

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42416-5 — The Founders Edited by David M. Crane , Leila Sadat , Michael P. Scharf Index More Information

Index

ACABO. See Advisory Committee on the Balkans Administrative and Budgetary Questions war crimes in, 45 accountability, 17 World War I and, 44-45 Bassiouni, Cherif, 6-7, 49, 60-61, 106 demand for, 20 Syrian Accountability Project, 93 Bemba, Jean Pierre, 121 ad hoc international criminal courts and tribunals, Bensouda, Fatou, 12 Berewa, Solomon, 8 20-21, 111 adversarial system, 36 bin Ra'ad, Zeid, 94, 95, 108, 109 Advisory Committee on Administrative and Bosnia-Herzegovina, 4-5, 44 Croatia and, CSCE on, 17 Budgetary Questions (ACABQ), 63-64 Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 3, 57, 69–71 Africa. See also specific countries ICC and, 29 Burundi, 123-24 African Union (AU), 123 Bush, George W., 95 Albright, Madeleine, 62 Alfonsin, Raul, 100-1 Cambodia. See also Extraordinary Chambers in Anglo-American system, 36 the Courts of Cambodia; Khmer Rouge Nuremberg Charter and, 36 Choeung Ek, 135 Annan, Kofi, 3, 9–10, 11, 15, 69, 77 criminal law in, 137-38 ECCC and, 12-13 ECCC and government of, 127-28 SCSL funding and, 16 law enforcement of, 129 Apartheid, 25, 55-56 truth and reconciliation commission in, 15 end of, 56 Tuol Sleng, 135-36 Argentina. See also Junta Trial, Argentina Cameroon Government, 71-72 Cold War and, 98 Cavallo, Domingo, 106 democracy in, 98, 100-1 Chautauqua Blueprint, 93 "desaparecidos," 99-100, 101, 103 Chief Prosecutor, independence of, 69-70, 71 Junta in, 99-100, 101 Choeung Ek, Cambodia, 135 military coup, 98, 105 Civil Defense Force, 84, 88 Poder Ciudadano, 107 Cold War, Argentina and, 98 political corruption in, 105, 107 Colombia, 120 UK and, 100, 104–5 Commission of Experts, U.N., 4, 6-7, 44 Armed Forces Revolutionary Council, 88 difficulties of, 46 atrocity crimes, 86, 147 establishment of, 45-46 AU. See African Union on "ethnic cleansing," 47-48 August Resolution, Security Council, 44 funding of, 47, 49 ICTY and, 49, 50 Bagosora, Théoneste, 71-72 members, 49–50 Balkan Investigation, 6-7, 44-51 Commission on Human Rights, U.N., 118



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42416-5 — The Founders Edited by David M. Crane , Leila Sadat , Michael P. Scharf Index More Information

Index 161

Commission on the Responsibility of the Authors of the War and on the Enforcement of Penalties, 22 complementarity, principle of, 10, 11, 96, 115 ICC and, 27, 119 CONADEP. See National Commission on the Disappearance of Persons Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE), 4-5 on Bosnia-Herzegovina and Croatia, 17 Constitutional Court, South Africa, 57 Continental system, 36 Nuremberg Charter and, 36 Corell, Hans, 46, 68, 71, 76, 77, 79 Crane, David, 6, 8, 9-10, 140, 147, 149, 153 crime prevention, 11, 118 ICC and, 119 international criminal justice and, 16, 17 crimes against children, 121 crimes against humanity, 25 global convention on, 5 Crimes Against Humanity Initiative, 5 criminal responsibility, 10, 11 collective, 25, 38 ICC and, 119 individual, 25, 38 SCSL and, 154-55 Croatia, 4, 44 Bosnia-Herzegovina and, CSCE on, 17 CSCE. See Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe

Darfur, 121
ICC and, 122
death sentence, 40, 67
Delmas-Marty, Mireille, 114
Democratic Republic of Congo
(DRC), 120–21
DeSilva, Desmond, 9, 74–75, 79
"dirty war" model, 97
DRC. See Democratic Republic of Congo

East Timor, Special Panels for, 27
ECCC. See Extraordinary Chambers
in the Courts of Cambodia
Eichman, Adolf, 23
Escobar Salom, Ramon, 106–7
"ethnic cleansing," 47–48, 65
European Court of Human Rights, 3–4
Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of
Cambodia (ECCC), 3, 5, 12–15, 126–44
Articles 3 and 4 of, 13–14
budget for, 129
Cambodian government and, 127–28

challenges, 155 cost of, 16, 150, 151 criticism of, 155 evidence, 142-43 hybrid model, 127-28 Initial Submission, 143-44 jurisdiction of, 127-28 justice for victims and, 134, 138, 140 Khmer Rouge and, 127-28 law enforcement and, 129 in media, 143, 149 outreach and, 139, 140, 153 penal system, 132 personnel, 131-32 political interference in, 13 Pre-Trial Chamber, 14-15 prosecution strategy, 138 results of, 149-50 site of, 136-37 statute of, 128 structure of, 129, 130 supermajority in, 13-15 suspects, 141-42, 143-44 U.N. and, 131 witness protection and, 139, 153

Fenrick, William, 6-7

Habré, Hissène, 20

Gabon, 124
Gaddafi, Saif al-Islam, 10, 122
gender crimes, 121
General Assembly, U.N., 158
Sixth (Legal) Committee, 3–4, 10
genocide, 25
Rwandan, 5, 66–67
Goering, Herman, 39–40
Goldstone, Richard, 7–8, 48–49, 50, 107, 147, 153

Hague Declaration Concerning Asphyxiating Gases, 21 human rights, 24–25 Commission on Human Rights, 118 European Court of Human Rights, 3–4 Nuremberg Principles and, 24–25 Hun Sen, 13, 135

Hague Convention on Land Warfare, 21

ICC. See International Criminal Court
ICTR. See International Criminal Tribunal for
Rwanda
ICTY. See International Criminal Tribunal for the
Former Yugoslavia



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42416-5 — The Founders Edited by David M. Crane , Leila Sadat , Michael P. Scharf Index More Information

162 Index

IHFFC. See International Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission IMTFE. See International Military Tribunal for the Far East International Criminal Court (ICC), 3, 94-125. See also Rome Statute, ICC absolute sovereignty, 115 accomplishments of, 150 achievements, 28-29 administration of, 116 admissibility rules, 27-28 Africa and, 29 Burundi and, 123-24 complementarity and, 27, 119 crime prevention and, 119 criminal responsibility and, 119 criticism of, 150 Darfur and, 122 difficulties, 28-29, 30 DRC and, 120-21 establishment of, 5, 20-21 funding of, 116 Gabon and, 124 global vision and, 124-25 jurisdiction of, 120, 157 Kenyan cases before, 11-12 Libya and, 10-11, 122 Mandela on, 124 membership, 156-57 Office of the Prosecutor, 10, 114, 116–18 Office of the Prosecutor Policy Paper, 119 opposition to, 153 personnel, 115 politicians and role in, 30-31 politics and, 155-56 Prosecutor, 108-10 Rules of Procedure and Evidence, 156 Security Council and, 5-6, 122-23, 156 situations, current, 28 staff appointments, 114 state challenge to admissibility of cases brought before, 10 state cooperation with, 117 states parties, 120 Uganda and, 120-21 US and, 30, 95, 120 international criminal courts and tribunals, 26-27. See also Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia; International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda; International Criminal

East Timor, Special Panels for, 27 establishment of, 19 hybrid, 16–17, 92–93, 127–28 international response to, 20 judges, 19 jurisprudence of, 20 Lebanon, Special Tribunal for, 27 political legitimacy of, 20 prosecutors, 19-20 Security Council and, 157 women involved in, 147 World War II and establishment of, 22-23 international criminal justice, 5, 19-31 cost of, 16, 151-53 crime prevention and, 16, 17 establishing, 5-6 national courts and, 156-57 necessity of, 17 Nuremberg trial and, 24 post-June 2002 atrocities meriting, 157-58 for victims, 134, 138, 140 international criminal law, 5 content and scope of, 150-51 in 1990s, 45 politicians and, 6, 17 World War I and idea of, 22 International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR), 3, 5, 66-69 Bagosora trial and, 71-72 Cameroon Government and, 71–72 challenges, 154 complications, 68 death sentence and, 67 establishment of, 7–8 funding of, 68, 69 ICTY and, 72 importance of, 72-73 indictments, 69, 72 jurisdiction of, 111 Nuremberg Tribunal and, 26-27 Outreach, 139-40 results of, 148-49 International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY), 3, 5, 57, 106-7 appointments to, 58-59 arrests, 64-65 chief prosecutor independence and, 69-70 Commission of Experts and, 49, 50 ICTR and, 72 importance of, 72-73 indictment process, 61-62 jurisdiction of, 111 Karadžić indictment and, 70 legality of, 65-66

Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia; Special

Court for Sierra Leone

ad hoc, 20-21, 111

cost of, 151-53



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42416-5 — The Founders Edited by David M. Crane , Leila Sadat , Michael P. Scharf Index <u>More Information</u>

Index 163

in media, 60	ECCC and, 127–28
Mladić indictment and, 70	funding of, 142–43
Nikolić indictment, 64	leaders of, 141–42
Nuremberg Tribunal and, 26–27	secrecy and regime of, 142
pending cases, 148	Kony, Joseph, 121
Prosecutor, 115	• •
Prosecutor v. Perlić and Others	laws of war, 25
appeal, 72–73	League of Nations Treaty, 22
results of, 148	Lebanon, Special Tribunal for, 27
Rule 70(B), 63	Libya, 121
Security Council and, 48, 58-59, 65-66,	ICC and, 10–11, 122
153-54	litigation, cost of, 152
Statute of, 48, 63, 69-70	Lord Resistance Army (LRA), 121
Tadić arrest, 64–65	
Tadić trial, 7, 65–66	Malvinas-Falkland war, 100, 104–5
US intelligence and, 62–63	Mandela, Nelson, 9, 56, 57
witness protection and, 66	on ICC, 124
International Humanitarian Fact-Finding	Massaquoi, Gibril, 81–82
Commission (IHFFC), 112	Mechanism for International Criminal Tribunals
International Law Commission, 10, 24-25	(MICT), 48, 72
International Military Tribunal, 6. See also	media, 109–10
Nuremberg Tribunal	ECCC in, 143, 149
International Military Tribunal for the Far East	ICTY in, 60
(IMTFE), 111	SCSL in, 89
Iraq, US and, 115	MICT. See Mechanism for International Criminal
r / /	Tribunals
Jackson, Robert H., 6, 20, 147, 153	Mladić, Ratko, 64, 70
Goering cross-examination by, 39-40	Prosecutor v. Ratko Mladić, 148
legal career, 34	Moreno Ocampo, Luis, 10, 17, 147, 153
Nuremberg Charter and, 37, 41–42	Mudacumura, Sylvestre, 121
Nuremberg Tribunal and, 32–43	
judges, 9	Napoleonic precedent, 33
independent and impartial, 11	National Commission on the Disappearance of
of international criminal courts and tribunals, 19	Persons (CONADEP), 101, 102–3
SCSL, 82–83	Nazis, 22-23, 32-33. See also Nuremberg Tribunal
Junta Trial, Argentina, 94, 95–97, 102–4	Goering trial, 39–40
convictions, 103	leadership, 38
evidence, 102–3	pre-war atrocities, 37
investigations, 104	war crimes, 32-33
"Justice Cascade" from, 96	Nikolić, Dragan, 64
witness testimonies, 103	Nkurunziza, Pierre, 123
"Justice Cascade," 96	Norman, Hinga, 84–85, 91
	North Korea, 30
Kagame, Paul, 66-67	Nuremberg Charter, 35–37, 111
Kallon, Morris, 91–92	Anglo-American system and, 36
Kang Kek Lew, 135, 136, 141-42, 143-44	conspiracy in, 37
Karadžić, Radovan, 64, 70	Continental system and, 36
Prosecutor v. Radovan Karadžić, 148	evidence, 36–37
Kenya, ICC cases in, 11-12	Jackson and, 37, 41–42
Kenyatta, Uhuru, 12	negotiating sessions, 35–36
Khieu Samphan, 142	Nuremberg Principles, 24–26
Khmer Rouge, 15, 127	human rights and, 24–25
crimes of, 128	implementation of, 25–26
documentation, 140–41	U.N. and, 24–25



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42416-5 — The Founders Edited by David M. Crane , Leila Sadat , Michael P. Scharf Index <u>More Information</u>

164	Index
Nuremberg Tribunal, 6, 20, 23	Part XI, 95
convictions, 40	Security Council and, 11, 95
criminal responsibility and, 38	US and, 76
criticisms of, 42–43	War on Terror, US and, 95
formation of, 32–34	Rwanda. See also International Criminal Tribunal
Goering trial and, 39–40	for Rwanda
ICTR and, 26–27	Burundi and, 124
ICTY and, 26–27	genocide, 5, 66–67
international criminal justice and, 24	,
Jackson and, 32–43	Sadat, Leila, 5–6
location of, 35	Schabas, William, 4
substantive law, 37	Scharf, Michael, 6, 45
"victor's justice" allegations and, 24	Scheffer, David, 15–16, 62, 118
World War II and, 23, 32–34	Schmidt, Helmut, 18
	SCSL. See Special Court for Sierra Leone
Omarska concentration camp, 44	Security Council, U.N.
"ordering pluralism," 114	August Resolution, 44
Oris de Roa, Fernando, 112–18	Burundi and, 123–24
outreach	ICC and, 5–6, 122–23, 156
ECC, 139, 140, 153	ICTY and, 48, 58–59, 65–66, 153–54
ICTR, 139–40	international criminal courts and tribunals, 157
SCSL, 83, 86–87, 88	jurisdiction of, 8
	Resolution 780, 4, 6–7, 44, 46
Panel of Eminent African Personalities, 11–12	Resolution 808, 48
Perez, Carlos Andres, 106	Resolution 827, 48-49
Petit, Robert, 12, 13, 15, 147, 149, 153	Resolution 1970 (2011), 10
Pinochet, Augusto, 20	"responsibility not to veto," 31
Poder Ciudadano, Argentina, 107	role of, 16
political corruption, 107–8	Rome Statute and, 11, 95
in Argentina, 105, 107	SCSL and, 155
politicians	al-Senussi, Abdullah, 10–11
ICC and role of, 30–31	Sesay, Issa, 91–92
international criminal law and, 6, 17	Prosecutor v. Issa Hassan Sesay, 82
politics	Sierra Leone. See also Special Court for Sierra
ECCC and, 13	Leone
ICC and, 155–56	civil war, victims of, 83
Prosecutor v. Issa Hassan Sesay, 82	Savage Waters, 83
Prosecutor v. Perlić and Others, 72–73, 148 Prosecutor v. Radovan Karadžić, 148	truth and reconciliation commission, 78 Sikkink, Kathryn, 96
Prosecutor v. Ratko Mladić, 148	Slovenia, 44
Prosecutor v. Šešelj, 148	Sok An, 12–13, 135
1 rosecutor v. Sesetj, 140	South Africa, 9
rape, 121	Apartheid, 25, 55–56
Revolutionary United Front, 88	Constitutional Court, 57
Rome Statute, ICC, 5, 27, 108	democracy in, 56
adoption of, 10	violence in, 56
article 5, 8	Special Court for Sierra Leone (SCSL), 3, 5, 27,
article 13 (b), 8, 11	74-93
complementarity principle and, 10, 115	challenges, 82, 154–55
countries refusing to ratify, 30	criminal responsibility and, 154–55
ICC case admissibility under, 10	detention facility, 85, 88
mandate, 113	establishment of, 8–9
Office of the Prosecutor, 111–12, 116–18	funding of, 16, 155
"ordering pluralism," 114	indictees, 84, 86, 91



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42416-5 — The Founders Edited by David M. Crane , Leila Sadat , Michael P. Scharf Index <u>More Information</u>

Index 165

indictments, 88, 90 judges, 82–83	Darfur and, 122 ICC and, 30, 95, 120
in media, 89 military support of, 89, 91	ICTY and confidential intelligence supplied by 62–63
"Operation Justice," 83–84, 85, 89, 91–92	Iraq and, 115
Outreach Program, 83, 86–87, 88	Rome Statute, 76
personnel, 85	U.N. and, 61
prosecutorial strategy for, 78	War on Terror, 95
public opinion of, 93	,, a. o., 101101, 9)
results of, 149	Van Rith, 143–44
Security Council and, 155	Videla, Jorge Rafael, 99, 101, 103, 104
truth and reconciliation commission and, 78	Viola, Roberto, 101, 103
Strassera, Julio César, 102, 104	viola, Roberto, Ioi, Io
Syria, 30	war crimes
Syrian Accountability Project, 93	Nazi, 32–33
syrian Accountability 1 roject, 93	prosecuting, 147
Га Мок, 136	in Balkans, 45
Гаdić, Duško, 64–66	War Crimes Commission, 33
Γaylor, Charles, 87, 88	World War I, 45
_	
arrest of, 92, 93 indictment of, 90	in Yugoslavia, former, 47 War Crimes Commission, U.N., 33
'the 13% rule.," 61, 153	War on Terror, U.S., 95
Thune, Gro Hillestad, 4	Rome Statute and, 95
Гише, Gio Finicstad, 4 Гокуо Tribunal, 151	**
orture, 25	witness protection ECCC, 139, 153
	ICTY and, 66
Гransparency International, 110 Гreaty of Versailles, 22	World War I, 21
Fruth and Reconciliation Commission, 9	Commission on the Responsibility of the Author
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
in Cambodia, 15	of the War and on the Enforcement of Penalties, 22
Sierra Leone, 78	•
Гuol Sleng, Cambodia, 135–36	international criminal jurisdiction
Гürk, Helmut, 4	and, 22
Handa es e	modern weaponry used in, 21
Uganda, 120–21	Balkans and, 44–45
UK. See United Kingdom	war crimes, 45
U.N. See United Nations	World War II
United Kingdom (UK), 100, 104–5	geopolitical environment after, 24
United Nations (U.N.). See also Commission of	international criminal courts and tribunals,
Experts, U.N.; General Assembly, U.N.;	22–23 N. 1. T.:1. 1. 1.
Security Council, U.N.	Nuremberg Tribunal and, 23, 32–34
bureaucracy of, 59	War Crimes Commission and, 33
Commission on Human Rights, 118	Yugoslavia and, former, 45
ECCC and, 131	v l. C. C. I
funding of, 59–60, 61	Yugoslavia, former, 44. See also International
Nuremberg Principles and, 24–25	Criminal Tribunal for the Former
"the 13% rule.," 61	Yugoslavia
US and, 61	war crimes in, 47
War Crimes Commission, 33	World War II and, 45
United States (U.S.)	
costs incurred by, 152	Zacklin, Ralph, 30, 59–60, 79, 90, 130