
other species, 430	septum and preoptic area in, 309
self-reporting signals, 8	social behaviour/interaction
self-selected behaviours, 386	body-axis in attraction, 301
semantic communication in primates, 100–108	gesture acquisition, 21
semantic knowledge, 122	hypothalamus-pituitary-interrenal (HPI) in,
semantic meaning	285
of alarm calls in monkeys, 251	intellectual development with, 230
of signals, 13	neuroendocrine mechanisms in, 284
semantic memory, 118	problem solving in, 228
factual knowledge about world, 190	stress axis in determination of, 286
semantic system	social bonding, 80
noetic consciousness for, 118	social brain, 455–456
semiotic triangle, 100	social cognition, 225–439
sender-receiver relationships, symbiotic, 10	avian, 322–332
sensory perception	detecting others presence, 232–233
in information acquisition in elephants,	detecting presence of others, 232
367–368	implicit vs explicit knowledge in, 262–263
serial-order information processing, 615–616	in elephants, 364–366
Serra da Capivara National Park (SCNP),	overview, 225–228
725	social cognitive adaptation.
sharks and rays. See elasmobranchs	detecting others presence, 232–233
sharp-wave ripples, 203	social decision making (SDM) network, 284



810 Index

social environment strategies for, 511-513 adaptive challenges in, 226-228 strategies in chimpanzees, 539-543 general vs. specific intellect development, tandem-running recruitment by Temnothorax ants, 472 social facilitation, conspecific presence effects, transmission biases and strategies in, 459-460 448 social function of intellect hypothesis, 228 social network approach, in fish, 489-491 social imitation, 387 social relationships social information, 8 behavioural and contextual cue vs cognitive acquisition of, 8 mechanism in, 260-263 eavesdropping as, 10 strategic use of affiliative behaviours, 258 from eavesdroppings, 10 tracking past and future, 255-257 optimal use as a group, 480-481 understanding and representing, social intelligence hypothesis 256-257 social learning in, 460 updating information about, 258 studies on ravens, 332 social reward, in training fish, 587 social knowledge social structure bird groups in, 324-325 in rayens, 328 playback paradigms for testing of, 326-327 in elephant species, 363 use in ravens, 328-330 in elephants, 364 social learning, 447-451 social learning and, 454 biological basis for, 455-456 sockeye salmon (Oncorhynchus nerka), 141 breeding decisions in birds, 507-508 solitaire illusion, 593 comparative perspective on chimpanzees, song sparrows (Melospiza melodia), vocal 547-549 repetoires in, 505 consequences of, 516-519 source memory, animal model for, 192, 194 context effects in tandem running, 479-480 southern pied babbler (Turdoides bicolor), copy if better strategy in, 512 combining calls, 23 copy successful individuals strategy in, 512 spatial memory copy the majority strategy in, 512 hippocampal size and, 176 creativity occurrence in, 711 in hummingbirds, 178-182 defined, 443 in monkeys, 213 effects of social relationships in fish, spatial-numerical association, in non-human animals, 602-616 emulation and imitation in, 536-537 sperm whales (Physeter macrocephalus), novel factors promoting, 453 behaviours transmission in, 712 in animals, 444-447 spitting cobras (Naja nigricollis), eye-like in birds, 503-521, 548-549 pattern effects in, 298 in captivity, 447-451 spontaneous recall, 125 in chimpanzees, 534–550 spontaneous unique trial paradigm. See in conservation, 519 unique trial learning in conservation and management of "spoon-test," 126 animals, 462 S-S learning, 448 in insect communication, 549 St. Peter's fish (Sarotherodon galilaeus), individual-based biases in, 513-515 memory retention in, 147, 160 innovation and, 647, 729 state-based biases in social learning, 454 learning in family lines, 711 stimulus/local enhancement mechanisms for, 508-511, 535-539 in social learning, 457, 509, 549 of innovation in parrots, 699-700 learned behaviour and, 448 shaping migratory tendencies, 508 new techniques for study, 728-729 social relationships and, 512 social learning mechanisms, 536 species-based biases in, 513 tool use in chimpanzees, 537 spread of behavioural patterns in vs. imitation in capuchin monkeys, 728 population, 458-459 vs.social imitation, 387 spread of novel behavioiur patterns in wild stimulus-respnse (S-R) learning, 448 animals, 456-458 stridulation, 42 state-based biases in, 454 structure in memory, 120



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42674-9 — The Cambridge Handbook of Animal Cognition Edited by Allison B. Kaufman, Josep Call, James C. Kaufman Index

subjective contours. See modal completion	three-spined stickleback (Gasterosteus
sub-mentalising hypo, 240	aculeatus), 19
subordinate categories, 622, 628	courtship rituals, 19
sulphur-crested cockatoo (Cacatua galerita),	environment effects on retention, 148
701	predator inspection in, 279
superb starling, interspecies alarm calls in, 107	social network in, 489
superior colliculus, 307	time memory, in hummingbirds, 182-184
swamp sparrows (Melospiza georgiana), vocal	time preference reversals, 773
repetoires in, 505	time-of-day dependence, avoidance learning in
sweeping/freeze stimuli, in mice, 309	fish, 160
swordtails (Xiphophorus helleri)	time-place association, 182
eavesdropping in, 497	time-to-collision estimation, 310
group size discrimination, 582	Tinbergen, Nikolaas
symbiotic relationships, 10	causes in animal communication, 6
symbol, in semiotic triangle, 100	derived activities, 7
symbolic communication/representation	tit-for-tat like strategy, 279
by great apes, 57–58	tit-for-tat like strategy, in foraging, 279
in Grey parrots, 57–58	Tonkean macaques, adaptation to intentions
noniconic symbols in, 56–58	in, 236
symbolic numerical abilities, 602–603	tool use
symmetry-based reciprocity, 354	development by innovation, 644-645
synaptic plasticity, genetic links in fish,	in parrots, 700–701
153–154	information encoding in, 127
	Torrance Test of Creative Thinking (TTCT),
tactile communication	714
begging in vampire bats, 43	tortoises (Testudo spp.), face-like
between individual elephants, 371-372	discrimination in, 298
dog-human contact, 92	transitive inference, 260
ritualized agonistic behaviours, 45	treefrogs, numerosity judgments in, 566-567
wolves and dogs, 81	tufted capuchin monkeys (Cebus apella),
talapoin monkeys (Miopithecus talapoin),	548
mirror self-recognition testing in, 427	turn-taking
tandem-running ants	alternating signals, 23
recruitment, 473–477	in foraging, 279
teaching in, 451	in meerkats, 24
teaching, 457	in starlings, 24
criteria for, 450	two-spotted gobies (Gobiusculus flavescens),
in ants, 451	predator smell recall in, 158
in birds, 511	
in chimpanzees, 538	ultimate explanations
in tandem running ants, 451	adaptation as, 6
species exhibiting, 457	phylogeny as, 6
teleost (bony) fishes. See fish	unbound-feature hypothesis, 194
tentacled snakes (Erpeton tentaculatus), 300	"uncertain" response, 756
territorial communication, 80	unconscious inferences, 247
theory of mind (ToM), 231	unexpected question paradigm, 123
adapting to others' cognition, 231	unique trial learning, 123
awareness of certainty or uncertainty, 756	"unwilling vs unable" paradigm, 236
Cartesian-like roots of, 242	
intentional communication and, 253	vampire bats, tactile communication in
issues related to, 231–232	begging, 43
metacognition in primates, 755-756	vertebrate eye-like patterns, predator
minimal theory of mind in, 249	deterrentce by, 297
self-recognition in, 418–419	vervet monkeys (Cercopithecus aethiops)
unobservable intention or goals in, 236	alarm call production in, 9
third party reconciliation. See reconciliation	lexical semantics in, 102
behaviours	other-reporting signals in, 9



812 Index

vervet monkeys (Chlorocebus pygerythrus), episodic memory as basis of, 194 social learning biases in, 548 in hummingbirds, 184-185 representation of caching event, 119 vervet monkeys, alarm call playback experiments, 250 what-where-when paradigm visual anticipation paradigm, 240 autonoetic consciousness assessment and, visual anticipation paradigm, false belief scenarios testing, 240 episodic-like memory in rodents, 123 visual attention, behavioural cues from, 234 flexibility criterion testing with, 120 visual communication, 39-40 what-where-which memory, in rodents, 124 in elephants, 368-369 what-where-who memory, in great apes, 125 in wolves and dogs, 77-78 white-faced capuchins (Cebus capucinus), wolves and dogs, 76-78 social traditions and innovation in, visual system 723-724 role of subcortical structures, 308 Whooping cranes (Grus americana), space-number association and lateralization migrations pathways and social learning, of, 615 vocal coordination, 22 wild-superb fairy-wrens (Malurus cyaneus), 11 vocal learning brood parasitism defense for nestlings, 510 comprehension learning, 21 eavesdropping in, 11 definition of, 21-22 wolves (Canis lupus). See also canids in birds, 505-506 quantity discrimination in, 572-574 modular basis of, 22 risk-seeking behaviour in, 776 phenotype of learner, 22 wild to domestic transition, 81 production, 21 wood crickets, social learning in, 549 usage, 21 woodpecker finch, innovative capacity in, 645 vocal production learning, 21 vocal production variability, 22 yellow belied goatfish (Parupeneus vocal signaling in canids, 75-76 cyclostomus), cooperative hunting in, vocal usage learning, 21 vocal versatility, 22 yellow stingrays (Urobatis jamaicensis), vocalizations, 16-17 memory retention in, 141 vomeronasal organ (VNO), 78 Yellow-crested cockatoos (Cacatua sulphurea), warblers yellow-eyed juncos (Junco phaeonotus), brood parasitism and social learning, 507 risk-seeking in, 772 vocal repetoires in, 505 warbling antbirds (Hypocnemis spp.), vocal zebra finches (Taeniopygia guttata) learning in, 22 alterations in song by, 510 warning coloration, 9, 26 social learning and stimulus responses in, 508 warning signals. See alarm signals vocal learning ability assessment, 22 zebrafish. See also fish wasps (Polistes metricus), 297 weakly electric fish (Apteronotus zebrafish (Danio rerio) leptorhynchus), conspecifics recognition circadian rhythm in, 160 in, 153 continuous variable use by, 584 Weber's Law, 570, 574 cooperative behaviour in, 283 Western scrub jays (Aphelocoma californica), drug and chemical effects on memory, 155 observe/non-observer discrimination by, environmental complexity in learning and retention, 149 what-where-source-context features, 194 episodic-like memory in, 150 what-where-when memory, 119 memory consolidation in, 152 binding of components in, 120 quantitative judgements in, 583 effect of instructions in humans, 122 social network structure in, 496