Index

Footnotes are indicated by ‘n’ following the page number.

Abercromby, Sir Ralph, 61, 402, 403
Aboukir, Battle of (1799), 142–3, 400
Aboukir Bay, Battle of (1798) (Battle of the Nile), 141, 360, 397, 399
Acre, Siege of (1799), 394, 399–400
Addington, Henry, 61, 361, 362
administrative reforms of Napoleonic era. See Napoleonic France and Empire
Afghan Empire, 73, 75, 79
Age of Enlightenment. See Enlightenment philosophy
Ahmed III, Sultan of Ottoman Empire, 69
Aix-la-Chapelle, Treaty of (1748), 36
Alaungpaya of Burma, 71, 73
Alexander I of Russia, 31, 84, 267, 323, 341, 342, 345, 441
war aims, 2, 372–3, 383
bibliographical essay, 469–70
conversion to idea of war (1801–4), 373–6
expressed in Secret Instructions (1804), 376–8
in negotiations with Napoleon (1807–10), 6, 378–80
post-Russian Campaign (1812–15), 383–9
Swedish acquisition of Norway, support for, 445–5
war preparations (1810–12), 380–2
Algeria, French conquest of, 16, 78–9, 249, 252, 408
Ali Pasha of Ioannina, 392
American War of Independence (1775–83), 44, 54–5, 59, 69, 71, 74, 241
France in, 41, 86, 304
impact of, 88
Amiens, Treaty of (1802), 61, 65, 65, 125, 156, 304–5, 361–2
ancien régime era France. See France, ancien régime era
Ancona, 101, 262, 264
Antigua, 61
anti-slavery movement, Great Britain, 59–64
Antonelle, Pierre-Antoine, 120
Arakcheev, Alexey Andreyevich, 381
Aron, Raymond, 506
arrondissements of Napoleonic era France, 173, 191–2, 195–6, 197, 199–200
artworks, confiscation by Napoleon, 121, 141
Austria.

Atlantic
‘Atlantic’ Revolution, 88–9, 278, 452
Atlantic seaboard, 295
Denmark, North Atlantic dependencies of, 427, 439
Portugal, French and Spanish invasion to control Atlantic (1802), 418–21, 424
conflicting aims of Napoleon and Godoy, 415–18
Audoin-Rouzeau, Stéphane, 10
Auerstädt and Jena, Battles of (1806), 240, 343–4, 345, 350, 378, 417
August Christian, Duke of Anhalt-Köthen, 276–7
Augustus II, Elector of Saxony, 26–7
Austerlitz, Battle of (1805), 240, 323, 363, 378, 403, 434
Austria. See also Holy Roman Empire
in 18th century, 311–16
First Partition of Poland (1772–92) (with Russia and Prussia), 39–40, 99, 315
as ‘great power’ of Europe, 26, 44
military resources, 29
Austria (cont.)
    political alliances, 31, 39, 42, 43, 85,
        312–13, 315
    Seven Years War, impact of, 39
    war-related debt, 32
    wars with Ottoman Empire, 75
    French hostility towards during
        Revolution, 113
in Wars (1792–1815), 309–11, 316–17, 330–1
    attitude to Napoleonic Empire, 306, 307, 325
    bibliographical essay, 465–7
    early victories, 114, 130
    indemnity payments to France, 246
    Napoleon’s attempted alliance with, 303, 304, 346–7, 382
    political alliances, 42, 43, 129–30, 317–18,
        319, 336, 360
    Treaty of Campo Formio (1797)
        outcomes, 90, 96–7, 98–101, 106–7,
            319–20
    War of the 1st Coalition, 317–20
    War of the 2nd Coalition, 320–2
    War of the 3rd Coalition, 322–4, 363
    War of the 4th Coalition, 324–5
    War of the 5th Coalition, 325–7, 346, 364
    War of the 6th Coalition, 327–8, 348, 367
    post-Wars
    Congress of Vienna, Austrian
        strategy, 329
    Holy Alliance (with Prussia and Russia),
        386, 388–9
    Austrian Netherlands, 36, 40, 42, 43, 129, 131,
        309, 317, See also Belgium
    Baader, Franz von, 388
    Bahamas, 47
    balance-of-power principle, 24, 28, 39–40,
        42–3, 79–80, 305, 312, 355, See also ‘great
            powers’ of 18th century Europe
    Napoleon’s views and aims regarding, 44,
        298–9, 450
    post-Napoleonic Wars, 306, 320, 330, 352, 385
    Balzac, Honoré de, 13, 205
    Baratier d’Hilliers, Louis-Achille, 16
    Barbados, 47, 61, 451
    Barclay de Tolly, Mikhail, 6, 380, 381–2, 383
    Barnave, Antoine, 116
    Barras, Paul, 97, 98, 152, 154, 155–6
    Basel, Treaties of (1795), 119, 139, 337, 350
    Batavian Republic (Netherlands), 96, 109–6
    alliance of great powers against, 359–60, 361
    Batavian Commonwealth, 275
    creation of, 90–1, 104, 119, 139, 357
    battles of Wars. See place name of battle
    Bavaria
    Electorate of, 39, 40, 314–15, 317, 318, 320
    in War of 3rd Coalition (1803–5), 321, 323
    Kingdom of, 229, 272–3, 375, 476, 291, 300–1,
        324–4
    Baylen, Battle of (1808), 179
    Bayly, Christopher, 46, 47
    Bayonne constitution, 277
    Beauharnais, Eugene de, 153, 154, 158, 163,
        165–6, 167, 292, 302
    Beauharnais, Francois de, 422, 423
    Beauharnais, J Hortense de, 153, 155, 157, 160,
        162, 163, 167
    Beauharnais, Josephine de, Empress of the
        French, 152–3, 155, 156, 157, 163, 182, 261
    Becker, Annette, 10
    Beckford, Peter, 50
    Beckford, William, 50–1, 52
    Belgium
    as Austrian Netherlands, 36, 40, 42, 43, 129,
        131, 309, 317
    Napoleonic Empire, part of, 191, 195,
        203, 228
    post-Congress of Vienna (1815), 320, 330
    as ‘sister republic’ of Revolutionary France,
        92, 115, 139, 312, 318, 361
    Belissa, Marc, 113, 454
    Bell, David A., 7, 18, 495
    Benfield, Paul, 52
    Berg, Grand Duchy of, 161, 274, 277, 278,
        280, 283
    conscription in, 288
    insurrection (1813), 292
    local elites, 285, 286
    Napoleon-Francis as titular ruler, 302
    Berg-op-Zoom, Netherlands, 28
    Bergeron, Louis, 175, 185
    Berlier, Theophile, 186
    Bernadotte, Jean-Baptiste, 155, 439
    as Charles XIV John of Sweden, 442–3, 445,
        446–7
    Bernier, Etienne-Alexandre, 256–7, 259
    Bernis, Francois-Joachim de Pierre de, 112
    Bernstorff, Andreas Peter, 431
    Bertrand, Jean-Paul, 180, 185
    Berthier, Louis-Alexandre, 103, 142, 247
    Bertier de Sauvigny, Louis Beunigne
        Francois, 193
    Beugnot, Jacques, 259, 280, 288
    Beyle, Marie-Henri (Stendhal), 13
    Black, Jeremy, 4
Blayo, Yves, 239
Blücher, Gebhard Leberecht von, 349, 349
Bodice, Rob, 4
Boissy d’Anglas, François Antoine de, 120
Bologna, 93–4, 96, 99
Bonaparte family, 149
bibliographical essay, 456–7
in Corsica. See Corsica
defeat and final years, 165–7
in Marseille, 151, 157
as Napoleon’s ‘vassals’ (1804–14), 158–65
dynastic marriages strategy, 31, 266, 302–3
parents (Carlo and Letizia), 149–50, 151, 152, 157, 159, 165, 166, 167
prosperity due to Napoleon’s success, 153, 156–7, 181
siblings. See Bonaparte, Jerome; Bonaparte, Joseph; Bonaparte, Louis; Bonaparte, Lucien; Bonaparte, Maria-Anna (Elisa); Bonaparte, Maria-Ammunziata (Caroline); Bonaparte, Napoleon; Bonaparte, Pauline
(children) children of Napoleon Eugene, 153, 154, 158, 163, 165–6, 167, 292, 302
Hortense, 153, 155, 157, 160, 162, 163, 167
Napoleon-Francis (later Napoleon II), 165, 166, 167, 182, 197–8, 302
wives of Napoleon Josephine, Empress of the French, 152–3, 155, 156, 157, 162, 182, 261
Marie-Louise. See Bonaparte, Marie-Louise, Empress of the French
Bonaparte, Carlo, 149–50, 159
Bonaparte, Caroline. See Bonaparte, Maria-Ammunziata (Caroline)
Bonaparte, Elisa. See Bonaparte, Maria-Anna (Elisa)
Bonaparte, Jerome, 149, 151, 152, 157, 166, 167
as King of Westphalia, 162–3, 164, 165, 272, 278, 281, 302
Bonaparte, Joseph, 149, 150, 152, 160, 167, 181–2
diplomatic skills, 151, 154, 155, 156
as King of Naples, 159, 160, 161, 261, 277, 302
as King of Spain, 162, 164, 280, 292, 302, 324–5
deposited by Napoleon (1813), 167
as Lieutenant General of France, 166
offered Crown of Italy, 158, 161
relations with Talleyrand, 154, 155, 156, 166
Bonaparte, Josephine, Empress of the French, 152–3, 155, 156, 157, 163, 182, 261
Bonaparte, Letizia, 150, 151, 152, 157, 165, 166, 167
Bonaparte, Louis, 149, 152, 154, 165, 166, 167
as King of Holland, 199–61, 281, 302
deposited by Napoleon (1810), 164
marriage to Hortense de Beauharnais, 160, 163
offered Crown of Italy, 158
Bonaparte, Louis Napoleon (later Napoleon III of France), 167
Bonaparte, Lucien, 149, 150, 151, 152, 157, 160, 167
as ambassador to Spain, 411, 413
Bonaparte family’s flight from Corsica, cause of, 151
coup of Brumaire, role in, 155–6, 190
detention in England, 169
political career, 153–5, 190, 194
Bonaparte, Maria-Anna (Elisa), 149, 150, 151, 153, 166, 167
as Grand Duchess of Tuscany, 163, 237, 302n
Bonaparte, Maria-Ammunziata (Caroline), 149, 151, 153, 164, 167
marriage to Murat, 157
as Queen of Naples, 161, 163, 164, 165–7
Bonaparte, Marie-Louise, Empress of the
French, 166, 182, 197–8, 329
Bonaparte family’s relations with, 163–4, 165, 166
political significance of marriage to Napoleon, 266, 303, 309–10, 327
Bonaparte, Napoleon (later Napoleon I of France)
artwork confiscations, 121, 141
confrontation as Emperor (1804), 157, 260–1
in Corsica. See Corsica
coup of Brumaire (1799), 142–4, 155–6, 171, 189, 201, 256
dynastic marriages strategy, 31, 266, 302–3
Elba, escape from, 166–7, 186, 270, 370
Empire of. See Napoleonic France and Empire
family relationships. See Bonaparte family
global ambitions, 301–2
mythology surrounding, 1–2, 13–14
identification with Charlemagne, 158, 301, 302
political skills, 154, 155–6
religious beliefs, 254, 270–1
responsibility for Wars debated, 1, 17, 89–90, 106–7, 301
Index

Castlereagh, Robert Stewart, Viscount, 352, 364–5, 366, 370, 389
Congress of Vienna, strategy at, 370–1
Treaty of Chaumont negotiations (1813–14), 353, 363, 367–9
Catherine II of Russia (‘The Great’), 31, 34, 318, 319, 372, 374, 391–2
Catherine of Württemberg, 163, 164
Catholicism
and Anglo-Irish relations, 53–6, 64–5
former French colonies, religious freedom, 48–9, 61–2
in French Revolution, 137, 171–2, 253–6
and international relations of 18th century, 14–5, 67, 75, 78–9
and Napoleonic era. See Napoleonic France and Empire, Catholic Church
relations
Cavendish-Bentinck, William, 3rd Duke of
Portland, 55, 364–5, 366
Ceracchi, Giuseppe, 92
Ceylon, 47, 140, 361
Cezzar Pasha, Ahmed, 394, 399, 400, 402
Championnet, Jean-Étienne, 103
Chaptal, Jean-Antoine, 189
Charlemagne, 158, 301, 302, 314
Charles August, Crown Prince of Sweden
(formerly Christian August, Prince of Augustenburg), 440, 441, 442
Charles II of England, 51
Charles II of Spain, 27
abdication (1808), 426
El Escorial Conspiracy against (1807), 421–4, 425
Charles VII, Holy Roman Emperor, 35
Charles XII of Sweden, 77, 85
Charles XIII of Sweden, 440, 446
Charles XIV John of Sweden, 442–3, 445, 446–7
as Jean-Baptiste Bernadotte, 155, 459
Charles, Archduke of Austria, 6, 96–7, 98, 109, 325
in War of the 2nd Coalition, 321
in War of the 5th Coalition, 326
war preparations of, 322, 324
Chaumont, Treaty of (1814), 367–70
China in Manchu era (Qing dynasty), 76, 77, 80, 87
wars in 18th century, 68, 70, 71, 73
against Zunghar (Dzungar) Empire, 72, 73, 74–75
First Jinchuan War (1747–9), 78

Choiseul, Étienne François, duc de, 57
Choiseul-Gouffier, Marie-Gabriel-Florent-Auguste de, 114, 395
Christian August, Prince of Augustenburg
(later Carl August, Crown Prince of Sweden), 440, 441, 442
Christian Frederick of Norway, 442, 446–7
Christian VII of Denmark, 427
Christophe, Henri, 157
Church, Clive, 123
Churchill, John, 1st Duke of Marlborough, 69, 85
Cisalpine Republic, 95–6, 106, 107, 133, 321
after Battle of Marengo (1800), 104, 321
expansion, 100, 101, 103, 104
Cispadane Republic, 94–6, 99–100, 106
civil justice in Napoleonic France and Empire, 210–13, 280
civilian casualties in Wars, 8–9, 145
Clarence, Duke of (later William IV of Great Britain), 60
Clarkson, Thomas, 60
Clary, Désirée, 151, 155
Clary, Julie, 151, 152
Clausewitz, Carl von, 5, 86
Clavière, Étienne, 129, 136
client states of Napoleonic Empire, 19–20, 272–4. See also Napoleonic France and Empire; ‘sister republics’ of Revolutionary France
administrative reforms, reception of, 278–86
bibliographical essay, 463–4
conscription in, 160, 162, 175–6, 227, 238, 274, 286–91
economic imperialism experienced by. See Napoleonic France and Empire, economic imperialism
Etruria, Kingdom of, 249, 418, 420, 421
German states. See Rhine Confederation
Holland. See Holland
Italy. See Italian states. Kingdom of Italy
legal and judicial system reforms, reception of, 226–9
Naples. See Naples, Kingdom of Peace of Tilsit (1807) concessions, 344–5, 378–9
post-Congress of Vienna (1815), 329
Rhine Confederation. See Rhine Confederation
rise and decline of model, 274–8, 305–6
Spain. See Spain, as client state of Napoleonic Empire

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org
Index

client states of Napoleonic Empire (cont.)
Swiss Confederation, 274
Warsaw. See Warsaw, Duchy of
withdrawal of Napoleonic armies from, 297–2
Clive, Robert, 52–3
Cobenzl, Ludwig von, 322
Cobenzl, Philipp von, 317, 318
Code Napoleon, 155, 159, 161, 177, 212, 280
Codrikan, Panagiotis, 395
Colchen, Jean-Victor, 124–5
Colloredo, Franz de Paula Karl von, 322
colonial politics, 45
colonial wars of European powers, 15–17, 78–9
of France. See France, colonial politics;
Napoleonic France and Empire, economic imperialism
of Great Britain. See British colonial politics imperial overstretch, 73–4
slavery abolition. See slavery abolition wars across cultures, 76–7
communes of Napoleonic France and Empire, 192, 196–8, 220–1, 282–4
Concordat (1801), 255–60
unravelling of, 260–8
Congress of Erfurt (1808), 379, 439
Congress of Rastatt (1797–8), 122, 154, 431
Congress of Vienna (1814–15), 308, 310
Austrian perspective, 329
British perspective, 369–71
Denmark and Sweden, outcomes for, 447–8
Papal States, Consalvi’s negotiations, 269–70
Prussian perspective, 349, 370, 447
Russian perspective, 387
Connolly, Owen, 83
Consalvi, Cardinal Ercole, 257, 258, 269–70
conscription for Wars, 7, 8
in client states of Napoleonic Empire, 160, 162, 175–6, 227, 258, 274, 286–91
in France, 133, 142, 144, 198, 204, 217
levée en masse (mass mobilisation, 1793), 135, 137, 318, 334
in Prussia, 7, 287–8, 333–4, 348
Continental Blockade, 9, 222, 262, 369, 411, 432
British retaliation, 237, 245, 250–1, 306, 432, 436
consequences, 227, 238, 241, 304–5
Portuguese invasion to reinforce (1807), 415–18
reductance of French allies to implement, 160, 163, 245–6, 305, 367, 379
Danish membership, 435, 436–7
Swedish membership, 441–2
Copenhagen
First Battle of (1801), 431–2
Second Battle of (British bombardment, 1807), 365, 434–5, 437
Corfu, 101, 399
Cornwallis, Charles, 1st Marquess Cornwallis, 58
Corsica
Bonaparte family’s escape from, 131
in French Revolution, 150–1
French rule restored (1796), 153–4
independence movement of Paoli, 149–50
Sardinian campaign (1793), links to, 150
coup of Brumaire (1799), 142–4, 155–6, 171, 189, 201, 256
Courtemanche, Marie, 254, 462
Couthon, Georges, 158
Craig, Gordon, 343
cree elites in British Empire. See British colonial politics
criminal justice in Napoleonic France and Empire, 212–14, 228
sentencing and punishment, 223–5, 288
Czarotyarski, Adam Jerzy, 373–4, 376, 380–1
Danton, Georges, 116
Davout, Louis-Nicolas, 247, 348
Debry, Jean, 121
Defermon des Chapelieres, Jacques, 178
Delacroix, Charles, 91, 96, 100
Denmark
in 18th century, 427, 428–30
Great Northern War (1700–21), 26, 29, 69, 70, 77, 85, 429
in Wars (1792–1815), 251, 340, 364
bibliographical essay, 473–4
British occupation of colonies and waters, 435, 436
Continental Blockade membership, 435, 436–7
Dano-Swedish War (1808–09), 438–42
First Battle of Copenhagen (1801), 431–2
First League of Armed Neutrality (with Sweden), 430
Norway, loss to Sweden. See Norway
Second Battle of Copenhagen (British bombardment, 1807), 365, 434–5, 437

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org
Second League of Armed Neutrality (with Sweden and Russia), 339, 360, 431–2
War of the 6th Coalition, 444–5
post-Wars
Congress of Vienna outcomes, 447–8
departments of Napoleonic era France, 173–4, 190–2
Descorches, Marie Louis, 116
diplomacy. See also international relations of
18th century Europe
ancien régime era, 108
diplomatic corps, 33–4, 108–9, 449–50
of French Revolution period, 109–11
bibliographical essay, 454–5
cosmopolitan model (1790–1), 111–12
lasting effects of, 19, 122–6
republican model (1792–4), 114–18
revolutionised model (1791–2), 113–14
‘sister republics’, diplomacy with, 119–22
Directory (legislative committee of
Revolutionary France), 89–90, 172
administrative reforms by, 189–90, 459
criminal justice, 201, 228
departments, 193, 196–7
policing, 219
in French Revolutionary Wars
clashes with Napoleon, 96–8, 99, 100–2, 103
Italian campaign policy, 90, 92, 93, 94, 106
peace treaties, 119–21, 154
Second Directory policies, 103–4, 139, 140, 153
Dom João, Prince Regent of Portugal, 412–13, 414
Dominica, 61
Ducher, G.J.A., 116
Dufour, Julien Michel, 194
Dumont, Jean, 108
Dumouyn, Charles François, 124
as Général des armées in French
Revolutionary Wars, 131, 132, 133
defection (1793), 136
as Minister of Foreign Affairs, 114, 124, 128
Dundas, Henry, 58, 357
Duphot, Mathurin-Léonard, 102–3
Dupont de l’Étang, Pierre, 179
Duroc, Michel, 416, 445
Duroselle, Jean-Baptiste, 307
Dutch East India Company, 28, 48, 63
Dwyer, Philip, 10–11, 18, 335
dynastic marriages, 31–2, 34, 266, 302–3, 313, 449
Dzungar (Zunghar) Empire, 72, 73, 74, 75
East India Company, British, 51–3, 56–9, 65–6
East India Company, Dutch, 28, 48, 63
Eaton, Charlotte Anne, 11
economic imperialism of Napoleonic era. See
Napoleonic France and Empire, economic imperialism
Edwards, Bryan, 60
Egyptian and Syrian campaigns of French
Revolutionary Wars (1798–1801), 101–2, 103, 107, 140–1, 154, 232
Battle of Aboukir (1799), 142–3, 400
Battle of Nile / Aboukir Bay (1798), 141, 360, 397, 399
consequences, 249, 406–9, 413
French evacuation (1801), 403
prior negotiations and Battle of
Heliopolis (1800), 401
Ottoman perspective, 142, 396–403, 406
Revolt of Cairo (1798), 141–2, 398
Siege of Acre (1799), 394, 399–400
Siege of Jaffa (1799), 142, 399
El Escorial Conspiracy (1807), 421–4, 425
Elisabeth I of Russia, 38
elites of Napoleonic era. See Napoleonic
France and Empire
Ellis, Geoffrey, 247, 248, 462
Engbien, Louis Antoine, duc d’, 376, 433
England
after 1707. See Great Britain
colonial politics. See British colonial politics
as ‘great power’ of Europe, 26, 33
Protestant national identity, 34
Enlightenment philosophy, 23
diplomatic corps, critique of, 109, 110
economic theory, 30
international relations, application to, 23–5, 30, 33, 449
warfare, 72, 79–80, 86
Esdaille, Charles, 2, 15
Etruria, Kingdom of, 249, 418, 420, 421
Eugene, Prince of Savoy, 69, 85
Faber, Gotthilf Theodor von, 206
Ferdinand IV of Naples (later Ferdinand I of
the Two Sicilies), 70
Ferdinand, Archduke of Austria, 335–6
Ferdinand, Prince of Asturias (later Ferdinand
VII of Spain), 415–16, 421–4, 425, 426
Ferrara, 93–4, 99
Index

Ferrero, Guglielmo, 90
Fesch, Joseph, 259, 267
Fife, 2nd Earl of (James Duff), 56
Fifth Coalition War. See War of the 5th Coalition (1809–10)
Finland, 427, 449, 430, 437, 438, See also Sweden
Russian invasion and annexation (1808–9), 378, 389, 438–9, 444
First Battle of Copenhagen (1801), 431–2
First Coalition War. See War of the 1st Coalition (1792–7)
First League of Armed Neutrality (Denmark and Sweden), 430
First Partition of Poland (1768–72), 39–40, 99, 315
Fleurus, Battle of (1794), 118, 137, 138
Flood, Henry, 55
Florida, 48–9
Fontainebleau, Treaty of (1807), 420–1, 424, 425
Foster, John, 55
Fouché Joseph, 155, 156, 202, 219, 221, 264–5
Fourth Coalition War. See War of the 4th Coalition (1806–7)
Fox, Charles James, 57–8, 304, 363–4
France ancien régime era
American War of Independence, role in, 41, 86
Catholicism, 255
diplomatic corps, 33–4, 108–9, 449–50
elites of, 168–71, 193
Enlightenment philosophy. See Enlightenment philosophy
as ‘great power’ of Europe, 26, 39, 44, 82, 85
military resources, 29, 128–9
political alliances, 31, 35, 37, 41
Seven Years War, impact of, 38, 39, 57
war-related debt, 32, 41, 109, 232
colonial politics
Algeria, conquest of, 16, 78–9, 249, 352, 408
colonial wars, 15–17
creole elites of former French colonies, 48–9, 61–2, 65, 66
economic imperialism of Napoleonic era. See Napoleonic France and Empire, economic imperialism
Napoleon’s global ambitions, 301–2
rivalries with Great Britain, 49–50, 57, 63, 77, 240–2, 248, 304
slavery. See slavery abollion
French Revolution (1789–99)
Catholicism in, 137, 171–2, 253, 255–6
Corsica in, 150–1
counter-revolutionary battles, 117, 136, 137, 144, 253–5
diplomacy during. See diplomacy, of French Revolution period
Directory. See Directory (legislative committee of Revolutionary France)
government during, 171–3
ideals of, 17–18, 75–6, 89, 106
legal and judicial system reforms, 209–10
Reign of Terror, 136, 137–9, 228, 236
Vendôme battle, Paris (1799), 139, 152–3
in Napoleonic era. See Napoleonic France and Empire
in Wars (1792–1815)
Austria, attempted alliance with, 303, 304, 326–7, 382
casualties, 127
Continental Blockade. See Continental Blockade
declarations of war, 49, 75–6, 135–6, 336, 353–4
economic dimension. See Napoleonic France and Empire, economic imperialism
Egyptian and Syrian campaigns. See Egyptian and Syrian campaigns of French Revolutionary Wars (1798–1801)
extinction of failed commanders, 71, 118
French officers in Peninsula War, 16
Grande Armée creation, 157
Ireland, invasions of, 64, 140, 357
levée en masse (mass mobilisation, 1793), 135, 137, 318, 334
Malta, invasion of (1798), 101–2, 103
military justice during, 214–17, 226–7
military organisation and tactics, 131–5, 141, 143–4
Napoleon’s strategic errors, 6, 304–5, 306, 307
Ottoman Empire, diplomatic relations with, 304–5
Paris, fall of (1814), 166, 349
Peninsula War. See Peninsula War (1807–14)
pillage and reprisals, 121, 141–2
Prussia, attempted alliance with, 276, 295, 321–2, 324, 341
reasons for failure, 307–8

482
Index

Reign of Terror, relationship with Wars, 137–9
Russia, attempted alliance with, 303, 324, 379–80
Russian Campaign. See Russian Campaign of Napoleonic Wars (1812)
’sister republics’ strategy. See ‘sister republics’ of Revolutionary France social effects, 144–5
war aims, 44, 295–300, 450, 464–5
post-Wars
loss of Caribbean colonies, 248–9, 252
nobility and elites, 186–7
Francis II, Holy Roman Emperor, 114, 128, 317, 320
as Francis I, Emperor of Austria, 322, 323, 324, 325, 329, 388
Frederick II of Prussia (’The Great’), 34, 35, 39, 41, 312, 315, 332
political ideology, 24–5, 26, 339, 449
warfare of, 70, 74, 81–4, 134
Frederick II of Württemberg, 278
Frederick VI of Denmark, 436–7, 438, 439, 440, 441, 444, 446
as Crown Prince, 427, 431, 432, 434, 435
Swedish throne, candidature for, 440–1, 442
Frederick William II of Prussia, 41–2, 69–70, 71, 319, 334, 335
French Revolutionary Wars, aims in, 335–6
military resources, 29, 333–4
Frederick William III of Prussia, 288, 324, 341, 343, 344, 346, 350–1, 388
dislike of war and neutrality policy, 337–9, 348–9, 350, 468
War of the 6th Coalition entry declaration, 347, 351
Freedman, Lawrence, 4
French Revolutionary Wars (1792–1802). See Wars (1792–1815)
’French Wars’ term, 3, 15–16
French Windward Islands, 49, 50
Fresnoy, Nicolas Lenglet du, 108
Fullerton, William, 6a
Gainot, Bernard, 495
Genevan Republic, 88, 91–2, 96, 105, 140
Genoa (Ligurian Republic), 89, 94, 101, 104, 105, 321
Gensonné, Armand, 116
George III of Great Britain, 58, 352, 358
George, Prince of Wales (later George IV of Great Britain), 56
Gérard, Joseph Marie de, 239
Gérard, François, 419
German Confederation of the Rhine. See Rhine Confederation
German principalities of Holy Roman Empire, 26–7, 29, 31, 35, 37, 314–15
dissolution of, 253, 269, 274–5, 319, 362
German League of Princes, 41
Gibbon, Edward, 84, 86–7
global scope and impact of Wars, 6–7, 15–17
Glorious Revolution (1688–9), 26, 45, 51
Gneisenau, August Neidhardt von, 344
Godechot, Jacques, 88
Godoy, Manuel, 411, 412–13, 415, 419, 420–1
Asturias plots against, 415–16, 421–3
relations with Napoleon, 413, 416–17, 423–4
in War of the Oranges (1801), 413
Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 13, 131, 281
government of Napoleonic France and Empire. See Napoleonic France and Empire
Goya, Francisco, 8
Grab, Alex, 139
Grande Armée creation, 157
Grant, Charles, 58
Grattan, Henry, 55, 56
Gravier, Charles, comte de Vergennes, 41
Great Britain. See also England
in 18th century
American War of Independence. See American War of Independence (1775–83)
colonial politics. See British colonial politics
as ’great power’ of Europe, 26, 80, 82, 86
military resources, 29, 33, 86
political alliances, 35, 37, 43
’splendid isolation’ policy, 41, 44, 450
War of Jenkins’ Ear (1739–48), 36
in Wars (1792–1815)
bombardment of Copenhagen (1807), 435, 435–4, 437
Continental Blockade against. See Continental Blockade
Dardanelles operation (1807), 404
declaration of war against (1793), 49, 75–6, 135–6, 353
early attitude towards, 130
economic dimension, 235, 240–2, 244–6, 365
Egyptian and Syrian campaigns. See Egyptian and Syrian campaigns of French Revolutionary Wars (1798–1801)

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment
www.cambridge.org
Great Britain (cont.)
First Battle of Copenhagen (1801), 431–2
French colonies, attacks against, 140, 357, 361
Napoleon’s missed opportunities for
alliance with, 304–5, 363–4, 367
neutral shipping, measures against (1808 and 1809), 237, 245, 250–1, 365, 432
Ottoman Empire, diplomatic relations
with, 394–5
Peace of Basel (1795), response to, 337
Peninsular War, 365–6, 367
political alliances, 43, 356, 360, 399
Portugal alliance, French attempts to
break, 410–11
recruitment for, 7
Sardinia, occupation of (1793), 150
Siege of Toulon (1793), 137, 140, 152, 356
subsidy payments to allies, 363, 364, 366
Treaty of Amiens (1802) negotiations, 63,
65, 156, 361–2
war aims, 2, 352–3, 356–7, 360–1, 362–3,
367–9, 371, 468–9
War of the 1st Coalition, 356–9
War of the 2nd Coalition, 359–60
War of the 3rd Coalition, 362–3, 414
War of the 4th Coalition, 364, 366
War of the 6th Coalition, 367–9
post-Wars
Congress of Vienna, 369–71
Mediterranean and Middle Eastern
interests, 408
trade hegemony, 235, 248, 249–50,
254, 308
Great Northern War (1700–21), 26, 29, 69, 70,
77, 85, 429
‘great powers’ of 18th century Europe, 23–4,
25–7, 80
balance-of-power principle. See balance-
of-power principle
lesser powers, 23–4, 27–8, 450
military resources of, 28–9, 32–3, 333–4, 391
conscription for Wars. See conscription for
Wars
Napoleon’s attempted alliances with. See
France, in Wars (1792–1815)
Napoleon’s bipolar system of powers goal,
44, 450
‘pentarchy’ of, 26, 28, 44, 329, 330, 450
Prussia’s rise as, 26–7, 35–6, 38, 81–2, 315, 322
Russia’s rise as, 26, 39–41, 70, 82, 84–5, 372
Grégoire, Henri, 115, 116, 119
Grenada, 61–2, 66, 397
Grenville, George, 52
Grenville, William, 1st Baron Grenville, 333,
357, 358, 359–60, 363–4
Grey, Charles, 49–50
Grimoard, Philippe Henri, comte de, 134
Guadeloupe, 49, 248, 249, 445, 447
Guadet, Marguerite-Élie, 116
guerrilla fighting in Wars, 7–8, 98, 162, 263,
283–4, 436
Guibert, Jacques Antoine Hippolyte, comte
de, 86, 132
guillotine as symbol, 224, 225, 228
Gustav III of Sweden, 427, 430
Gustav IV of Sweden, 431, 432–3, 434, 437, 438,
439, 440
Habsburg Empire. See Austria; Holy Roman
Empire
Haffner, Sebastian, 338
Hagemann, Karen, 11–12
Hague, Treaty of (1795), 119
Haiti. See Saint-Domingue
Hanover, 37, 295, 337, 350, 352, 358, 364
French occupation, 339–41, 342, 343
Hardenberg, Karl August von, 337, 342, 345
Harris, James, 1st Earl of Malmsbury, 358
Hastings, Warren, 57, 62, 63
Haugwitz, Christian von, 337, 340, 341, 342
Havana, Cuba, 27, 38
Hellinger, Jean-Frédéric, 116
Helépolis, Battle of (1800), 401
Helvetic Republic (Swiss states), 102,
104–5, 140
Hely-Hutchinson, John, 2nd Earl of
Donoughmore, 403
Henry VIII of England, 53
Henry, Louis, 239
Hervey, Frederick, 64
Hessen-Darmstadt, Grand Duchy of,
275, 276
Hessen-Kassel, 29, 122, 322, 342–3, 344
Hofer, Andreas, 7–8
Holland, Kingdom of, 84, 236–7, 274, 277, 280,
284, See also Netherlands
conscription in, 289
dissolution, 369
local elites, 226
Louis Bonaparte as King, 199–61, 281, 302
deposed by Napoleon (1810), 164
Holy Alliance, 386, 388–9
Holy Roman Empire, 26–7, 34, 313, See also
Austria
dissolution, 324

484
German principalities of, 26–7, 29, 31, 35, 37, 314–15

dissolution, 253, 269, 274–5, 319, 323–4, 362

German League of Princes, 41

military resources, 18th century, 29
Honourable East India Company, 51–3, 56–9, 65–6

Hont, Istvan, 234n

Horne, John, 10

Howard, Edward, 9th Duke of Norfolk, 37

Hudson’s Bay Company, 51

Hugo, Victor, 13, 406

Hume, David, 395

Hundred Days (1815), 167, 270, 349

Hüseyin Pasha, Küçük, 399, 403, 406–7

Hürev Mehmed Pasha, Koca, 406–7

Iberian War. See Peninsular War (1807–14)

India

Afghan invasions, 73, 75

British colonial rule, 53, 76, 399

British East India Company, 51–3, 56–9, 65–6

French interests in, 77

Mughal invasions, 76

Persian invasion, 79

international relations of 18th century Europe

balance-of-power principle. See balance-of-power principle

bibliographical essay, 440–50

diplomacy. See diplomacy
dynastic marriages, 31–2, 34, 266, 302–3, 313, 449

Enlightenment philosophy applied to, 23–5, 30, 33, 449

warfare, 72, 79–80, 86

lesser powers, 23–4, 27–8, 450

religion affecting, 34–5, 67, 75, 78–9

renversement des alliances, 31, 34, 36–7

war. See war in 18th century

Iraq, 68

Ireland

British officers serving in, 16
creole elites in, 53–6, 64–6

French invasions, 54–5, 64, 140, 357

Italian states

in 18th century, 43

military resources, 29

Spanish power in, 27

in French Revolutionary Wars (1792–1802)

Italian campaigns, 95, 121, 139–40, 153

Kingdom of Italy, 274, 280, 286, 292, 302

conscription in, 289, 291

creation (1806), 138, 276

economic imperialism, effects of, 236, 243–4, 247, 284

Venice as part of, 247, 287

Naples. See Naples

Papal States. See Papal States

post-Congress of Vienna (1815), 329

Ivan IV of Russia (“The Terrible”), 84

Ivernois, François d’, 120

Izquierdo, Eugenio, 415, 425

Jaffa, Siege of (1799), 142, 399

Jamaica, 46, 50, 60, 61, 62, 451

James II of England (and VII of Scotland), 51

James, Leighton, 247

Jefferson, Thomas, 65, 119, 237

Jemappes, Battle of (1792), 115, 131

Jena and Auerstädt, Battles of (1806), 240, 343–4, 345, 350–378, 417

Jervis, John, 49–50

Jewish religious freedom in Napoleonic era,

258, 265, 268, 402

John, Archduke of Austria, 321, 324

Johnson, William, 23

Jones, John Paul, 3

Jones, John Paul, 3

Joseph II, Holy Roman Emperor, 41

Jourdan, Jean-Baptiste, 138, 140

judicial system of Napoleonic era. See

Napoleonic France and Empire, legal and judicial system

Junot, Jean-Andoche, 415, 418, 419, 421, 424

Jupp, Peter, 359–60, 364

just war theory of 18th century, 72–3

Kangxi Emperor of China, 70

Kant, Immanuel, 119

Kautzitz-Rietberg, Wenzel Anton, Prince of,

25, 36, 37, 449

Keene, Benjamin, 78

Kellermann, François-Étienne, 131

Keverberg, Karl Ludwig von, 106n

Khan Wallajah, Muhammed Ali, Nawab of

Arcot, 52, 53

Kiel, Treaty of (1814), 445–6

Kirkpatrick, James Achilles, 58

Kissinger, Henry, 315–16

Kléber, Jean-Baptiste, 399, 400, 401

Kochubey, Viktor Pavlovich, 373–4

Koehler, George, 396, 401

Krüdener, Barbara von, 387

Kutsou, Mikhail, 6

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org
Index

military revolution thesis, 80–1
Mirabeau, Honoré Gabriel Riqueti, comte de, 111–12, 116
Modena, 94, 99
Moldavia and Walachia, Russian occupation, 378, 382, 409–4
monarchies
authoritarian models, 32–3
bellicosity and kingship, 67–71, 73
dynastic marriages, 31–2, 34, 266, 302–3, 313, 449
Montenotte campaign (1796), 153
Moreau, Jean Victor Marie, 153, 321
Mori, Jennifer, 354
Mughal Empire, 76
Muir, Rory, 83, 367
Mulgrave, Henry Phipps, 1st Earl of, 363
Murat, Joachim, 142, 143, 160, 425
as King of Naples, 161, 163, 164, 165–7, 292, 302, 368
marriage to Caroline Bonaparte, 157
Murray, James, 48
Mustafa IV, Sultan of Ottoman Empire, 405
Mustafa Pasha, Aliemdar, 403–4, 405
Nadir Shah of Persia, 70, 73, 75, 78, 79
Naples
Kingdom of, 223, 276, 280
censorship in, 284, 289, 290, 291
Joseph Bonaparte as King, 159, 160, 161, 261, 277, 302
local elites, 284
Murat and Caroline Bonaparte as joint rulers, 161, 163, 164–7, 292, 302, 368
as Parthenopanean Republic, 103, 105, 142
Napoleon. See Bonaparte, Napoleon (later Napoleon I of France)
Napoleon II of France, 165, 166, 167, 182, 197–8, 302
Napoleon III of France, 167
Napoleonic France and Empire, 19–20
administration and governance, 188–90, 208–9
arrondissements, 173, 191–2, 195–6, 197, 199–200
bibliographical essay, 458–9
Code Napoleon, 155, 159, 161, 177, 212, 280
communes, 192, 196–8, 220–1, 282–4
customs administration, 204
departments, 173–4, 190–2
emergency powers, 201
policing, 106, 201–5, 218–23
reception in client states, 278–86
regime evaluated, 205–7
sénateurs, 177
Catholic Church relations, 253–5, 268–9, 279, 280
bibliographical essay, 461–3
Concordat (1801), 255–60
Concordat’s unravelling, 260–8
in Empire’s last days, 269–71
client states. See client states of Napoleonic Empire
economic imperialism, 232–6, 251–2, 302–3
bibliographical essay, 461
economic war against Great Britain, impact of, 240–2, 244–6, 365
Empire’s economic overstretch, 308
enforced war contributions, 246–7, 291
human and fiscal impact, 239–40, 284–6
international trade relations, impact on, 248–51
‘old France’ favoured over annexed territories, 236–9, 242–4, 305
elites of, 168, 173–6
auditors, 185, 199–201
bibliographical essay, 457–8
Bonaparte family. See Bonaparte family
Imperial Court, 181–5
lawyers, 211, 227–8
Legion of Honour, 179–81, 247
local elites, 281–2, 286
mayors, 196, 197–8, 220–1, 282–4
prefects, 193–5, 198–9, 275
Senate and Council of State, 176–9, 182, 189, 199, 201
sub-prefects, 195–6, 199–200
survival into Bourbon era, 185–7
as ‘federative system’, bibliographical essay, 464–5
opposition of great powers, 305–6
potential of system, 300–3
reasons for failure, 307–8
legal and judicial system, 208, 229–31
acculturation to new system, 226
bibliographical essay, 499–60
civil justice, 210–13, 280
criminal justice, 212–14, 228
criminal sentencing and punishment, 223–5, 228
military justice, 214–17, 226–7
revolutionary era reforms, 209–10
Napoleonic Wars (1803–15). See Wars (1792–1815)
Native Americans, European relations with, 76–7

487
Index

negotiations. See diplomacy
Nelson, Horatio, 12, 60, 141, 142, 397, 399
Netherlands
in 18th century
Batavian uprising (1787), 47–2, 109, 335
decline as international power, 47–8
military resources, 29
political alliances, 35
Batavian Republic. See Batavian Republic
(Netherlands)
creole elites of former Dutch colonies,
47–8, 62, 63–4
Holland. See Holland, Kingdom of
Kingdom of the Netherlands, 369
Walcheron expedition (1809), 366
neutrality in Wars
First League of Armed Neutrality
(Denmark and Sweden), 430
neutral shipping, British measures against,
235, 245, 246, 250–1, 365, 432
Prussian policy, 337–41, 349–50, 378
Second League of Armed Neutrality
(Russia, Denmark and Sweden), 339,
360, 411–2
Spain and Portugal in Napoleonic Wars,
414, 417
New South Wales, 16
Newfoundland, 50
Nicholas I of Russia, 389
Nootka Sound Incident (1790), 86, 111–12
Norfolk, 9th Duke of (Edward Howard), 37
North, Lord Frederick, 30, 56–7
Norway
Danish Kingdom membership. See
Denmark
separatist movement in, 435–6, 437
Swedish aspirations to, 429, 431, 432, 433, 434
attempted acquisition (‘policy of 1812’),
447–4, 445
ceded by Denmark (1814), 445
invasion attempt (1808), 439
rebellion against Swedish union (1814),
445–7
Novosiltsiev, Nikolay Nikolayevich, 376
Ochs, Peter, 102
Oppizzi, Carlo, 262
O’Reilly, Alexander, 57
origins of Wars
French revolutionary ideals, 17–18, 75–6,
89, 106
diplomacy affected by. See diplomacy, of
French Revolution period
international relations preceding. See
international relations of 18th century
Europe
Napoleon’s responsibility debated, 1, 17,
89–90, 106–7, 301
wars preceding. See war in 18th century
Ottoman Empire, 26, 39, 76
in 18th century
military leaders, 69, 392
military resources, 29, 390–1, 392–3
wars with Austria, 75
wars with Persia, 70, 75, 78
wars with Russia, 40, 42, 70, 75, 77, 84,
391–3
in French Revolutionary Wars (1792–1802)
bibliographical essay, 471
diplomatic relations with France and
Great Britain, 394–5
Egyptian and Syrian campaigns. See
Egyptian and Syrian campaigns of
French Revolutionary Wars
(1798–1801)
Treaty of Paris (1802), 395, 403
war aims, 390
War of the 2nd Coalition, 142
in Russo-Turkish War (1806–12)
Dardanelles operation (1807), 404
Moldavia and Walachia, Russian
occupation, 378, 382, 403–4
long-term consequences of events in Wars
period, 406–9
social and military reforms of Selim III
(1789–1807), 393–4
revolt against, 404–5
Oubril, Peter Jakovlevich d’, 375
Palestine, 142
Palmer, Robert R., 88
Palmer, William, 58
Pauli, Pasquale, 149–51, 153
Papal States
military occupation of, 256, 262, 264, 320–1
Pius VII’s concession of, 268
restoration at Congress of Vienna, 269–70
as Roman Republic, 102–3
Paris, fall of (1814), 166, 349
Paris, Treaty of (1766), 38
Paris, Treaty of (1802), 395, 403
Paris, Treaty of (1814), 369, 386
Paris, Treaty of (1815), 370
Parthenopean Republic, 103, 105, 142, See also
Naples
Patterson, Betsy, 157

488
Index

Paul I of Russia, 31, 103, 373, 432
Peace of Amiens (1802), 61, 63, 65, 125, 156, 304–5, 361–2
Peace of Basel (1796), 45, 110, 139, 337, 350
Peace of Kiel (1814), 445–6
Peace of Leoben (1797), 45, 90, 96–7, 98–101, 106–7
Peace of Paris (1814), 369, 386
Peace of Schönbrunn (1809), 326, 364
Peace of Tilist (1807), 5–6, 303, 305, 324, 350–1, 404, 411
concessions by Prussia and Russia, 344–5, 378–9
Denmark, effects in, 434–5
Swedish gains, 378, 437
Russia, gains in, 437–8
Peace of Westphalia (1648), 67, 125, 296
Peninsular War (1807–14), 6, 298
background events, 410
Anglo-Portuguese alliance, early attempts to break, 410–13
bibliographical essay, 472–3
conflicting aims of Napoleon and Godoy, 415–18
insurrection against Joseph Bonaparte (1808), 8, 277, 279–80, 325, 426
Portugal invasion (1807), 418–21, 442
Spanish monarchy crisis (1807), 421–6
tenuous neutrality of Spain and Portugal, 414, 417
Battle of Baylen (1808), 179
Battle of Salamanca (1812), 83
British perspective, 365–6, 367
consequences, 435, 426
French officers in, 16
‘pentarchy’ of great powers, 26, 28, 44, 329, 330, 450
Perceval, Spencer, 366
Persia, 70, 73, 75, 76, 78, 79
Peter I of Russia (‘The Great’), 26, 70, 84, 86, 372
Peter III of Russia, 38
Pétion, Jérôme, 110
Petre, F. Loraine, 333
Phillips, W. Allison, 370
Phipps, Henry, 1st Earl of Mulgrave, 363
Pichegru, Jean-Charles, 90
Picton, Thomas, 62–3
Pigot, George, 1st Baron Pigot, 52
Pillnitz Declaration (1799), 159–10, 336
Pitt, William (‘The Elder’), 38, 41, 50, 51, 52
Pitt, William (‘The Younger’), 361, 365
colonial politics of, 53, 55, 56, 58, 61, 62, 63
French Revolutionary Wars, aims and policy, 333, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 369
Napoleonic Wars, aims and policy, 362–3, 364–5
Pius VI, 102–3, 112, 253
Pius VII, 2, 217, 296, 271, 379
Concordat with Napoleon (1801), 235–60
Concordat’s unravelling, 260–8
Plongeron, Bernard, 263–4
Poland
in 18th century, decline as international power, 26–7
First Partition (1768–72), 39–40, 99, 315
Second and Third Partitions (1793 and 1795), 42, 99, 318, 319
tensions between Russia and France over, 379, 380–1, 384
Warsaw. See Warsaw, Duchy of policing in Napoleonic France and Empire, 196, 201–5, 218–23
Political Testaments of Frederick the Great, 24–5, 26
Pomerania, Swedish. See Swedish Pomerania, Duchy of
Portalis, Joseph-Marie, 265
Porter, Bernard, 46
Portland, 3rd Duke of (William Cavendish-Bentinck), 55, 364–5, 366
Portugal, 27, 246
alliance with Great Britain, French attempts to break, 410–13
French and Spanish invasion (1807), 418–21, 444
conflicting aims of Napoleon and Godoy, 415–18
Napoleon’s view of, 410
Peninsular War. See Peninsular War (1807–14), tenuous neutrality in War of the 3rd Coalition, 414
‘Potato War’ (War of the Bavarian Succession) (1778–9), 32, 40
Préameneu, Félix-Julien-Jean Bigot de, 189
Pressburg, Treaty of (1805), 323–4
Pringle, Thomas, 64
prostitution, 145
Prussia
in 18th century
First Partition of Poland (1768–72) (with Russia and Austria), 39–40, 99, 315
military resources, 29, 333–4

489
Index

Prussia (cont.)
political alliances, 37, 39, 41–2, 43
rise as ‘great power’ of Europe, 26–7,
35–6, 38, 44, 81–2, 315, 332
war financing by, 32–3
in Wars (1792–1815), 75–6, 332–3
bibliographical essay, 467–8
conscription, 7, 287–8, 333–4, 348
indemnity payments to France, 246
lack of preparedness, 333–5
Napoleon’s attempted alliance with, 276, 295, 324–2, 324, 341
Peace of Basel (1795), 45, 139, 337, 390
political alliances, 42, 43, 129–30, 317–18, 335–6
social and military reforms (1807–12), 345–7
subsidy request to Great Britain, 364
Sweden, declaration of war against
(1808), 438
war aims, 335–6
War of the 1st Coalition, 130, 131, 336–7
War of the 2nd Coalition, neutrality in,
337–41, 349–50, 378
War of the 3rd Coalition, 341–2
War of the 4th Coalition and Peace of
Tilsit, 5–6, 342–5, 390–1, 378
War of the 6th Coalition, 347–9, 351
post-Wars
Congress of Vienna outcomes, 349,
370, 447
Holy Alliance (with Austria and Russia),
386, 388–9
Qianlong Emperor of China, 68, 74, 87
Qing dynasty China. See China in Manchu era
(Qing dynasty)
Quebec, 47, 48, 49, 65, 66
Rabaut Saint-Étienne, Jean-Paul, 115
Ratelzyk, Joseph, 326, 328
Rag Pasha, Koca, 391
rape in wartime, 145
Rastatt peace conference (1797–8), 122, 154, 431
Raynal, Guillaume Thomas, Abbé, 59
razzia (raids targeting whole ‘tribes’), 16
Récamier, Jacques, 155
Reddy, William, 3–4
Reggio, 93–4, 99
Regnault, Michel-Louis-Étienne, 178, 189
Régnier, Claude-Ambrose, 180
Reign of Terror, 136, 137–9, 228, 236
Reinhard, Charles-Frédéric, 124, 282
Reinhard, Wolfgang, 233n
renversement des alliances, 31, 34, 36–7
Reubell, Jean-François, 97, 98, 102, 110, 111
Revolutionary Wars
American War of Independence. See
American War of Independence
(1775–83)
South American wars of independence, 16
transition to, 86, 88–9
Rhine Confederation, 2–3, 234, 285–6, 304, 324,
329, 378, 379
Bavaria, 229, 272–3, 275, 276, 291, 300–1, 323–4
Berg. See Berg. Grand Duchy of
federal state plan rejected, 276, 303
German nationalism kindled by Austria
and Prussia, 325–6, 347, 348
Hannover, 310–41, 342, 343
Hessen-Darmstadt, Grand Duchy of, 275,
276, 342–3
Hessen-Kassel, 29, 122, 322, 342–3, 344
Saxony, 276, 277, 291–2, 307, 342–3, 348
Westphalia. See Westphalia
Württemberg, 272–3, 276, 333–4
Robertson, William, 79–80
Robespierre, Augustin, 152
Robespierre, Maximilien, 110, 112, 116, 117, 119,
124, 138, 228
Robinson, John, 56
Roederer, Pierre-Louis, 155, 182, 189, 191, 192,
195, 196
Rogers, Woodes, 47
Roland, Jean-Marie, 129, 136
Rollin, Sandoz, 102
Romagna, 99
Roman Catholic Church. See Catholicism
Roman Republic (former Papal States), 102–3
Rostochpin, FYodor Vasilevich, 382, 384
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 109
Royal Africa Company, 51
Ruffin, Pierre, 396
Rumiantsev, Nikolai Petrovich, 376
Russia
colonial expansion in 17th century, 49
in 18th century
Great Northern War (1700–21), 26, 29,
69, 70, 77, 85, 429
military resources, 29
Ottoman Empire, wars with, 40, 42, 70,
75, 77, 84, 391–3
Poland, defeat of insurrections, 39–40,
42, 76, 85, 99, 315, 318
political alliances, 31, 36, 37, 38, 42
rise as ‘great power’ of Europe, 26, 39–41,
70, 80, 82, 84–5, 372
490
Index

Sweden, war with (1788–90), 429, 430
in Russo-Turkish War (1806–12)
Moldavia and Walachia, occupation of, 378, 382, 403–4
in Wars (1792–1805)
Alexander I’s aims. See Alexander I of
Russia, war aims
attitude to Napoleonic Empire, 246, 305–6, 307
consequences of Wars, 389
Continental Blockade lifted by (1809–10), 246, 306, 379
Finland, invasion and annexation of
(1808–9), 398, 399, 438–9, 441
Napoleon’s attempted alliance with, 303, 324, 379–80
Peace of Tilsit (1807). See Peace of Tilsit
(1807)
peace treaties (1801), 373–4
political alliances, 43, 318, 319, 360, 398–9
Russian Campaign. See Russian
Campaign of Napoleonic Wars (1812)
Second League of Armed Neutrality
(with Denmark and Sweden), 339, 360, 411–2
subsidy request to Great Britain, 364
War of the 2nd Coalition, entry into, 142
War of the 3rd Coalition, 376–8
War of the 5th Coalition, 379
War of the 6th Coalition, 347–8
war preparations (1810–12), 380–2
post-Wars
Congress of Vienna, 387
Holy Alliance (with Austria and Prussia), 386, 388–9
Russian Campaign of Napoleonic Wars (1812), 6, 12–13, 83, 267, 367, 383, 444
Alexander I’s war aims after, 383–9
Battle of Borodino, 8, 12
Prussian participation, 347
retreat from Moscow, 298, 307
Saint Helena, Napoleon’s exile on, 167, 183, 270–1
Saint Lucia, 49–50, 60–1, 369
Saint Vincent, 61, 62
Saint-Domingue
Haiti establishment, 61, 66, 157, 249
slave revolts, 9–10, 61, 117, 136–7, 142, 144, 248–9
Saint-Just, Louis Antoine de, 116, 119, 135, 138
Saint-Simon, Henri de, 387
Salamanca, Battle of (1812), 83
Salicetti, Cristofo, 150, 151, 152
Sardinian campaign (1793), 150
satellite states of Napoleonic Empire. See cli-
ent states of Napoleonic Empire
Saurine, Jean-Baptiste, 261
Savary, Anne Jean Marie René, 202, 222
Saxe, Maurice de, 69, 85, 86
Saxony
as client state of Napoleonic Empire, 276,
277, 291–2, 307, 342–3, 348
in 18th century, 27, 32–3, 35–6, 37, 132
Scandinavia. See Denmark; Sweden
Schamhorst, Gerhard von, 7, 134–5, 344
Schill, Ferdinand von, 346
Sébastiani de La Porta, Horace François
Schroeder, Paul W., 234, 244n, 355, 360–1, 371, 450, 454, 465
Schwarzenberg, Karl Philipp, Prince of, 328
Scott, Hamish, 108–9
Scott, Sir Walter, 13
Sébastiani de La Porta, Horace François
Bastien, 404
Second and Third Partitions of Poland (1793
and 1795), 42, 99, 318, 319
Second Battle of Copenhagen (British
bombardment, 1807), 365, 434–5, 437
Second Coalition War. See War of the 2nd
Coalition (1798–1801)
Second League of Armed Neutrality (Russia,
Denmark and Sweden), 339, 360, 431–2
Ségur, Louis Philippe, comte de, 184
Selim III, Sultan of Ottoman Empire, 393–6,
397, 398, 403–5, 406
Seven Years War (1756–63), 32, 37–8, 43, 85, 127,
241, 304, 450
Austria, impact on, 39, 315
France, impact on, 38, 39, 57
Great Britain, ‘splendid isolation’ policy
after, 41, 44, 450
military resources deployment, 29, 391
religious identity politics in, 34
Spain, impact on, 27
Seventh Coalition War (1815), 370
Seyyid Ali Efendi, Morali, 395
Sharpe, Granville, 60
Sheehan, James, 338
Shelburne, and Earl of (William Petty), 57, 65
Siam, 77
siegcs of Wars. See place name of siege
Stieyès, Emmanuel-Joseph, 121, 155–6, 171,
176, 192
Silesia, 35, 36, 38, 40, 312, 315
Simms, Brendan, 350, 361
Index

'sister republics' of Revolutionary France, 42, 88, 103, 125, 242. See also client states of Napoleonic Empire
Batavian Republic. See Batavian Republic (Netherlands)
Belgium (formerly Austrian Netherlands), 92, 115, 130, 312, 318, 361
benefits experienced by, 105–6
bibliographical essay, 452–3
diplomacy with, 119–22
dissolution of, 43
French assurances of aid to (1792), 115–16
Genevan Republic, 88, 91–2, 96, 105, 140
Helvetic Republic (Swiss states), 102, 104–5, 140
Italian states, 89, 92–3, 104–5, 106–7, 362
Cisalpine Republic. See Cisalpine Republic
Cispadane Republic, 94–6, 99–100, 106
Concordat with Catholic Church (1801), 260
Ligurian Republic (Genoa), 89, 94, 101, 104, 105, 321
Parthenopean Republic (Naples), 103, 105, 142
Peace of Leoben negotiations concerning (1797), 43, 90, 96–7, 98–101, 106–7
'republicanisation' of, 90, 93–4, 97–9
Roman Republic (former Papal States), 102–3
Mainz Republic, 92, 97
military overstretch consequence, 103–4
policing in, 223
Sixth Coalition War. See War of the 6th Coalition (1813–14)
Sked, Alan, 331
slavery abolition
France, 61, 144, 248–9
in Saint-Domingue. See Saint-Domingue restoration, 61, 249
Great Britain, 59–64
Smith, Adam, 59, 79
Smith, Sir Sidney, 394, 399, 400
Sonthonax, Léger-Félicité, 61
Sorel, Albert, 110, 454
South America
Dutch colonies, 48
Spanish colonies, 27, 38, 46, 65, 78–9
wars of independence, 16
Southey, Robert, 14
Spain as client state of Napoleonic Empire, 226, 250, 273, 274, 299, 410
conscription in, 287, 289
insurrection (1808), 8, 257, 279–80, 325
Joseph Bonaparte as King, 162, 164, 280, 292, 302, 324–5, 426
Joseph deposed by Napoleon, 165
local elites, 281, 283–4, 286
Portugal, invasion of (1807), 418–21
tenuous neutrality in Wars, 414, 417
war contributions, 418
in 18th century
decline as international power, 27
Louisiana, occupation of (1766–70), 57
South American colonies, 27, 38, 46, 65, 78–9
War of Jenkins’ Ear (1739–48), 16
in French Revolutionary Wars (1792–1802), 135, 356–7
alliance with France, 75–6, 139, 357, 411–13
War of the Oranges (1801), 413
Peninsula War. See Peninsular War (1807–14)
Spaulding, Robert M., 338
Speranski, Mikhail, 382
Stadion, Johann Philipp, Count von Warthausen, 324, 325–6
Staël, Germaine de, 155
Stendhal, 13
Stourdza, Alexander, 387, 388
Sullivan, Laurence, 57
Sweden
in 18th century, 427, 429
decline as international power, 26, 37
Great Northern War (1700–21), 26, 29, 69, 70, 77, 85, 429
military resources, 29
Russia, war with (1788–90), 429, 430
in Wars (1792–1815), 251, 364, 365, 431
bibliographical essay, 473–4
Danish-Swedish War (1808–9), 438–42
Finland, loss to Russia, 378, 389, 438–9, 444
First Battle of Copenhagen (1801), 432
Swedish consequences, 432
First League of Armed Neutrality (with Denmark), 410
Norway, acquisition of. See Norway
Peace of Tilst, effects of, 437–8
Second League of Armed Neutrality (with Denmark and Russia), 339, 360, 431–2
Index

Swedish Pomerania, loss of. See Swedish Pomerania, Duchy of
War of the 3rd Coalition, 432–4
War of the 6th Coalition, 445
post-Wars Congress of Vienna outcomes, 447–8
Swedish Pomerania, Duchy of, 37, 433, 434
ceded to Denmark in Treaty of Kiel (1814), 445–6
French occupation, 437, 441, 443
offers to Denmark in exchange for Norway, 427
offers to Prussia in exchange for Norway, 430, 431, 432
sale to Prussia (1815), 447
Switzerland, 88, 362
Genevan Republic, 88, 91–2, 96, 109, 140
Helvetic Republic, 102, 104–5, 140
Swiss Confederation, 274, 320
Syrian campaign of French Revolutionary Wars (1799). See Egyptian and Syrian campaign of French Revolutionary Wars (1798–1801)
Talleyrand-Périgord, Charles Maurice de, 91, 106, 107, 124, 166, 375, 395, 415, 418, 425
coup of Brumaire, role in, 155
Napoleon’s Mediterranean campaign, support for, 101–2
relations with Joseph Bonaparte, 154, 155, 156, 166
relations with Napoleon, 298
Tallien, Jean-Lambert, 120
Tarle, Evgeniï, 243
Tench, Watkin, 16
Terror, Reign of, 136, 137–9, 228, 236
Thackeray, William, 13–14
Thatcher, Margaret, 168
Thibaudeau, Antoine, 120–1
Thierry, Augustin, 387
Third Coalition War. See War of the 3rd Coalition (1803–5)
Thorton, A.P., 46
Thugut, Johann Amadeus von, 103–4, 318–19, 320–1
Thuot, François, 54–5
Tilist, Peace of. See Peace of Tilist (1807)
Tolstoy, Leo, 12–13
Toulon, Siege of (1793), 137, 140, 152, 356
Toussaint L’Ouverture, 10, 61, 144, 157
Trafalgar, Battle of (1805), 12, 240, 369, 416
treaties of Wars. See place name of treaty Treaty of Subsidies (1803), 414, 418
Treatischke, Heinrich von, 371
Trinidad, 61, 62–3, 361
Trouvé, Charles-Joseph, 95, 123
Tucker, Josiah, 59
Turkey. See Ottoman Empire
Uloa, Antonio de, 57
Ulm, Battle of (1805), 240, 208, 333, 365
United Kingdom. See Great Britain
Upper Canada Province, 65, 66
Ursúa, Martín de, 78
Valmy, Battle of (1792), 131, 318, 336–7
Vendée civil war, 16, 136, 157, 144
Vendémiaire battle, Paris (1793), 139, 153–2
Venice
Austrian acquisition (1797), 43, 99–100, 319–20
as part of Kingdom of Italy, 247, 287
return to Austria (1815), 329
as ‘sister republic’, 90, 94, 99
Vergennes, Charles Gravier, comte de, 41, 114–15, 394
Vernon, Raymond, 395
Versailles, Treaty of (1795), 37, 113
Versailles, Treaty of (1784), 41
Vibraye, Charles François Hurauld, Marquis de, 114
VICTOR AMADEUS II OF SAVOY-PIEDMONT, 74
Vidocq, Eugène François, 221
Vignali, Ange Paul, 271
Virginia, 47
Vivenot, Alfred Ritter von, 104
Volney, Constantin François de Chasseboeuf, comte de, 310, 397, 471
Voltaire, 79, 253
Wagram, Battle of (1809), 6, 326, 366
Walachia and Moldavia, Russian occupation, 378, 382, 403–4
Walcheron expedition (1809), 366
Walewska, Maria, 162
war in 18th century, 18, 67, 242. See also international relations of 18th century
Europe across cultures, 76–7
bellicosity and kingship, 67–71, 73
casualties, acceptance of high numbers, 18, 71–2
Enlightenment philosophy applied to, 72, 79–80, 86
historical assessments of, 3–4, 80–2, 86–7
military resources of ‘great powers’, 32–3
normative basis, 72–3

493
Index

Index

Russian augmentation, 389
slavery abolition (1794), 61, 144
social effects in France, 144–5
South American state independence accelerated, 235
Continental Blockade. See Continental Blockade
counter-revolutionary battles in France, 117, 136, 137, 142, 144, 235, 354
Danish perspective. See Denmark, in Wars (1792–1815)
Egyptian and Syrian campaigns. See Egyptian and Syrian campaigns of French Revolutionary Wars (1798–1801)
French defeat, reasons for, 307–8
Napoleonic Wars (1802–30), 307
French perspective. See France, in Wars (1792–1815)
global scope and impact, 6–7, 9–10, 15–17
Hundred Days (1815), 167, 270, 349
memorials and artistic responses, 12–14
military revolution thesis applied to, 81
Ottoman perspective. See Ottoman Empire, in French Revolutionary Wars (1792–1802)
Peninsular War. See Peninsular War (1807–14)
personal experiences of soldiers and civilians, 10–12
Prussian perspective. See Prussia, in Wars (1792–1815)
revolutionary ideals as causative agent, 17–18, 75–6, 89, 106
diplomacy affected by ideals. See diplomacy, of French Revolution period
Russian Campaign. See Russian Campaign of Napoleonic Wars (1812)
Russian perspective. See Russia, in Wars (1792–1815)
siege of. See place name of siege
’sister republics’ strategy. See ‘sister republics’ of Revolutionary France
Spanish perspective. See Spain, in French Revolutionary Wars (1792–1802)
Swedish perspective. See Denmark, in Wars (1792–1815)
treaty of. See place name of treaty
War of the 1st Coalition. See War of the 1st Coalition (1792–7)
War of the 2nd Coalition. See War of the 2nd Coalition (1798–1801)

War of the 3rd Coalition. See War of the 3rd Coalition (1803–5)
War of the 4th Coalition. See War of the 4th Coalition (1806–7)
War of the 9th Coalition. See War of the 9th Coalition (1809–10)
War of the 6th Coalition. See War of the 6th Coalition (1813–14)
War of the 7th Coalition (1815), 370
Warsaw, Duchy of, 247, 300–1, 313, 325–6
conscription in, 289
constitution, 280
creation, 276, 344, 378
local elites, 282, 283, 286
Russian response in, 278, 278, 279, 379, 380–1
Washington, George, 69
Waterloo, Battle of (1815), 8, 83, 370
weather, war decisions affected by, 73
Wedebernburn, Alexander, 52–3
Wellesley, Arthur, 1st Duke of Wellington, 6, 12, 83, 367
Wellesley, Richard, 1st Marquess
Wellesley, 58–9
Wellington, 1st Duke of (Arthur Wellesley), 6, 12, 83, 367
West Indies. See Caribbean
Westphalia, 274, 276, 280, 292, 344, 348
conscription in, 287–8, 289, 290–1
constitution, 276, 280
Jerome Bonaparte as King, 162–3, 164, 165, 272, 279, 281, 302
local elites, 281–2, 283, 284, 285, 286
Westphalian settlement (1648), 67, 129, 296
Whyte, John, 49–50
Wilberforce, William, 60
Wilkes, John, 50
William III of England and Prince of Orange, 74
William V, Prince of Orange, 63, 90
Willing, George, 53
Windham, William, 357–8
Wittman, William, 401–2
Woloch, Isier, 457, 458
women in wartime, 3, 11–12, 145
Woolf, Stuart, 261, 458
Württemberg, 272–3, 276, 323–4
Yorck, Ludwig von, 347
Zamoyski, Adam, 2, 369
Ziya Pasha, Yusuf, 395, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403
Zungghar (Dzunghar) Empire, 72, 73, 74, 75
Zweibrücken, Duke of (later Maximilian I Joseph of Bavaria), 154