

Index

- Aarhus Convention 273
Abdullahi case CJEU 227
Abi-Saab, Georges 176
Abus de droit 321
Achmea saga 209, 211, 220, 223–224, 227–228
 Administrative law 39, 271–301
 Afghanistan 332
 African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights 264
 African Union 11
 'Agenda 21' 191
Agriculture products (Peru) case WTO 183
 Aircraft Offences Convention 260
 Aircraft Seizure Convention 260
Al Dulimi case ECtHR 386, 388
 Alevi 78
Al Jedda case ECtHR 333, 337, 389
Al Jedda case UK House of Lords 332
 Al Qaeda 322, 369
 Alvarez, José 364
Al Waheed case UK Supreme Court 335
 Amaya, Amalia 80
 Amnesty International 67
Animal Defenders case ECtHR 242, 245
 Antarctic 200
 Antarctic Treaty regime 200
 Aquinas 349
 Arbitral awards
 Achmea saga 207–228
 Eastern Sugar arbitration 208
 Euram arbitration 223
 Micula saga 206–208, 221, 225
 Yukos saga 8
 Arendt, Hannah 106, 122, 127, 149
 Aristotle 3, 42, 52, 56, 348–349, 352, 354–355, 359, 362, 373, 381, 392, 424, 426
Asbestos case WTO 170, 175, 178
 Augustine 48
 Austin, J.L. 58
 Austin, John 26, 29, 380
 Australia 250
 Austria–Hungary 147–148
 Autonomy of EU law 213
 Balancing 147, 162, 233 see also Margin of Appreciation
 see also Proportionality
Bananas case WTO 163
Bankovic case ECtHR 241
 Bartolus 32
 Basel Committee 6, 10, 36, 285
 Besson, Samantha 18
 Bilateral investment treaties 206–229
 Biological Diversity convention 177
Biotech case WTO 180
 Blackstone, Sir William 138
 Blair, J. 226
 Bourdieu, Pierre 150
 Brazil 184–185
 Brexit 4, 313–314
 Brubaker, Rogers 150
 Brunnée, Jutta 70, 83
 Bull, Hedley 30
 Burton, S. 351, 353
 Calvin, John 49
 Cardozo, J. 340
 Carefulness 353, 357
 Carens, Joseph 146
 Cartagena Protocol 288
 Cassese, Antonio 386
 Cassese, Sabino 299

- Chan, J.M.M. 138
 Chayes, Abraham 65
 Chayes, Antonia Handler 65
 China 153
China Publications case WTO 168
 Chitti, Edoardo 19
 Cicero 28
 Citizenship 18, 133–157
 Civil society 68
Civitas mundi 5
Clove cigarettes case WTO 173
 Codex Alimentarius Commission 36, 276, 281
 Co-ed swimming 81
 Coherence 79, 81
 Colonial law 306
 Comity 321
 Committee for the Prevention of Torture 244
 Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA) 207
 Conflict of responsibilities 296
 Confucius 348
 Congress of Vienna 308
 Connectivity norms 302, 310, 312
 Constitutional irritants 14
 Constitutionalism 230, 233, 235, 245, 249
 Constitutionalization of international law 4–5, 23
 COOL case WTO 174
 Corporate liability 116
Costa v ENEL case CJEU 75
 Courage 352, 357
 Court of Justice of the EU
 Abdullahi case 227, 330
 Achmea saga 207–228
 Costa v ENEL case 75
 FIAMM case 163–164
 Kadi case 7, 10, 12, 16, 222–223, 293–295, 321–323, 327, 337, 344–346, 355, 358, 369, 378, 388
 Lounes case 143
 Melloni case 267
 Micula saga 206–208, 221, 225, 227
 Mox Plant case 211
 Opinion 2/13 212–213, 222, 323, 332
 Opinion 2/15 211, 219
 Portugal v Council case 160
 Rottman case 141–142
 Van Gend & Loos case 75, 161
 Van Parys case 163
 Cover, Robert 87
 Craig, Paul 162
 Criminal law 19, 250–267
 Cumulative application 325
 Curtin, Deirdre 163
 Czechoslovakia 207

 Davies, Gareth 143
 Decolonization 308
 Democracy 121–122
 Denmark 137, 155
 Descartes, René 46, 51
 de Sousa Santos, Boaventura 9, 69, 231, 374, 378, 382, 399
 Deterritorialization 94
 Dewey, John 3, 82, 400
 Dicey, Albert Venn 150, 152, 155, 238
 Different responsibilities 296
 Diligence 353
 di Martino, Alberto 19
 Direct effect 158
 Dispute Settlement Understanding WTO 179, 184
 Doctrine of the mean 352
 Doha Ministerial Conference 163
 Domaine réservé 108
 Dualism 6, 11, 14, 16, 297, 319, 322, 357, 369–370, 372, 376, 385
 Dublin cases 329
 Dublin Regulation EU 227
 Dworkin, Ronald 45, 53, 146, 340, 362

Eastern Sugar arbitration 208
 Eckert, Julia 77
 Eco-management and Audit Scheme 290
 ECOWAS 11
 Ehrlich, Eugen 26
 Ellickson, Robert 76
 Enlightenment 26
 Enlightenment, Scottish 51
 Epistemic humility 342
 Epistemological virtues 357, 359
 Esprit, law as 24–27, 33
Eudaimonia 349
Euram arbitration 223
 European arrest warrant 257
 European citizenship 139
 European Convention on Human Rights 213, 265, 319, 364
 European Court of Human Rights 82, 227, 264, 323, 370
 Al Dulimi case 8, 264, 386–388
 Al Jedda case 332–337, 389

- Animal Defenders* case 242–243, 245
Bankovic case 241
Hassan case 241, 334, 337
Hirst case 240
Lautsi case 240
Magyar Helsinki Bizottság case 244
MSS case 330
Mursic case 243
 European Court of Justice see Court of Justice of the EU
 European Economic Area 314
 European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction 286
 Europol 287
 Exemplars 361
- Farrelly, Colin 351, 356
Ferrini saga Italy 324
FIAMM case ECJ 163
 Financial and Stability Board 285
 Food and Agricultural Organization 36, 273
 Forest Stewardship Council 6, 85
 Formats of legality 23–41
 Forum-shopping 3, 184
 Fragmentation of international law 40
 Framing 11, 82
 Frankfurter, Felix 339
 Friedman, Thomas 132
 Friendship 353–355
 Fuller, Lon 72, 83, 85, 351, 359
Future We Want, The 191
- G8 279
Gabcikovo case ICJ 183
 Gaius 28
Gambling case WTO 168
Gasoline case WTO 176
 GATT 161–186, 210
 Geelhoed, A.G. 162
 Geneva Conventions 241, 335
 Genghis Khan 147
 Gentili, Alberico 37
 Germany 10
 Guiliano, Sergio 19
 Global administrative law 23, 297
 Global administrative space 297–299
 Global citizenship 145–150
 Global Environmental Facility 281
 Global governance 316
 Globalization 4–5, 34, 119, 127, 158, 234, 236–239, 247, 261, 299, 302, 308, 363
- Global law 13, 20, 34, 38, 122, 236, 302, 308, 315, 317, 365
 Global legal order 299–300
 Global polity 299
 Global value chain 309
 GMOs 167
 God 46–50, 52
 Gordley, James 29
 Gorsuch, J. 341
 Grandfathering Regulation, see Regulation 1219/2012 EU
 Grossi, Paolo 32
 Grotius 28, 33, 380
 Gulf Cooperation Council 152
- Habermas, Jürgen 53, 55, 371
 Hague Convention Nationality 135
 Hart, H. L. A. 57, 351, 378, 380
 Hart–Fuller debate 351
Hassan case ECtHR 241, 334
 Henkin, Louis 65
 Hercules 340, 362
 Hierarchy 1, 7, 14, 23, 32, 34, 74, 254, 338
 Hierarchy of rules, see Rules, hierarchy of
Hirst case ECtHR 240
 HIV/Aids 176, 281
 Hobbes, Thomas 50, 52, 57, 59, 363
 Holmes, J. 259
 Holocaust 315
 Holy Roman Empire 137, 311
 Honesty 349
Hormones case WTO 171, 183
 Howse, Robert 159
 Hubs 319–338
 Human Development Index 138
 Humanitarian law 325–326, 361, 367
 Humanity 12, 34
 Human rights 315
 Hume, David 50–51
 Hutchinson, Allan 362
- ICANN 36, 371
 Ignatieff, Michael 343
 Impartiality 352, 357
 Imperialism 311
 Imperial law 314
 Incorruptibility 351
 India 153
 Indirect effect 166
 Interactional law 72, 83–85

- Inter-American Convention on Human Rights 11
 Inter-citizenship 133, 150
 Inter-contextuality 303
 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change 281
 International Air Transport Association 153
 International Association of Insurance Supervisors 36
 International Center for the Settlement of Investment Disputes 206
 International Copyright Union 13
 International Court of Justice 2, 8, 135, 177, 183, 190, 264, 324, 347, 384, 395, 404
 Gabcikovo case 183
 Israel Wall opinion 326, 337
 Jurisdictional immunities case 324–327, 337, 347, 384
 Namibia opinion 177, 183
 Nottebohm case 135–136
 Nuclear Weapons opinion 67, 325, 337
 Whaling case 190, 198–204
 International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) 386
 Tadic case 386
 International Labour Organization 13, 216
 International Law Association 195
 International Organization for Standardization 6, 291, 365
 International Organization of Securities Commissions 285
 International Trade Centre 281
 International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS) 196
 Responsibility opinion 196
 Interpol 287
 Investment arbitration 19, 206–228
 see also Arbitral awards
 Iraq 332, 334–335
Israel Wall opinion ICJ 326, 337
 Italy 10, 240, 262, 324
 Italy Constitutional Court 8, 10, 13, 240, 324–327, 337
 Ferrini saga 324
 Japan 199
 Joint Group of Experts Marine Environmental Protection 281
 Joint Vienna Institute 281
 Ius publicum europaeum 306
 Ius sanguinis 136–137
 Ius soli 136–137
 Jamaat 77
 Joerges, Christian 163
 Joint responsibility 278, 280–281, 289, 295–296
 Joppke, Christian 146
 Judging 232, 339–362
 Jurisdiction 110
 Jurisdictional immunities case ICJ 384
 Jurisdiction, legitimacy of 100–108
Jus cogens 171, 222, 325, 330, 346, 384, 388
Jus gentium 27–28, 30, 35, 38, 41, 380, 382
 Justice as virtue 362
Kadi case ECJ 222, 293, 321, 327, 337, 344, 358, 369, 378, 386, 388
Kadi justice 355
 Kant, Immanuel 3, 28, 33, 51, 59, 63, 65
 Kelsen, Hans 378
 Kingsbury, Benedict 39, 297, 377, 381
 Kjaer, Poul F. 19
 Klabbers, Jan 20
 Kochenov, Dimitry 18
Kompetenz-Kompetenz 257
Korea Procurement case WTO 179
 Koskeniemi, Martti 63–64, 310, 364, 367
 Kosovo 64, 241
 Koutrakos, Panos 18
 Kratochwil, Friedrich 17
 Krisch, Nico 6, 248, 297, 375
 Kristeva, Julia 54
 Lamy, Pascal 177
Large aircraft case WTO 180, 183
 Lauterpacht, Sir Hersch 340
Lautsi case ECtHR 240
 League of Nations 13
 Legal education 359
 Legal form 56–61
 Legal globalism 297–300
 Legalism 45
Legalità raggiunta 265
 Legalities 366–370, 372, 375
 Legality principle 265–267
 Legal order 69
 Legitimacy 118, 265
 Lenaerts, Koen 162
Lex loci 257
Lex specialis 183, 325

- Lex superior* 74
Leviathan 57
 Liaison groups 283
 Limits of law 45, 61–65
 Lindeboom, Justin 153
Lis alibi pendens 321
 Lisbon Treaty 214, 216–218
 Locke, John 62, 120
 Lord Bingham 333
Lounes case CJEU 143
 Luban, David 341
 Lucifer 46
 Luther, Martin 49

 McCormick, Neil 79
 Maastricht Treaty EU 139
 MacIntyre, Alasdair 352
 Madrid Protocol (Antarctic) 200–202
 Mafia 262
Magyar Helsinki Bizottság case ECtHR 244
 Maine, Henry S. 28
 Malabo Protocol 264
 Many hands, problem of 62
 Margin of appreciation 171, 175, 233, 243
 see also Balancing
 see also Proportionality
 Marine ecosystems 190
 Marquis de Lafayette 147
 Marshall Plan 312
 Marshall, T.H. 146, 148
Medellin case US Supreme Court 8
 Medievalism 39
Melloni case CJEU 267
 MERCOSUR 185
Micula saga 206, 225
 Milanovic, Branko 149
 Mitsilegas, Valsamis 261
 Monism 11, 14–15, 319, 357, 369, 376
 Montesquieu 24–26, 54
 Moore, Sally Falk 76
 Morocco 139
Mox Plant case CJEU 211
MSS case ECtHR 330
 Multilayered constitutionalism 233–239,
 247–248
 Mumbai 77
Mursic case ECtHR 243

 NAFTA 184
Namibia opinion ICJ 177, 183
Nationality decrees case PCIJ 135

 NATO 241, 278
 Netherlands 207
 Netherlands Constitution 237
 Netherlands Supreme Court 356
 Short case 356
 New Zealand 203
 Neyer, Jürgen 163
 Nollkaemper, André 370
Non-liquet 66
 Norway 242
Nottebohm case ICJ 135
Nuclear Weapons opinion ICJ 325, 337
Nullum crimen sine lege 250
Nulla poena sine lege 250
 Nussbaum, Martha 354

 Oakeshott, Michael 361
 OECD 6
Opinion 2/13 CJEU 323, 327
Opinion 2/15 CJEU 211, 219
 Organization for Security and Cooperation in
 Europe 279
 Organized Crime Convention, see Palermo
 Convention
 Ottoman Empire 305
 OXFAM 67
 Oxford 155

 Palermo Convention 262
 Palombella, Gianluigi 17, 20, 133, 149
 Paradigm shift 34
 Paul 49
 Paulus, Andreas 369, 389
 Pelagians 49
 Permanent Court of International Justice 15,
 97, 135
 Nationality decrees case PCIJ 135
 Pineschi, Laura 18
 Pinto de Albuquerque, J. 264
 PISA rankings 7
 Plato 56
 Pluralism 5, 372
 Plurality 18, 74, 84, 87, 92–94, 96, 110, 118, 124,
 276, 278, 297, 381
 Pluralization 12
 Police power 254
 Populism 237–238
Portugal v Council case ECJ 160
 Posner, Eric 342
 Posner, Richard 340
 Post, Robert 39

- Post-imperial law 307–314
Poultry (Argentina) case WTO 184
 Powell, Jefferson 350, 353, 355, 358
 Practical wisdom 359, 362
 Pragmatism 82
Praxis 43, 57, 306, 310
 Professionals 67
 Proportionality 389
 see also Balancing
 see also Margin of appreciation
- Quality of Nationality Index 153
- Radbruch, Gustav 81
Rare earths case WTO 178
 Rawls, John 383
 Realism 13
Reconquista 235
 Regulation 1219/2012 EU 215
Res judicata 321
 Responsibility 42, 47–48, 56, 60
 see also Conflict of responsibilities
 see also Different responsibilities
 see also Joint responsibility
Responsibility opinion ITLOS 196
Retreated tyres case WTO 185
 Rhine Commission 308
 Rio declaration, 194
 Röling, B.V.A. 62
 Role responsibility 57, 350
 Romania 206
 Roman law 50, 305
 Romano, Cesare 351
 Rome Statute 319
Rottman case ECJ 141
 Roughan, Nicole 79
 Rules
 conflict between 1
 hierarchy of 6–7, 20, 34, 250, 266, 388
 indeterminacy of 62
 Russia 137, 151, 240, 313
 Ryngaert, Cedric 128
- Sacco, Nicola 339, 362
 Sajó, András 19
 Sartre, Jean-Paul 54
 Schlesinger, Rudolf 251
 Schmitt, Carl 37
 Schuman Declaration 312
 SCM Agreement 180, 183
- Scottish enlightenment, see Enlightenment, Scottish
Seals case WTO 169
 Searle, John 58
 Seattle Ministerial Conference 158
 Security Council 7, 10, 12, 222, 260, 293, 322, 332–333, 336, 344, 368, 387, see United Nations Security Council
 Semi-autonomous field, law as 77
 Sen, Amartya 3, 383
 Shany, Yuval 20
Short case Netherlands Supreme Court 356
Shrimp–Turtle case WTO 177
 Situationalism 341
 Slavery 315
 Slave trade 310, 315
 Sobriety 351, 356
 Socrates 67
Soft drinks case WTO 184, 186
 Soft law 113, 262
 Solum, Larry 352–353, 356
 Sophocles 54
 Spano, J. 246
 Speech acts 53, 58
 Spiro, Peter 139, 146
 SPS Agreement 171–173, 284
 Statehood 134, 308, 364
 Status of Forces agreements 252
 Stewart, Richard 297
 Student exchange 360
 Styx 312
 Subsidiarity 128, 246, 248
 Sustainable development 178
 Sweden 207
 Swigart, Leigh 351
 Switzerland 81
- Tadic case* ICTY 386
 Taekema, Sanne 18
 Tancredi, Antonello 18
 Tara 77
 TBT Agreement 171–173
 Temperament 352, 357
 Tesauero, A.G. 136
 Teubner, Gunther 14
 Terris, Daniel 351
 Territoriality 73
 Terrorism Financing Convention 260
 Thayer, J. 339
 Tojo, Minister 62
 Tokyo trials 62

- Toope, Stephen 70, 83
 TRIPs Agreement 176
 TRIPs Protocol 176
 Trump, Donald 4, 359
Tuna II case WTO 174
 Turkey 116, 314
 Twining, William 9, 398, 423
- United Kingdom 241–242, 259, 313–314
 United Kingdom High Court 226
 United Kingdom House of Lords 332–333
 Al Jeddah case 332
 United Kingdom Supreme Court 335
 Al Waheed case 335
 United Nations 279, 307
 UNAIDS 281
 UNASUR 152, 156
 UN Charter 156, 182, 194, 279, 293, 333, 345
 UN Chief Executives Board 283
 UN Convention on Corruption 260
 UN Convention on the Law of the Sea 177,
 191, 211, 364
 UN Global Compact 311
 UNHCR 36
 UN Human Rights Committee 329
 UN Security Council 7, 10, 12, 110, 222, 232,
 322, 333, 344–345, 368, 387–389
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights 315
 US Supreme Court 8, 117, 341, 347, 353, 418
 Medellin case 8
- Validity 376–377
 Values 78–83
 van der Burg, Wibren 71
 van Domselaar, Iris 354–356, 358
Van Gend & Loos case ECJ 75, 161
Van Parys case ECJ 163
 van Rossum, Wibo 78
 Vanzetti, Bartolomeo 339, 362
 Veitch, Scott 61
 Verhoeven, Amaryllis 162
 Vermeule, Adrian 342
 Vienna Convention on Consular Relations 347
 Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
 180–181, 195, 210, 389
- Virtue ethics 349
 Virtue jurisprudence 350
 von Triepel, Heinrich 14
- Waldron, Jeremy 29
 Walker, Neil 5, 381
 Walzer, Michael 364
 Wathelet, A. G. 211, 213, 220, 223, 225, 228
 Weber, Max 45, 71, 355
 Weiler, Joseph H.H. 33
Weltrecht 13
 Wendell, W.B. 341
Whaling case ICJ 190, 198, 203
 Whaling Convention 198, 200
 Williams, Bernard 362
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig 380
Wool shirts and blouses case WTO 183
 World Food Programme 281
 World Health Organization 36
 World Human Rights Court 264
 World Intellectual Property Organization
 365
 World Trade Organization 364
 Agriculture products (Peru) case 183
 Asbestos case 170, 175, 178
 Bananas case 163–164
 Biotech case 167, 180
 China Publications case 168
 Clove cigarettes case 173, 175
 COOL case 173–174
 Gambling case 168–169
 Gasoline case 176
 Hormones case 171–172, 175, 183
 Korea Procurement case 179
 Large aircraft case 180, 183
 Poultry (Argentina) case 184
 Rare earths case 178
 Retreated tyres case 185
 Seals case 169
 Shrimp–Turtle case 168, 175, 177, 183
 Soft drinks case 184, 186
 Tuna II case 173–175
 Wool shirts and blouses case 183
- Yukos saga 8