

Index

- abyssal plain, 173, 175, 182, 186, 190
 Académie des Sciences, Paris, 107
 Agricola, Georgius, 64–65, 67, 69–70, 97, 129
 Alais meteorite, 51
 Alfred P. Sloan Foundation, 5
 Alfred Wegener, 152, 153, 154–155, 156, 157, 162, 164, 192, 207–208, 227
 alpha radiation, 131–132
 aluminum, 8
Alvin submersible, 315, 316
 American Association of Petroleum Geologists, 157
 American Geophysical Union (AGU), 3, 204, 219, 230–231, 234, 303
 American Museum of Natural History, New York, 55
 American Philosophical Society, 19
 amino acids, 48–49, 57, 59
 Anaximenes, 62
Angus, 317
Annales des Mines, 243–244
Apollo 11 57
Apollo 8 12, 14
 aquifers, 306, 312
 Archaea, 303, 306, 310, 312, 325
 Arizona State University, 41
 Arrhenius, Svante, 18–19, 245
 ASEA, 266–267
 asteroid, 42–43, 45–49, 57–59, 144–145
 asteroid belt, 46–47
 asthenosphere, 9, 192, 235, 237, 274
 astrobiology, 59
 Atherstone, William, 283
 Atlantis Massif, 321–322
Atlantis RV, 182, 321
 Australian National University, 206, 211
 Ausubel, Jesse, 3, 5
 Auvergne Volcanoes Regional Park, 199
- Baade, Walter, 144
 bacteria, 303, 305–306, 310–312, 314–315, 319–320, 323–326
 Ballard, Robert, 316–317
- Barnato, Barney, 291
 barophilic bacteria, 315
Barracuda USS, 179
 basalt, 153, 189, 200, 204–205, 243, 248, 269, 312, 318, 321
 Bastin, Edson Sunderland, 305
 Bath, England, 85, 92
 Bauer, Louis Agricola, 201
Beagle HMS, 113, 113
 Béchamp, Pierre Jacques Jean Antoine, 304
 Becquerel, Antoine Henri, 124, 126–127, 129–130
 Beit, Alfred, 291
 Berner, Robert Arbuckle, 248, 252–255
 beryllium, 28, 31, 277
 Berzelius, Jöns Jacob, 51
 Big Bang theory of the universe, 4, 12, 23–25, 27, 29–30, 36, 143–144
Big Horn USS, 179
 biofilm, 313–314
 biomass, 4, 23, 325, 327
 biosphere, 10, 16–17, 59, 255, 261, 276, 305, 323–324
 Biot, Jean-Baptiste, 50
 black smokers, 321
 Blackett, Patrick, 204, 207, 221
 Blackmann, Donna K., 321
 Bode, Johann, 45
 Bolin, Bert, 250–251
 Bolívar, Simón, 241
 Boltwood, Bertram, 134–135
 Bondi, Hermann, 144
 Bonney, Thomas George, 289
 Boussingault, Jean-Baptiste, 240–242, 244
 Bowen, Norman Levi, 276
 box model, carbon cycle, 248–254, 254
 Boyes, Lorenzo, 283
 Boyle's law, 261
 Bridgman, Percy Williams, 262, 263–264, 267–268, 271, 272
 British Association for the Advancement of Science, 123, 245
 British Museum, London, 288

- Brongniart, Adolphe-Théodore, 100
 Brongniart, Alexandre, 99, 110
 Brunhes magnetic polarity epoch, 213
 Brunhes, Bernard, 199
 Bullard, Edward, 184, 211, 221, 229–230
 Burbidge, Geoffrey, 32
 Burbidge, Margaret, 33
- calcium, 8, 89, 244–245, 247
 California Institute of Technology (Caltech), 198
 Cambridge Mathematical Laboratory, 222
 canals, 82
 Cape Colony, South Africa, 283, 286–287
Cape Johnson USS, 179
 carbon cycle, 19, 106, 246, 248, 250–253, 255, 261
 carbon dioxide
 anthropogenic, 11, 19
 atmospheric, 19, 242, 244–245, 253
 dissolution, 273
 carbon fluxes, 255
Carbon in Earth, 6
 carbon isotopes, 26, 30, 35, 246–247, 250
 Carbon Mineral Challenge, 275–280
 carbon reservoirs, 245
 carbon sink, 244
 carbonaceous chondrites, 48, 57–58
 carbonation, 273–274
 carbonic acid, rock weathering, 242
 carboxylation, 273
 Carlsberg Ridge, 222, 224
 Carnegie Institute of Science, 3, 37, 273, 295, 298
 Carnegie Institution of Washington, 4, 22, 141, 155, 201, 268
 Cavendish experiment, 1798, 70
 Cavendish, Henry, 75
 ceramics, 99
 Ceres, 45–47
 Challenger Deep, 174
Challenger HMS, 169, 173
 Chamberlin, Thomas, 124, 132, 157, 245
 Chapelle, Francis, 312
 chemical elements, abundances, 28, 29, 49, 278
 Chimborazo (volcano, Ecuador), 241
 chlorofluorocarbon (CFC), 17
 climate change, 10, 18, 20, 124, 238, 253
 CLIPPIR diamonds, 299
- Cloëz, Stanislas, 54
 CNO catalytic cycle, 27
 coal measures, 84–85
 coal mines, 86
 coal, biogenic origin, 110
 Cocos plate, 316–317
 Coes Jr., Loring, 264
 coesite, 265
 Cohen, Emil Wilhelm, 286–287
 Collège de France, Paris, 20, 50–51
 Collège de Montaigu, Paris, 64
 Collège des Quatre-Nations, Paris, 106
Colonia, 174
 Columbia River Plateau, 312
 Columbia University, 181, 183
 combustion and respiration, 106–110
 comet, 45–48, 59
 comparative anatomy, 98, 100
Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences, 54, 129
 conservation of energy, 62, 121, 132
 contamination, microbial, 306
 continental drift, 147–165, 182, 188, 191–192, 203, 205–207, 212, 214, 219, 221, 223, 227, 231, 236, 274
 Copernican revolution, 163, 173
 Copernicus, Nicolaus, 23, 63, 70, 101, 176
 core–mantle boundary (CMB), 197, 293
 Cornell University, 26
 cosmic microwave background, 3, 14, 24
 cosmology, 1, 14–15, 23, 25, 30, 143, 163, 307, 328
 Cotopaxi (volcano, Andes), 241
 Cox, Allan Verne, 211–212, 225
 Craig, Harmon, 247, 249
 Creer, Kenneth, 205–206
 cryptogam, 110, 304
 Cullinan diamond, 295, 297
 Cullinan Mine, 297
 Cullinan, Thomas, 297–298
 Cumbal (volcano, Columbia), 241
 Curie point, 219
 Curie, Marie, 127, 128, 130
 Curie, Pierre, 127, 128, 129–130, 164
 Cuvier, Georges, 21, 98, 102, 111–112, 115, 275
- D'Hondt, Steven, 325
 Darwin, Charles, 20, 79, 104, 112–116, 121, 172

356 INDEX

- Darwinian evolution, 163
 Daubrée, Gabriel Auguste, 53, 55
 Davy, Humphrey, 89–90, 240
Dawn, 47
 de Beer, Diederik and Nicolaas, 284
 De Beers Consolidated Mines, 295
 De Beers Mine, 285, 288
 De Beers Mining Company, 291
 de Saussure, Nicolas-Théodore, 240
 DECADE, 257
 deep biosphere, 303, 306, 315, 324
 deep boreholes, search for life, 7
 deep carbon, 1–4, 6–7, 18–20, 22–23, 51, 84, 88, 97, 140, 163, 168, 184, 238, 242, 246–249, 251–252, 255–258, 263–264, 267, 270, 273, 275, 280, 300, 303, 328
 deep carbon cycle, 6, 125, 238, 240, 242–245, 248, 252–255, 258, 261, 272–275, 279
 Deep Carbon Observatory, 1, 4–7, 22–23, 42, 75, 157, 172, 176, 254, 273, 303
 deep diamond, 268, 296, 299, 300
 Deep Earth Carbon Degassing project, 257
 deep life, 23, 47, 59, 303–328
 deep microbial life, 305, 309
 deep subsurface life, 303, 312
 deep terrestrial subsurface, 311, 325
 deep time, 15, 36, 97, 100, 104, 114, 147
 deep, hot biosphere, 323–324, 326
 deep-sea sediments, 144
 deep-water cycle, 273
 delta carbon, 246
 Democritus, 62
 Dempster, Arthur, 141
 Department of Terrestrial Magnetism, 201, 298
 deuterium, 24, 56, 246
 diamond, 15, 37, 247, 252, 264–268, 272, 276, 282–300, 309
 diamond anvil cell, 10, 15, 272
 Diamond District, New York, 298
 diamond inclusions, 10, 294, 296, 298, 300
 diatreme, 292
 Dietrich, Günther, 176–178, 178
 Dietz, Robert Sinclair, 176–178, 219, 222
 Diggers' Republic, 285
 Doell, Richard, 211–212, 214, 225
 Dreifontein Mine (gold), 310
 du Toit, Alexander, 155
 Duke University, 321
 Dundry Hill, Somerset, 86
 Dunn, Edward John, 286, 288
 Earth history, 79–81, 88, 97, 100, 102, 104, 115, 119, 124, 160, 168, 203, 223, 254, 257, 293, 295
 Earth interior
 chemical composition, 7
 core, 7
 crust, 7
 dynamics, 148
 mantle, 7, 319
 Earth system science, 13, 17, 19, 227, 234
 Earth, age of, 20, 101–102, 106, 111, 116, 119–125, 137–139, 137, 142, 144–145, 155, 163, 187
 Earth, internal heat, 103, 127–130, 163
 Earth, mass, 43
 earthquakes, 9, 20, 62, 79, 100, 139, 148, 195, 195, 231, 234
Earthrise, 12
 East India Company, 71–72
 Ébelmen, Jacques-Joseph, 242–245
 Ébelmen–Urey reaction, 247
 echo sounding, 177, 182
 eclogite, 289
 École des Mines, Paris, 243, 292
 École Normale Supérieure, Paris, 38
 École Polytechnique, Paris, 243
 Einstein, Albert, 14, 23, 27, 63, 143, 197
 Elsasser, Walter Maurice, 197–198
Eltanin-19, 226
 endolithic life, 304
 environmental movement, 13, 17
 Eratosthenes of Cyrene, 62
 erosion, causes, 101, 115–116, 121, 139
 ETH Zurich, 321
 Eukarya, 303
 Euler fixed-point theorem, 227, 230
 Euler pole, 228–229
 European Space Agency (ESA), 47
 evolution by natural selection, 114–117, 122, 132
 Ewing, Maurice, 179–184, 186–187, 226, 234
 extinction of species, 21
 Fenner, Clarence Norman, 141
 ferromagnetism, 206
 Fichtel Mountains, Bavaria, Germany, 304
 Fischer, Tobias, 256

- Flood, biblical, 149
 Foley, Stephen, 256
 Fordham University, 55
 formaldehyde, 37, 48
 fossils, 12, 14, 20–21, 24, 55, 78–79, 81, 84–88, 90–91, 97–100, 104, 110, 114, 144, 149, 151, 155, 186, 199, 203, 246–247, 253, 277, 304
 Fowler, William, 30, 32–33
 fracture zone, 192, 224
 Franklin, Benjamin, 103, 149
 Freiberg Academy of Mines, 303
 French Academy of Sciences, 52, 245
 Früh-Green, Gretchen, 321

 Gaia theory, 17
 Galápagos Islands, 114
 Galápagos Rift valley, 317
Galathea, 314
 Galilei, Galileo, 23, 66
 garnet, radiometric dating, 295
 gasket for high-pressure experiments, 263
Gazelle SS, 174
 Geikie, Archibald, 123
 Gemological Institute of America, 298
 General Electric Company, 266
 geochronology, 134, 141, 159, 211, 309
 geodynamo, 199
 geologic column, 121
 Geological Association of Canada, 206
 geological dating, 130
Geological Inquiries, 90
Geological Magazine, 160
 geological map by William Smith, 1815, 89
 Geological Society (of London), 89
 Geological Society of America, 186, 212, 217, 236
 geological survey, 83, 90, 136, 286
 Geological Survey of Canada, 217, 244
 Geological Survey of India, 195
 geological timescale, 134, 143
 geomagnetic storm, 94
 geomagnetic survey, 201
Geophysical Journal, 216
 Geophysical Laboratory, Carnegie Institution, 298
 Gerling, Erik Karlovich, 141, 145
 German Geological Association, 151
 German Naval Observatory, 153
 giant molecular cloud, 36–37

 Gilbert, William, 71, 74, 194
 Glasgow Geological Society, 160
 global carbon cycle, 245, 251
 global warming, 18–19, 256
 gold, 7, 28, 42, 69, 77, 158, 177, 304, 309–310
 Gold, abiogenic hydrocarbon hypothesis, 308
 Gold, Thomas, 144, 307, 323–324
 Goldschmidt, Victor, 28, 269
 Gondwanaland, 155
 Göttingen Magnetic Society, 93
 Graham, John Warren, 203, 205, 219
 graphite, 252, 264–266, 294, 298
 greenhouse effect, 245
 Greenland, 141, 150, 158, 164, 200
 Greenough, George, 90–91
 Gutenberg, Beno, 196, 271
 guyots, 180, 191

 habitable zone, 261, 278
 Hall, Howard Tracy, 267
 Halley, Edmond, 72, 92, 168, 195
 Hamilton, William, 239
 Harvard University, 262, 271
 Hazen, Robert, 1, 4–5, 37, 266, 270, 276–279
 heat flow, 11, 189, 229, 316
 Heezen, Bruce Charles, 181–183, 187–188
 Heezen–Tharp oceanographic map, 184–187
 Henrici, Arthur Trautwein, 313
 Heraclitou of Ephesus, 62
 Hess, Harry, 178–180, 186, 191–192, 219, 221–224, 227, 230
 high-pressure chemistry, 261–264
 high-pressure mineralogy, 268
 high-pressure physics, 261–262
 Högbom, Arvid-Gustave, 19, 245, 255
 Holmes, Arthur, 134–141, 143, 155, 157, 164, 188, 191–192, 222, 271, 274–275
 Hooke, Robert, 77, 78, 79, 99, 261, 304
Horizon RV, 314
 Hoyle, Fred, 12–14, 27, 29–30, 32–34, 144, 307
 Hubble Space Telescope, 15, 25, 34, 37, 41
 Hubble, Edwin, 30, 143
 Hume, David, 103
 Hutton, James, 80, 103–104, 110, 115, 120, 275
 hydration, 274–275
 hydration, reaction, 273
 hydrogenation, reaction, 273
 hydrography, 169, 215

358 INDEX

- hydrosphere, 10, 174
 hydrothermal vent, 168, 310, 312–323
 hyperthermophiles, 310
- Ice Ages, 18
 impact crater, 308
 Imperial College, London, 134, 136, 204, 214, 216, 222, 275
 inner core boundary, 196
 inner core, composition, 8
 Institut National des Sciences et des Arts, Paris, 98
 Integrated Ocean Drilling Program (IODP), 327
 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 250, 257
 International Geological Congress, 1875, 124
 International Geophysical Year (IGY), 176, 215, 250–251
 International Mineralogical Association, 277
 International Polar Years, 75
 interstellar medium, 35–37
 IODP 329, 327
 Irving, Edward, 205–207, 211, 224
 island arc volcanoes, 231
 isotope geochemistry, 247
 isotope geochronology, 309
 isotope ratio analysis, 36
 isotopes, 26, 28, 34–36, 43, 46, 140–141, 144, 246, 249
- Jacobs, Erasmus, 283
 Jannasch, Holger Windekilde, 319
 Jardin des Plantes, Paris, 111, 112
 Jardin du Roi, Paris, 111
 Jefferson, Thomas, 279
 Jeffreys, Harold, 154, 156, 160–162, 164, 196–197, 223
JOIDES Resolution RV, 325
 Joly, John, 159
Journal of Geophysical Research, 220, 235
 Juno, 46
 Jupiter, 42, 45–46
 Juteau, Thierry, 320
- Kallmeyer, Jens, 327
 Kant, Immanuel, 39
 Karson, Jeffrey, 321
 Keeling, Charles David, 19, 251
 Kelemen, Peter, 255, 257
- Kelley, Deborah S., 321–322
 Kellogg Radiation Laboratory, 30
 Kellogg, Louise, 30, 254
 Kepler, Johannes, 101
 key reactions, deep carbon cycle, 273
 Kidd Creek, Ontario, 311
 Kimberley Mine, South Africa, 285, 291, 291
 kimberlite, 286–289, 292, 294–295, 298, 300, 309
Knorr RV, 317
 Koh-i-Noor diamond, 286
 Kola Peninsula, Finland, 7
- L'Aigle meteorite fall, 51
 Lamont Geological Observatory, 179, 181, 234
 Lamont–Doherty Earth Observatory, 255
 Laplace, Pierre Simon, 38–40
 Larmor, Joseph, 197
 Laurasia, 155
 Lavoisier, Antoine-Laurent, 106–110, 109, 110, 238, 240, 275
 Le Pichon, Xavier, 234
 Le Verrier, Urbain, 54
 Lehmann, Inge, 196
 Lemaître, Georges, 152
 Lewis, Henry Carvill, 288, 292
 Li, Jie, 272
 Library of Alexandria, 63
 Lidy Hot Springs, Idaho, 312
 Lightning HMS, 169
 lithium, 24, 28, 36
 lithophile elements, 300
 lithosphere, 9–10, 147, 192, 203, 224, 235, 237, 256–257, 269, 275, 294
 Lost City Hydrothermal Field (LCHF), 322, 322, 324
 Lovelock, James, 16–17
Lunar Orbiter 1, 12
 Lunar Society of Birmingham, 81
 Lundblad, Erik, 266–267
 Luther, Martin, 64, 70, 150
 Lyell, Charles, 97, 102, 104–105, 114–116, 120, 172, 275
- Macquarie University, 256
 magma ocean, 43
 magnetic compass, 72, 93, 148
 Magnetic Crusade, 92–95
 magnetic declination, 168

- magnetic field reversal, 217, 219, 225
 magnetic pole, 194, 199, 204–205, 222
 magnetic profile, 222, 234
 magnetic reversals, 203, 227
 magnetic stripes, 217, 225, 230
 magnetic variation, 63, 72–74, 94
 magnetometer, 202, 204, 213–214, 216, 221, 226
 Manning, Craig, 255–257
 mantle convection, 219, 221, 228, 236
 mantle plumes, 161, 256, 293
 mantle reservoirs, 253, 255
 mantle, laboratory simulation, 300
 Mariana Trench, 173–175, 191
 marine deep life, 172
 marine geology, 180–181, 221, 231
 marine geophysics, 221
 marine sediments, microflora, 313
 Mars, 16, 42, 45–46, 217, 312, 328
 Mason, Ron George, 214–215, 215, 217, 219, 222
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), 269
 Massif Central, 199
 matrix (geology), 287–288
 Matthews, Drummond, 13, 220–222, 224, 227
 Matuyama anomaly, 213
 Matuyama magnetic polarity epoch, 225
 Matuyama, Motonori, 200
 Mauna Loa Observatory, Hawaii, 19
 McGill University, 131, 131
 McKenzie, Dan, 3, 227–231, 234
 McKinley, James P., 312
 Mercanton, Paul-Louis, 200–201
 Merton College Oxford, 131
Meteor VS, 177
 meteorites, 35, 42, 45, 47–50, 52–53, 55–58, 144, 247, 276, 297, 307
 meteors, 45, 50
 methane, 18, 252, 274, 296, 298, 305, 308, 311–312, 322–323
 methanogenesis, 326
Micrographia, 77–78
 microscope, 15, 47, 77, 170, 295, 313
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge (MAR), 173–175, 177–178, 182, 187–188, 321
 mid-ocean ridges, 9, 13, 15, 167, 189, 192, 249, 274, 320
 Minas Gerais, diamond trade, 283
 mineral evolution, 37, 275–278
 Mineralogical Institute, 286
 Moho, 9, 196
 Mohorovičić, Andrija, 9, 195, 196
 molecular cloud, 46
 Montreal Protocol, 18
 Morgan, Jason, 230–231, 234
 Morley, Lawrence Whittaker, 217, 219, 223
 Mount Etna (volcano), 238
 Mount Wilson Observatory, Pasadena, 30, 33, 143–144
 Murchison meteorite, 49, 57, 311
 Murchison, Sir Roderick, 284
 Murray, John, 172
 Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris, 51, 98
 Nagy, Bartholomew, 55–56
 National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 13, 16, 25, 34, 37, 41, 45–46, 56–57
 National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), 252, 315
 National Radio Astronomy Observatory (NRAO), 37
 Natural History Museum, London, 84
Nature, 58, 122, 140, 192, 207, 219–220, 223, 231, 300
 Nazca plate, 316–317
 nebular hypothesis, 38–39
 neodymium, 295
 Netherlands School of Mapmaking, 148
 New York Academy of Sciences, 55
 New York University, 55
 Newcastle University, 206
 Newton, Isaac, 23, 38, 63, 75, 101, 240
 nitrogen, 10, 16, 26–28, 30, 35, 48, 246, 297–298
 Nobel Prize, 18, 26, 33, 126, 129, 140, 246, 262
 Normark, Bill, 320
 Norton Company, 264
 nucleosynthesis, 24, 30, 36, 141
 observatory, magnetic, 93–94, 201, 216
 ocean basins, 59, 151, 175, 180, 184, 186–188, 190–191, 194, 225, 234, 296, 320, 323
 ocean trenches, 167
 oceanic crust, 9, 186, 188, 190, 192, 223, 299

360 INDEX

- oceanography, 164, 167–169, 175, 178, 180, 194, 224
Oceanus, 316
 ODP 201, 325–326
 Oldham, Richard, 195
 Oliver, Jack, 234–235
 olivine, 271, 273, 289, 296
On the Origin of Species, 115–116
 Onstott, Tullis, 304, 309–311, 321
 organic carbon, 49, 246, 253, 255, 261, 325–326
 Orgueil meteorite, 53, 55–56
 origin of life, 5, 49, 58–59, 168, 247, 279–280, 321, 328
 origin of the chemical elements, 23, 25–29
 Orion Nebula, 41
 Ortelius, Abraham, 148–149
 osmium, 42
 outgassing, 19, 238, 241, 245, 253
Owen HMS, 221
 oxygen, 4, 8, 10, 16, 26–29, 35, 108, 240, 244, 246, 253, 261, 296, 304, 306, 320, 322
Oyster Club Edinburgh, 103
 ozone layer, 17
- Pacific plate, 224
 palaeomagnetism, 199–201, 203–204, 209, 211–212, 221, 309
 palaeontology, 99, 104, 117, 292
Pale Blue Dot, 13
 paleoclimatology, 156
 Palermo Observatory, Italy, 46
 Pallas, 46
 Pangaea, 87, 151, 154, 155, 208
Paramour HMS, 168
 Paris basin, geology, 99–100
 Paris Observatory, 53
 Parker, Robert Ladislav, 230–231, 234
 Parkes, Ronald John, 324–325
 Pasteur, Louis, 304
 Patterson, Clair, 144–145
 Pepys, Samuel, 77
 peridotite, 271, 288, 321–323
 periodic table, 28, 33, 140
 Perlman, David, *San Francisco Chronicle*, 318
 Perry, John, 122, 125
 Petra Diamonds, 295
 phase diagram, minerals, 268
 Phelps, Terry, 309
Philae, 48
Philosophical Transactions, 74, 83
 phlogiston theory, 107
 Piazzzi, Giuseppe, 46
 Piggott, Charles, 141
Pioneer, 215
 pitchblende, 127, 129, 275
 planetesimals, 40–41, 45, 48–49
 plate boundary, 224
 plate tectonic revolution, 176, 271, 275
 plate tectonics, 15, 168, 176, 194, 214, 229, 234–236, 294, 296
 polar wandering, 203, 205–206, 208, 212, 219, 221
 pole of rotation, 228, 228, 230
 Powell, James Lawrence, 147
 prebiotic chemistry, 5, 328
 Premier Mine, South Africa, 295
 Princeton University, 178, 205, 230, 304
Principles of Physical Geology, 162, 188, 191
 protoplanet, 40, 42
 Puy-de-Dôme Meteorological Observatory, France, 199
 pyrometer, 239
 pyroxene, 271, 273, 296
- radio astronomy, 1, 36
 radioactive decay, 125, 132–133, 142, 159, 327
 radiochemistry, 134, 139
 radiogenic heating, 274–275
 radiogenic isotopes, 141
 radiometric dating
 K–Ar, 211
 Rb–Sr, 295
 Sm–Nd, 295
 U–Pb, 211
 radium, 129, 131–133, 138
 rDNA analysis, 310
 Redfern, Simon, 3, 272
 remnant magnetism, 200, 212
 Revelle, Roger, 214, 249–251, 327
Reviews of Modern Physics, 33
 rhenium, 296
 Rhodes University, 1, 325
 Rhodes, Cecil John, 289, 290, 291
 Rice University, 41, 180
 Richardson, Stephen H., 295–296
 Ring of Fire, 236–238
 RNA World, 5

- rock magnetism, 188, 194, 202–204, 211, 219
 Rockefeller University, 5
Roger Revelle RV, 327
Rosetta, 47
 Royal Astronomical Society, 216
 Royal College of Physicians, 71
 Royal Institution (of London), 18, 132
 Royal Navy, 94, 113, 168–169
 Royal Society, 72, 74, 77, 83, 89, 94, 136, 162, 164, 169, 206, 223, 229, 289
 rubidium, 295
 Runcorn, Keith, 204, 206–207, 219, 227
 Russell, Brent F., 306
 Rutherford, Ernest, 130–134, 139, 159
- Sabine, Edward, 94–95
 Safronov, Viktor, 40–41
 Sagan, Carl, 13, 16, 58, 279
 Saint-Étienne School of Mines, France, 243
 San Andreas fault, California, 224
 Savannah River Plant, South Carolina, 306
 Saxony mines, 66
Science, 124, 137, 207, 214, 226, 265, 269
 Sclater, John, 316
 Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 19, 181, 214, 249, 315
 seafloor spreading, 13, 190–192, 217, 219, 221, 225, 227, 230, 236, 316
 seamounts, 175, 180, 190, 222
 Sedgwick, Adam, 92, 97, 100–106, 105, 106, 113, 275
 seismic reflection/refraction, 180
 seismograph, 195
 seismology, 75, 164, 175, 181, 195, 235
 Senckenberg Museum of Natural History, Frankfurt, 151
 sequestration, 22, 42, 110, 255
 serpentine, 274, 288, 290
 serpentization, 274, 311, 322
 Sherwood Lollar, Barbara, 311
 Shirey, Steven, 3, 295–296
 siderophile elements, 42
 silicate weathering, 243
 silicon, 8, 28, 38, 277–278
 Siljan Ring impact crater, Sweden, 308
 silver mines, Saxony, 66
 Smith, Evan M., 298
 Smith, William, 81, 82, 91–92, 97–98, 275, 290
 smog pollution, 20
- Soddy, Frederick, 130–133, 139–140
 solar nebula, 14, 40, 46, 49, 58, 276
 solar system, 14, 22, 29, 35–36, 38–41, 45–49, 58–59, 70, 144, 148, 261, 321, 323
 South Pacific Gyre, 327
 Space Shuttle *Atlantis*, 25
 Spallanzani, Lazzaro, 238–239
 spreading center, heat flow anomaly, 316
 St. Helena, Atlantic Ocean, 72
 star formation, 25
 Steno, Nicholas, 79–80, 115
 Stern, Robert James, 294
 Stevens, Todd O., 312
 Stockholm Physical Society, 18
 Story-Maskelyne, Nevil, 287
 Strachey, John, 83
 strata, 80–81, 85–88, 92, 97, 110, 147, 151, 242, 310
Strata – identified by organized fossils, 97
 stratigraphic column, 3, 100
 stratigraphy, 79–81, 87, 91, 110, 155, 227
 Stromboli, volcano, 238
 strontium, 89, 295, 322
 Strutt, Robert, 134, 136, 276
 subduction, 161, 176, 247, 252–253, 255, 261, 296, 299
 subduction zones, 234–235, 237, 255, 257, 275, 294
 submarine telegraph cable, 169
 submersible, 315, 320
 Subsurface Science Program (DOE), 306
 Suess, Eduard, 147
 Suess, Hans, 249–250
 Sun, age of, 121, 138
 sunspot cycle, 95
 synthetic diamond, 267
- TauTona gold mine, South Africa, 7
 Taylorsville Basin, Virginia, 307
 tectonic plate boundary, 274
 Thales of Miletus, 62
 Tharp, Marie, 181, 181, 183
The Age of the Earth, 137, 137, 140
The Earth, 160
 Thénard, Louis Jacques, 51
 Theory of the Earth, 110, 248
 thermodynamics, classical, 262
 thermophiles, 303, 307, 309
 Thomson, Charles Wyville, 169–170, 172
 Thomson, William (Lord Kelvin), 119, 120

362 INDEX

- thorium, 127, 131, 140
 Torsvik, Trond, 292
 transform fault, 192, 215, 224, 228, 230, 231, 235
 transition zone (mantle), 7, 9
 Transvaal, South Africa, 285, 287
 Trieste, Italy, 191
 triple-alpha process (nucleosynthesis), 32, 34
Tuscarora USS, 174
 Tyndall, John, 18–19

 uniformitarianism, 80, 103–104, 147
 United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, 201
 United States Geological Survey, 8, 211
 United States Naval Electronics Laboratory, 191
 United States Naval Observatory, 168
 United States Navy, 183, 191, 269
 United States Navy Hydrographic Office, 215
 United States Signal Corps Laboratories, 198
 universe, age of, 24, 102, 143
 University College London, 32
 University of Berlin, 201
 University of Bern, 251
 University of Bonn, 243
 University of Caen, 38
 University of California, 254–255, 315
 University of California, Berkeley, 250
 University of Cambridge, 1, 104, 105, 206, 221, 228, 273, 328
 University of Cape Town, 295
 University of Chicago, 56, 124, 141, 246, 305
 University of Cincinnati, 201
 University of Durham, 158, 160
 University of Graz, 156
 University of Leipzig, 64
 University of Manchester, 204
 University of Michigan, 181, 272
 University of New Mexico, 256
 University of New Zealand, 130
 University of Oslo, 292
 University of Oxford, 72, 102, 130, 261
 University of Padova, 291
 University of Pavia, 238
 University of South Carolina, 292
 University of Texas, 294
 University of the Witwatersrand, 292
 University of Toronto, 219, 309, 311

 University of Washington, 321
 University of Wisconsin, 216
 Uppsala University, 245
 uranium, 126–127, 129, 131, 133, 136, 140, 144, 211, 279, 310
 Urey, Harold, 246, 248, 255
 Ussher, James, 79, 102, 106

 Vacquier, Victor, 216–217, 223
 van Allen, James, 176
 van Leeuwenhoek, Antonie, 304
 van Niekerk, Schalk, 283–284
 Vanuxem, Lardner, 292
 Vattenfall (Swedish State Power Board), 308
Vema, 183–184
 Venus, 41, 255
 Verne, Jules, 20
 Vesta, 46–47
 Vesuvius, 238
 Vienna Pee Dee belemnite, 246
 Viking missions, 16
 Vine, Frederick, 3, 13, 220–227, 230
 Vine–Matthews–Morley hypothesis, 223
 volatiles, 10, 41, 47–48, 52, 59, 240, 256, 280
 volcanic arc, 255
 volcanoes, 10, 19–20, 42, 52, 100, 180, 191, 231, 238–239, 241, 244, 249, 255, 257
 volcanology, 238–242
 von Humboldt, Alexander, 93, 303
Voyager 1, 13
 Vulcano, 238

 warfare, maritime, 93
 water, 5, 10, 18, 41, 48, 51–54, 56, 58–59, 70, 75, 105, 110, 113, 120, 144, 162, 168, 170, 177, 183, 189–190, 240–242, 247, 252, 261–262, 271, 273, 279, 284, 290, 293, 294, 305, 307, 310–313, 315, 316–318, 320, 326–327
 weathering of rock, 79, 238, 243–245
 Wedgwood, Josiah, 81, 239
 Wegener, Alfred, 149–152
 Weichert, Emil, 195–196
 Western Deep Levels, gold mine, 310
 Whitman, William B., 325, 328
 Wilson, John Tuzo, 219, 224, 230, 296
 Wobber, Frank J., 306, 309

Wood, Bernard, 42	Yale University, 133, 244, 248
Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute, 181, 203, 315, 322	Yellowstone National Park, 303
xenoliths, 286, 292, 293	Yoder Jr., Hatten Schuyler, 269
X-rays, discovery, 125	zircon, 136
	ZoBell, Claude Ephraim, 313–314