

Index

For ease of reference, titles of works mentioned in the text are indexed separately from their authors, with authors' names in parentheses except in the case of anonymous or multi-authored works.

- 18th Brumaire of Louis Napoleon* (Marx), 172, 187
- Ab Urbe Condita* ('From the Foundation of the City') (Livy), 14, 31, 36
- Abbasids, 58, 59
- Abdallah bin Hemedi 'l Ajjemiy, 202
- 'Abdu'l-vasi Çelebi, 103
- aboriginals, 202, 274, 276–7
- Abraham, 50, 56
- Abreu, João Capistrano de, 185
- absolute historicism, 219
- abstraction, 140, 232, 267
- Abu'l Fazl 'Allami, 88, 103
- academic freedom, 250–1, 275
- academic historians, 214, 217, 246, 256, 302
- academic historiography, 9, 164, 205, 209, 219, 243, 274
- academic history, 7, 280, 291, 303
- Western-style, 205
- academic journals, *see* journals
- Académie des Inscriptions, 131, 142, 152
- Académie française, 131
- Académie royale des Inscriptions et Médailles, 131
- Achaean, 20
- Achaemenids, 22–3
- Acosta, José de, 88, 111–13, 114, 120, 121, 139–40
- Acta Sanctorum*, 97
- Acton, John Dalberg-, 1st Baron, 175, 179
- Acts and Monuments* (Foxe), 123
- adab*, 57, 59, 204, 309
- Adam, 56, 58, 82, 119
- Adams, Abigail, 134
- Adams, Hannah, 132
- Adams, Henry, 180
- Ade Ajayi, J. F., 262
- Aegyptiaca* (Manetho), 17
- Aeneid* (Vergil), 28, 54
- Afghanistan, 204
- Africa, 4, 27, 96, 101, 106–7, 139, 201–2, 221, 259–62, 270
- Northern, 28, 49
- South, 202, 277
- sub-Saharan, 105
- Africans, 149, 187, 237, 262, 270
- Against Apion* (Josephus), 14
- agency, 154, 160, 166, 249, 258, 270
- Ahmed Jevdet (Cevdet) Pasha, 206
- AHR, *see* *American Historical Review*
- Akbarnama* ('Allami), 88, 103
- Akkad, 16, 18
- Alexander the Great, 25, 101
- Alexiad* (Anna Komnene), 81
- Alexios I Komnenos, Emperor, 81
- Alfonso X 'The Learned' of Castile and León, 79
- Alfred the Great, 54, 160
- allegories, 131, 156, 218
- Alltagsgeschichte*, 232
- Alphonsine Chronicles, 79
- Altertumswissenschaft*, 146, 191, 309, 314
- Al-umma al-arabiyya*, 314
- amâtl*, 309

- American Historical Association, 172, 180–1, 215, 236, 254, 257
American Historical Review (AHR), 172, 180–1, 217, 258
 American historiography, 165, 180, 193
 American Revolution, 128, 134, 162, 164
 Americas, 4, 5, 105, 106, 107–8, 109, 112–13, 129–30, 138–9, 140
 Americas, 4, 5, 105, 106, 107–8, 109, 112–13, 129–30, 138–9, 140
 Amharic, 105
 Ammianus Marcellinus, 14, 34
 anachronism, 90
anakuklosis politeion, 26
 analytic philosophy, 237
 Anatolia, 15, 206
 An Chông-Bok, 152
 ancient historians, 25, 27, 34, 72, 90, 300, 312
Ancient History (Rollin), 132–3
 ancillary disciplines, 97, 206, 309–12
 Andalusia, 71
 Andeans, 108, 110, 117, 119–20, 312
 Anderson, Benedict, 167
Anekdotia (Procopius), 51
Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, 48, 54
 Anglo-Saxons, 55, 70, 158
 Ankersmit, F. R., 264
Annales (journal), 181, 214, 228, 229, 233, 244, 249, 252
Annales (historical school), 161, 192, 229–33, 235, 249, 255, 293, 297
Annales maximi, 28
 annals, 15–17, 20–1, 31, 33, 36, 65–6, 73, 117–18, 131, 313
Annals (Tacitus), 14, 33
Annals of Cuauhtitlan, 114
 Annius of Viterbo, 90, 106, 109
 Anthropocene era, 300
 anthropology, 113, 192, 234, 236–7, 259, 276–7
 anti-clericalism, 146, 166, 175
 antiquarian history, 195
 antiquarianism, 30, 93–4, 124, 158, 195–6, 309
Antique City (de Coulanges), 191
Antiquitates (Varro), 30, 309
Antiquities of the Jews (Josephus), 14, 19
 antiquity, 19–20, 35, 37, 39, 42–3, 90–1, 94, 146, 309, 312
 antithesis, 147, 186, 190
 Arabic, xiv, 52, 56, 59, 76, 177, 203, 205, 309–11, 313–14
 Arabs, 56, 58, 96, 105, 204
 Aragonese, 79, 107
 Arai Hakuseki, 128, 155–6
 archaeologists, 114, 116, 179, 220, 292
 archives, 16, 26, 50, 93, 179, 213, 254, 279, 297
 Aristotle, 26, 39, 190, 264
 Armitage, David, 292–3
 Arnold, Gottfried, 146
 Arouet, François-Marie. *see* Voltaire
ars historica, 95–6, 131, 148, 181
 Aryan purity theory, 53, 240
 Aşiki/Aşıkpaşazade, 103
 Askia Mohammed, 106
 Asser, 54
 Assyrians, 16–17, 35, 111
 Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal, 206, 273
 Athens, 21–5, 139, 146
 atomic bomb, anniversary of, 273–4
 atrocities, 145, 273, 303
Aufklärung, 145–8
 Augustine of Hippo, 51–2
 Augustus Caesar, 32, 90, 149
 Auschwitz, 215, 241
 Austen, Jane, 133
 Australasia, 202, 262, 276
 Australia, 250, 274–5, 293
 authoritarian regimes, 239, 242, 247, 251
 authority, 51, 53, 56–7, 74, 80, 114, 119, 243, 244–5, 249–50
 imperial, 52, 69
Autumn of the Middle Ages (Huizinga), 218
 Ayyam, 56
 Ayutthaya, chronicles of
 Aztecs, 53, 106, 111–13, 115–16
 Babur, Emperor, 102–3
Baburnama, 103
 Babylon, 16–17, 49, 111
 Bad Heart Bull, Amos, 276–7
 Baets, Antoon de, 251
 Bakhtin, Mikhail, 244
 bakufu, 154–5, 207

- bamboo, 64, 152
 Ban Gu, 39, 43–4, 64
 Ban Zhao, 43–4
 Bancroft, George, 165
 Barani, Ziya al-Din, 63
 Barante, Prosper de, 158
 barbarians, 22, 112, 121, 125, 140
 barbarism, 33, 118, 141, 194, 260
 Barbarossa, *see* Frederick I
 bark (material for writing), 114, 309
 Baronio, Cardinal Cesare, 88, 96
 Barros, João de, 105, 107
 Barros Arana, Diego, 166
 Barthes, Roland, 233, 265
 Barzun, Jacques, 236
 Basu, Ramram, 199
 Bayezid II, Sultan, 104
 Bayle, Pierre, 88, 98, 100–1, 132
 Beard, Charles A., 172, 217, 256, 296
 Beard, Mary, 296
 Beard, Mary Ritter, 221, 256, 296
 Beauvoir, Simone de, 257
 Becker, Carl, 172, 217
 Bede, 48, 55, 65, 70, 72–3, 80
Begriffsgeschichte, 252, 313
 Behistun Inscription, 17
 Beiser, Frederick C., xi, 159, 234
 Belgium, 162, 164
 beliefs, 95, 97, 107, 109, 110, 182, 184, 194, 196, 276
 belles-lettres, 57, 131, 204
 Benedictine monks, 77–8
 Benavente, Toribio de, *see* Motolinía
 Benin, 202
 Benjamin, Walter, 263
 Bennett, Judith M., 259
 Bentham, Jeremy, 198, 211
 Bentley, Jerry H., 298, 299
 Berlin, 160, 176, 177–8, 186, 191, 212, 245
 Berlin, Isaiah, 295
 Bernheim, Ernst, 181–2
 Berossus, 17, 90
 Berr, Henri, 229
 Bhabha, Homi K., 268
 Bhandarkar, D.R., 200
 Bhandarkar, Sir R.G., 200
biao, 40
 biases, 22, 256, 262, 275
 Bible, 49, 72; *see also* Old Testament
 Hebrew, 14, 18
 biblical account of history, 98, 111, 146, 148, 175
 bibliographical works, 55, 153
Bibliotheca historica ('Historical Library') (Diodorus), 29
 Big Bang, 300
 big data, 297
 Big History, 299–300, 306
 'big picture', 6, 298, 303
 biographers, 23, 79, 116, 165, 213
 biographies, 39–40, 41, 43, 65–6, 93, 101, 206, 212–13, 310, 313
 Biondo, Flavio, 94, 311
 al-Biruni, Abu'l Rayhan Muhammad ibn Ahmad, 48, 59, 61, 62
 black history, 180, 251, 275, 281
Black Jacobins (James), 228, 270
 Blainey, Geoffrey, 274
 Blish, Helen, 276
 Bloch, Marc, 161, 228, 229–31
 Boahen, Albert Adu, 262
 Bock, Gisela, 257
 Bodin, Jean, 88, 95–6, 100–1, 118, 131, 135, 141, 144, 293
 Bohemia, 162
 Bolingbroke, Viscount (Henry St John), 42, 128, 132, 134
 Bollandists, 97
 Bonaparte, Louis Napoleon, 187
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 62, 130, 157, 160, 173, 295
 bone inscriptions, 2, 246
 bones, 35, 152
 borders, 75, 103, 149, 162, 192, 206, 244, 296
 Bossuet, Bishop Jacques-Bénigne, 88, 98, 129, 138
 Boston Brahmins, 165
 Boswell, John, 259
 Boturini Codex, 114
 bourgeois, 204, 246, 248
 Bracciolini, Poggio, 91
 Brau, Salvador, 197
 Braudel, Fernand, 228, 230–1, 235, 298, 300
 Breisach, Ernst, 263
 Bridenbaugh, Carl, 236
Brief Account of the Destruction of the Indies (Las Casas), 88, 112

- British historians, 7, 179, 199, 263
 British India, 172, 198, 261
 British North America, 164
 bronze, 28, 152
 Bronze Age, 20
 Brown, Norman O., 254
 Bruni, Leonardo, 88, 91, 101
 Brutus the Trojan, 54, 80, 82
 Buckle, Henry Thomas, 160, 183–4,
 185, 208, 211, 266, 290
 Buddhism, 62, 67, 69–70, 155, 202,
 210, 314
 building inscriptions, 16
 Bujak, Franciszek, 248
 Bulgaria, 244, 256
bunmeishi, 309
 Burckhardt, Jacob, 191, 194, 216, 218,
 264
 Burgundy, 82, 158
 Burke, Edmund, 157
 Burkina Faso, 262
 Burma, 2, 203
 Bury, John Bagnell, 183
 Butterfield, Herbert, 27, 218
 Bynum, Caroline Walker, 259
 Byzantine Empire, 33, 50, 57, 75, 81,
 103, 162
 Byzantine historians, 58, 72, 81, 91,
 103

 Caesar, G. Julius, 33, 72, 109, 121, 140,
 149
 Caesars, 33, 51, 72, 118, 121, 140,
 149
 calendars, xv, 27, 40, 95–7, 114, 117,
 213
 Cambridge, 132, 175, 217, 236, 250,
 252
Cambridge Modern History, 175
 Cambridge School, 252
 Camden, William, 94
 Canada, 164, 202, 250, 260, 273, 277,
 291, 295
cantares, 117
 capacity, 1, 5, 57, 61, 84, 92, 124, 130,
 291, 293
 Capetians, 71, 79
 Capistrano de Abreu, João, 185
 capitalism, 174, 188, 231, 234, 246,
 248

*Caractères originaux de l'histoire rurale
 française (French Rural History)*
 (Bloch), 230
 Carlyle, Thomas, 158, 183, 212, 291
 Carolingian minuscule, 312
 Carolingian state, 52, 72
 Carr, E. H., 1, 263
 Carthage, 26–7, 32
 cartography, 151
 carvings, 114, 214
 Cassiodorus, 55
 Cassius Dio, 34
 Castile, 76, 79
 Castilians, 76, 79, 107, 109, 119
 Castro, Fidel, 270
 Catalans, 76, 79, 107
 Cathars, 232
 Catherine the Great, 133
 Cato the Censor, 29
 causal sequences/connections, 21, 196,
 304
 Çelebi, Kâtip, 105
 censorship, 242, 244, 251
 Central Asia, 33, 54, 59, 206, 314
 Certeau, Michel de, 1, 6, 255
 chairs, 173, 175, 191, 208, 214, 229,
 260
 Chakrabarty, Dipesh, xii, 8, 200, 299,
 300
 Chapone, Hester, 133
 Charlemagne, 52, 54, 77, 160
 Charles V, Emperor, 53, 90, 108
Charles V (Robertson), 205
 Charles VIII, 83
Charles XII (Voltaire), 143, 205
 Charlottesville, 295
 Chartier, Roger, 230
 Chateaubriand, François-René, vicomte
 de, 158
 Chatterjee, Bankim Chandra, 199–200,
 269
 Chatterjee, Partha, 268
 Chaunu, Pierre, 231, 235
*Cheese and the Worms: The Cosmos of
 a Sixteenth-Century Miller*
 (Ginzburg), 232
 Chen Yinke, 245
 Cheney, Lynne, 294
 children, 18–19, 89, 157, 162, 213,
 299–300

- Chilean Literary Society, 166
 Chimalpahín (Don Domingo de San Antón Muñón Chimalpahín Quauhtlehuanitzin), 117
 China, 36–8, 58–9, 67, 83–4, 98–100, 124, 150–2, 207, 210–12, 244–5
 Chinese, xiv, 35–8, 39–42, 56, 57, 66–8, 98–100, 210–12, 245, 247
 Chinese historians, xiv, 36–7, 39–40, 66, 131, 210
 Chinese historiography, 35–43, 61, 68, 98–101, 123, 130–1, 152
 Chinese models, 67, 155
 Chinese Standard Histories, *see* Standard Histories
 chivalric heroes, 54, 77, 101
 Choueiri, Youssef, 203
 Christian, David, 299
 Christian and barbarian Europe, 49–56
 Christian chronology, 49, 146
 Christian Europe, 36, 59, 61, 75, 84, 260
 Christianity, 33, 49–51, 52, 55, 75, 93, 111, 113, 116, 142
Chronica Bohemorum (Cosmas of Prague), 81
Chronicle (Eusebius), 48
Chronicle of the Single Monarchy, 16
Chronicle of the Two Cities (Otto of Freising), 52
 Chronicer of the Indies, 108–9
 chronicles, 16–17, 19, 20, 67, 69, 71–83, 102–3, 104–5
 medieval, 78, 91, 117, 203, 267, 291
 urban, 81–2, 102
Chronicles of France, England and Nearby Countries (Froissart), 48, 76
Chronicles of the Kilindi (Ajjem), 202
 chronographic texts, 16
 chronological accounts, 19, 66, 109, 305
Chronological Canons (Eusebius), 50
 chronological histories, 109, 114, 207
 chronology, 27, 36, 41, 61–2, 66, 73, 117, 118, 120, 125
 Christian, 49, 146
 Islamic, 56
Chunqiu ('Spring and Autumn Annals'), 14, 38
Church History (Eusebius), 50
 churches, 50, 54, 123, 175, 278
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 30–1, 186
 Cieza de León, Pedro, 108, 119
 cities, 7, 28, 31, 36, 51–2, 80, 91, 92, 96, 141
 civic officials, 27, 81
 civil history, 121, 136
Civil History of the Kingdom of Naples (Giannone), 128, 136
 civil servants, 174, 199, 201
 civil service examinations, 64, 99, 151
 civil society, 118, 138, 145
 civil wars, 59, 93, 110, 245, 262
Civilisation matérielle, économie et capitalisme, XVe–XVIIIe siècle (Braudel), 231
 civility, 108, 137, 143
Civilization and its Discontents (Freud), 254
Civilization of the Renaissance in Italy (Burckhardt), 191
 Clarendon, earl of, 88, 93, 208
 Clark, Alice, 214, 259
 class, 70, 145, 179, 204, 245, 248, 250, 258–9, 266, 275
 conflicts, 188, 218
 classical historians, 121, 140, 201
 classical models, 72–3, 88
 Cleopatra's nose, 149, 304
 climate, 60, 141, 149, 216, 229, 231, 251
 Clio, 163, 183, 196, 197, 236, 294, 300, 302
 cliometrics, 235–6, 266, 297
 Codex Chimalpopoca, 114
 cognition, 74, 189
 coherence, 229, 315
 collective memory, 277, 280
 Collingwood, R. G., 136, 220–1, 237, 255, 264–5, 298, 314
 Colonial North America, 121–4
 colonies, 24, 122, 164–5, 167, 203, 268
 colonization, 106, 111, 260, 276, 301
 colonizers, 198, 201, 277
 Columbia University, 193, 214, 245, 251
Columbian Exchange (Crosby), 298

- Columbus, Christopher, 228, 273
Coming of the French Revolution (Lefebvre), 228, 248
Commentary on Kojiki (Motoori Norinaga), 156
 commerce, 89, 107, 109, 111, 130, 139, 141, 145
 commonplace books, 93
 communism, 187, 244–6, 249, 256
 Communist Academy, 243
 Commynes, Philippe de, 48, 83
Comparative Studies in Society and History, 236
 comparativists, 113, 234, 298
 compilation, 37, 41, 65, 152
 composition, 4, 18, 31, 64, 67, 71, 97, 188
Comprehensive Mirror in Aid of Government (Sima Guang), 48, 66, 99, 155, 314
 Comte, Auguste, 144, 160, 172, 184–5, 190–1, 216, 233, 266
 Condorcet, marquis de (Marie-Jean-Antoine-Nicolas Caritat), 128, 142, 144–5, 149, 184
 Conference of Naupactus, 313
 Confucianism, 39, 67, 68, 130, 210, 211, 245
 Confucius, xiv, 37–40, 42, 43, 155, 245
 conjecture, 121, 135, 137–8, 144, 152, 178, 233
 Conrad, Sebastian, 299
 consciousness, 130, 145, 161
 national, 78, 200
 popular, 304
 consensus, 91, 198, 216, 250, 280, 292
 conservatism, 174, 194, 251, 302
 conservatives, 145, 157–8, 174, 251, 274
 Constantine, 33, 50, 74–5, 88, 90
 Constantinople, 33, 50, 52, 76, 81, 103
 context, 38, 55, 83, 93, 134, 178, 219, 253
 intellectual, 253, 265
 continuity, xii, 42, 53, 68, 158–9, 162–3, 205, 277, 299
 continuous prose, 3, 28–9, 32
 contradictions, 36, 147, 163, 177, 182
 internal, 174, 188
 control, 43, 65, 210, 239, 242, 244, 275
 conventions, xiv, 26, 35, 97, 102, 120, 124–5, 182, 191, 275
 Cooper, Anna Julia, 214
 Cooper, James Fenimore, 165
 Coquery-Vidrovitch, Catherine, 257
 Cordus, Aulus Cremutius, 28
 Corfield, Penelope J., 305
 Cornell University, 256, 260
Correct Bonds in Universal History (Qui Jun), 100
 corruption, 57, 124, 138, 247
 Cortés, Hernán, 52, 109, 111
 Cosmas of Prague, 81
 cosmopolitanism, 150, 296
 Cotton, Sir Robert, 94
Council Chronicle (Ratschronik) of Lübeck, 82
 counterfactual thinking, 235, 304–6
 Counter-Reformation, 111–12, 122
Course in Positive Philosophy (Comte), 172, 184
Course of Universal History (Duruy), 166
 courtiers, 38, 69, 79
 courts, 63, 66, 83, 89, 177
 court-sponsored histories, 95, 103–4
 creation story, 106, 175
 creativity, 6, 57, 73, 82, 99, 194
 Creighton, Louise, 213
 Creighton, Mandell, 175, 213
 critical history, 195–6
 Critical Theory, 240
Critical Treatise on the Errors in Historical Works (Wang Shizhen), 100
 Croce, Benedetto, 219–21, 237, 264, 303
 Cromwell, Oliver, 212
Crónica Mexicáyotl (Alvarado Tezozómoc), 117
 Crosby, Alfred W., 298
 Crossley, Pamela Kyle, 299
 Crusades, 48, 75–7, 78, 82
 Ctesias, 23
 cultural historians, 192, 237, 244, 267
 cultural history, 191, 218, 230, 252, 312
 Cultural Revolution, 228, 246
 Cultural Studies, 253, 260
 cultural turn, 133, 263, 267

- cultures, 2, 3–4, 5, 108, 130–1, 136–8, 143, 149, 192–3, 218
 material, 193, 213, 292
 memory, 277
 oral, 73, 95, 118, 146
 western, 142, 157, 255, 269
 cuneiform, 2, 16
Customs of the American Savage,
Compared with the Customs of the Earliest Times (Lafitau), 88, 121
 cycles, 19, 26–7, 31, 38, 68, 137, 194
Cyropaedia (Xenophon), 26

Dai Nihon Shi, 154, 207
 d'Alembert, Jean, 233
 Damrong Rajanubhab, Prince, 203
 d'Anghiera, Peter Martyr, 108
dangshi, 246
 Danto, Arthur, 237
 Daoism, 38–9, 154
 Darius I, 17, 22
 Darnton, Robert, 230, 232
 Darwin, Charles, 175, 211
 Daston, Lorraine, 238
 Davila, Enrico Caterino, 93
 Davis, Natalie Zemon, 232, 250, 257
 Dawkins, Richard, 304
De Excidio Britanniae (Gildas), 48, 53
 de Soto, Hernando, 119
 Deccan sultanates, 62
 de-centring, 151, 266, 268–71, 299
Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire (Gibbon), 128, 141, 253
Decline of the West (Spengler), 218
 decolonization, 260–1, 262, 280, 302
 Deep History, 299
 Delhi Sultanate, 62, 102
 democratization, 296, 302, 306
Demonstration of Piety in the Destruction of the French State (al-Jabarti), 172, 204
 Derrida, Jacques, 263, 269
 Des Jardins, Julie, 213
 determinism, 182–4, 218
 Deuteronomy, 19
Development of the Monist View of History (Plekhanov), 243
 diacritics, xiv–xiv
 dialectic, Hegelian, 186, 187–8, 197
 Diamond, Jared, 303

Dichtung und Wahrheit, 309
 dictatorships, 189, 239
Dictionnaire historique et critique (Bayle), 88, 98
 didactic intent, 16, 18, 26, 72, 89, 178, 245
 differentiation, 55, 189, 302
 Dilthey, Wilhelm, 189–90, 192, 219–21, 310, 314
 al-Din al-Afghani, Sayyid Jamal, 204
 Diodorus Siculus, 29, 91
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 22, 24, 29, 39
 diplomatic, 309
 discernible patterns, 38–9
Discourse on Universal History (Bousset), 88, 98
Dismissal of Hai Rui (Wu Han), 246
 distortion, 115, 261, 272, 301
 Dognon, Suzanne, 214
 Döllinger, Johann Joseph Ignaz von, 179
 dominance, 8, 132, 161, 205, 233, 260
 political, 299, 305
 without hegemony, 269
 Donation of Constantine, 74, 88, 90
 Doubting Antiquity School, 246
 Downs, Laura Lee, 260
 Dray, William H., 237
 Dresden Codex, 114
 Droysen, J.G., 181, 189, 192, 220–1, 310, 314
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 180
 du Châtelet, Emilie, 133
 Duara, Prasenjit, 268
 Duby, Georges, 231, 257
 dukes of Burgundy, 158
 Durán, Diego, 111, 115
 Durkheim, Émile, 193, 229, 234
 Duruy, Victor, 166
 Dutch historians, 192, 218, 237, 249, 295
 Dutt, Romesh Chunder, 201
 dynastic history, 64–5, 104, 114, 246
 dynastic lines, 210, 211, 261, 303
 dynasties, 35–6, 38, 39, 42–3, 63–6, 68, 99–100, 102, 104, 153–4
 single, 43, 66, 90

- Early History of India* (Smith), 199
 early modern era, 83, 92, 99, 103, 136, 278
 East Africa, 105, 107
 East Asia, 63–70, 84, 129, 196, 207, 209–10, 211, 234, 301
 East Germany, 192, 244
 Ebraucus, 80
Ecclesiastical Annals (Baronio), 88, 96
 ecclesiastical history, 50, 55, 71, 77, 123
Ecclesiastical History of New England (Mather), 88, 123
Ecclesiastical History of the English People (Bede), 48, 55
 École des Chartes, 214
 École des hautes études en sciences sociales, 230
 École pratique des hautes études, 182, 230
 economic historians, 192, 240, 248, 257
 economic history, 193, 201, 214, 222, 229, 233, 240, 248, 257
 new, 235
Economic History of India (Dutt), 201
 economics, 60, 192–3, 233–5, 236, 291
 Edinburgh University, 132
 education, 4, 157, 179, 242, 261, 272, 294, 311
 educational system, 39, 66, 198
 Egharevba, Uwadiae Jacob, 202
 Egypt, 2, 15, 20, 27, 111, 130–1, 204–5
Eiga monogatari, 313
Eigentümlichkeit, 177
 eighteenth century, 5–6, 95, 97, 120–1, 129–50, 152
 early, 94, 103, 105, 123, 130, 132, 153, 155
 historians, 33, 67, 166
 late, 102, 150, 270
 mid, 131, 310
 Einhard, 54
Elementary Forms of the Religious Life (Durkheim), 234
 eleventh century, 59, 69, 73, 81, 313
 elites, political, 201, 268
 Elizabeth, Tsarina, 133
 Elman, Benjamin, 151
 Elphinstone, Mountstuart, 199
 Elton, Geoffrey, 236, 266
 emperors, 39–40, 43, 64–6, 68, 70, 99, 154, 246
 empires, 7, 32, 33–4, 49–51, 63–4, 67, 102–3, 104, 164–5, 206–7
 empiricism, 185, 263, 296
 encyclopedias, 41, 65, 66, 84
 Engels, Friedrich, 187
 Engerman, Stanley, 228, 236
 England, 48, 71, 76, 78, 80, 175, 183, 199, 205, 213
 Tudor, 103, 236
English Historical Review, 181
English Villagers of the Thirteenth Century (Homans), 234
 Enlightenment, 121, 129, 134, 144, 145, 147–8, 159, 166, 190, 266–7
 East Asian, 150–7
 French, 142–5
 German, 132, 145–50
 late, 157, 166, 186
 rationalism, 150, 160, 266
 Scottish, 128
Entstehung des Historismus (Meinecke), 159
 Ephorus, 25
 epics, 16, 20, 22, 146, 269, 311
 epigraphy, 146, 174, 200, 206, 310
Eponymous Chronicle, 14, 17
 Erdoğan, Recep Tayyip, 273
 Erikson, Erik H., 228, 254–5
Erklärung, 310
Erlebnis, 189
 Erslev, Kristian, 179
 erudition, 66, 95, 124, 142, 152, 153, 191, 195
Esquisse ('Sketch for a Historical Picture of the Progress of the Human Mind') (Condorcet), 128, 144
Essay on the History of Civil Society (Ferguson), 138
Essay on the Manners and Spirit of Nations (Voltaire), 142
 essentialism, 101, 266
 essentialization, 258, 267
Estoria de España, 79
 ethnic groups, 61, 116, 119, 242
 euhemerism, 116, 156

- Eurasia, 19, 49–84
 central, 103, 131, 139
 Eurocentrism, 6, 96, 150, 187, 220,
 271, 298–9, 302
Europe and the People without History
 (Wolf), 270
 European cultures, 119, 142, 167, 206
 European historians, 34, 39, 42, 71, 89,
 166, 200, 216–17
 European historiography, 8, 62, 76, 83,
 120, 130, 198, 236, 262, 299
 European models, 199–200, 202, 221,
 261
 Eusebius of Caesarea, 48, 49–52, 73
 Evans, Richard, 272, 304
 ‘Everyman His Own Historian’
 (Becker), 217
 evidence, 15–16, 19, 57, 139, 156, 197,
 255, 272, 275–6, 301
 exceptionalism, 70, 250
 experience, 4, 26, 63, 78, 97, 190, 198,
 202, 237, 244
 lived, 189, 219–20
Experience and its Modes (Oakeshott),
 190
 eyewitness accounts, 24, 34, 50, 57, 76,
 134, 143, 201

fabula, 81, 107
 faith, 56, 96, 123, 137, 145, 146, 175,
 185, 217, 266
 Fallmerayer, Jakob Philipp, 163
 familiarity, 63, 98, 101, 167, 280
 Fan Wenlan, 228, 245, 247
fangzhi, 66, 153, 310
 Fanon, Frantz, 268
 Farge, Arlette, 297
Fasciculus Temporum (Rolewinck), 82
 Fascism, 218, 239, 249
 Faulkner, William, 2
 Fawwaz, Zaynab, 215
 Febvre, Lucien, 161, 214, 229–31
 female historians, 128, 212, 243, 255–7
 feminism, 133, 256–7, 258–9, 269,
 274, 294
 Ferguson, Adam, 137–9, 141, 147
 Ferishta, 102
 feudalism, 154, 187–8, 230, 245–6, 299
 Feuerbach, Ludwig, 186
 Fichte, J.G., 185–6, 240
 fiction, 69, 91, 158, 161, 183, 189, 262,
 264–5, 305, 309
 and history, 114, 264, 265, 305
 Figueroa, Gómez Suárez de, 118, *see*
 also Garcilaso de la Vega
 film, 232, 244, 279, 292, 301
 Finland, 163, 256
 Finley, Moses, 250
First New Chronicle and Good
Government (Poma), 119
First Part of the Chronicle of Peru
 (Cieza de León), 108
 First World War, 179, 191, 193,
 216–17, 221, 229, 239, 241, 248,
 255
 Fischer, Fritz, 241
 Five Classics, 37
 Flood, 54, 98, 101
 Florence, 60, 82, 91–2
Florida of the Inca (Garcilaso de la
 Vega), 119
 Florus, Lucius, 34
 Fogel, Robert William, 228, 235–6, 266
 Foley, Susan K., 259
 Fortuna, 32
 Foucault, Michel, 193, 255, 258–9,
 263, 266, 277, 279, 305
 foundational texts, 50, 214, 230
 Four Monarchies, 52, 96
 Foxe, John, 123
 fragmentation, 257, 290, 292
 France, 48, 75, 76, 79–80, 83, 175,
 214–15, 232, 248–9, 251–2
 Francion, 54, 82
 Franciscans, 82, 111, 117
 Franks, 34, 52, 55, 71
 Frederick I, Barbarossa, 52
 freedom, 19, 36, 177, 247, 251
 academic, 250–1, 275
 Freeman, Edward Augustus, 160, 179,
 213
 Freemasons, 131
 French Enlightenment, 142–5
 French historians, 98, 131, 138, 175,
 191, 194, 244, 257, 297
 French models, 232
 French Revolution, 3, 133, 157–8,
 161–2, 167, 181, 183, 215, 239,
 248, 270
 Fréret, Nicolas, 131

- Freud, Sigmund, 228, 253–5
 Friedländer, Saul, 279
 Froissart, Jean, 48, 76, 83, 158
 Frölich, Charlotta, 133
 Froude, James Anthony, 175
 Fu Sinian, 210, 212
 Fuglestad, Finn, 271
 Fukuzawa Yukichi, 172, 208, 211–12, 309
 Fustel de Coulanges, Numa Denis, 191, 193, 267
- Gabaldon, Diana, 303
 Gadamer, Hans-Georg, 263
 Gaius Sallustius Crispus. *see* Sallust
 Gamboa, Pedro Sarmiento de, 110, 118
 Gandhi, Indira, 201
 Gandhi, Mohandas K., 269
 Garcilaso de la Vega, El Inca, 88, 118–19
 Gardiner, Patrick, 237
 Gardiner, Samuel Rawson, 175
 Gatterer, Johann Christoph, 146–8
 Gay, Peter, 254
 Geertz, Clifford, 237
 Ge'ez, 105
 Geijer, Eric Gustave, 163
Geistesgeschichte, 251
Geisteswissenschaften, 189, 314
 Gemmei, Empress, 67
gendaika, 210
 gender, 89, 250, 255–6, 260, 266, 267, 291
 history, 259–60
 'Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis' (Scott), 258
Gender and the Politics of History (Scott), 228
 genealogy, 15, 21, 56, 59, 74, 76, 82, 101, 106, 303
Genealogy of Morality (Nietzsche), 196
General Estoria, 79
General History of Africa (UNESCO), 228, 262
General History of China (Fan Wenlan), 66, 228, 245
General History of Peru (Garcilaso de la Vega), 119
General History of the Deeds of the Castilians on the Islands and Mainland of the Ocean Sea Known as the West Indies (Herrera), 109
General History of the Huns, Turks, Mongols and Other Western Tartar Peoples (Guignes), 131
General History of the Indies (Oviedo), 88, 109
General History of Virginia, New England, and the Summer Isles (Smith), 122
 generalization, 7, 144, 148, 178, 191, 218, 267, 302
 Genesis, 19, 52, 106, 140
 geneticists, 296–7
 Genghis Khan, 59, 102
Genji monogatari, 156
 Genovese, Eugene, 291
 genres, 9, 16–17, 21–2, 32, 68, 71–2, 95, 99, 102–3, 313
Gentleman's Magazine, 132
 Geoffrey of Monmouth, 48, 80–1
 geography, 106, 108–9, 206, 231, 234
 German Enlightenment, 132, 145–50
 German historians, 147, 159, 164, 172, 215, 257
 German historicism, xii, 151, 178, 212
 German idealism, 185, 219
German Ideology (Marx), 187
 Germans, 2, 139, 145–8, 179, 183, 202, 217, 219, 309, 311
 Germany, 145, 157, 159, 177, 179–80, 189, 192, 240–1, 312, 314
Geschichte, 2, 128, 135, 253
Geschichte und Gesellschaft, 240
Geschichtlichkeit, 310
Geschichtsbewusstsein, 310
Geschichtswissenschaft, 174, 309–10, 314
Gesta Danorum (Saxo Grammaticus), 78
Getica (Jordanes), 55
 Geyl, Pieter, 295
 Ghaznavids
 Ghurbal, Shafiq, 205
 Giannone, Pietro, 128, 136
 Gibbon, Edward, 33, 61, 128, 131, 141–2, 211, 253, 279
 Gildas, 48, 53
 Gilgamesh of Uruk, 16
 Ginzburg, Carlo, 232

- Gjörwell, Carl Christoffer, 132
Glimpses of World History (Nehru),
 172, 201
 global history, xii, 6, 18, 281, 298–300,
 306
 God, 2, 3, 49, 111, 116, 123, 137, 141,
 156, 177
 Go-Daigo, Emperor, 70
 Golden Horde, 59
 Gómara, Francisco López de, 110, 112
 Gonja, 105
 Gorman, Anthony, 215
 Gorman, Jonathan, 3
 Goths, 33, 55, 140
 Göttingen University, 132, 147, 165,
 176
 Gove, Michael, 294
 governance, 32, 36, 43, 69, 115, 120,
 154
 government, 61, 64, 66, 104, 105, 110,
 112, 137, 139, 272–3
 Gramsci, Antonio, 249, 269, 313
 Granatstein, J. L., 291
Grandes Chroniques de France, 48,
 79–80
Great Chain of Being (Lovejoy), 252
 Great Leap Forward, 246–7
 Greece, 26, 27–8, 37, 143, 146, 309
 Greek historians, 20, 22, 26, 27, 31, 50,
 58, 205, 248
 Greek historiography, 20–7, 29, 41,
 163
 Greek tragedy, 25
 Green, Alice Stopford, 213
 Green, Anna, 276
 Green, John Richard, 175, 213
 Green, Mary Anne Everett, 213
 Gregory of Tours, 55, 72
*Griff nach der Weltmacht: Die
 Kriegszielpolitik des Kaiserlichen
 Deutschland, 1914–18* (Fischer),
 241
 Grimm, brothers, 149
 griot, 106
 Gu Jiegang, 246
 Guaman Poma de Ayala, Felipe, 88,
 119–20
 Guha, Ranajit, 228, 268, 313
 Guicciardini, Francesco, 42, 83, 88,
 92–3, 118, 134, 176–7
 Guignes, Joseph de, 131
 Guizot, François, 161, 208, 211
Gukansho ('Jottings of a Fool') (Jien),
 48, 69–70
 Gul-Badan, 103
 Guldi, Jo, 292
Gunki monogatari, 69
Guoshi, 64, 66, 68, 310
 Gurevich, Aaron, 244
 Gutman, Herbert, 248
 Habermas, Jürgen, 242
hadith, 57, 59, 63, 205,
 309–10
 hagiography, 54, 73
 Halbwachs, Maurice, 277
 Hall, Catherine, 259
 Hammond, Barbara, 248
 Hammond, John L., 248
 Han dynasty, 43, 58
 Hanawalt Barbara A., 259
Handbook of Universal History
 (Gatterer), 148
Hanshu (Ban Gu and Ban Zhao), 43–4,
 70
 Hardy, Grant, 36
 Harlan, David, 292
 Harvard University, 123, 165, 180,
 234, 245
 Hausa, 105
 Hayashi Razan, xv, 155
 Hayez, Francesco, 158
 He Bingsong, 172, 212
 Hebrews, 18–19
 Hecataeus of Miletus, 21–2, 42
 Hegel, G. W. F., 135, 154, 160,
 177–8, 184, 185–8, 190, 297, 305,
 313
 hegemony, 5–6, 9, 22, 27, 44, 215, 249,
 302, 305
 Heian period, 69
 Heidegger, Martin, 187, 263, 310
Heimskringla ('History of the Kings of
 Norway') (Sturluson), 78
 Hellanicus of Lesbos, 21
 Hempel, Carl, 237
 Henry, Louis, 235
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, 60, 128, 131,
 139, 148–50, 156, 159, 162, 166,
 193

- Herodotus of Halicarnassus, 14, 20,
 21–4, 29–30, 35, 41–2, 54, 58,
 276, 279
- heroes, 2, 16, 137, 159, 160, 163, 165,
 184
- Herrera y Tordesillas, Antonio de,
 108–9
- Hesiod, 21
- Hickson, Mary Agnes, 213
- hieroglyphics, 2, 131
- Higden, Ranulf, 77
- bikayat*, 310
- Hilfswissenschaften*, 309–10, 312, 314
- Hill, Christopher, 249
- Hindu, 130, 198–9, 269, 309, 311,
 312
- Hinduism, 62, 202
- Hintze, Hedwig, 215
- Hintze, Otto, 215
- histoire croisée*, 300, 310
- histoire du livre*, 252
- histoire événementielle*, 231
- historia*, 21, 30, 81, 310
- Historia Brittonum*, 80
- Historia de la Conquista de México*
 (Gómara), 110
- Historia ecclesiastica* (Orderic Vitalis),
 77
- Historia general de las Indias* (Gómara),
 110
- Historia natural y moral de las Indias*
 (Acosta), 88, 112
- Historiae Florentini populi libri xii*
 ('Twelve Books on the History of
 the Florentine People') (Bruni), 88
- Historian's Craft* (Bloch), 229
- historical consciousness, 162–3, 310
- historical cultures, xi, 2, 4, 6–7, 69, 84,
 279
- historical imagination, 220, 228
- historical knowledge, 1, 2, 5, 60, 124,
 151, 182, 189, 194, 202
- historical literature, 78, 81, 107, 183,
 201
- Historical Manuscripts Commission
 (Great Britain), 179
- historical methods, 4, 7, 8, 180, 181,
 197, 200, 205, 270, 272
- historical practices, 3, 8, 84, 198, 203,
 212, 221, 305
- historical record, 14, 16, 36, 137, 144,
 261
- Historical Records Commission (India),
 172, 200
- historical thinking/thought, 38, 39,
 113, 142, 153, 155, 167, 184–5,
 188, 189
- historical truth, 60, 63, 98, 158
- historicism, xii, 148, 151, 157, 158–60,
 178, 185, 212, 219, 221
- absolute, 219
- crisis, 215–20
- new, 237
- nineteenth-century, 148, 219
- historicity, 5, 7, 19, 203, 209, 215, 271,
 277, 301, 310
- Western, 120, 167, 269, 301–2
- Historikerstreit*, 228, 241, 274, 310
- historiographical imperialism, 196–212
- historiography
- academic, 9, 164, 205, 209, 219, 243,
 274
- American, 165, 180, 193
- Annales, 229, 230–1, 293
- Arabic, 203
- European, 8, 62, 76, 83, 120, 130,
 198, 236, 262, 299
- Greek, 20, 25, 29, 41, 163
- Islamic, 56, 58–60, 61, 101, 205
- Marxist, 228, 243–5, 249, 281
- meaning, 4
- nationalist, 165, 242
- Nazi, 240
- official, 65, 99, 242
- Rankean, 191–2, 196, 197, 212
- Historische Zeitschrift* (HZ), 172, 181,
 192
- Historismus*, 159, 185, 192, 311; *see*
also historicism
- History and Culture of the Indian*
People (Majumdar), 201
- History and Memory*, 277
- History Bureau (China), 42, 48, 61, 64,
 65, 100, 104, 153, 246, 291
- history from below, 247–51, 268
- History of America* (Robertson), 121,
 138
- History of British India* (Mill), 172,
 198
- History of Charles XII* (Voltaire), 143

- History of Civilization in England* (Buckle), 183, 290
History of Deeds Done Beyond the Sea (William of Tyre), 75
History of European Ideas, 252
History of Humanities, 252
 history of ideas, 228, 252; *see also* intellectual history
History of Italy (Guicciardini), 176
History of Osnabrück (Möser), 159
History of Russia From the Earliest Times to the Rise of Commercial Capitalism (Pokrovskii), 228, 243
History of Shah Firuz (Barani), 63
History of the Caesars (Mexía), 118
History of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, 244
History of the Discovery and Conquest of Peru (Zárate), 110
History of the Great and Mighty Kingdom of China (Mendoza), 88, 98
History of the Greek Nation from the Most Ancient Times until the Present (Pappariopoulos), 163
History of the Italian Republics in the Middle Ages (Sismondi), 158
History of the Kings of Britain (Geoffrey of Monmouth), 48, 80
History of the Kings of Castile (Guaman Poma de Ayala), 76
History of the Latin and Teutonic Nations (Ranke), 172
History of the Peloponnesian War (Thucydides), 14
History of the Rebellion (Edward Hyde, Earl of Clarendon), 88
History of the Reformation in Germany (Ranke), 177
History of the Rise, Progress, and Termination of the American Revolution (Warren), 134
History of the Works of the Learned, 132
History of the World (Raleigh), 123
History of the Yorubas (Johnson), 172, 201
 history wars, 228, 271, 274, 277
History Workshop Journal, 249
 Hitler, Adolf, 254, 295, 306
 Hittites, 15–16
 Hobbes, Thomas, 137, 253
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 249
 Hodgson, Marshall, 299
 Holocaust, 228, 240, 241, 271, 274–5, 277, 279, 294, 310
 denial, 271–2
 survivors, 279
 Homans, George, 234
 Home, Henry, *see* Kames, Lord
 Homer, 16, 20, 69, 146
 Hongwu Emperor, 99
 Horvát, István, 163
 Hotman, François, 95, 293
How to Write History (Lucian), 31
 Howard, John, 274
 Hrushevsky, Mykhailo, 243
 Hu Shih, 246
huehuenontzaliztli, 311
 Huizinga, Johan, 138, 192, 218, 249
 humanism, 72, 82, 90–1, 93, 95, 97, 108, 110, 119, 152
 Renaissance, 15, 71, 89, 124, 291
Humanität, 149–50
 Humayun, 103
Humayun-Nama (Gul-Badan), 103
 Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 178
 Hume, David, 129, 143, 147, 156
 Hundred Years' War, 76
 Hungary, 163, 228, 244, 249
 Hutchinson, Thomas, 134
 Hayashi Razan, xiv, 155
 Ibadan school, 262
 Iberian Peninsula, 71, 75, 79
 Ibn Ishaq, 57
 Ibn Khaldun, xiv, 48, 52, 56, 60, 84, 101, 105, 141, 144
Idea for a Universal History from a Cosmopolitan Point of View (Kant), 150
Idea of History (Collingwood), 220–1
 idealism, 185–6, 219
Ideengeschichte, 251
 identities, 20, 38, 122, 214
 ideology, 5, 96, 124, 165, 187, 188, 234, 245
 Idrīs-I Bidlisi, 104
 Ienaga Saburo, 250

- Ienobu, shogun, 155
 Iggers, Georg G., 177
Iliad (Homer), 16, 20, 146
 imagination, 136, 179, 265
 historical, 220, 228
 imitation, 80, 97, 241
 imitators, 51, 91, 136, 181
 imperialism, 173, 209
 historiographical, 196
 liberal, 199
 western, 207
 Incas, 106, 108, 112, 117–19, 139
 independence, 36, 54, 56, 76, 150,
 161–6, 174, 198, 201, 214
 Index of Prohibited Books, 177
 India, 59, 61–2, 101–2, 103, 112, 172,
 198–203, 215, 268–9, 273
 British, 172, 198, 261
 Indian historiography of, 200
 Islamic, 62
 southern, 102, 107
 Indian historians, 200, 313
Indian Monarchy (Torquemada), 111
 Indians, 62, 111, 114, 199–200, 262,
 268–9, 309
 Indies, 88, 105, 107, 108–9, 110–12,
 116, 128, 130, 165
 indigenous histories, 107, 111, 113–21,
 202–3, 270, 277
 Indonesia, 203, 242
 Inoue Kiyoshi, 256
*Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of
 the Wealth of Nation* (Smith), 141
 inscriptions, 15–17, 26, 62, 102, 131,
 142, 152, 246, 310
 bronze, 28
 building, 16
 public, 28
 Institut de France, 175
 Institute of Modern History (China),
 245
 institutions of history, 178–82
 intellectual history, 147, 251–5, 265,
 298
Intellectual History Review, 252
 International Congress of Historical
 Sciences, 298
 internet, 291, 294, 296, 306
Introduction to Historical Studies
 (Seignobos), 172, 182
*Introduction to Synchronistic Universal
 History* (Galterer), 148
Introduction to the Human Sciences
 (Dilthey), 172, 190
 Iorga, Nicolae, 192
 Irving, David, 228, 272
 Irving, Washington, 165
 Iskandar Beg, 88, 101
 Islam, 56, 59, 60, 62, 75, 83–4, 198,
 202, 204–6
 Islamic historiography, 56–61, 101–6,
 205
 Islamic world, 130, 203–4, 205, 301
isnad, 57–8, 311
 Israel, 18, 80, 111
 Israelites, 15, 18–19, 106, 140
Istoria (Villeni), 82
istoria, 311
 Italy, 27–8, 31, 54, 80, 81, 92–4, 173,
 175–6, 232, 239–40
itihasa, 61, 311, 312
itihasa-purana, 2, 61–2
'istoropia, 21
 al-Jabarti, 'Abd al-Rahman, 172,
 204
Jahrhundertrechnung, 311
 James, C. L. R., 228, 268, 270–1
 Jameson, J. Franklin, 180
 Japan, 67–8, 70, 84, 154–5, 157,
 207–11, 250, 256, 312, 314
 Office of Historiography, 208
 shoguns, 154–5, 208
 Japanese historians, xiv, 67, 70, 211
 Jaurès, Jean, 248
 Jenkins, Keith, 264
 Jensen, Anthony K., 194, 196
 Jerusalem, 19, 75, 111
 Jesuits, 97, 98–9, 111–12, 175
 Jewish historical thought, 18–20
Jewish War (Josephus), 14, 19
 Jews, 14, 19–20, 34, 49, 56–7, 217
 Jian Bozan, 246–7
 Jien, 69–70, 84
 Jimmu, Emperor, 67, 209
Jimno Shotoki (Kitabatake Chikafusa),
 48, 70
 Jocelyn of Brakelond, 158
 John VI Kantakouzenos, Emperor, 81
 Johns Hopkins University, 180, 251

- Johnson, Samuel (Yoruba historian), 172, 201
 Joinville, Jean de, 48, 76
 Jones, Sir William, 130, 198
 Jordanes, 55
Josei shisoshi (Kamichika Ichiko), 256
 Josephus, Flavius, 14, 18–20, 26, 31, 34, 49
Journal of African History, 261
Journal of Global History, 298
Journal of the History of Ideas, 228, 252
Journal of World History, 298
 journalists, 142, 163, 165, 204, 256
 journals, 181, 192, 197, 228, 229, 252, 277, 291–2, 296, 298
 Justinian, Emperor, 51
kagami, 70, 311
 Kalhana, 48, 62
 Kames, Henry Home, Lord, 128, 133, 137
 Kamichika Ichiko, 256
 Kang Youwei, 210
 Kangxi Emperor, 152–3
 Kant, Immanuel, 150, 185, 211, 219
Kaozheng xue, 311
 Karamzin, Nikolay, 131, 179
 Kellner, Hans, 264
Keywords (Williams), 253
khabar, 58, 311, 313
ki, 311
 Kierkegaard, Søren, 187
 Kilwa, 105
 king lists, 14, 15–17, 202
 Kingston, Beverley, 293
kitab, 311
 Kitabatake Chikafusa, 48, 70
 Ki-Zerbo, Joseph, 262
 Kliuchevskii, V. O., 233, 243
 knotted cords, 117, 312, *see quipu*
 knowledge mobilization, 95
 Knowles, Lilian, 214
 known world, 21, 27, 31, 41, 49
 Koht, Halvdan, 248
Kojiki, 48, 67–8, 128, 156, 209
kokugaku, 156, 311
kokushi, 310, 311
 Komnene, Anna, 48, 81, 103
 Kong Qiu/Kong Zi, *see* Confucius
 Köprülü, Mehmet Fuat, 207
 Kordatos, Yannis, 248
 Korea, 37, 68, 84, 151–2, 209–10, 310, 314
 Koselleck, Reinhart, 252, 313
 Kuhn, Thomas, 237–9, 266
 Kula, Witold, 244
Kulturgeschichte, 149, 172, 191, 249, 251
 Kume Kunitake, xiv, 172, 208–9
 Labrousse, Ernest, 231
 LaCapra, Dominick, 264
 Lafitau, Joseph-François, 88, 121, 140
 Lambert, Peter, 2
 Lamprecht, Karl, 172, 192–3, 234, 312
 Langer, William L., 254
 Langlois, Charles Victor, 172, 182, 206, 212, 246
 languages, xiii–xiv, 54–6, 77–8, 90–1, 104–5, 182–3, 198, 264–5, 267, 309
 vernacular, 54, 90, 102
 Lanzmann, Claude, 279
 Las Casas, Bartolomé de, 88, 111–12, 120
 Laslett, Peter, 235
 Lastarria, José Victorino, 185
 Latin, 29–30, 50, 51, 54–5, 79–80, 81, 90–1, 107, 108, 309–10
 Latin America, 122, 166, 211, 237, 261, 272, 298
 Lavis, Ernest, 173, 179, 191
 Le Goff, Jacques, 299
 Le Roy Ladurie, Emmanuel, 232, 235
Lectures on the Philosophy of World History (Hegel), 135, 172
 Lefebvre, Georges, 228, 248
 legends, 62, 67, 81, 95, 114, 197, 207, 310–11
Legends of the Sun, 114
Lehrbuch der historischen methode ('Textbook on Historical Method') (Bernheim), 181–2
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 130, 146
 Lelewel, Joachim, 164
 Lerner, Gerda, 257

- Letters on the Study and Use of History* (Bolingbroke), 128
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 113, 236
 Li Zhi, 100–1
 Liang Qichao, 172, 197, 210–11, 245
 liberation, 19, 128, 201, 280
 liberty, 129, 138, 163–4
 libraries, 16, 29, 93–4, 129, 132, 215, 252
lieux de mémoire, 160, 278
liezhuan, 40
Life of Alfred (Asser), 54
Life of Jesus (Strauss), 175
 linguistic turn, 254, 262–7
 Linnaeus, 94, 129
 Lipstadt, Deborah, 228, 272
 Lisbon earthquake, 143, 157
 literacy, 8, 73, 99, 102, 113, 120, 124, 206, 304
 Liu Zhiji, 65–6, 84, 100, 153, 291
 lived experience, 189, 219–20
Lives of the Caesars (Suetonius), 51
 Livy, 14, 26, 28, 31–2, 34, 76, 91, 93, 312
 local histories, 32, 153, 206
 Locke, John, 137, 140, 145
 logographers, 21, 114
 Lombards, 34, 55, 108
 London School of Economics (LSE), 214
longue durée, 231, 293, 302
 López de Ayala, Pedro, 76
 Lorenz, Ottokar, 181
 Lot, Ferdinand, 191
 Louis VI, 79
 Louis IX, 76
 Louis XI, 83
 Louis XIV, 128, 143, 190
 Lovejoy, Arthur O., 252–3
 Lowenthal, David, 297
 Lowie, Robert, 276
 Lucan, 72
 Lucian of Samosata, 31
 Luoyang, 64
 Luther, Martin, 176, 228, 254
 Lycurgus, 139
 Lyell, Charles, 175
 Lynd, Staughton, 250
 Lyotard, Jean-François, 263, 266, 302
 Mabillon, Jean, 88, 97
 Macaulay, Catharine, 128, 132–3
 Macaulay, Thomas Babington, 199
 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 27, 60, 83, 88, 92, 139
Machiavellian Moment (Pocock), 253
 McIntosh, Marjorie K., 259
 McNeill, J. R., 298
 McNeill, William H., 298
Magdeburg Centuries, 88, 96, 311
maghazi, 311
Magnalia Christi Americana (Mather), 123
Mahabharata, 102, 269
 Maistre, Joseph de, 158
 Maitland, F. W., 179
 Majumdar, Ramesh Chandra, 201
Making of the English Working Class (Thompson), 228, 248
 Manchu, 150, 153
 Mandate of Heaven, 36, 68
 Manetho, 17
 Manning, Patrick, 299
 Mantel, Hilary, 303
 Mao Zedong, xiv, 212, 247, 295
mappo, 70
 Maratha, 102
 Martel, Charles
 Mártir de Anglería, Pedro, 108
 Marwick, Arthur, 266
 Marx, Karl, 138, 141, 174–5, 184, 185, 187–8, 190, 193, 212, 248–9
 Marxism, 8, 211, 220, 240, 243, 244–5, 247–9, 258, 270, 291
 Marxist historiography, 228, 243–5, 249, 281
 Master Kong, *see* Confucius
 al-Mas'udi, Abu'l Hasan, 48, 58, 60
 material culture, 193, 213, 292
Materialist Conception of History (Plekhanov), 243
 Mather, Cotton, 88, 123
matn, 57, 311
 Maurists, 97
 May Fourth New Culture movement, 212, 245
 Maya, 113–14, 115, 309
 Maza, Sarah, 264
 Mazlish, Bruce, 254
 Mazrui, Ali, 262

- Mead, Margaret, 237
 medieval Christendom, 17, 71–83
 medieval chronicles, 78, 91, 117, 203, 267, 291
 medieval historical writing, 55, 71–83, 124
 medieval historiography, 71, 90, 139
Medieval Women (Power), 257
 medievalists, 182, 192, 214, 299
Méditerranée et le monde méditerranéen à l'époque de Philippe II (Braudel), 228, 231
 Megill, Allan, 279
 Meiji Restoration, 207
 Meinecke, Friedrich, 159, 192, 251
 memory, 1, 25, 74, 117, 160, 195, 202, 271, 273, 277–8
 collective, 277, 280
 cultures, 277
 living, 277, 279
 Mendoza, Juan González de, 88, 98
mentalités, 230, 231–2, 252
 Mesoamerica, 110, 113–17
 Mesopotamia, 2, 15–16, 18, 20, 35
Metahistory: The Historical Imagination in the Nineteenth Century (White), 228, 264
Methodenstreit, 172, 192, 234, 310–11
 methodology, 26, 176, 180, 216, 278–9
Methodus ('Method') (Bodin), 88, 95–6
 Mexía, Pedro, 90, 118
 Mexico, 53, 98, 110, 112, 114, 121
 Michael the Brave, 160
 Michelet, Jules, 161, 166, 175, 211, 270, 297
 microhistory, 229, 232–3, 236–7, 281
 Middle Ages, 33, 39, 54–5, 72–3, 76, 96, 101, 158, 160–3, 166
 Middle East, 56, 203, 205
 Mignolo, Walter D., 270
 military history, 133, 149, 213, 291
 Miliukov, Pavel Nikolaevich, 179, 185
 Mill, James, 61, 172, 198–200, 313
 Mill, John Stuart, 198
 Millar, John, 137
 Miller, Cecilia, 136
 Ming dynasty, 98–100, 151, 152–3, 246
 Mink, Louis O., Jr, 265
 miracles, 54–5, 139
 missionaries, 98, 111, 116, 130, 154, 201, 216, 278
 Mixtecs, 113, 115
 models, 38, 41, 43–4, 64, 89, 91–2, 208, 210, 235, 238
 annalistic, 211
 Chinese, 67, 155
 classical, 72–3, 88
 European, 199–200, 202, 221, 261
 French, 232
 modernity, 1–2, 7, 112, 116, 136, 141, 259–60, 264, 299, 304–5
 modernization, 179, 207, 210, 211–12, 221–2, 240–1, 269, 301
 Mohists, 39
 Molina, Alonso de, 116
 Moluccas, 107
 Momigliano, Arnaldo, 23, 239
 Mommsen, Theodor, 290, 309
 Mongkut, 203
 Mongolia, 37, 150, 314
 Mongols, 7, 59, 84, 96, 102, 103, 131, 150
 Monod, Gabriel, 181
 Monstrelet, Enguerrand de, 83
Montaillou: The Promised Land of Error (Le Roy Ladurie), 232
 Montesquieu, baron de (Charles-Louis de Secondat), 27, 138, 141, 144–5, 147
Monumenta Germaniae Historica, 82, 174, 203
 monumental history, 195–6
 Moore, Barrington, Jr, 298
 moral history, 112, 114, 133, 139
 Morris-Suzuki, Tessa, 184
 Möser, Justus, 159
 Moses, 19, 139, 254
 Moses, Dirk, 294
Moses and Monotheism (Freud), 253
 Mosheim, Johann Lorenz von, 147
 motives, 82, 101, 112, 115, 196, 255
 Motley, John Lothrop, 165
 Motolinía, 110–11
 Mughals, 102–3, 105
 Muhammad, xiv, 56–7, 101, 273, 311
 Muhammad b. al-Husayn
 Sultan, 105
 Mühlhemi, Ibrahim, 105
 Munch, Peter Andreas, 163

- Munslow, Alun, 264
 Muntaner, Ramón, 76
Muqaddimah (Ibn Khaldun), xiv, 48, 60, 205, 311
Murâd-nâme (Mülhemi), 105
Muruj adh-dhahab wa ma'adin al-jawahir (al-Mas'ûdî), 57
 museums, 228, 273–4
 Muslim historians, 52, 56, 58
 Muslims, 56, 60, 62–3, 71, 75, 84, 101–2, 304
 myth, 95, 97, 114, 116, 130–1, 156, 160, 163, 197, 200
 foundational, 164, 209
- Nachleben*, 312
 Nahuatl, 109–10, 115, 116–17, 309, 311, 314
 Na'imâ, Mustafa, 88, 104
 Namier, Sir Lewis, 235
 Nandy, Ashis, 268
 Nanni, Giovanni, 90
 Naples, 128, 136
 Nara period, 67
 narrative history, 88, 117, 119, 138, 140, 145, 314
 national character, 53, 147, 231
 National Essence movement (China), 211
 national histories, 64–5, 68–70, 77, 155, 163, 242, 244, 310, 311–13, 314
 National Learning (Japan), 156, 311
 nationalism, 148, 150, 159–66, 173, 201, 206, 211, 218
 nineteenth-century, 53, 151
 Romantic, 163, 207
 nationalist history and historiography, 163, 165, 192, 206, 209, 242, 243, 274
 nation-state, 7, 164, 173, 187, 200, 211, 216, 268
 natural history, 94, 108, 112–13, 120–1, 139–40, 148, 153, 300
 natural sciences, 97, 159, 182, 185, 189–90, 233, 237, 296
 natural world, 51, 58, 184
Naturwissenschaften, 189
 Nazi historiography, 240
 Nazis, 216, 229, 239–41, 254, 295, 304
 Near East, 15–20, 28, 35, 49, 122, 309
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 172, 201, 269
 Neilson, Nellie, 172, 215
Neo-Babylonian Chronicle, 14, 17
 neo-Confucianism, 154–6
 Neşri, Mevlana, 103
 new economic history, 235
 New England, 88, 122–3
 New Historicism, 237
New Historiography (Liang), 172
New History (Robinson), 212, 234
 New Order Indonesia, 242
 New Spain, 107, 110, 114
 New World, 106–24, 165, 167
 Newton, Isaac, 95, 141
 Niebuhr, Barthold Georg, 146, 172, 176, 309, 312
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 138, 172, 193–6, 209, 221, 254, 263–4, 295, 303–4
 Nigeria, 201, 262
Nihon joseishi ('Women's History of Japan') (Inoue Kiyoshi), 256
Nihon Shoki ('Chronicles of Japan'), 48, 67–8
Nihonshi, 312
 nineteenth century, 70, 147, 161, 191, 194, 201, 221, 272, 301–2
 early, 135, 184
 historians, 233, 248, 264
 late, 66, 182, 186, 193, 201, 237, 241, 312
 Nithard, 72
 Noah, 54, 82, 101, 106, 159
 Nolte, Ernst, 241–2
 Nora, Pierre, 278
 Norinaga, Motoori, xiv, 67, 128, 156–7, 209, 279
 normal science, 238
 Norman Conquest, 95, 158
 Noro Eitaro, 240
 North America, 121–2, 178, 180, 212, 213, 216, 252, 255, 260, 262
 British, 164
 Colonial, 121–4
 Norton, Mary Beth, 256, 260
 Norway, 78
 Notker Balbulus, 54
 Notosusanto, Nugroho, 242

- Nouvelles de la République des Lettres* (Bayle), 132
 numismatics, 174, 200, 206, 312
Nuremberg Chronicle (Schedel), 82
- Oakeshott, Michael, 190, 263
 objectivity, 161, 180, 181, 189, 196, 217
Odyssey (Homer), 16, 20, 146
 Office of Historiography (Japan), 208
 official historiography, 65, 99, 242
 official history, 36, 42, 67, 70, 79, 99, 101, 104, 131, 242
 Oglala Sioux, 276–7
 Ogot, Bethwell Allan, 262
 Ogyu Sorai, 155
Okagami, 69–70, 313
 Old Testament, 53, 101, 123, 146
 Oliver, Roland, 261
 Olmos, Andrés de, 111
On the Merits and Deficiencies of Historical Learning from Past to Present (Qu Jingchun), 100
On the Uses and Disadvantages of History for Life (Nietzsche), 172, 194–5
 oppression, 258, 276, 294
 oral culture, 73, 95, 118, 146
 oral history, xi, 8, 117, 161, 278, 292
 oral sources, 50, 149, 161, 202, 276, 278
 oral traditions, 61, 62, 102, 105, 116, 117–18, 119, 261–2, 274, 278
 orality, 146, 154, 187
 Orderic Vitalis, 72, 77
 Orientalism, 187, 228, 268
Origin of Species (Darwin), 175
origines, 29
origines gentium, 53, 312
Origins of the Ottoman Empire (Köprülü), 207
origo gentis, 53, 140
 Orosius, 48, 52
 Ortega y Gasset, José, 292, 303
 Otto, bishop of Freising, 52
Ottoman and the Spanish Empires in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries (Ranke), 177
 Ottoman Empire, 75, 103–5, 131, 150, 162, 177, 203, 204, 207
 Ottonians, 71
Outline of a Theory of Civilization (Fukuzawa Yukichi), 172
Outline of the Principles of History (Droysen), 172, 189
 outsiders, 162, 181, 197, 209, 275–6
 Oviedo y Valdés, Gonzalo Fernández de, 88, 109
 Oxford, 132, 175, 239, 295
Oxford History of Historical Writing, xi
Oxford History of India (Smith), 199
- Pachacuti Inca Yupanqui, 118
 paintings, 114–15, 117, 158, 232, 273, 274
 Palacký, František, 160, 162–3
 palaeography, 97, 174, 310, 312
 Palermo stone, 14, 15
 Pali, 62, 314
 Pankratova, Anna Mikhailovna, 243
 paper, 64
 Pappariopoulos, Konstantinos, 163
 paradigm shifts, 238
 Paris, 80, 148, 205, 230
 Paris, Matthew
 Parkman, Francis, 165
 Pârvan, Vasile, 179
 Pascal, Blaise, 149, 304
Past and Present, 158, 181, 228, 236, 249
Past is a Foreign Country, The (Lowenthal), 297
 Paul the Deacon, 55
People's History of the United States (Zinn), 250
 perceptions, 4, 7, 8, 43, 67, 77, 93, 154, 162, 231
periegesis, 22
 periodization, xii, 52, 106, 148, 205, 211, 231, 299
Periodos Ges ('Circuit of the Earth') (Hecataeus of Miletus), 21
 Perrot, Michelle, 257
 persecution, political, 249–50
 Persia, 21, 22, 23, 59, 101, 204
 Persians, 17, 22, 49, 56, 59, 102, 104
 Pertz, Georg, 174
 Peru, 107–8, 110, 112, 119, 120, 121
 Philip II, 98, 108, 231

- Philip the Good, Duke, 83
 Philippines, 203
 philological training, 193–4
 philology, 57, 59, 93, 119, 136, 146, 176, 183
 philosophers, 4, 39, 129, 130, 140, 147, 151, 154, 219, 229
 philosophic generalizations, 148, 178
 philosophic history, 135
Philosophical and Political History of the Two Indies (Raynal), 128, 130
 philosophy, 26, 37–8, 147, 150, 184, 186–7, 252, 257, 263, 264
 analytic, 237
 of history, 128, 148, 237, 310
 teaching by examples, 29, 134, 186
phongsawadan, 2, 203
 Pictor, Q. Fabius, 28, 31
Pietro Rossi, 158
 piety, 54, 83, 93, 172, 204
 Pirenne, Henri, 192, 229
Plagues and Peoples (McNeill), 298
 Plaidy, Jean, 303
 Plekhanov, Georgi, 243
 Ploetz, Carl, 181
 Plumb, J. H., 7
 Plutarch, 23, 40, 54, 134
 Pocock, J. G. A., 252–3, 265
Poetics (Aristotle), 189, 264
 poetry, 2, 37, 39, 74, 78, 106, 146
 epic, 16, 20, 311
 Pokrovskii, Mikhail Nikolaevich, 228, 243
 Poland, 164, 244
Policronicon (Higden), 77
 political activists, 214, 240
 political dominance, 299, 305
 political elites, 201, 268
 political history, 130, 133, 173, 176, 214, 216, 229, 233–5, 309, 312
 political interference, 65, 99, 251
 political life, 39, 143, 191, 258
 political persecution, 249–50
 political rhetoric, 294, 295
 politicians, 23, 30, 32–3, 38, 66, 203
 politics, 83, 89, 137, 262, 291, 302
 Polybius, 14, 25–8, 29, 31–2, 34, 38, 42, 91, 300–1, 313–14
 Polynesia, 276
 Pompeius Trogus, 25
 Poncelet, F. F., 183
pontifex maximus, 28
 Popkin, Jeremy D., 290
 Popper, Karl, 239
 popular consciousness, 304
 popularity, 90, 219, 233, 252, 298, 303
 Portuguese, 105, 107
 positivism, 141, 145, 157, 184–5, 192, 197, 219–20, 238, 263, 267
 postcolonialism, 268–71, 294
 postmodernism, 220, 255, 259, 262–9, 271–2, 274, 277, 280, 294
 power, 24–5, 28, 60, 184, 188, 214, 216, 259, 261, 262
 Power, Eileen, 214, 255, 257, 259
Prachum phongsawadan, 203
 pragmatic history, 26
 Prescott, William Hickling, 165
Prince, The (Machiavelli), 92
 Princeton University, 212, 250, 295
Principles of Geology (Lyell), 175
 printing, 78, 79, 89, 97, 152, 203, 206
Prison Notebooks (Gramsci), 249
Problème de l'incroyance au XVIe siècle (Lefebvre), 230
 Procopius of Caesarea, 48, 51
 profession, 178–82
 professional historians, 6, 242–3, 256, 262, 294
 professionalization, 173
 property, 89, 145, 158, 188, 202, 276
 Prophet, 56–7, 59, 80, 310, 313
 prose, 20, 22, 69, 76, 78–9, 80
 continuous, 3, 28–9, 32
Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism (Weber), 234
 providence, 51, 82, 123, 141, 178, 184
 provincializing of Europe, 8, 299
 pseudo-Berosus, 106
 psychoanalysis, 254
 psychohistory, 254–5, 279–80
 psychology, 192, 234, 254, 255, 277
 public libraries, 174
 Puerto Rico, 197
 Pufendorf, Samuel, 140
purana, 61, 311, 312
 purges, 114, 153, 240, 243, 246–7, 276
 purposive movement, 271

- Putin, Vladimir, 247
 Pyrrhonism, 100, 143, 194, 216, 271
- Qin dynasty, 39, 40, 100, 116
 Qing dynasty, 100, 150, 152, 210, 211
 Qiu Jun, 99
 Qu Jingchun, 100
Quaderni Storici, 232
 Quebec, 165
 Quechua, 119, 312
Quellenforschung, 312
Quellenkritik, 312
querelle, 97
 Quinet, Edgar, 175
quipu, 117, 312
quipucamayocs, 117
- Rabelais, François, 230
 racism, 7, 180, 214, 236, 314
 Rajasthani, 102
Rajatarangini ('River of Kings')
 (Kalhana), 48, 62
 Raleigh, Sir Walter, 123
 Rama IV, 203
 Ramsay, David, 165
 Ranke, Leopold von, 71, 172, 176–178,
 179, 181, 185, 186, 189, 203, 208,
 213, 216, 264, 279, 290, 292, 302,
 315
 cultural and social alternatives to,
 190–6
 Rankean influence and methods, 179,
 180, 185, 189, 196, 208, 212, 233
 Ranum, Orest, 251
 Rashid-al-Din, 300
 rationalism, 147, 152, 263, 266–7
 Enlightenment, 150, 160, 266
 Raynal, Abbé Guillaume Thomas, 128,
 130, 165
 rebellions, 20, 88, 101, 165, 302
 record-keeping, 17, 35, 73, 118, 121,
 130, 154, 312
Records of Wrongful Knowledge (Zhu
 Yunming), 100
*Reflections on the Philosophy of the
 History of Mankind* (Herder), 150
 Reformation, 96, 177, 240
 reformed historiography, 208, 301
 Reich, Wilhelm, 254
Rekishi monogatari, 69, 154, 313
- relativism, 100, 194, 217–18, 221,
 272
 reliability, 19, 37, 60, 71, 81, 96–8,
 209, 246
 religion, 49–50, 51, 61, 62, 96, 98, 112,
 122, 202, 204
Religion and the Decline of Magic
 (Thomas), 236
 Renaissance, 50, 51, 72–3, 89, 91, 118,
 121, 139, 140, 190–1
 Renan, Ernest, 175, 183
 reputation, 24, 30, 39, 51, 63, 75, 142,
 161, 186, 243
Res Gestae Libri XXXI ('Thirty-one
 Books of Deeds') (Ammianus), 14,
 34
 resistance, 68–9, 84, 119, 120, 212,
 267, 294
 revisionism, 271, 294–6
 revolution, 129, 134, 144–5, 157,
 173–4, 188, 210, 243, 244–5, 248
Revue de synthèse historique, 229
Revue historique, 181–2
 rhetoric, 26, 29–30, 32, 55, 167
 classical, 72
 political, 294, 295
 Rhodes, Cecil, 295
 Ricci, Matteo, 98
Ricordi (Guicciardini), 92
 Riess, Ludwig, 208–9
Rikkokushi ('Six National Histories'),
 68, 70, 313
Rise of Christian Europe (Trevor-
 Roper), 260
 Risorgimento, 173
 Ritter, Gerhard, 240
 ritual, 37, 73, 114, 230, 232
Rivista Storica Italiana, 181
 Robertson, William, 121, 138, 147,
 165–6, 205
 Robinson, James Harvey, 193, 212, 234
 Roger of Wendover, 78
Rois thaumaturges (Bloch), 229
 Roland, Madame, 133
 Rolewinck, Werner, 82
 Rollin, Charles, 132–3
Roman Antiquities (Dionysius), 29, 132
 Roman Britain, 296, 297
 Roman Empire, 52, 128, 141, 162, 253
 western, 33, 53, 63, 312

- Roman historical writing, 28–35, 91
Roman History (Niebuhr), 146, 172
 Roman law, 95, 176, 293
 Roman Republic, 27, 32, 141, 149–50
 romance, 72, 77, 95, 107, 109, 118, 133
 Romania, 160–2, 164, 179, 192, 244
 Romans, 17, 26–7, 29, 30–1, 33,
 49–50, 92, 121, 140
 Romantic nationalism, 163, 207
 Romanticism, 157, 161, 167, 184, 277
 Rome, 24, 26–9, 31–2, 33–4, 51, 52,
 90, 91, 146, 149
 Romain, Jan, 249
 Romulus, 31
Room of One's Own (Woolf), 257
 Rosenfeld, Gavriel, 295
 Rosenstone, Robert, 292
 Roth, Michael S., 265
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 142, 145, 148,
 150, 211
 Rowbotham, Sheila, 258
Royal Commentaries of the Incas
 (Garcilaso de la Vega), 119
Royal Touch (Bloch), 229
 Rudé, George, 250
 Rumiantsev, Nikolai P., 179
 Russell, Bertrand, 187
 Russia, 133, 147, 164, 179, 228, 239,
 243, 247, 295
 Soviet, 228, 244, 247, 263
Russian Primary Chronicle, 81
 Rustum, Asad, 205
- Sabri, Muhammad, 205
 Sachsenmaier, Dominic, 9, 299
 Safavids, 101–2
 sages, 38, 40, 43, 151, 154, 245
 Sahagún, Bernardino de, 110, 113,
 115
 Sahlins, Marshall, 237
 Said, Edward, 6, 228, 259, 268, 276
 Saint-Denis, abbey, 79
 saints, 54, 81, 97, 114, 116, 124
 Saint-Simon, Henri de, 144
 Sallust, 14, 28, 32–3, 72, 91
 Salmon, Lucy Maynard, 213
 Salvemini, Gaetano, 239
 Samuel, Books of (Old Testament), 19
 Sanskrit, 61–2, 199, 200, 311, 312
 Sargon of Akkad, 18
- Sargonic dynasty, 18
 Sarkar, Sir Jadunath, xii, 200–1, 269
 Sarkar, Sumit, 269
Sattelzeit, 159, 313
 savages, 106, 112, 121, 124–5, 139,
 140–1, 145, 149
 Savigny, Friedrich Carl von, 176, 179
 Saxo Grammaticus, 77, 78, 312
 Scaliger, Joseph Justus, 95
 scepticism, 97, 112, 119, 134, 143,
 166–7, 221, 236, 263, 298
 Schedel, Hartmann, 82
 Schiller, Friedrich von, 156, 162
 Schlözer, August Ludwig von, 147,
 179
 Schmoller, Gustav von, 193, 233
 School of Oriental and African Studies
 (SOAS), 261–2
 Schopenhauer, Arthur, 187
 sciences, 58, 147–8, 173, 174, 182–5,
 215, 217, 219, 234–5, 237–8
 historical, 174, 298, 310, 314
 human, 172, 183, 190, 216, 233, 234
 scientific change, 238
 scientific history, 180, 182, 200–1
Scienza Nuova (Vico), 128, 136
 Scotland, 71, 108, 129, 138
 Scots, 137–9, 141, 147
 Scott, Joan Wallach, 228, 258–9
 Scott, Sir Walter, 158, 163, 165,
 291
 Scottish Enlightenment, 128
 Scottish wars of independence, 76
 scriptures, 97, 107, 147
 Scythians, 54, 140, 159
Second Sex, The (de Beauvoir), 257
 Second World War, 215, 216, 219, 220,
 230, 235, 241, 248, 251, 273
Secret History (Procopius), 48, 51
 secular history, 50, 51, 62, 72, 111
 Seeley, Sir John, 175
 Seignobos, Charles, 172, 182, 191, 206,
 212, 246
sejarah, 242, 313
 Sennacherib, 17
 sensitivity, 76, 159, 277
 serialization, 129, 174
Seven Books of History against the
Pagans (Orosius), 48, 52
 Seven Years' War, 122

- seventeenth century, 89, 93–4, 97, 98, 104, 118–19, 150, 152–3, 154, 213–14
 England, 95, 128, 132, 249
 sexuality, 255, 258–9
 Shah ‘Abbas, 88, 101
 Shalmaneser, 111
 Shang, 35, 38, 246
 Shao Jinhan, 153
 Shapin, Steven, 238
shi, 313
 Shigeno Yasutsugu, 208–9
shiguan, 64; *see also* History Bureau (China)
Shiji (Sima Qian), 36, 40, 41–3, 64, 70
shijia, 40
shilu, 65, 68, 313
Shitong (‘Comprehensive Perspectives on Historiography’) (Liu Zhiji), 48, 65
Shoah (dir. Lanzmann), 279
 shoguns, 154–5, 208
Short History of Benin (Egharevba), 202
shu, 40, 63
Shujing (‘Classic of History’), 38
 Siam, 2, 203; *see also* Thailand
 Sicily, 15, 27, 29
Siècle de Louis XIV (Voltaire), 128, 143
 silk, 64
 Sima Guang, 66–7, 84, 99, 155, 314
 Sima Qian, 14, 36, 39–42, 51, 58, 66, 68, 301, 305, 314
 Sima Tan, 40
 Simmel, Georg, 193, 220
 Sinha, Mrinalini, 259
sira, 313
sirhak, 151
 Sismondi, Jean Charles Léonard de, 158
 Six Ages, 52
Six Books on Diplomatic (Mabillon), 97
 sixteenth century, 94–5, 96–7, 99, 101–3, 117, 119, 121–2, 230, 311, 312
 early, 81, 93
Sketches of the History of Man (Kames), 128, 133
 Skinner, Quentin, 252–3, 265
 Skocpol, Theda, 235, 298
 slavery, 3, 19, 165, 220, 235–6, 275
 Sleidanus, Johannes, 96
 Smail, Daniel Lord, 299
 Smith, Adam, 137, 141, 147
 Smith, John, 122
 Smith, Vincent Arthur, 199
 SOAS, *see* School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS)
 social history, 136, 193, 213, 249, 252, 256, 262, 291
 social science methods, 240, 312
 social sciences, 183, 192, 230, 233–9, 257, 294
Société féodale (Bloch), 228, 230
 Society of Marxist Historians, 243
 sociology, 136, 183, 192–3, 233–5, 236–7, 277
 historical, 236, 298
 Socrates, 26
 soldiers, 32, 34, 76–7, 82, 98, 108, 242
Sonderweg, 70, 241
 song, 2, 74, 106, 118
 Song dynasty, 66, 84, 153, 155
 Song Standard History, 153
 Sorbonne, 182, 207, 229
 source criticism, 67, 97, 179, 182, 189, 203, 209, 312
 sources, 29, 35–7, 41–2, 58, 67–8, 78–80, 91–2, 96–7, 100–1, 103–4
 alternative, 107, 292
 classical, 53, 58
 written, 23, 43, 55, 75, 105
 South Africa, 202, 277
 Southeast Asia, 37, 202–3, 242, 261
 Southern Asia, 61–3, 102
 Soviet Russia, 228, 244, 247, 263
 Sozomen, 50
 Spain, 98, 108, 109, 113, 116, 119, 161
 Spaniards, 90, 107, 113, 115–16, 121
 Sparta, 22, 23–4, 139, 150
 specialization, xiii, 57, 216, 255, 280, 290–1, 305
 speeches, invented, 25, 40, 57, 72, 119
 Spencer, Herbert, 185, 208
 Spengler, Oswald, 138, 218, 264, 297
 Spiegel, Gabrielle, 267
Spirit of the Laws (Montesquieu), 138
 Spivak, Gayatri Chakravorty, 268–70, 276
 Spring and Autumn Annals, 14, 38, 155

- Sri Lanka, 48, 62, 314
 stability, 26, 38, 64, 70, 110, 174, 188, 268
 stadialism, 128, 135, 140–1, 145, 157, 184, 188, 190, 233, 299
 Stalin, Joseph, 243–4, 295
 Standard Histories, 42–4, 62, 64–5, 66, 68–70, 80, 99, 152–3, 210
 Starobin, Robert, 275
 statehood, 187, 241
 statues, 93, 160, 278, 295, 306, 310
 status, 37, 64, 156, 187, 190, 216, 239
 steles, 15–16, 94, 310
 Storm, Gustav, 179
 Strauss, David Friedrich, 175
 Strickland sisters, 213
Structure of Scientific Revolutions (Kuhn), 238
 Stubbs, William, 175, 179
Study of History (Toynbee), 218–19
 Sturluson, Snorri, 78
 Subaltern school, 268–9, 276, 313
Subaltern Studies, 228
 Suematsu Kenchō, 208
 Suetonius, 51, 54, 72
 Suger, abbot, 79
 Sui dynasty, 64, 245
Suishu, 64
 Suleyman the Magnificent, 104
 Sumerians, 16–17
Svenska folkets historia (Geijer), 163
 Swahili, 202
 Switzerland, 160, 162
 Sybel, Heinrich von, 178, 181
 Sylvester I, Pope, 75
symploke, 27, 300, 313
 synchronistic universal history, 148

tabaqa, 313
 al-Tabari, 57
 Tacitus, Publius (or Gaius) Cornelius, 14, 27, 28, 32–4, 36, 42, 53, 71, 119, 121
 Tagore, Rabindranath, 199, 269
 al-Tahtawi, Rifa'a Rafi', 205
Taiheiki ('Chronicle of Great Peace'), 69, 209
 Taine, Hippolyte, 185, 194
taishi, 40
 Tan Qian, 100

Tanakh (Hebrew Bible), 14, 18–19
 Tang dynasty, 42, 63–5, 100, 104, 151, 153, 245–6, 313
 History Bureau, 48, 100, 153, 291
Tarih-i Na'imâ ('The History by Na'imâ'), 88, 104
ta'rikh, 58, 106, 313
 Tavakoli-Targhi, Mohamad, 203
 Tawney, R. H., 248
 teachers, 150, 186, 215, 270, 294
 technology, 1, 8, 97, 147, 174, 183, 204, 297, 300, 303
 Telugu, 102
 Temmu, Emperor, 67
 tenth century, 52, 57, 60, 71
 early, 67, 71
 Terror, 133, 144, 162
 Teutonism, 240
 textbooks, xi, 155, 166, 174, 181, 197, 200, 209, 228, 275
 school, 173, 199, 203, 246, 272
 Tezozōmoc, Fernando Alvarado, 117
 Thailand, 2, 203; *see also* Siam
 'That Noble Dream' (C. Beard), 217
 theologians, 60, 146–7, 255
 Theopompus, 25
Theory and History of Historiography (Croce), 172
 Thierry, Augustin, 158, 213
 Thiers, Adolphe, 161
 thirteenth century, 7, 17, 59, 72, 75, 77, 78–9, 81, 105, 207
 Thomas, Keith, 236
 Thomas, Edition, 213
 Thompson, E. P., 228, 248, 268
 Thou, Jacques-Auguste de, 93
 Three Kingdoms, 63
 Thucydides, 21–6, 27, 30–1, 32–3, 35, 41–2, 44, 51, 58, 61
 Thutmose III, 15
tianming, 36
 Tiberius, Emperor, 28
 Tibet, 62, 150, 314
 Tilly, Charles, 234
Time Machine (Wells), 301
Time on the Cross (Fogel and Engerman), 228, 236
 Timur, 59–60, 102
 Timurid dynasty, 59
 Titus Livius, *see* Livy

- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 208
 Tokugawa, 154, 207, 250
Tokushi Yoron ('Reflections on History') (Arai Hakuseki), 128, 155
 Tokyo, 215
 Tokyo Imperial University, 208–9
 Tolstoy, Leo, 183
Tongsa Kangmok ('An Outline History of the East') (An Chŏng-Bok), 152
 tools, 116, 120, 152, 156, 194, 197–8, 201, 207, 209, 262
 Topelius, Zacharias, 163
 Topolski, Jerzy, 244
 Torah, 19
 Torquemada, Juan de, 111
 Toynebee, Arnold J., 205, 218–19, 264, 297
toyoshi, 311, 314
 tradition and traditions, 29, 35, 55–6, 61–3, 80, 112–13, 114, 230–1, 309, 312
 classical, 50, 208
 historicist, 234
 invented, 7, 160
 transitions, xii, 36, 50, 73, 102, 137, 139–40, 151, 154, 188, 229–81
 Treitschke, Heinrich von, 160, 180, 192, 212
 Trevor-Roper, Hugh, 260, 271
 Trojans, 20, 54, 80, 82, 84, 95, 140, 159
 Trotsky, Leon, 243
 Trouillot, Michel-Rolph, 275
 Troup, Kathleen, 276
True Relation (Smith), 122
 truth, 22, 24, 30, 36–7, 57, 63, 65, 97–8, 152, 272
 historical, 60, 63, 98, 158
 Tsuda Sokichi, 209
 Tucker, Aviezer, 4
tung shi, 314
 Tupinamba, 106
Türk Tarih Tezi, 206–7
 Turkey, 273; *see also* Ottoman Empire
 Turkish, xiv, 7, 104–5, 207
 Turkish Historical Research Committee, 207
 Turkish Historical Society, 206
 Turner, Victor, 237
 twelfth century, 52, 54, 59, 62, 68–9, 73, 77–9, 80–1, 140, 155
 twentieth century, early, 159, 199, 202, 207, 213–14, 215–20, 222, 249–50
 two cities concept, 52
 Tyche, 20, 27, 31–2, 35, 314
 Ukrainians, 164, 243
umma, 314
 United States, 122, 165, 240, 245, 250–2, 273, 291, 294, 312
 universal history, 52, 55, 77, 79, 98, 100, 110, 146, 148, 300
 universalism, 6, 59, 148, 150–1, 266
 universities, 197, 205, 208, 213, 214, 217, 221, 230, 256, 261 *see also individual university names*
 African, 262
 American, 180, 257
 German, 165, 180, 191
 Italian, 173
 university curricula, 246, 256, 298
 urban chronicles, 81–2, 102
urbs aeterna, 34
Urkunden, 310
 Ussher, James, 95
 utility, 60, 75, 79, 134, 152, 194, 195, 198, 221, 305
vak'a-niivis, 104
 Valla, Lorenzo, 88, 90, 246
 values, 6, 69, 76–7, 155, 158, 195–6, 198–9, 302, 304, 306
vamsas, 48, 62, 314
 Vansina, Jan, 261
 Varga, Lucie, 214
 Varro, Marcus Terentius, 30
 veracity, 80, 110, 143, 156, 266
 Vergil, 28, 54
 Veritable Records, 65–6, 99, 313
 verse, 28, 62, 69, 76, 78, 80
Verstehen, 189, 255, 310, 314
verum, 107
 Vico, Giambattista, 128, 136–7, 139, 148, 150, 154, 161, 184, 186, 265–6
 Vietnam, 203, 251
 Villani, Giovanni, 82, 91

- Villari, Pasquale, 173
 Villehardouin, Geoffroi de, 76
 Visigoths, 33–4, 71, 79
Visions of Culture (Weintraub), 292
Visnu Purana, 61
 Volk, 149, 159, 162
Volksgeist, 314
Volksgeschichte, 240, 314
Volksseele, 192
 Volpe, Gioacchino, 239
 Voltaire, 113, 128, 131, 133, 142–4, 146, 149–50, 154, 190, 205
- Wade-Giles transliteration system, xiv
 Waitz, Georg, 178
 Walkowitz, Judith R., 259
 Wallerstein, Immanuel, 298
 Walsingham, Thomas, 78
 Wang Mang, 43
 Wang Shizhen, 100
 Warburton, William, 131
 Ward, Russel, 250
 Warren, Mercy Otis, 128, 132–3, 165
 Warring States, 39, 66
 Waser, Maria, 214
 Washington, George, 165
 Webb, Jessie, 215
 Weber, Max, 159, 191, 193, 234, 237, 240
 Wehler, Hans-Ulrich, 240
 Wei, 63
Weidner Chronicle, 18
 Weiler, Björn, 2
 Weintraub, Karl, 292
 Wells, H.G., 301
Weltgeschichte, 177, 290, 300
Wenshi tongyi ('General Principles of Literature and History') (Zhang Xuecheng), 128
 western culture, 142, 157, 255, 269
 western Europe, 55, 71, 104, 179, 206, 216, 243, 251, 255
 western historiography, 7, 36, 61, 113, 120, 198, 200, 209–10, 216, 222
 western methods, 196–212
 western Roman Empire, 33, 53, 63, 312
 Wharton, Anne, 213
 Whatmore, Richard, 253
 White, Hayden, 228, 264–5, 271, 294
 William of Malmesbury, 48, 78, 140
 William of Newburgh, 80
 William of Tyre, 75, 83
 William Tell, 160, 162
 Williams, Eric, 270
 Williams, Raymond, 253
 Wilson, Woodrow, 295
 Windelband, Wilhelm, 190, 237, 246
 Windschuttle, Keith, 274
Wissenschaft, 148, 183, 309–10, 314
 Wolf, Eric R., 270
 Wolf, Friedrich August, 146, 246, 309
 Woll, Allen, 197
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 133
Woman as Force in History (M. R. Beard), 172, 256
 women, 212–15; *see also* female historians
 women's history, 214, 251, 255–60, 275, 281; *see also* gender
 Woodbury, Helen Sumner, 214
 Woolf, Virginia, 257
Work, Culture and Society in Industrializing America (Gutman), 248
Working Life of Women in the Seventeenth Century (Clark), 214
Works and Days (Hesiod), 21
 world history, 101, 107, 108, 119–20, 129, 135, 165, 172, 218, 298–9
World-Adorning History of 'Abbas (Iskandar Beg), 101
 Wrigley, Tony, 235
Writing of History (Certeau), 1, 6
 Wu, 63
 Wu Han, 246
- Xenophon, 25–6, 33, 91, 119, 201
 Xenopol, Alexandru, 179
 Xerxes, 22
 Xi Jinping, 247
xin, 37
xiuh-amátl, 314
- Yamaji Aizan, 209
yangban, 151
 Yi Ik, 151
Yijing, 37

- Young Man Luther* (Erikson), 228, 254
 Yuan dynasty, 59, 63–4
- Zambélios, Spiridon, 163
 Zapotec, 113, 115
 Zárate, Agustín de, 110
Zeitgeist, 147, 314
Zeitgeschichte, 314
 Zhang Xuan, 100
 Zhang Xuecheng, 128, 151, 153–4
- Zhengshi*, *see* Standard Histories
Zhongguo, 39
 Zhou dynasty, 38, 40, 246
 Zhu Xi, 155
 Zhu Yunming, 100
 Zinn, Howard, 250
Zizhi Tongjian (Sima Qian), 66, 314
Zuozhuan, 38, 40
 Zurara, Gomes Eanes de, 107
Zusammenhang, 315