

## Index

---

- A Thousand and One Nights*, 162  
 Abdülmecid, Sultan, 239, 243  
 Abdur Rahman, 333  
 Aborigines Committee (Select Committee on Aborigines (British Settlements).), 109–25, 128–9, 138, 141, 180, 184, 185  
 Aborigines Protection Society, 99, 122, 142, 278, 306  
 Adam, William, 46  
 Addington, Henry, 206  
 Aden, 237, 310  
 Afghanistan, 161–7, 264, 314–16, 326, 337, 339  
   First Afghan War (1839–42), 161–7, 172, 232  
   places in and adjacent to  
     Balkh, 329  
     Bolan Pass, 165, 328  
     Gandamak, 166  
     Kabul, 162–6, 181, 232, 314–15, 328–9, 333  
     Kandahar, 165, 329  
     Khurd Kabul Pass, 166  
     Khyber Pass, 315, 328  
   Second Afghan War (1878–80), 320, 327–9  
 African Committee, 56–7  
 Afrikaners, 51, 77, 108–11, 123–4, 192, 299–302, 317–19, 320, 329–32  
 Ajayi (Samuel Ajayi Crowther), 54–5, 115  
 Akbar Khan, 165–6, 181  
 Albemarle, Augustus Fredreick Keppel, fifth Earl, 101  
 Aleppo, 244  
 amaXhosa War (1834–35), 125  
 Andaman Islands, 255  
 Anderson, George, *See* Myall Creek massacre  
 Anderson, Henry, 241  
 Angas, George Fife, 26  
 Anti-Corn Law League, 206  
 Antigua, 40, 67, 69, 116, 251  
 Anti-Slavery Society, 31, 305, 306  
   propaganda, 43  
 apartheid, 204, 318, 319, 339  
 Aps, Captain, 251  
 Ardoch Massacre (1865), 295  
 Arrow incident (1856), 209–15, 270  
 Arrowsmith, John, 196  
 Arthur, George, 56, 57, 93–7, 100–1, 103, 104, 108, 185, 303  
 Ashanti Kingdom, 57  
 Ashanti War (1873–74), 306–7, 325  
*Atalanta* (steamship), 15, 172  
 Auckland, George Eden, Baron, 157–68, 171, 172, 173, 175, 178, 179, 221  
   background and early career, 157  
   management of Agra famine (1837–8), 157–61  
   management of First Afghan War (1839–42), 161–7, 172  
 Australia  
   Aboriginal Australians, 1, 28, 42, 75, 79–80, 81, 108, 125–42, 196, 204  
   ‘Stolen Generations’, 137, 270  
   ‘Yellow Jimmy’, 293  
   Aboriginal Tasmanians, 26, 132  
   genocide of, 94–6, 128–9  
   criminal punishment of, 294–5  
   Daungwurrung, 133  
   Dja dja wurrung, 136–7  
   Kamilaraay, 127  
   Kullila, 295  
   massacres and settler conflict, 125–39, 295  
   Nyoongar, 75  
   Wathawurrung, 134–6  
   Wirrayaraay, 130  
   Wurundjeri, 133  
   Yamatji, 196  
 effects of 1857 Uprising on, 255  
 emancipism, 139, 140, 141  
 exclusivism, 139, 140

- places in and adjacent to  
 Flinders Island, 95  
 Geelong, 127, 134, 135  
 Hawkesbury River, 131  
 Kimberley, 195, 319  
 Melbourne, 79, 126, 127, 132, 133,  
 135, 136, 255  
 Mount Franklin/Lalgambook, 136  
 New South Wales, 1, 26, 51, 59, 79,  
 80, 106, 108, 125–32, 139, 141,  
 142, 215, 224, 255, 256, 293,  
 294, 295  
 1819 commission of enquiry, 28  
 Norfolk Island, 127  
 Parker's Plains/Neereman, 136  
 Perth, 81, 196  
 Port Phillip, 79, 127, 129, 130, 132,  
 134, 135, 138, 198  
 Queensland, 80, 255, 295, 296, 298  
 South Australia, 1, 24, 26, 75, 87, 108,  
 199–200, 201, 230, 277, 294  
 declaration of sovereignty, 24  
 South Australian Association, 141  
 Swan River, 75  
 Swan River Colony, 75, 196  
 Sydney, 125, 127  
 Tasmania, 26, 56, 94–6, 127, 128–9  
 Hobart, 59  
 Launceston, 59  
 Oyster Bay, 95  
 Townsville, 296  
 Victoria, 59, 132–7, 224  
 Western Australia, 26, 108, 128, 142,  
 154, 195, 196, 221, 294  
 Wilberforce, 131  
 Yarra River, 133  
 Australian Patriotic Association, 103,  
 106, 140  
 Badajoz, battle of, 111, 125, 195  
 Baghdad, 244  
 Bahadur Shah, Emperor, 228, 235, 255  
 Bahamas, 67  
 value of slaves in, 39  
 Balkans, 312, 314  
 Ballantyne, Tony, 5  
 Bangkok, 208  
 Barbados, 38, 62, 67, 70, 256  
 Barbados and Windward Islands, 67  
 Baring Brothers & Co., 39  
 Barkly, Henry, 302  
*Beagle* (ship), 195, 196,  
 Bedchamber Crisis, 63  
 Bedouin, 171  
 Belgium, 1  
 Bell, John, 161  
 Bentham, Jeremy, 24, 75, 205, 280, 337  
 Bentinck, William, 162, 165, 169, 171  
 Berbice, 255, *See* British Guiana  
*Berenice* (steamship), 15, 172, 173  
 Beresford Hope, Alexander, 265  
 Berlin, Congress of, 313, 314, 315  
 Bermuda, 40, 104  
 Bigge, John Thomas, 28  
 biography and personality, 20–2  
 Bismarck, Otto Eduard von, 312, 315  
 Black, Jeremy, 7–8, 275  
 Blackstone, William, 113  
 Blood River, battle of, 108, 300  
 Blue Books, 28  
 Board of Control, 14, 16–17, 18, 19, 23,  
 45–6, 145, 148, 149–51, 155, 156,  
 161, 166, 171, 173, 176, 180, 184,  
 185, 221, 226, 228, 236–9, 248,  
 250, 261, 263, 287  
 response to Indian Uprising (1857),  
 240–3  
 Board of Ordnance, 264, 265  
 Board of Trade, 23, 144–8, 157, 184, 215,  
 223, 296  
 Bogle, Paul, 276–7  
 Bolivar, Simon, 92  
 Bonaparte, Napoléon Eugène Louis Jean  
 Joseph, Prince Imperial, 325  
 Bond Head, Francis, 88, 93, 94, 97,  
 98–100, 101  
 Bosnia, 312  
 Bourke, Richard, 50–1, 77, 79–81, 85, 113,  
 125–8, 134, 139, 140  
 Bovine pleuropneumonia, 193  
 Bowring, John, 189, 190, 204–15, 219, 247,  
 257, 269, 316  
 Brendish, William, 235  
 Bright, John, 278  
 British Gold Coast, 306  
 British Guiana, 80, 116, 250  
 Upata, 255, 256  
 British Honduras, 26, 56, 93, 95, 304  
 value of slaves in, 39  
 British Museum, 200, 288  
 British West Africa Protectorate, 321  
 Broome, Frederick Napier, 323  
 Brougham, Henry, Baron Brougham and  
 Vaux, 104  
 Broughton, Archbishop William Grant, 138  
 Brownlee, Charles, 309  
 Brydon, William (surgeon), 166  
 Buchanan, Frances, 45, 47  
 Buchanan, James, 91  
 Buckingham, James Silk, 150, 152

## 392 Index

- Bulgaria, 312, 313  
 Buller, Charles, 13, 20, 102–3, 104–7, 108, 140–2, 144, 180, 185  
     Responsible Government for Colonies, 107  
 Bulwer Lytton, Edward, 283  
 Bulwer, Edward Robert, 284, 324  
 Bulwer, Henry, 320–1  
 Bunting, Jabez, 133  
 Burdett-Coutts, Angela, Baroness, 246  
 Burma, 170, 255, 284  
 Burnes, Alexander, 161–6  
     travels into Bokhara, 162  
 Burton, Justice William, 131  
 Burton, Richard, 239, 240  
 Buxton, Charles Fowell, 278  
 Buxton, Priscilla, 118  
 Buxton, Sarah Maria, 113  
 Buxton, Thomas Fowell, 38, 39, 46, 66, 96, 99, 108, 122, 126, 137, 185, 198, 215, 278, 305  
 Byron, Lord, 19, 62, 72, 92, 184  
  
 Cain, Peter J., and A. G. Hopkins, 4, 6  
 Cambridge, University of, 285  
 Campbell, Patrick, 171–3, 223  
 Canada, 1, 7, 27, 32, 72, 77, 84–107, 124, 125, 126, 128, 132, 141, 224, 251, 257, 260, 270, 292, 298, 299, 304  
     Canada Land Company, 72  
     confederation, 297  
     Department for Native Affairs, 96  
     First Nations peoples, 26, 84, 126, 293, 297  
     Ashinaabeg, 97, 98  
     Cheyenne, 326  
     Iroquois, 97  
     Lakota, 293  
     Mississauga, 97  
     Ojibwa, 97, 98  
     Sioux, 293  
     governance in 1838, 85  
     in 1830s, 27  
     Lower Canada, 125  
     Lower Canada rebellion (1837–8), 83–96, 142, 146  
     Saint-Charles, battle of, 89, 91  
     Saint-Denis, battle of, 89  
     Saint-Eustache, battle of, 90, 91  
     places in and adjacent to  
     Bois Blanc Island, 92  
     Credit River Community, 98, 100, 122  
     Fort Malden, 92  
     Halifax, Nova Scotia, 104  
  
 Kingston, 224  
 Manatoulin Island, 97, 99  
 Montreal, 89, 91, 224  
 Navy Island, 91–2  
 New Brunswick, 84, 260, 297  
 Niagara Falls, 92  
 Nova Scotia, 47, 84, 104, 224, 260, 297  
 Ontario, 27  
 Prince Edward Island, 84  
 Quebec, 27, 84, 85, 86, 100, 224  
 Saint-Charles, 89  
 Toronto, 87, 88, 91, 93, 224  
 Upper Canada rebellion (1837–8), 83–96, 142  
 Canning, Lord Charles, 18, 189, 220, 223, 231, 232, 240, 247, 253, 255, 257, 262–3, 281  
 Cape Colony, 1, 24, 38, 39, 41, 43, 49–51, 53, 77–8, 79, 108–25, 137, 142, 145, 189, 190–5, 200, 203, 204, 256, 269, 293, 301–2, 308–11, 317–32, 336  
     Eighth Frontier War (1850–52), 192, 194  
     Seventh Frontier War (1847), 191, 192  
     slavery in, 51  
 Carlyle, Thomas, 76, 102, 200, 205, 216–17, 218, 277, 278–9, 299  
     Occasional Discourse on the Negro Question, 216  
 Carnarvon, Henry Howard Molyneux, earl of, 297–8, 311, 312, 313, 317, 319, 327, 338  
*Caroline* (ship), 92  
 Carr, William, 154  
 Case, Rev. William, 98  
 Caspian Sea, 162  
 Castlereagh, Viscount Stewart Robert, 54  
 Cathcart, George, 192, 194  
 Catholic Emancipation Act (1829), 38  
 Cavagnari, Pierre Louis Napoleon, 328–9  
 Cetshwayo, 320–3, 326, 327, 329–32  
 Ceylon, 9, 10, 35, 72, 73, 79, 81–2, 145, 146, 184, 219, 250, 253–4, 257, 258, 259, 323  
     Kandy, 48–9, 73, 254  
     slavery in, 29, 38, 40, 48–9, 53  
 Chamberlain, Neville Bowles, 315–16, 328  
 characteristics of slave ownership, 36  
 Chartism, 22  
 Chelmsford, Frederic Augustus  
     Thesiger, second Baron, 322–3, 325–6, 328, 331  
 China, 4, 5, 36, 46, 149, 158, 173

- First Opium War (1839–42), 9, 62, 168, 173–82, 184, 207, 208, 213, 337  
 opium trade, 173–81  
 places in  
   Beijing, 177, 248  
   Canton, 73, 149, 173, 176–82, 206, 207–8, 209–15, 218, 219, 247, 269, 321  
   Fuzhou, 182, 209  
   Kowloon, 248  
   Pearl River, 212  
   Shanghai, 182, 208, 209  
   Yangtze River, 182, 208, 248  
 Qing Empire, 11, 62, 176, 186, 208, 248, 263, 336  
 Second Opium War (1856–60), 9, 204–15, 337  
   treaty ports, 182, 207, 209  
 cholera, 224, 276  
 Church Missionary Society, 76, 121  
 Churchill, Randolph, 317  
 Churchill, Winston, 7  
 Clapham Sect, 21, 23, 118, 119, 146, 156  
 Clarendon, George Villiers, Earl of, 189, 204–7, 208, 211–12, 215, 219, 240, 241, 243–4, 263, 264, 269  
 Cobbett, William, 45, 47  
 Cobden, Richard, 141, 214–15, 218  
 Cockburn, Francis, 67  
 Colenso, Frances, 332  
 Collier, Bishop, 252  
 Collins, Wilkie, 246  
 Colonial Commissioners, 28–30, 78  
 Colonial Office, 1–2, 6–7, 14–18, 20–6  
   ‘sighing room’, 103, 115  
   communications technologies, 225–6, 288–90, 310, 314  
   criticism, 105–6, 142  
   directions for abolition of slavery, 42  
   Downing Street premises, 12–13, 18  
   King Charles Street premises, 264–6, 286–7  
   leaks, 63, 89  
   modernisation post Northcote-Trevelyan Report, 287–92  
   number of officers, 290  
 Constantinople, 225, 239, 243, 244, 311, 313, 314  
 convict labour, 35, 42, 50, 53, 56, 58–9, 126, 184  
 Coots, Piet, 203  
 Corn Laws, 73, 144–8, 336  
   Anti-Corn Law League, 148  
 Cornwallis, Charles, first Marquess, 45  
 Cotton, 29, 36, 148–50, 158, 176, 180, 207, 223, 282, 284, 296, 338  
 Cranbrook, Gathorne Gathorne-Hardy, earl of, 324  
 Creighton, Ogden, 91  
 Crete, 312  
 Crimean War (1853–6), 194, 199, 205, 214, 215, 230, 239, 244, 245, 263, 264, 311–12, 313  
 Cruikshank, George, 218  
 Cuba, 276  
 Cyprus, 313  
 D’Urban, Benjamin, 300  
 Dalhousie, James Andrew Broun-Ramsay, first Marquess, 223–4, 226–30, 232, 235, 263, 271, 304, 338  
 Dangar, Henry. *See* Myall Creek massacre  
 Daoguang, Emperor of China, 178, 180, 182  
 Darwin, Charles, 105, 195, 200, 278  
 Darwin, John, 5, 6, 7  
 Darwinism, 218  
 Daughtrey, John, 65  
 Davis, Thomas, 98  
 de Rothschild, Lionel, 290  
 Demerara, 38, 85, 255, *See* British Guiana  
 Derby, Lord, 214, 261, 265, 283, 313  
 Dickens, Charles, 103, 246, 278  
 Dilke, Charles Wentworth, 296–7, 298, 337  
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 283, 290, 292, 307, 310, 311, 312–16, 317, 327–8, 332, 333–5, 336, 339  
 doctrine of lapse, 263, 304  
 Dodd, Charles, 235  
 Donkin, Rufane, 118, 119  
 Dost Mohammad, 161–6, 333  
 Douglass, Frederick, 217–18  
 Doyle, John (known as H. B.), 23  
 Dredge, James, 129, 131, 132, 133, 185, 198  
 Drought, 124, 132, 276, 282, 308, 312  
 D’Urban, Benjamin, 77, 116–18, 122, 124, 139  
 Durham, John Lambton, Earl of, 101–7, 108, 141, 142, 144, 185, 205  
 Dutch colonialism, 292  
 Dutch East India Company, 48, 49–50, 51  
 Dutch Gold Coast, 306  
 Dutt, Romesh Chunder, 282  
 East India Company, 5, 6, 13–23, 27–8, 29, 31–2, 36, 38, 75, 88, 102, 144, 148, 150, 152, 153–7, 168, 170, 173,

## 394 Index

- 177, 179, 181, 183–6, 263, 289,  
 309, 314, 315, 345
- Abolition of Slavery Act (1833), 40  
 administrative structure, 18
- Agra Famine (1837–8), 157–61, 201  
 annexation, 226–30  
 charter renewal (1813), 148, 149, 156  
 charter renewal (1833), 31, 45, 148,  
 186, 262
- committees and departments  
 Marine Department, 172, 181  
 Political and Secret Committee, 19,  
 162, 168, 172, 236–43, 244, 261
- communications technologies, 224
- court system, 156
- dissolution, 261–2  
 East India Stock Redemption Act  
 (1873), 262
- doctrine of lapse, 226–30
- East India House (Leadenhall Street),  
 13–14, 266
- First Afghan War (1839–42), 161–7
- Haileybury College, 16, 156, 190, 221,  
 229, 231, 303
- Indian Navy, 171, 181
- Indian Uprising (1857–8), 285
- indirect rule, 28, 155
- opium trade, 158, 173–81
- organisation to 1838, 16–17
- presidency system, 16–17, 153, 155, 156,  
 168, 250, 258
- rent extraction, 27
- rent farming, 230–1, 282
- revenue policy, 230–1
- slavery and coerced labour, 43–8, 80,  
 81, 307
- structure of trade to 1838, 150
- taxation, 261–2, 270
- ties to slave owners, 27
- trade with China, 149
- East India Company Committees and  
 Departments  
 Political and Secret Committee, 236–9
- Eastern And South African Telegraph  
 Company, 310
- Eastern Question, the, 311–16, 334
- Eastern triangular trade, 175
- Eden, Emily, 157, 164
- Egypt, 339
- places in  
 Alexandria, 170–3, 223–5, 236,  
 237–40, 242, 248  
 Cairo, 173, 223, 236, 239, 242, 243,  
 244, 245  
 Cosseir/Al-Qusayr, 172, 237
- Suez (isthmus), 169–73, 236, 303
- Suez (port), 169–73, 223, 224, 225,  
 236, 237, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243,  
 245, 246
- El Niño, 158
- Eliot, Thomas, 78
- Elizabeth* (trading brig) incident, 120–1
- Elliot, Charles, 178–9
- Elliot, Thomas, 6–7, 9, 79–81, 85, 184, 261
- Elphinstone, John, 156, 157, 257
- Elphinstone, Mountstuart, 156, 165
- Enterprise* (steamship), 170
- Equiano, Olaudah, 65
- Essequibo, 255, *See* British Guiana
- Eton College, 102, 288, 295, 297, 298,  
 317, 338
- Evangelical Magazine*, 120
- Evelyn, Joseph, 69
- Exeter, 205, 206
- Exeter Hall lobby, 66, 98, 217, 278
- Eyre, Edward John, 277–80
- Factory Act (1833), 31
- Fairfield, Edward, 326–7
- Famine  
 Agra Famine (1837–8), 157–61, 178,  
 201, 230  
 Chalisa Famine (1783), 160  
 Indian Great Famine (1877–8), 282–5,  
 316, 337  
 Irish Famine (1845–9), 22, 201, 205,  
 216, 282, 299, 336
- Ferguson, Niall, 7–8, 10, 339
- Fieldhouse, David, 5
- Fiji, 82, 338
- Fitzgerald, John Patrick, 200
- Fleming, John Henry. *See* Myall Creek  
 massacre
- Flood, Rev. Richard, 100
- Foreign Office, 1, 6, 28, 57, 144, 161, 168,  
 189, 205, 214, 223, 304–6, 311  
 assistance in response to Indian Uprising  
 (1857), 236–45, 248, 252, 263  
 communications technologies, 16, 225,  
 226, 236, 288–90  
 Downing Street premises, 14, 264  
 King Charles Street premises, 264–6,  
 286–7
- Forster, W. E., 277
- Fort William College, 155, 162
- Forward Policy, 315, 328, 334, 335
- Foster, John. *See* Myall Creek massacre
- France, 6, 11, 21, 28, 30, 50, 51, 92, 94,  
 145, 146, 147, 205, 208, 219, 248,  
 252, 283, 311, 312, 325, 328

- empire, 292, 305, 336  
 revolution (1789–99), 27  
 Franklin, Benjamin, 145  
 Franklin, John, 57, 59  
 Fraser, J.G., 241, 242  
 free trade, 4, 8, 11, 31, 143, 144–54, 183,  
 186, 205–6, 216–17, 328, 336  
 and liberal empire, 336–7  
 effects on famine, 161, 283–5, 286  
 opium and China trade, 179–81  
 French Revolution, 145  
 Frere, Henry Bartle, 17, 302–33, 337, 338  
 career in India and Zanzibar, 302–8  
 in southern Africa, 308–11  
 Froude, James Anthony, 299–303, 308, 312  
 Fyans, Foster, 127, 134
- Gandamak, Treaty of (1879), 328, 333  
 Gandhi, Mohandas T. (Mahatma), 286  
 Gathorne Gathorne-Hardy, Earl of, 314–16  
 Gawler, John, 202  
 General Service Enlistment Act (1856), 232  
 German Legion (South Africa), 260  
 Germany  
 empire, 7, 206, 292, 336  
 empire and imperialism, 11  
 Gibraltar, 28  
 Gilbert and Sullivan, 306  
 Gilbert Scott, George, 265  
 Gipps, George, 84, 86, 125–31, 135,  
 138–40  
 Gladstone, John, 80, 146, 149  
 Gladstone, William Ewart, 80, 180, 214,  
 215, 223, 295, 313, 331, 332,  
 334, 339  
 Committee on Aborigines, 118–19  
 intervention in the Eastern Question,  
 312–13  
 Midlothian campaign (1879–80), 334–5  
 Glasgow, Scotland, 15, 172, 173, 265  
 Glenelg, Charles Grant, Lord, 17, 41, 43,  
 45–6, 55, 60, 61, 76–7, 78–82, 93,  
 99–102, 104, 106, 138–43, 144,  
 145, 146, 150–1, 155–7, 192,  
 195, 226  
 and Canada, 83–5, 88, 89, 103  
 and emancipation, 49–53, 61–71  
 and Southern Africa, 115, 122–5  
 background and biography, 22–4  
 indigenous policy, 96, 109, 112, 129  
 influence on imperial governance,  
 183–6  
 Godlonton, Robert, 123–5, 140  
 Gorchakov, Aleksandr Mikhailovich, 264  
 Gordon, George William, 277
- Gqoba, William Wellington, 201  
 Grand Trunk Railway (Canada), 224  
 Grant, Charles, 23  
 Grant, James Augustus, 199  
 Grant, Robert, 156, 157, 195  
 Great Exhibition (1851), 296  
 Great Game, the, 156, 312  
 Great Trek, the, 77  
 Greece, 92, 312  
 Green, John, 240–1, 243–4, 247  
 Greville, Charles, 156, 218  
 Grey, Charles (commissioner), 84  
 Grey, Charles, second Earl, 30, 75, 101  
 Grey, George (1812–1898), 22, 189, 190,  
 198, 216, 219, 255, 257, 269, 277,  
 293, 365  
 biography and background, 195–7  
 governor of Cape Colony, 200–4  
 governor of New Zealand, 200  
 governor of South Australia, 199–200  
 Keppel affair, 199  
 Report on the Best Means of Promoting  
 the Civilization of the Aboriginal  
 Inhabitants of Australia, 197  
 Grey, George, second Baronet (1799–  
 1882), 22, 40, 41, 60, 61, 65, 67, 69,  
 70, 78, 82, 83  
 Grey, Henry, third Earl (Viscount  
 Howick), 75  
 Gurney, Anna, 113–15, 117–19, 122–3,  
 125, 128, 129, 131, 136, 137, 138,  
 142, 162, 215  
 Gützlaff, Karl Friedrich, 209  
 Guy, Samuel, 95  
 Gwalior, battle of (1858), 230
- Haitian revolution (1791–1804), 6, 27,  
 37, 277  
 Hall, Catherine, 2, 37  
 Hanson, Augustus William, 115  
 Hart, James, 203  
 Hastings, Warren, 174  
 Herbert, Robert George Wyndham, 294,  
 295–7, 314  
 Herbert, Sidney, 214  
 Herzegovina, 312  
 Heyer, Georgette, 111  
 Heyrick, Elizabeth, 65  
 Hicks Beach, Michael, 311, 314, 319, 321,  
 322–3, 324, 326–7, 331  
 as Colonial Secretary, 317  
 Higginson, James M., 251–3  
 Hindu Widows' Remarriage Act  
 (1856), 231  
 Hints, 112, 115–17, 191, 193

## 396 Index

- historical perspectives on empire, 8  
 Hobbs, William. *See* Myall Creek massacre  
 Hobhouse, John Cam, 19–20, 46, 62, 88,  
 156–7, 159, 161–6, 168, 171, 172,  
 180, 184, 221  
 Hobson, William, 197  
 Hodgkin, Thomas, 99, 108, 118, 142  
 Hong Kong, 10, 177, 181, 189, 206–15,  
 248, 257  
 Horton, Robert William, 72  
 Hudson's Bay Company, 27, 99  
*Hugh Lindsay* (steam ship), 171  
 Hume, James Deacon, 147–8  
 Hume, Joseph, 88, 105, 147, 180  
*Sketches of Canada and the United States*  
 (1833), 88  
 Huskisson, William, 144–7, 149, 157,  
 169, 179  
 Huxley, Thomas Henry, 105, 278
- Illbert Bill (1883), 286  
 imperial confederationism, 297–8, 319, 337  
 indentured labour, 24, 35, 43, 48, 50–2,  
 71–82, 149, 183, 184, 216, 248,  
 250–2, 253–5, 256, 271, 294, 301,  
 324, 338
- India  
 places in  
 Allahabad, 171  
 Ambala, 235  
 Assam, 169, 171  
 Awadh, 228–9, 246, 263, 328  
 Baghpat, 228  
 Baroda, 285–6  
 Barrackpore, 233–4  
 Benares, 174  
 Bengal, 23, 46, 153, 156, 170, 173,  
 174, 221, 224, 228, 232  
 Bengaluru/Bangalore, 247  
 Bihar, 173, 284  
 Bijnor, 220  
 Bombay/Mumbai, 15, 16, 149, 153,  
 155, 156, 170, 173, 174, 179, 219,  
 223, 224, 225, 235, 236, 237, 241,  
 251, 257, 258, 302–4, 305, 308  
 Brahmaputra River, 169, 171  
 Calcutta/Kolkata, 15, 16, 80, 102,  
 149, 153–5, 162, 164, 166, 168–70,  
 172, 174, 176, 177, 179, 220, 224,  
 232, 236, 240, 246, 257, 258, 279,  
 281, 283, 284, 314  
 Cawnpore/Khanpur, 159, 229, 246  
 Delhi, 160, 161, 220, 228, 235–6, 245,  
 246, 253, 292  
 Doab, 157  
 Ganges River, 157, 169, 171, 174, 229  
 Gwalior, 160, 230  
 Herat, 162, 163, 329  
 Hooghly River, 224  
 Jaitpur, 228  
 Jalalabad, 166, 167  
 Jhansi, 228, 230  
 Karachi, 170  
 Lahore, 161, 236  
 Lucknow, 228, 246, 263  
 Ludhiana, 163  
 Madras/Chennai, 15, 16, 76, 153,  
 162, 165, 172, 195, 224, 236, 253,  
 258, 262, 296, 324  
 Meerut, 234–6, 239, 253  
 Mysore, 47, 154, 247  
 Nagpur, 19, 228  
 Narwar, 246  
 North West territories, 221  
 North-Western Provinces, 157, 283  
 Patna, 173–5  
 Pegu, 228  
 Peshawar, 162, 163, 164, 328  
 Pune, 304  
 Punjab, 111, 161, 163, 190, 192, 226,  
 232, 236, 245, 280, 283, 304, 328  
 Raniganj, 224  
 Sambalpur, 228  
 Satara, 226, 304, 309  
 Seringapatam, 165  
 Simla, 162, 164  
 Sind, 161, 190, 280, 304, 308  
 Thane, 223  
 Udaipur, 228  
 Western Ghats, 224  
 places in and adjacent to  
 Travancore, 46  
 presidency system, 15  
 Princely States, 28, 158, 162, 164, 171,  
 229, 230, 237, 263, 286, 301,  
 319, 328  
 salt tax, 285–6  
 taxation, 286
- India Office, 6, 17, 284, 314–16, 324,  
 328–9  
 communications technologies, 281,  
 288–90  
 Council of India, 262  
 integration with other offices, 287–92  
 King Charles Street premises, 264–6,  
 286–7  
 Statistics and Commerce committee, 288  
 under Louis Mallet, 287–8
- Indian Army  
 Gurkhas, 245

- native soldiers, 231–4  
 Sikh soldiers, 236, 245  
 Indian National Congress, 282, 339  
 Indian Uprising (1857–8), 9, 158, 191,  
 220–48, 269, 270, 280, 281, 285,  
 289, 323, 328, 337  
 causes, 222–34  
 Cawnpore siege and massacre, 229–30  
 effects globally, 254–61  
 effects in Mauritius and Indian Ocean,  
 250–4  
 retributive violence, 245–7  
 troop supply and logistics, 236–48  
 Ionian Islands, 28  
 Iran, 162  
 Ireland, 27, 42, 72, 84, 86, 195, 201, 205,  
 225, 292, 299, 317, 336  
   Home Rule, 292  
 Irving & Co., 39  
 Isandhlwana, battle of (1879), 323–6,  
 333  
 Ismail (Khedive), 333, 334  
 Ismail Pasha (Khedive of Egypt), 333–4  
  
 Jamaica, 26, 37, 38, 40–1, 61–6, 69, 77, 78,  
 82, 93, 216, 254, 275–80, 317, 336  
   Baptist War (1831–2), 40  
   Jamaican Assembly, 63, 277  
   Maroons, 41, 47, 277  
   Morant Bay Rebellion. *See* Morant Bay  
   Rebellion  
   St Ann parish, 276  
 Jamaica Committee, 275–80  
 Japan, 208  
 Jardine, Matheson & Co., 177, 179  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 145  
 Jenkins, Richard, 19, 46, 148, 152, 154–6,  
 158, 159, 161, 162, 190  
 Jhansi, Rani Lakshmibai of, 230, 235  
 Johnson, Andrew, 113  
 Johnson, James Henry, 169–71  
 Johnson, Priscilla, 113  
  
 Kaffir Relief Committee, 202  
 Kahkewaquonaby (Sacred Feathers, a.k.a.  
   Peter Jones), 97–100, 122  
 Keate, Robert W., 256  
 Kennedy, Thomas, 209, 210  
 Keppel, Henry, 199  
 Khambula, battle of, 325  
 Khan, Syed Ahmed, 220, 229, 231, 263,  
 285, 286  
   The Causes of the Indian Revolt, 220  
 Kilmeister, Charles. *See* Myall Creek  
   massacre  
  
 Kingsley, Charles, 278  
 Koh-i-noor diamond, 228  
 Kurds, 244  
  
 La Trobe, Charles, 133, 135, 138,  
 Labouchere, Henry, 189, 198, 204–7,  
 211, 214, 226, 250–4, 255,  
 256, 258  
   management of famine in Ireland and  
   India, 201  
 Lagos, 54, 307  
 Lamb, Charles, 18  
 Lanyon  
   William Owen, 318  
 Lanyon, William Owen, 317  
 Lawrence, John, 228  
 Lebanon, 311  
 Leeds, 334  
 Leeward Islands, 62, 251  
 Levant, the, 244  
 Lewin, Maria, 213  
 Liberal Party, 292, 334, 335  
 Lighthouses and navigation, 10–11, 223  
 Lin Zexu, 178–9  
 Little Big Horn, battle (1876), 293  
 Livingstone, David, 269, 304–6, 338  
 London Missionary Society, 46, 51, 115,  
 120, 123  
   in Eastern Cape, 109  
 Long, Edward, 37  
 Lorne, John Campbell, 9th Duke of Argyll,  
   Marquess, 293  
 Lount, Samuel, 94  
 Lowe, Robert, 215  
 Loyalty Islands, 296  
 Lushington, James, 46, 148, 152, 158, 159,  
 161, 162, 164, 165, 179, 180, 190,  
 221, 229  
   and steam power, 171–3  
   biography and career, 19  
   First Afghan War (1839–42), 162–5  
   management of Agra Famine (1837–8),  
   158–61  
   management of East India Company,  
   154–6  
 Lyall, Charles, 278  
 Lyndhurst, Lord, 214  
 Lytton, Edward Robert Bulwer, first Earl,  
 198, 283–6, 292, 314, 315, 316,  
 320, 327–9, 333, 335, 337, 339  
   and Afghanistan, 316  
  
 Macaulay, Thomas Babington, 18, 23,  
 151–4, 157, 185, 186, 190, 198,  
 220–3, 229, 243, 263, 279, 337

## 398 Index

- Macaulay, Thomas Babington (cont.)  
 Minute on Indian Education, 154, 157  
 Macaulay, Zachary, 47, 54, 56, 151  
 MacGregor, Evan John Murray, 40, 67–71  
 MacGregor, John, 147  
 Mackay, John, 80  
 Mackenzie, William Lyon, 89, 94, 105  
 Mackintosh, James, 179, 180  
 Maclean, George, 58  
 Maclean, John, 202  
 Macnaghten, William Hay, 162–5,  
 168, 329  
 Maconochie, Alexander, 57–8  
 Madagascar, 51, 251  
 Madeira, 28, 172, 310  
 Madhava Rao, Tanjore, Raja, 285–6  
 Madhavarao, T., 286  
 Mahmood, Syed, 285–6, 298, 337  
 Maine, Henry, 280, 281  
 Maitland, Peregrine, 124  
 Maiwand, battle of (1880), 329  
 Malay States, 290  
 Mallet, Louis, 287  
 Malta, 18, 78, 82, 129, 134, 172, 224, 236,  
 314, 324  
 Malthus, Thomas, 71–3  
 Manchester, 145, 147, 180, 206, 207,  
 214, 223  
 Mangles, Ross Donnelly, 221–2, 223, 229,  
 237, 242–3  
 Maqoma, 109–12, 113, 117, 119–20, 123,  
 192–3, 194, 201, 202, 203, 309  
 Maratha Confederacy, 229  
 Maratha Empire, 155, 174, 228  
 Markham, Clements, 288  
 Marsden, Samuel, 121  
 Marseille, 225, 236  
 Martineau, Harriet, 206  
 Marx, Karl, 180, 206, 246, 261  
 Matthews, Peter, 94  
 Mauritius, 1, 15, 29, 35, 38, 39, 41, 42, 43,  
 46, 49, 51, 52, 53, 55, 59, 60, 62, 71,  
 184, 196, 259, 294, 295, 297,  
 323, 338  
 and judicial execution, 293–4  
 education, 250–3  
 emancipation in, 51–3  
 Flat Island, 251  
 Mahé, 251  
 slavery in, 51–3  
 transition to free labour, 51–3, 64, 77–82  
 Mauritius Aid Society, 323  
 Mayo, J. R., 80  
 Melbourne, Lord, 20, 22, 23, 64, 102, 123,  
 156, 157, 166, 180  
 Meredith, Owen. *See* Lytton, Edward  
 Robert Bulwer, first Earl  
 Merivale, Herman, 17, 189, 200, 201,  
 203–4, 216, 230, 250, 255, 262,  
 270, 288, 293, 295  
 and British Guiana, 255–6  
 background and personality, 197–8  
 education in Mauritius, 252  
 Lectures on Colonisation, 203–4  
 management of Indian Uprising (1857–8),  
 256–61  
 policy on indigenous peoples, 198–9  
 Merriman, John X., 309  
 Merriman, Nathaniel, 194  
 Metcalfe, Thomas Theophilus, 4th  
 Baronet., 160  
 Mhlakaza, 192, 194, 201, *See* Nongqawuse  
 Mill, James, 19, 153  
 Mill, John Stuart, 18, 19, 75, 76, 102, 141,  
 162, 217, 231, 261, 275, 278, 337  
 Missionaries, 231, 270  
 Mlanjeni, 192, 194  
 Mocha, 171, 237  
 Molesworth, William, 58, 103, 141–2  
 Molteno, John Charles, 302, 308–10,  
 318  
 Mongkut, King, 208  
 Monsoon  
 and navigation, 168  
 and railway construction, 224  
 failure in 1837–8, 158  
 Montefiore brothers, 150  
 Montefiore, Jacob, 26  
 Montefiore, Joseph Barrow, 120  
 Montefiore, Jacob Levi, 26  
 Montefiore, Moses, 39  
 Montenegro, 313  
 Morant Bay Rebellion (1865), 276–9,  
 299, 317  
 Mosquito Coast, 93  
 Mpande (Zulu king), 320  
 Mughal Empire, 152, 164, 222, 228, 232,  
 235, 255, 285  
 continuity of governance in East India  
 Company, 220  
 famine policies, 160  
 Municipal Corporations Act (1835),  
 31  
 Murray, George, 96, 101  
 Myall Creek massacre, 130–1, 133, 134,  
 135, 138, 139–40  
 Nana Sahib, 229–30, 235  
 Nanking, treaty of (1842), 182, 207–9  
 Naples, 334

- Napoleonic Wars, 11, 21, 24, 28, 38, 54,  
 62, 72, 93, 111, 125, 145, 158, 169,  
 189, 190, 255, 336
- National Colonisation Society, 75, 102
- Navigation Acts, 146
- Nawab of Awadh, 160
- Nemesis* (steamship), 181–2
- New Caledonia, 296
- New Hebrides, 296
- New Poor Law (1834), 31
- New Zealand, 7, 26, 107, 183, 189, 198,  
 200–1, 257, 258, 260, 292, 296  
 colonisation of, 26  
 Māori, 76, 115, 121, 132, 185, 197, 198,  
 201, 204, 269, 293  
 individuals  
   Tama-i-hara-nui, 121  
   Te Rangikāheke, Wiremu Maihi, 200  
   Te Rauparaha, 121, 200
- Ngāi Tahu, 121
- Ngāti Toa, 121, 200
- Maori-Pakeha relations, 120–1
- New Zealand Association, 76, 141
- New Zealand Company, 76, 107, 121
- places in and adjacent to  
   Akaroa, 121  
   Bay of Islands, 121  
   Kapiti, 121  
   Wellington, 195  
   Waitangi, treaty of (1840), 200
- Newcastle upon Tyne, 172
- newspapers and print media  
   *Calcutta Journal*, 150  
   *Calcutta Review*, 285  
   *Colonial Advocate*, 87  
   *Daily News*, 218  
   *Edinburgh Review*, 116  
   *Geelong Advertiser*, 140, 196  
   *Graham's Town Journal*, 123  
   *Household Words*, 246  
   *Jamaica Standard*, 78  
   *John Bull* (journal), 116  
   *London Gazette*, 213  
   *Missionary Chronicle*, 115  
   *Pall Mall Gazette*, 278  
   *Port Phillip Gazette*, 135  
   *South Australian Register*, 196  
   *Spectator*, 75, 279  
   *Sydney Herald*, 132, 139, 140, 196  
   *Times*, 23, 102, 104, 181, 212, 213, 218,  
   248, 280, 282, 305  
   reporting on Indian Uprising (1857–  
   8), 241, 245–6  
   *Westminster Review*, 141
- Ngqika, 109
- Nicholson, John, 245
- Nicolay, William, 15, 52, 64, 77
- Nightingale, Florence, 200, 214
- Nongqawuse, 191–5, 201, 308
- North West territories, 228
- Northcote Trevelyan Report, 287
- Northcote, Stafford, 287,
- Nqwiliso (Mpondo chief), 319
- Nunn, Major. *See* Waterloo Creek massacre
- opium, 12, 36, 73, 148, 149, 153, 158,  
 173–82, 183, 186, 204–15, 219,  
 242, 247, 248, 269, 283
- Opium Wars. *See* China
- Orange Free State, 301, 317
- Orinoco River, 255–6
- Ottoman Empire, 11, 170, 239, 264, 292,  
 311–16, 334, 336, 337
- Outram, James, 228
- Oxford University, 198, 223, 288, 379
- Pacific and Oriental Steam Packet  
 Company (P&O), 242
- Pacific Islanders, 132, 338  
 use as labour and ‘blackbirding’, 296
- Palmerston, Henry John Temple, third  
 Viscount, 157, 161, 162–4, 168,  
 178, 179, 204–8, 209, 216, 218–19,  
 221, 248, 261, 262, 265, 311, 316
- Pande, Mangal, 234
- Papineau, Louis-Joseph, 85–7, 89, 91,  
 94
- Parker, 131
- Parker, Edward Stone, 129, 132, 134–8,  
 185, 198
- Parker, Joseph, 137
- Parkes, Henry, 204, 209–13, 215, 269
- Peel, Robert, 64
- Peel, Thomas, 75
- Penang, 149, 255
- Perry, Erskine, 261
- Perry, Matthew, 208
- Peru, 288
- Philip, John, 51, 112–13, 116, 118, 119,  
 123, 124, 137
- Pilkington, J. W., 235
- Poland, 92  
 Warsaw, 264
- Polynesian Labourers Act (1868), 296
- Poor Law Act (1834), 73
- Pottinger, Henry, 62, 181, 182, 209
- Prichard, James Cowles, 98, 199
- Prince Edward Island, 147
- Pringle, Thomas, 118
- Prinsep, Charles, 81

## 400 Index

- Prinsep, William, 154  
*Punch* (magazine), 247, 278, 330
- Quakers, 122  
 and slavery, 37
- Railways, 230, 271, 285, 328, 329, 333,  
 338, 339  
 in Canada, 224  
 in India, 223–4
- Ranavalona, Queen, 251
- Rangoon, 170, 255
- Read, James, 113, 116
- Reform Act (1832), 20, 30, 38, 101, 151,  
 206, 336
- Reform Act (1867), 279, 336
- Reform Club, 141
- Residential Schools (Canada), 270
- Rhodes, Cecil, 301
- Ricardo, David, 113, 145, 146,  
 231
- Rice, Thomas Spring, 39
- Rintoul, Robert, 75
- Rio de Janeiro, 199,
- Ripon regulations, 75
- Roberts, Frederick, 329
- Robinson and Gallagher, 4, 6, 290
- Robinson, George Augustus, 95, 129,  
 131–4, 138, 139, 140, 185
- Romania, 313
- Rothschild, Nathaniel Mayer, 39
- Roy, Ram Mohan, 46, 153, 154
- Royal Artillery, 325
- Royal Botanic Gardens, 288
- Royal Geographical Society, 19, 57, 195,  
 240, 288, 305
- Royal Military Academy, Woolwich, 325
- Royal Navy, 42, 54, 55, 57, 104, 169, 171,  
 173, 179, 181, 214, 251, 288,  
 305, 313
- Ruskin, John, 278
- Russell, Lord John, 197, 213, 214, 246
- Russell, William Howard, 245
- Russia, 6, 156, 161–4, 194, 205, 219, 225,  
 230, 239, 264, 298, 304, 311–15,  
 317, 329, 333, 336  
 St Petersburg, 263
- Russo-Turkish War (1877–8), 314,  
 334, 337
- Sa'id Pasha, Muhammad, 239
- Sacred Feathers. *See* Kahkewaquonaby  
 (Sacred Feathers, aka. Peter Jones)
- Sa'id Pasha, Muhammad, 1, 170, 223, 237,  
 241, 243–4, 245, 263
- Salisbury, Robert Gascoyne-Cecil, 3rd  
 Marquess, 287, 315–16
- Sandhurst (military academy), 195
- Sandile, 202, 203
- Sarhili, 191, 192, 194, 202, 259,  
 309–10
- Sati, 153
- Sayajirao Gaekwar III, Maharaja of  
 Baroda, 285
- Scott, Celia, 132, 150
- Scott, George Gilbert, 287
- Second Anglo-Afghan War (1878–80), 316
- Second Opium War (1856–60), 219, 269,  
 270, 316
- Seeley, John Robert, 285, 298  
 The Expansion of England, 298
- Sekhukhune (BaPedi king), 329, 331,
- Serbia, 313
- Seringapatam, siege of (1799), 154
- Seychelles, 251
- Seymour, Michael, Admiral, 211–12, 213
- Shah Shuja (Amir), 163
- Shaka, King, 300, 301
- Shepstone, Theophilus, 300, 301, 302, 308,  
 320, 321, 329, 332
- Sher Ali Khan (Amir), 315–16, 328–9, 333
- Siam, 208, 209
- Sierra Leone, 1, 43, 47, 53–9, 62  
 slavery in, 53–6
- Sievwright, Charles Wightman, 129, 131–2,  
 140, 185, 198
- Sihayo (Zulu chief), 320, 321
- Simla Declaration, 164
- Singapore, 10, 150, 213, 255
- Singh, Ranjit (Maharajah of the Punjab),  
 161–4, 226
- Sitting Bull, 293
- Slavery  
 Abolition of Slavery Act (1833), 29, 31,  
 38–40, 43–6, 49–53, 150, 184  
 Atlantic trade circuit, 36  
 British slave trade to 1807, 36  
 compensation, 26, 31, 39, 40, 48, 49, 51,  
 52–3, 70, 118, 132, 150, 186,  
 290, 307  
 dependent industries, 36  
 in Cape Colony, 51  
 in Ceylon, 38, 48–9, 73  
 in East Africa, 305  
 in India, 38, 43–9  
 in Indian Ocean, 44, 240, 251, 304  
 in Indian Ocean slave trade, 305  
 in Mauritius, 51–3  
 in Mosquito Coast, 93  
 in Princely States, 45

- rebellions to 1830s, 38
- the ‘middle passage’, 36
- under East India Company administration, 43–8
- Sligo, Peter Howe Browne, Marquess, 62–3, 69
- Smallpox, 21, 23, 132, 136, 276
- Smith, Adam, 43, 74
- Smith, Charlotte Turner, 62
- Smith, Harry, 111–12, 116–17, 123, 125, 142, 191–2
- Smith, Lionel, 61–2, 64, 78
- Smith, Sydney, 102
- Somerset, Charles Henry, Lord, 51
- Southern Africa
  - indigenous peoples
    - Griqua, 317, 319, 337
    - Khoikhoi, 50, 113, 317
    - Khoisan, 42, 50–1, 79, 108, 109–11, 113–16, 120, 124, 142, 185, 192, 293
    - Kora, 319
    - Mfengu, 204, 293, 308–9, 318
    - Mpondo, 308, 319
    - Nguni, 318
    - Pedi, 318–19, 329, 331
    - San, 50, 317, 319
    - Sotho, 77, 318, 325, 332
    - Swazi, 318, 321, 329, 331
    - Thembu, 300
    - Tswana, 77, 317–19, 337
    - Xhosa, 1, 24, 50, 77, 108–20, 123–5, 137, 142, 185, 189, 191–5, 200–4, 219, 259–60, 269, 299–301, 308–10, 313, 319
    - Gcaleka Xhosa, 112, 191, 194, 202–3, 308, 309, 310, 313, 318, 319
    - Rharabe Xhosa, 191–2, 202, 308, 309
    - Zulu, 11, 77, 108, 299–302, 310, 313, 316, 318–27, 328, 331, 334, 337, 386
  - Natalia, Republic of, 300
  - places in
    - Alagoa Bay, 111
    - Amatola Mountains, 117, 192, 202, 309
    - Basutholand, 322
    - Beaufort West, 203
    - Bethelsdorp, 119
    - Bloemfontein, 200, 302
    - British Kaffraria, 125, 192–3, 200, 202–3, 255, 260, 322
    - Cape Town, 50, 111, 113, 139, 142, 170, 199, 203, 257, 259, 299, 302, 308, 310, 329
    - Drakensberg, 324
    - Durban, 302, 310, 321
    - Eastern Cape Frontier, 109–25, 140, 142, 203, 217, 293, 300, 308, 309, 318
    - Eshowe, 325, 332
    - Fort Willshire (Eastern Cape), 116
    - Gcalekaland, 309, 322
    - Graaff-Reinet, 203
    - Grahamstown/ Makhanda, 109, 112, 123, 193, 194
    - Griqualand East, 319, 322
    - Griqualand West, 301–2
    - rebellion (1878), 317–19
    - Johannesburg, 332
    - Kat River, 109, 111, 113, 120, 142, 192
    - Kat River Settlement, 111, 113, 120, 124
    - Kei River, 112, 191, 192, 193, 202, 308, 322, 324
    - Kimberley, 256, 301, 317, 318, 331
    - King William’s Town/eQonse, 192, 200, 255, 259
    - Limpopo River, 324
    - Lorenzo Marques (Maputo, Mozambique), 310
    - Lulu Mountains, 331
    - Natal, 1, 80, 299–301, 302, 308, 310, 319–25, 327, 331–2, 338
    - Pedi Kingdom, 302
    - Port Elizabeth, 200, 259
    - Port St John, 319
    - Queen Adelaide Province, 117, 118, 122, 123, 125, 139, 192
    - Robben Island, 202
    - Simon’s Bay, 260
    - Table Bay, 260
    - Transkei, 203, 308, 309
    - Transvaal, 310, 317, 318, 320, 326, 329, 331, 332
    - Tugela River, 320, 327
    - Walvis Bay, 320
    - Zululand, 320–35
  - Southey, George, 115, 116, *See* Hintsa
  - Spanish empire, 336
  - Speke, John Hanning, 199, 239
  - Spencer, Eliza Lucy, 199

## 402 Index

- Spencer, Herbert, 278  
 Sprigg, Gordon, 310–11  
 St Helena, 40, 43, 44, 46, 48, 49, 53, 323  
 Stanley, Frederick Arthur, 16th Earl of Derby, 22, 262, 263, 265  
 Stanley, Henry Morton, 304, 306  
 steam technology, 154, 155, 168–73, 181, 186, 223–4, 240, 339  
   in the 1857 Uprising, 236  
 Stephen, James, 12–24, 32, 35, 38–43, 45–60, 275, 289, 337  
   attitude to Aboriginal Australians, 139  
   biography and personality, 20–2  
   breakdown, 21, 30  
   Colonial Office, nature of work in, 1–2, 12–15  
   emancipation, 35, 38–43, 48–60, 61–71  
   evangelism, 24  
   free trade, 147  
   indigenous and settler rights, 83–4, 138–43  
   Australia, 125–9  
   migration and labour movement, 76–82  
   replacement by Merivale, 197–9  
   settler and indigenous rights, 108–9, 184–6  
   in North America, 89–107  
   in Southern Africa, 119, 122–4  
   view of the empire in 1837, 32  
   working practices, 17–18  
 Stephen, James Fitzjames, 275, 278, 284, 292, 295, 299, 337  
   formulation of law in India, 279–82, 285  
   General View of the Criminal Law, 281  
 Stephens, Ward, 139–41  
 Stirling, James, 75, 221  
 Stockenström, Andries, 123–5, 191, 319  
 Stoeffels, Andries, 113, 119–20  
 Strahan, George Cumine, 307  
 Stratford Canning, 1st Viscount Stratford de Redcliffe, 236, 243–4  
 Strickland, George, 66, 69–71  
 Sturge, Joseph, 65, 66–7, 69, 70  
 Suez Canal, 170, 173, 239, 290, 333  
 Suez Canal Company, 290, 333  
 sugar, 26, 29, 35, 36–7, 38, 41, 45–7, 48, 51, 52, 60, 78, 80, 147, 153, 175, 176, 216, 251, 254, 255, 276, 301, 324, 338  
 Sugar Duties Act (1846), 216  
 Swing Revolt (1830), 42, 72  
  
 Tagore, Dwarkanath, 153, 154, 169  
 Taiping Rebellion, 208, 210, 219, 269, 337  
 Tanya Tope, 230, 246  
  
 Taylor, Henry, 276  
 tea trade, 36, 48, 148, 149, 178, 207, 269  
 telegraph, 224–6, 240, 257, 281, 310, 314, 315, 323, 328, 333, 339  
   during the 1857 Uprising, 235–6  
 Temple, Richard, 284–5  
 Tennyson, Alfred, Lord, 278  
 Thackeray, William Makepeace, 76  
 Thomas, William, 129, 133, 185  
 Thompson, Thomas Perronet, 56  
 Tipu Sultan, 154  
 Trafalgar, battle of, 169  
 Transvaal, 301, 302, 308  
 Transvaal Republic, 301, 320, 321  
 Travancore, Maharajah of, 154  
 Treaties of Tientsin (1858), 248  
 Trevelyan, Charles, 262, 287  
 Trieste, 212, 225  
 Trinidad, 28, 36, 250, 254, 256  
   Port of Spain, 256  
   San Fernando, 256  
 Trotter, Captain, 251  
 Trotter, Henry Dundas, 251  
 Turton, Thomas, 102, 104  
 Tyndall, John, 278  
 Tzatzoe, Jan (Dyani), 113, 119–20  
  
 Ulundi, battle of (1879), 326, 328, 329, 332  
 Union of South Africa, 322, 332  
 United States of America, 5, 7, 11, 46, 54, 82, 83, 87, 90, 91, 92, 96, 100, 104, 169, 208, 217, 219, 223, 225, 293, 297, 298  
   Civil War (1861–5), 276, 296  
   Louisiana, 104  
   Reconstruction, 282  
   Revolution (1765–83), 27  
   Revolutionary War (1775–83), 47, 62  
   War of 1812, 96, 111  
 University College London, 37, 57, 282  
  
 Venezuela, 255  
 Venn, John, 156  
 Vernon Smith, Robert, 221–2, 237, 241, 242–3, 248, 261  
 Victoria, Queen, 12, 15, 43, 64, 99, 100, 156, 178, 200, 209, 228, 229, 276, 283, 290, 292, 314, 325, 334  
 Victorian gold rush (Australia), 136  
 Villers, Thomas Hyde, 151  
 Vitkevich, Yan, 164  
 von Kettelhodt, Baron. *See* Morant Bay Rebellion (1865)

- Wade, Colonel, 118, 119, 120  
 Wajid Ali Shah, Nawab of Awadh, 228, 229  
 Wakefield, Edward Gibbon, 20, 29, 73–6, 77, 79, 102, 103, 104, 108, 121, 128, 141, 144, 180, 183, 185  
 Wakefield, Priscilla, 74  
 Ward, Henry, 9, 253–4, 257  
 Washington, John, 195  
 Waterloo Creek massacre, 128, 139  
 Waterloo, battle of, 52, 111, 124, 125, 192, 205  
 Watton, John, 135  
 Wellington, Arthur Wellesley, Duke, 19, 22, 165, 192  
 West African Regiment, 55  
 West India Regiment, 55  
 Westgarth, William, 239  
 Whaling, 120  
 Wheeler, Rosina Anne Doyle (Bulwer), 283  
 White, William A., 264  
 Wilberforce, William, 37, 39, 47, 56  
 William IV, King, 119, 156, 161  
 Williams, Eric, 36  
 Williams, James, 65–7, 70  
 Wilmot Horton, Robert, 72–3, 77, 81  
 Wilmot, John Eardley, 71  
 Wodehouse, John, 263  
 Wodehouse, Philip, 255–6  
 Wolseley, Garnet, 306–7, 325, 326, 329–31, 332  
 Wood, Charles, 263  
 Wyatt, Matthew Digby, 265–6, 287  
 Xhosa Cattle Killing (1856–7), 11, 191–5, 200, 201–4, 219, 259, 308  
 Xianfeng, Emperor, 207, 248  
 Yaqub Khan, Mohammed, 328, 329, 333  
 Yeenebulluk. *See* Parker's Plains/Neereman  
 Yeh (governor of Canton), 207–12  
 Yintayintin. *See* Myall Creek massacre  
 Zamindars, 153, 160, 230  
 Zanzibar, 240, 304–6, 307, 310, 327  
 Zibhebhu, 332  
 Zollverein, the, 147, 206