

Index

- adoption, 62, 63, 82, 101–2, 113, 115, 210
- aggression, 10, 67, 71, 81, 111, 112, 121–9, 190
- AI Singularity, 205
- alcohol dependence, 119
- Alzheimer's disease, 48, 65, 89–92, 106, 189–90
 - ApoE gene, 90–1
 - early-onset form, 91
- American Civil War
 - epigenetics of veterans, 33
- American University of Beirut Hospital, Lebanon, 1
- Androgen Insensitivity Syndrome (AIS), 173, 174
- Angelman Syndrome, 79, 80
- Antisocial Personality Disorder (ASPD), 121–2, 128
- apostasy, 148
- Artificial Intelligence (AI), 170, 172
- Aryan race, 202
- Asperger's Syndrome, 75
- atheism, 148
- Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), 81, 117, 118–21
 - molecular genetics of, 120–1
- auditory system
 - development of, 43, 46
- Autism Spectrum Disorders, 75–82
 - Fragile X Syndrome, 77
 - molecular structure of, 77
- Avon Longitudinal Study of Parents and Children (ALSPAC), 41, 52, 136
- Barth, Karl, 203
- Basal Metabolic Rate, 133
- Beiber, Irving, 160, 161
- Bible, the, 198, 201
- bioinformatics, 55
- bipolar disorder, 74, 85–6, 88, 106, 109, 115, 119, 191, 212
- birth, 41, 44, 46, 48, 52, 53, 61, 63, 76, 84, 85, 141, 173, 174, 189, 209, 210
- blastocyst, 38
- Body Mass Index (BMI), 131, 141, 191
 - FTO and, 135–9
 - genetics of, 134–5
 - heritability of, 134
 - molecular genetics of, 140–1
- Bostrom, Nick, 205
- brain, the human, 17
 - auditory response, 43, 46
 - causality, 181, 185–8
 - embryonic brain development, 38, 39, 172
 - effect of malnutrition, 33, 41, 42
 - impairment of, 40
 - environmental variants, 103
 - glial cells, 38, 39
 - hippocampus, development of, 48–9
 - hypothalamus, 30, 131, 137, 138, 173, 175, 191
 - memory and, 45, 48, 50
 - neurons, 38, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 180, 184
 - plasticity of, 46, 49
 - postnatal development, 39, 41, 45, 48
 - programmed cell death, 44
 - synapses, 38, 184
 - taxi drivers and, 49
- Brunner, Han, 126
- candidate gene studies, 68, 69, 78–82, 83, 106, 115, 120, 122, 123
- Carmichael, Leonard, 14
- causality
 - causal democracy, 186, 190
 - multi-causality, 185, 186, 187
 - top-down causation, 184, 185, 186, 197
 - world-views, influence of, 197, 206–14
- Child Behaviour Checklist, 122
- Christ, Jesus, 200, 208
- Christian virtues, 213

- chromosomes, 21, 27, 37, 57, 62, 79, 127
 - X chromosomes, 51
 - inactivation, 51
 - Y chromosomes, 34, 37, 125, 127, 168, 172
- church attendance, 144, 145, 146, 148
- conception, 14
 - human eggs, 9, 37, 52, 57, 210
 - human sperm, 9, 14, 34, 36–7, 42, 51, 52, 57, 58, 61
- Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia (CAH), 173–4
- cortex, 30, 40, 43, 49, 176
 - auditory, 46
 - visual, 46
- cortisol, 30, 31, 33, 173
- Crick, Francis, 19, 21
- cryptogenes, 29
- determinism, 6, 10, 11, 13, 154, 181, 188–93, 197
- development
 - adult, 48–50
 - auditory system, 43, 46
 - disruptive effects on, 40, 77
 - face recognition, 45, 172
 - fetal, 36–43, 50, 62, 172
 - sensitive periods, 39, 45, 46, 47
 - visual system, 45, 46
- DNA, 4, 10, 19–24
 - as blueprint, 6, 7, 8, 27, 35
 - double helix, 19–21, 90
 - geographical factors, 56
 - insertion-deletion (indels), 57
 - modification, 28, 32
 - sequence, 20, 22–8, 55, 56, 57, 70, 90
 - structure, 19–24
 - transcription, 24–8
 - translation, 25–7
 - triplet codons, 22, 23
- dopamine, 120, 121, 123, 194
- Dutch Hunger Winter, 33
- educational attainment, 89, 94, 98, 106–10, 193, 194, 212
- eggs
 - fertilisation of, 15, 36–7
 - human, 9, 37, 50, 57, 58, 64, 209, 210
 - information in, 64
- embryo editing, 207
- emergentism, 182–5
 - strong, 184
 - weak, 182
- ENCODE project, 7
- enhancement, 204, 205, 207–12, 213, 214
- environment
 - definition of, 64–5
 - non-shared, 113, 146
 - shared, 59, 122, 146
- enzymes, 1, 17, 18, 37, 79
- lysosomal, 17, 18, 21
- epigenetics, 50, 51, 140
 - as a dynamic process, 32, 48, 54, 194
 - epigenetic differences, 34, 42, 52, 53, 54, 61, 63, 141, 166
 - epigenetic signatures, 50, 52
 - inheritance of differences, 11
- epigenomes, 50, 53, 54, 55, 140, 141, 168
 - effect of diet on, 54
- epistasis, 65
- eugenics, 10, 11, 12
- exomes, 57
- extraversion, 112, 113, 115, 117
- FAT mass and Obesity associated gene (FTO), 135–40, 141, 191
- fetal development, 36–43, 50, 62, 172
 - auditory system, 43, 46
 - blastocyst, 38
 - impact of environmental factors on, 42, 101
 - zygote, 37
- fraternal birth order (FBO) effect, 168–9, 177
- free will, 13–14
- fructose metabolism
 - fructose-1, 6-diphosphatase, 1
- gene mutation, 18, 56, 135, 190, 211
- gene-environment interactions (G x E), 65, 66, 100, 105, 107
- genes, 4, 15
 - definition of, 19, 24
 - imprinting, 79
 - media confusion about, 4–8, 34, 42, 60, 122, 124, 136, 149, 150, 164
 - transcription factors, 24, 27, 28, 30–1, 50, 120, 140
- genetic code, 24, 27
- genetic determinism, 6, 8, 10, 11, 154, 188, 189
- genetic engineering, 108, 109, 135, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 213
 - CRISPR-Cas, 209, 210
- genetic information flow, 19, 23, 24–7, 36
- genetic mutations, 123, 165, 209
- genetic testing, 8–10
 - 23andMe, 9, 115
 - direct to consumer, 8, 9
- genetic variation, 7, 8, 28, 42, 52, 54, 57–9, 60, 65, 66, 75, 76, 84, 86, 93, 99, 100, 102, 103, 104, 106, 109, 113, 119, 121, 132, 133, 141, 146, 147, 148, 149, 151, 153, 154, 176, 178, 179, 182, 188–95, 196, 197
- genetics
 - behavioural, 59, 61, 67, 69, 71, 73, 75, 93, 114, 141, 144, 154, 201, 206
 - its teaching in schools, 11–12
- genomes, 4, 48, 53, 55, 57, 63, 66, 102, 118, 188, 192, 203

INDEX

241

- human genome sequences, 55, 57
- standard human reference genome, 55
- Genome-Wide Association Studies (GWAS), 68–71, 77, 83, 86, 87, 91, 106, 107, 115, 117, 120, 123, 128, 135, 138, 139, 152, 166, 167, 176
- Genomic Prediction, 8, 211
- genotyping, 70, 107
- Gill, Flora, 90
- haemoglobin, 182
- Hamer, Dean, 149, 166, 167
- Harris, John, 205
- healing, 203, 207, 208, 209, 211, 214
- height, 69–70, 73, 77, 131, 136
- heritability, 61, 62, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 82, 86, 87, 90, 92, 99, 106, 107, 112, 114, 119, 122, 153, 154, 165, 167, 190, 192, 193, 194, 197, 211
 - definition of, 60–1
 - missing heritability, 70
 - of BMI, 132–4
 - of intelligence,
 - of political commitment, 149–53
 - of religiosity, 144–9
 - twins and, 61, 90, 92, 120, 122, 132, 133, 145, 146, 147, 148, 151, 152, 153
- Hiroshima, 40
- Hitler, Adolf, 202, 212
 - Mein Kampf, 202
- hospitals, 208
- Hsu, Stephen, 8, 109, 212
- hyperactivity, 81, 86, 119, 121
- image of God (*imago dei*), 197–200, 208
- impulsivity, 5, 118, 121, 123, 128
- intelligence
 - academic, 95, 115
 - educational attainment, 89, 94, 98, 106, 107, 109, 212
 - emotional, 95
 - enhancement of, 207, 211
 - Flynn effect, 103–4
 - general cognitive ability ‘g’, 98, 105
 - genetics of, 95, 105–6
 - heritability of, 100–6
 - IQ and, 96
 - testing, 96, 97, 103, 104
- Intelligence Quotient (IQ), 43, 94, 96–8, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 109, 212
- intentionality, 181, 184, 185
- intersex hypothesis, 159, 164, 169
- IVF treatment, 8, 41, 109, 209, 210, 212
- Jiankui, He, 209, 210
- Judaean-Christian world-view, 198, 200
 - creation care, 203
- diversity in community,
- image of God (*imago dei*), 197–200, 204
- value of individuals, 204, 208
- Kinsey scale, 156
- Kurzweil, Ray, 205, 206
- leptin, 134
- Lyon, Mary, 51–2
- Major Depressive Disorder (MDD), 86–9
- maternal distress, 41, 42
- maternal immune hypothesis, 168–9
- memory, 41, 45, 48, 50, 89, 98, 193
 - long-term, 49
 - short-term, 97
- Mendel, Gregor, 2
 - experiments of, 2
 - laws of, 3, 4, 12
- mental health, 74–93, 208
- messenger RNA (mRNA), 23, 24–7, 28, 29, 30, 37, 57, 137
- methylation, 53, 140, 141
- microbiomes, 64
- mind, 5, 158, 180, 182–5, 186, 193, 194, 205, 206, 214
- Minnesota Study of Twins Reared Apart (MISTRA), 114
- Monoamine Oxidase A (MAOA), 111, 123–8, 190
- Moore, Bobby, 94
- mutations, 28, 40, 48, 57, 58, 62, 77, 81, 83, 84, 91, 123, 128, 134, 135, 165, 173, 190, 209
- narcissism, 115
- neonatal development, 39, 41, 43, 44, 45
- neurons, 38, 39, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 180, 183, 184
 - synaptic connections, 38, 39, 44, 46, 48, 49, 50, 75, 78, 86, 99, 184, 194
- neuroticism, 112, 113, 115, 117, 119, 161
- nomic regularity, 181
- nunchi*, 95
- obesity, 89, 130, 134, 135, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 191
- Obsessive Compulsion Disorder (OCD), 118
- ontological reductionism, 180
- orphans, 208
 - crisis in Romania, 47
 - Bucharest Early Intervention Project, 47
- Överkalix cohort, 34
- Pearce, David, 204
- peer group pressure, 113

- personality, 36, 59, 67, 112–15, 149, 150, 151, 153, 161, 170, 192, 214
 five factor model (FFM), 112, 114
 molecular genetics of, 115–18
 personality disorder, 118–29
 personhood, 186, 188, 198, 200, 201, 204
 phenotype, 36, 56, 107, 118, 135, 137, 168
 phenylketonuria (PKU), 189, 193
 Plomin, Robert, 6, 62, 98, 108, 114
 political commitment, 143, 148, 149, 153, 197
 polygenic scores, 72–3, 84, 85, 107, 108, 109, 167, 212
 postnatal development, 43–8
 face recognition, 45, 172
 influence of environment, 39, 41
 of humans, 33
 of rat pups, 33
 pregnancy, 34, 39, 40, 41, 42, 52, 168, 212
 smoking during pregnancy, 40, 52
 Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis (PGD), 210
 prenatal development, 42, 48, 53, 106, 169, 172, 174, *See also* fetal development
 protein, 19, 27, 29, 30, 37, 50, 51, 57, 68, 71, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 85, 89, 101, 105, 121, 123, 127, 128, 137, 210
 alternative splicing and, 28, 29, 88
 construction of, 22, 24–7
 exons and, 28
 introns and, 28
 psychiatric genetics, 75, 92
 Psychiatric Genomics Consortium, 77
 PTCHD1, 81
 racism, 56, 202
 rats, 32
 epigenetics of, 34
 religiosity, 10, 13, 59, 71, 143–9, 150, 153
 resurrection, 200, 201, 206
 ribosome, 26, 27
 RNA, 22, 23, 24, 26, 137
 editing, 29–30
 mRNAs, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 37, 57, 137
 tRNAs, 26
 Romanian orphans, 47, 53
 same-sex attraction (SSA), 156, 157, 159, 160, 162, 163
 brain anatomy, 175–6, 180, 181
 causes, 177
 environmental, 160–2
 fraternal birth order (FBO), 168–9, 177
 hormones, 171–5
 personal choice, 158–60
 socialisation, 163–4
 gay gene theory, 164, 166
 gender atypicality, 171–6
 organisational hypothesis, 172
 prenatal hormone theory
 Sandhoff disease, 17
 schizophrenia, 73, 82–5, 86, 88, 92, 106, 117, 128, 190
 serotonin, 123, 124
 sex/gender atypicality, 167, 171
 hormones, 171–5
 neurology, 175–6
 sexual orientation, 10, 59, 156, 164, 165, 167, 170, 172, 175, 192, *See also* same sex-attraction (SSA)
 Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms (SNPs), 56, 57, 68, 70, 72, 77, 83, 105, 106, 107, 109, 123, 135, 139, 152, 167, 193
 specialist cells, 52
 spirituality, 143, 144, 145, 146
 Sry gene, 37, 125–6, 167, 172
 stem cells, 38, 52
 strong emergence, 183–4, 193
 Superbiology, 214
 synapses, 184
 synaptic connections, 38, 39, 44, 46, 48, 49, 50, 75, 78, 86, 92, 99, 184, 194
 Tay–Sachs disease, 17
 thalassaemia, 28
 Titin, 25
 traits, 2, 33, 40, 69, 70, 72, 107, 109, 112, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 122, 128, 147, 170
 behavioural, 61, 71, 75, 101, 106, 120, 121, 124, 146, 192, 211
 heritability of, 62, 121, 133, 144, 145, 148, 149, 151, 152, 153
 influences
 environmental, 108
 genetic, 113, 155, 167, 192
 medical, 59, 70
 transcription factors, 24, 27, 28, 30–1, 50, 120, 140
 transgender, 167, 170, 171, 172, 173
 transhumanism, 197, 204–6, 208, 214
 translation, 25, 26
 twins, 53, 61, 145, 146
 emotional attachments, 147, 148, 152
 identical, 11, 62, 63, 66, 76, 82, 84, 90, 92, 113, 119, 148, 164, 165, 191
 non-identical, 76, 82, 132, 148
 UBE3A, 78
 vaccines, 76
 Vitamin D, 54

INDEX

243

- Waldroup, Bradley, 111, 125
Walker, Mark, 213
Watson, Jim, 19, 21, 90
weight, 52, 100, 130, 131, 133, 136, 139, 140, 170
 molecular genetics of, 140–1
Weldon, Raphael, 12
World Transhumanist Association
 (Humanity+), 204
world-views, 196, 197, 206,
 213, 214
 Judaeo-Christian, 197, 208
transhumanist, 205, 206
X chromosome
 epigenetic silencing, 79