## Contents

- **List of Figures** page viii
- **List of Maps** xi
- **List of Tables** xii
- **List of Contributors to Volume II** xv
- **Acknowledgments** xvii
- **Note on Citations** xix

### Introduction to Volume II 1

*Debin Ma and Richard von Glahn*

### Part 1

**1800–1950**

1. **Ideology and the Contours of Economic Change** 15
   *Debin Ma*

2. **Economic Transition in the Nineteenth Century** 48
   *William T. Rowe*

3. **Agriculture** 87
   *Debin Ma and Kaixiang Peng*

4. **Handicraft and Modern Industries** 124
   *Linda Grove and Tôru Kubo*

5. **The State and Enterprises in Late Qing China** 167
   *Chi-kong Lai*

6. **State Enterprises during the First Half of the Twentieth Century** 184
   *Morris L. Bian*
Contents

7 · Money and the Macro-economy 208
  Dan Li and Hongzhong Yan

8 · Public Finance 244
  Elisabeth Kaske and May-Li Lin

9 · Financial Institutions and Financial Markets 280
  Brett Sheehan and Yingui Zhu

10 · Chinese Business Organization 324
    Madeleine Zelin

11 · The Economic Impact of the West: A Reappraisal 354
    James Kai-Sing Kung

12 · Foreign Trade and Investment 414
    Wolfgang Keller and Carol H. Shiue

13 · Transport and Communication Infrastructure 457
    Elisabeth Köll

14 · Education and Human Capital 496
    Pei Gao, Bas Van Leeuwen, and Meimei Wang

PART II 1950 TO THE PRESENT

15 · The Origin of China’s Communist Institutions 531
    Chenggang Xu

16 · China’s Struggle with the Soviet Growth Model, 1949–1978 565
    Dwight H. Perkins

17 · Living Standards in Maoist China 606
    Chris Bramall

18 · The Political Economy of China’s Great Leap Famine 642
    James Kai-Sing Kung

19 · China’s External Economic Relations during the Mao Era 685
    Amy King
Contents

20. The Chinese Economy in the Reform Era  722
   BARRY NAUGHTON

21. China’s Great Boom as a Historical Process  775
   LOREN BRANDT AND THOMAS G. RAWSKI

Index  829