Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42376-2 — Reconsidering REDD+ Julia Dehm Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

accounting, 67-8, 72, 76, 93, 95, 186, 193, 206, 212, 217, 244, 348 capacity, 249 framework, 67, 69, 74, 141 rules, 10, 23, 68, 141, 160, 191 Activities Implemented Jointly, 233 Ad Hoc Working Group on Further Commitments for Annex I Parties under the Kyoto Protocol (AWG-KP), 202 Ad Hoc Working Group on Long-term Cooperative Action (AWG-LCA), 63, 202 Ad Hoc Working Group on the Durban Platform of Enhanced Action, 203 adaptation. See climate adaptation additionality, 20, 23, 61, 75, 142, 180, 200, 234-5 afforestation, 13, 103, 158-60, 201, See also afforestation and reforestation (A/R) projects afforestation and reforestation (A/R) projects, 61-2, 186 aggregate global targets, 11, 132, 201 agrarian tenure. See tenure, agrarian Agrawal, Arun, 278, 292, 301-2 agriculture, forestry and other land use (AFOLU), 13, 210 Anaya, James, 305-6, 339-42 Angelsen, Arild, 90, 181 Anthropocene, 1-2, 133 anti-corruption, 62, 155, 248-9 assemblage, 7, 17-18, 107, 131, 167, 193, 281, 349, See also REDD+, as an assemblage assigned amount units (AAUs), 141, 197, 200 atmosphere, 24, 133, 149, 156-9, 260, 355 common heritage and, 126 emissions in, 50, 134-6, 192, 198, 224 governance of, 27 privatisation of, 196

responsibility for, 31 rights to, 197, 223 Australia, 90, 116, 118, 235, 264, 335, 353 authority, 3-5, 27-8, 30, 46-50, 129-31, 133, 167-70, 176, 257, 351, 353 actualisation of, 4, 8, 168, 175, 302 authorisation, 28, 47, 123, 128, 217, 351, 353 devolution of, 282 global, 4, 7, 28, 30, 122, 128, 130, 144, 166-7, 169, 217, 292, 351 over forested land, 4, 6, 18, 29, 48-9, 122, 129-30, 144–53, 167, 175, 256, 270, 293, 353 polycentric governance and, 46 property and, 4, 49, 56, 169, 175-7, 192, 209, 278 reorganisation of, 27-8, 48, 269, 303, 349 rival forms, 30, 47 Bali Action Plan (2007), 60, 63, 97-8, 201-2, 223-4, 238 baselines, 20, 61, 70-1, 75, 242-3, See also reference levels, See also forest emission reference level and/or forest reference level (FERL/FRL) 'business-as-usual', 180, 232 Bedjaoui, Mohammed, 149 benefit-sharing, 28, 77, 82, 106, 110, 112, 116, 121, 126, 188-9, 262, 294-5, 322-9 Berlin Mandate, 221 biblical injunction, 96 BioCarbon Fund Initiative for Sustainable Forest Landscapes, 87, 186 biodiversity, 17, 48, 72, 93, 98, 105, 160, 274 custodians of, 315 protection, 12, 16, 82, 98, 150, 154, 156, 267, 323 Bolivia, 29, 65, 67, 74

Brazil, 14, 35, 88, 149, 151, 233, 261–2, 317

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42376-2 — Reconsidering REDD+ Julia Dehm Index <u>More Information</u>

412

BRICS countries, 35, 229

Index

Bromley, Daniel, 273 Butler, Judith, 307, 347 Caffentzis, George, 277 Call to Action to Reject REDD+ and Extractive Industries to Confront Capitalism and Defend Life and Territories, 25 Callon, Michel, 78 Canada, 116, 235 Cancun Agreements (2011), 60, 64-5, 69, 71-2, 80, 97-8, 117, 202-3, 225, 322, 330 capacity-building, 163, 186, 204, 212-13, 217, 238, 243-Forest Carbon Partnership Facility and, 84 in Bali Action Plan, 77 in Cancun Agreements, 65 REDD+-readiness and, 244 UN-REDD+ Programme and, 86 capital, 42, 355 -isation, 185 -ist accumulation, 42, 292 -ist development, 38, 166, 272 -ist economy, 7, 143 -ist expansion, 41, 272 -ist globalisation, 272 -ist imperatives, 40 -ist markets, 41, 54, 259, 272, 288, 292-3 -ist models of valuation, 351 -ist relationship with limits, 41 -ist social relations, 247, 277 capitalism, 1, 6, 25, 38, 103, 247, 301, See also growth, economic green, 3, 351 carbon contracts, 169-71, 174, 177-8, See also Emission Reduction Purchase Agreements (ERPAs) challenges in drafting, 178-84 establishing norms through, 184-91 forest, 177, 180, 182 standard form, World Bank's role in developing, 178, 184 carbon credits, 9, 61, 65, 76, 201, 252, See also certified emission reductions (CERs), See also assigned amount units (AAUs), See also internationally transferred mitigation outcomes (ITMOs), See also carbon rights as a commodity, 195 as property, 170, 192 carbon cycle, 23, 157 carbon dioxide, 4, 159, 203 concentrations of, 157 equivalent, 59, 68-9, 140-1, 196, 200 removal of, 156

carbon footprint, 37, 134, 350, 353 carbon markets, 4, 194, 230 as a 'governance experiment', 78 critiques of, 23-4, 26 inclusion of forests in, 59, 65, 67-8, 91, 94 REDD+ and, 9-11 World Bank driving development of, 184-5, 206 Carbon Offset and Reduction Scheme for International Aviation (CORSIA), 11 carbon offsets, 4, 94-7, 113-14, 174, 183, 232-7, 240, 350-2 concept of, 12 criticism of, 11-12, 23-4 impacts of, 34 carbon rights, 182, 190-2, 256-66, 269-70 clarification of, 261-2 definition of, 259-60, 262-4 unequal allocation of, 196, 198, 271 carbon sequestration, 8, 11-12, 22, 91, 141, 166, 186, 259-61 as a global concern, 156-64 permanence of, 75, 170, 180 carbon sinks, 8, 63-4, 98, 124, 261 forests as global, 144, 156, 158, 161 carbon stocks, 8, 15, 64, 71, 160 forest, 63, 71, 86, 97-8, 105 Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR), 110-11, 243, 296, 300, 332 Center for People and Forests, 339, 342, 348 Central African Forest Initiative, 88 Cernea, Michael, 273 certified emission reductions (CERs), 61, 68, 199-200, 233, 235 temporary certified emission reductions (tCERs), 160, 201 China, 35-6, 224, 227, 229, 233 Clean Development Mechanism (CDM), 33, 36, 60-2, 113, 140, 160, 186, 199-201, 207, 232-8, 249, 298 climate activists. See climate justice, activists climate adaptation, 12, 15, 31-4, 74, 88-9, 105, 134, 202 climate change, 1-2, 123 and human rights, 32-4 anthropocentric causes, 13 as a 'global' problem, 132-3 as a common concern, 122-3, 125, 143, 166, 168 as a problem of emissions, 135-6 causes of, 33 effects of, 31 framing of, 131 impacts of, 35 REDD+ as 'false solution' to, 4-5, 35 representations of, 122, 131, 166

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42376-2 — Reconsidering REDD+ Julia Dehm Index <u>More Information</u>

responses to, 2-3, 139

Index

responsibility for, 34 'Southern' perspective on, 29 structural causes of, 38, 124 supranational jurisdiction and, 130 temporal framing of, 134 climate governance. See governance, climate climate justice, 3-4, 29-39 activists, 5 compensative, 214 conceptualisation of, 30, 38-9 corrective, 31 distributive, 36 movements, 39 procedural, 30-1 statements for, 24 structural, 31 Climate Justice Now! coalition, 24 climate mitigation, 13 actions, commensurability of, 140 and human rights, 32-3 as future-orientated obligation, 134 Bali Action Plan and, 202 commitments, 4, 8, 204-5, 228 cost-effectiveness of, 194 costs of, 138 distribution of burdens, 34 effects of, 68 frameworks, 34 joint approaches to, 67, 74 Kyoto Protocol and, 222 leadership on, 230 Paris Agreement and, 8, 206 potential, 13, 85 responses/strategies, 31, 62, 136, 156 responsibility for, 33 Coalition for Rainforest Nations, 29, 209-10 Coase, Ronald, 138, 277 co-benefits, 16, 60, 73, 106, 110, 160, 286, 296, 298, 323-5 Cohen, Morris, 176-7 Collaborative Partnership on Forests, 105 colonialism, 6-7, 27, 37-8, 52, 100, 104, 134, 146-7, 149, 216, 255, 264, 303–4, 307, 353, See also imperialism colonial forestry, 104, 145 international environmental law and, 54 international law and, 52, 54 commodification, 5, 26-7, 40, 66, 113, 194, 323 common but differentiated responsibilities and respective capabilities (CBDR-RC), 35, 57, 173, 199, 213–31, 234, 237, 240, 243, 255, 350 common concern, 54-6, 122-30, 132, 143-4, 149, 153-4, 156-7, 163-8, 319, 342, 346, 350

413

conceptual foundations of, 125 difference from common heritage, 126-7 differences and similarities with common interest, 127-8 common heritage, 125-6, 148-9, 151, 153 common interest, 125, 127-8, 153 common property regimes (CPRs), 57, 256, 258, 269-77, 280, 293 distinguished from 'open access regimes', 273 Common Property Resources Management Network (CPRNet), 274-5 commons, 40, 123, 126, 145, 258-9, 262, 272, 275, See also common property regimes (CPRs) global, 145, 151, 158, 276 tragedy of the, 272-3 community-based forest management, 281, 292 community-based resource management, 57, 256, 258, 269, 271, 275, 278, 281, 293, 323 compensated reductions, 62, 213, 238, 240-3 Conferences of the Parties, 59, 67, 70-3 COP3 (Kyoto, 1997), 233 COP6 (The Hague, 2000), 235 COP7 (Marrakech, 2001), 200, 234 COP9 (Milan, 2003), 62, 160, 186, 240 COP11 (Montreal, 2005), 62 COP13 (Bali, 2007), 24, 63, 77, 81, 107-8, 186, 201, See also Bali Action Plan (2007) COP14 (Poznań, 2008), 24, 97, 116–17 COP15 (Copenhagen, 2009), 64, 97, 117, 202, 224 COP16 (Cancun, 2010), 64, 88 COP17 (Durban, 2011), 72, 203, 225 COP18 (Doha, 2012), 197, 203 COP19 (Warsaw, 2013), 72, 187, 204, 226 COP20 (Lima, 2014), 204, 227 COP21 (Paris, 2015), 73, 203 COP24 (Katowice, 2018), 60, 208, 209 decisions on REDD+, 76, 162, 165 conservation, 15-16, 21, 63-4, 72, 91, 94, 96-102, 111, 125, 150, 152, 155, 160, 252, 300, 313-14, 328-9 colonial origins of, 59, 104 contracts, 168, 170-2, 177-8, 180 rights-based approaches to, 101 Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), 124-5, 153, 315, See also Nagoya Protocol on Access and Benefit-Sharing Copenhagen Accord, 64, 137, 202, 224 Costa Rica, 29, 62, 241, 263 Cullet, Phillipe, 173, 229, 234 customary law, 266 customary tenure. See tenure, customary Dales, J. H., 138-9

De Soto, Hernando, 327, 333

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42376-2 — Reconsidering REDD+ Julia Dehm Index <u>More Information</u>

414

Index

decentralisation, 30, 46, 267, 280-3, 293 Declaration on International Economic Cooperation, 125 deforestation, 3, 8, 13, 18, 64, 73, 91-2, 97-8, 124, 149-50, 156-66, 201, 214, 241 as a global common concern, 48, 122, 156, 162, 164, 166, 168 avoided, 60, 62, 65, 68, 74, 113, 160, 180, 261, 351 displacement of, 15, 75 drivers of, 75, 123, 164-5, 248 emissions from, 162, 181, 241-2 rates of, 13, 149, 242 representations of, 122 demonstration activities, 59, 66, 77-9, 90, 121 development, 23, 32, 38-9, 49, 51, 120, 138, 151-2, 216-17, 220-1, 232, 236, 273-4, 313 green, 5 right to, 35-6, 153, 199 sustainable, 17, 40, 53, 65, 86, 88-9, 91-2, 105, 111, 136, 146, 152, 155, 185, 200, 206–8, 214, 219 development aid, 9–10, 67 distributive justice, 30-1, 34-7, 201, 214-15, 231-2, 243, 324 domination, 2, 7, 38, 95, 100, 149, 246, 304, 307 Durban Platform for Enhanced Action, 203, 225 ecological crisis, 1, 50, 351, 355, See also climate change economic growth. See growth, economic ecosystem services, 8, 40, 54, 72, 91, 93, 111, See also payment for ecosystem services efficiency aggregate economic, 3, 138, 143, 208-9, 231, 243 economic, 131, 137, 277, 289, 329 Eliasch Review, 10, 66, 80, 91, 94, 110, 160, 242, 298, 332 Eliasch, Johan, 91, 110 Emission Reduction Purchase Agreements (ERPAs), 84, 174, 178-9, 187-90, See also carbon contracts emission reductions (ERs), 84, 178, 212, 260 emission rights, 34, 192, 199, 239 emissions trading schemes (ETSs), 80, 139-40, 191, 196, 239, 258 Engle, Karen, 306, 314, 339 Environmental and Social Standard on Indigenous Peoples/Sub-Saharan African Historically Underserved Traditional Local Communities (ESS7), 119-20, 319-21, 338 environmental economics, 59, 90, 137-8 environmental justice, 30, 38, 65, 312, 355, See also climate justice

- environmental stewardship. See stewardship, environmental
- environmentality, 30, 43, 292, 301, See also governmentality
- equity, 3, 19, 31, 111, 153, 172–3, 199, 208, 211, 218, 225, 236, 239, 287, 324, 328

common but differentiated responsibilities and respective capabilities (CBDR-RC) and, 220, 227

equivalence (claim of) between forest carbon and fossil carbon, 12, 95, 140–2

ESS₇. See Environmental and Social Standard on Indigenous Peoples/Sub-Saharan African Historically Underserved Traditional Local Communities (ESS₇)

- European Union, 72, 88, 139, 235
- experimental practices, 7, 56–7, 59, 76–9, 82, 90–1, 170, 212, 240, 258, 274–5, See also learning-by-doing
- experimentalist governance. See governance, experimentalist
- exploitation, 2, 37, 52, 90, 96, 104, 126, 144, 243, 337, 341, 355

Fanon, Franz, 307

FERN, 85, 110

- Figueres, Christiana, 5
- Fisher, Robert, 269
- flexibility mechanisms, 60, 124, 230-1, 243
- in Kyoto Protocol, 61, 140, 208, 235

Forest Carbon Partnership Facility (FCPF), 10, 76, 81–7, 108, 118–19, 186, 190–1, 244–5, 262, 319

- Carbon Fund, 82-3, 178, 188
- Readiness Fund, 82-3
- Readiness Preparation Proposals (R-PPs), 83-5, 245-9, 335

forest emission reference level and/or forest reference level (FERL/FRL), 69–71, See also reference level, See also baselines

- forest governance. See governance, forest
- Forest Investment Programme (FIP), 81, 87

forest peoples, 2, 6, 28, 49, 85, 106, 109, 111, 116, 121, 183, 190–1, 264–5, 269, 298, 302, 329, 346, 352, *See also* Indigenous peoples, local communities

- authority over, 29
- carbon rights of, 293
- disciplinary inclusion of, 58, 295, 349
- livelihoods of, 60
- participation in REDD+, 319, 321
- responsibilisation of, 350
- rights of, 16, 21, 28, 60, 85, 153, 183, 267, 336 Forest Peoples Programme (FPP), 84–5

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42376-2 — Reconsidering REDD+ Julia Dehm Index <u>More Information</u>

> Forest Principles, 102-3, 151-2 forest tenure. See tenure, forest forest-dependent communities. See forest peoples forest-dwelling communities. See forest peoples forestry science, 103-4 forests, 10, 30, 48, 56, 59, 62, 68, 97, 145, 147, 150, 153, 160, See also afforestation, deforestation as carbon stocks, 15, 161 as global commons, 158 authority over. See authority, over forested land definition/meaning of, 20, 144-5 global functions of, 153-6, 159 inclusion in carbon markets, 7, 65, 67 protection of, 13 valued in economic terms, 8, 91-4 fossil fuels, 1, 11–12, 23, 135, 141, 143, 157–8, 355 Foucault, Michel, 27, 30, 42, 43, 301 free, prior and informed consent (FPIC), 28, 106, 108, 114, 117, 294-5, 321, 336-48, See also UN-REDD Programme Guidelines on Free, Prior and Informed Consent (Guidelines on FPIC), Indigenous rights consultation and, 337-8 debates around, 336 problems with implementation, 339 right of veto, 336, 339-43, 345 Friends of the Earth International (FoEI), 109 G7 Summit, 150 G77, 151, 233, 236 gender equality, 86, 110 Germany, 14, 87-8, 118 Global Environmental Facility, 99, 231 Global Forest Resources Assessment, 13 global inequality, 31, 213, 217, 229 global justice, 30, 36, See also climate justice Global Witness, 103, 110 Godden, Lee, 156, 265-6, 269, 291, 302, 323, 325 Goldman, Michael, 184 Goldtooth, Tom, 113 good governance. See governance, good Gover, Kirsty, 329-30 governance, 20, 22, 247-54, 292, 299-300, 335 climate, 25, 44, 47, 138, 144, 162, 240, 242 decentralised, 282-3 environmental, 5-7, 101, 139, 258, 286, 301-2, 312 experimentalist, 78 forest, 72, 80, 84–6, 104, 111, 120, 147, 155, 167, 248, 250, 252–4, 280 good, 15, 115, 164, 248–54, 281, 348 multilevel, 42, 44, 256-7, 271, 276-7, 283-7 nested, 42, 286, 288

Index

415

of natural resources, 12, 57, 256, 269, 271, 273, 276-83, 287-8 of peoples who live in and around forested areas, 18, 106 polycentric, 42, 44-6, 283-7 reforms, 62 self-. See self-governance governmentality, 27, 302-3, See also environmentality colonial, 303-4 green, 27, 30, 43 grandfathering, 197-9 green capitalism. See capitalism, green Green Climate Fund (GCF), 76, 81, 88-9 green development. See development, green green economy, 2, 5, 29-30, 39-42, 58, 92-3, 167, 175, 211, 214, 255, 257, 295, 302, 322, 326-7, 329, 336, 349, 351-2 disciplinary inclusion in, 301-3 green governmentality. See governmentality, green green grabbing, 6, 23, 27, 101, 107, See also land grabbing green growth. See growth, green green neoliberalism. See neoliberalism, green greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, 8, 50, 135, 162 causes of, 143, 159 responsibility for, 3, 159, 166, 221, 350 stabilisation of, 134, 136 growth economic, 2, 38, 40, 51, 131, 136, 138, 216, 232, 237, 239, 251, 289, 355, See also capitalism green, 30, 40-1 Guidelines on Stakeholder Engagement in REDD+ Readiness with a Focus on the Participation of Indigenous Peoples and other Forest-Dependent Communities, 118, 319, 338 Hale, Robert, 176 Hardin, Garrett, 272-3, See also commons, tragedy of the Hayek, Friedrich, 45 Hildyard, Nicolas, 216 human rights, 31-4, 119, 342-3, See also Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) and climate change, 32-4 of Indigneous peoples. See Indigenous rights violations, 102 Humphreys, Stephen, 37, 96, 99-100, 250 imperialism, 6, 37, 52, 162, 176, 303, 314, See also colonialism Indiana Workshop in Political Theory, 44, 283, 285

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42376-2 — Reconsidering REDD+ Julia Dehm Index <u>More Information</u>

416

Index

Indigenous peoples, 5-6, 64, 72, 85, 107-11, 113-18, 190, 265, 301-2, 308-15, 317, See also selfdetermination as environmental stewards, 318, 346 concept of wilderness and, 100 definition of, 308-11, 320 local communities, distinction between, 322 rights of. See Indigenous rights Indigenous rights, 15, 17, 72, 101-2, 111, 113, 115-16, 119, 257, 267, 271, 304-8, 343, See also free, prior and informed consent (FPIC) cultural rights, 305-7, 346, 350 Indonesia, 6, 14, 77, 90, 104, 146, 151, 251, 254, 345, 352 instrument-effects, 18, 28, 297, 303, 346 intended nationally determined contributions (INDCs). See nationally determined contributions (NDCs) Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 133, 157-9 Intergovernmental Panel on Forests (1995-1997), 92, 156 International Association for the Study of the Commons, 273, 275 International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), 11 International Climate and Forest Initiative, 90 International Database on REDD+ Projects, 77 International Emissions Trading Association (IETA), 174, 184, 187, 205-7 international environmental law (IEL), 50-4 and neo-colonialism, 7 failures of, 7, 50-1 International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED), 93, 111, 260, 330, 332 International Labour Organization Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention (ILO 169), 119, 309, 312, 320, 337 international law, 1, 38, 51-2, 127, 176, 217, 304, 318, 325 colonialism and. See colonialism complicit in climate crisis, 143, 166 economic growth and, 136, 239 environmental. See international environmental law private international law, 57, 169, 172 relationship with nature, 2, 7 International Tropical Timber Agreements (ITTAs) (1983, 1994, 2006), 102-3, 150 International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN), 111, 149 World Parks Congress, 101 internationally transferred mitigation outcomes (ITMOs), 206, 210, See also carbon credits

Jodoin, Sébastien, 213–14, 240, 242 Joint Implementation, 140, 199-200 jurisdiction, 87, 284 and authority, 123, 125 balancing between international and domestic jurisdiction, 128 competing, 44, 145 global, 123, 127, 130 national, 123, 127-8 plurality of, 30, 49 supranational, 130 justice. See distributive justice, See climate justice Jutta Brunnée, 127-9, 136-53, 221 Kalimantan Forest Carbon Partnership (KFCP), 77, 90, 335-6, 345 Koskenniemi, Martti, 131, 175-6 Kyoto Protocol, 137, 139, 186-7, 192, 196-7, 199–201, 203, 221–3, 234–6, 239 Doha Amendment to the Kyoto Protocol, 197, 203 land grabbing, 7, 108, See also green grabbing land management, 13, 290 land rights, 109, 270, 290, See also tenure land use, 87, 91, 157, 159, 292-3 authority over, in Global South, 122 carbon contracts and, 180 opportunity costs and, 328 REDD+ projects limiting, 109, 302 RPPs and, 248, 335 tenure rights and, 336 leakage, 15, 20, 61, 75, 160, 173, 180-1 learning-by-doing, 59, 77-9, 82, See also experimental legal pluralism, 46, 147, 271, 276, 283-92, 334 legal realism, 169 Li, Tania Murray, 43, 302-3, 307, 314, 345 liberal environmentalism, 51, 136 Lima Call for Climate Action, 204, 227 local communities, 22, 24, 64, 72, 82, 85, 104, 108-10, 116-17, 147, 179, 183, 256-7, 265-6, 279, 296, 313, 330, 338, 344, 346 definition of, 315-18 Indigenous peoples, distinction between, 322 rights of, 101, 257, 266–8, 271, 280, 299, 308 Lohmann, Larry, 194 Lomé IV Convention, 103 Lyster, Rosemary, 269

Margarita Declaration on Climate Change, 25 marketisation, 25, 40, 66, 329

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42376-2 — Reconsidering REDD+ Julia Dehm Index <u>More Information</u>

> Marrakech Accords, 61, 141-2, 160, 186, 196, 200, 234, 236 Mason-Case, Sarah, 213-14, 240, 242 McAfee, Kathleen, 327-9 measuring, monitoring, reporting and verification (MMRV), 124, 163 monitoring, reporting and verification (MRV), 67, 71 Mickelson, Karin, 52-3, 146, 150-1 Millennium Ecosystem Assessment, 93 Miller, Clark, 133 Mitchell, Timothy, 78, 162 mitigation. See climate mitigation Morgera, Elisa, 324 multilevel governance. See governance, multilevel Nagoya Protocol on Access and Benefit-Sharing (Nagoya Protocol), 315-16 nationally appropriate mitigation actions (NAMAs), 238 nationally determined contributions (NDCs), 201, 204-9 intended nationally determined contributions (INDCs), 204, 226, 228 natural capital, 5, 40-1, 92, 94, 327, 351 natural resource governance. See governance, of natural resources neoliberalism, 27, 34, 36, 43, 51, 90, 244, 251-2, 282, 306, 322, 349 green, 27, 184 neoliberal devolution of power, 282-3 neoliberal land reform, 330, 333 neoliberal legality, 300, 336 nested governance. See governance, nested net-zero emissions, 11 New International Economic Order (NIEO), 52, 146 non-carbon benefits. See co-benefits non-governmental organisations (NGOs), 4, 63, 65, 81, 85, 98, 106–12, 150, 189–90, 252, 296, 345 Non-Legally Binding Authoritative Statement of Principles for a Global Consensus on the Management, Conservation and Sustainable Development of All Types of Forests. See Forest Principles Non-legally Binding Instrument on all Types of Forests, 103, 156 Norway, 14, 87-8, 90, 118, 235, 254

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR), 32 offsets. See carbon offsets

Index

417

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 40 Ostrom, Elinor, 44, 272-8, 283-5, 288 Ostrom, Vincent, 44, 275, 283, 285 Otomo, Yoriko, 96, 99-100 Overseas Development Initiative (ODI), 109-10 Pahuja, Sundhya, 217, 251 Papua New Guinea, 29, 62, 241 Paretianism, 214, 239, 243 Paris Agreement, 8-9, 11, 14, 33, 60, 67, 81, 88, 174, 192, 201, 204–10, 212, 214, 227, 240, 323 differentiation and, 227-30 objectives, 137, 143 REDD+ and, 209-10 rule book. See Paris Rule Book Paris Rule Book, 33, 60, 208, 209 payment for ecosystem services (PES), 24, 59, 95, 280, 298, 303, 328, 351 people who live in and around forested lands. See forest peoples People's Agreement from the World People's Conference on Climate Change in Cochabamba (2010), 24 performativity, 12, 307-8, 314-15, 347-8 performance of subject-position, 307-8, 311, 314, 317-18, 345 performative nature of economics, 26, 78 permanence, 20, 61, 75, 170, 180, 299 permanent sovereignty over natural resources (PSNR), 146-7, 163, 261 Polanyi, Karl, 194 Polanyi, Michael, 44-5 political economy, 22, 43, 55, 123-4, 130, 143, 165, 196, 201, 214, 240, 250, 255, 353 polycentric governance. See governance, polycentric polycentricity. See governance, polycentric poverty, 164, 255 alleviation, 16, 60, 274, 281, 324, 328 eradication, 65, 105, 222, 232 reduction, 15, 17, 84, 88, 274, 289, 326 power, 30, 42-6, 130-1, 145, 169-70, 176, 245-6, 292, 351 over nature, 95-6 property and, 170 relations, 2, 8, 27, 50, 52, 79, 170, 257, 306, 328 power/knowledge, 27, 43, 184, 301 private law, 7, 57, 170-2, See also international law, private international law impact on public authority/power and jurisdiction, 170, 174, 181

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42376-2 - Reconsidering REDD+ Julia Dehm Index More Information

418

Index

property rights, 16, 41, 111, 138-9, 168, 171, 176, 197, 251, 257, 266, 268, 275, 288, 291, See also authority, property and, carbon rights, common property regimes (CPRs) access rights, 267 carbon credits as, 168, 170-1, 191-2 clarification of, 247 concept of property, 257 control rights, 277, 279-80 customary, 145, 267, 291, 319 disaggregation of, 57, 277, 289, 293 in trees and land, 261 management rights, 278-9 over forests, 153 recognition of, 176 REDD+ credits as quasi-property rights, 192 resource rights, 256, 259, 262, 265 use rights, 271, 277, 279-80, 282, 329 Prototype Carbon Fund (PCF), 185-6, 188, 231 quantified emission limitation and reduction commitments (QELRCs), 140, 196, 222, 235 Rajamani, Lavanya, 220, 223-4, 228, 234 REDD+. See also Warsaw Framework for REDD+ (2013), Reducing Emissions from Deforestation (RED) aims of, 3, 15 alternative policy approaches, 74-6 as a 'false solution' to climate change, 4-5 as a carbon offset mechanism, 8, 11, 94-7 as a market-based mechanism, 4, 9, 168 as a proliferating project, 16 as a regime, 16-17 as a social project, 60, 106 as an assemblage, 7, 99 as a carbon offset mechanism, 4 as a concept/idea, 90-1 carbon markets and, 8-11, 94-7 criticisms of REDD+, 6 demonstration activities. See demonstration activities development of framework for, 60-7 funding for, 9-10 jurisdictional approach, 181-2 Paris Agreement and, 209-10 potential benefits of, 109-11 result-based actions, 9, 67-9, 172 result-based payments, 10, 324 rights in, 115, 295 rights-based approaches, 87, 110, 117, 319, 349 safeguards. See safeguards

scholarship on, 19-28 social risks/impacts of, 28, 107-9, 116, 296-301, 322, 336 REDD+-readiness, 10, 14, 56, 59, 62, 66, 76, 80-1, 83-5, 87, 90, 118, 121, 215, 217, 244-55, 262, 286, 324, 330, 335 redistributive multilateralism, 35, 54, 218, 224, 230, 255 Reducing Emissions from Deforestation (RED), 63 reference levels, 61, 75, 80, 242, See also forest emission reference level and/or forest reference level (FERL/FRL), baselines 'business-as-usual', 180 remote sensing technologies, 71, 157, 161-2 responsibilisation, 184, 282-3, 287, 293-5, 301-3, 322, 325, 329-31, 333, 336-7, 348-50, 352 rights, 106, 111, 116, 300, See also property rights, See also Indigenous rights, human rights, land rights rights-based approaches, 87, 101, 110, 117 Rights and Resources Initiative (RRI), 147, 262-3, 265, 278, 302, 330 Rio Earth Summit. See United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (1992) romanticism, 99-101 Rose, Carol, 258, 275 rule of law, 249-51, 253 Russian Federation, 235 safeguards, 28, 71-4, 87, 106, 116-21, 317, 352, See also benefit-sharing, free, prior and informed consent (FPIC), tenure, reform, Environmental and Social Standard on Indigenous Peoples/Sub-Saharan African Historically Underserved Traditional Local Communities (ESS7), REDD+, social risks/ impacts of elaboration of, 116-21 environmental, 297 implementation of, 298 in Cancun Agreements, 72, 296, 338 non-carbon benefits and, 71-4 the subjects of, in REDD+, 318

Sassen, Saskia, 107

Schlager, Edella, 277-8, 288

Scott, James, 104, 353

Seeing 'RED'? Forests, Climate Change Mitigation and the Rights of Indigenous, 107

self-determination, 114, 146, 271, 293, 300, 305-6, 308, 314-15, 336-7, 343, 345

self-governance, 102, 175, 254, 271, 283, 285, 287, See also self-determination

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42376-2 — Reconsidering REDD+ Julia Dehm Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

value

economic, 90, 327

Sena, Paul Kanyinke, 114 sequestration. See carbon sequestration sinks. See carbon sinks sovereignty, 3, 47, 62, 65, 72-3, 96, 126, 130, 132, 145–7, 151–6, 169, 176, 199, 241, 254, 304 as a 'bundle of rights', 285 as managerial, 253 common concern and, 128, 154 ecological, 99 over forests, 148, 153, 155-6, 164, 353 polycentric governance and, 284 Third World, 130, 146, 254 spontaneous order, 45-6 Stern Review, 91, 94, 137-8, 140, 160, 332 Stern, Nicholas. See Stern Review stewardship, 95-6, 314, 326 environmental, 311-12, 314-15, 317-18, 345, 355 subjectivity, 28, 42-3, 301-2, 329 collective, 348 environmental, 301, 303 Indigenous, 314 market-orientated, 327 of homo economicus, 327, 333 subject-position, 30, 282, 307-8, 314, 318, 347, See also subjectivity as 'environmental stewards', 311, 314, 345, See also stewardship, environmental as 'ecological native', 312 Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice (SBSTA), 63 Sullivan, Sian, 93-4 supplementarity, 235-6 Survival International, 109 sustainable development. See development, sustainable sustainable forest management (SFM), 59, 74, 91, 97-9, 102-6, 140 controversy around, 98-9 definition of, 98 System Change not Climate Change - A People's Declaration from Klimaforumo9, 24 Takacs, David, 163, 259, 291 Tauli-Corpuz, Victoria, 101, 108, 112, 116 Tehan, Maureen, 265-6, 291 temperature increases, 8, 137, 203, 205 tenure, 49, 111, 164, 271 agrarian, 267 customary, 265, 289-90 definition of, 266 forest, 266-9, 278 recognition, 265 reform, 16, 28, 60, 106, 108, 111, 120, 262, 265-9, 291, 294-5, 329-36

resource tenure, 269-70, 331 rights, 21, 257, 266–70, 289, 291 security, 86, 181, 264, 289-90 Third World Approaches to International Law (TWAIL), 51-3, 130 transboundary harm, 125 transnational law, 7, 143 trees, symbolic meaning of, 353-4 Tropical Forestry Action Plan (TFAP), 150 UNFCCC Web Platform, 68 United Kingdom, 14, 87-8, 193 United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), 174 United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED) (1992), 102, 124-5, 127, 150-1, 158, 219, 221 United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development (2012), 39-40 United Nations Conference on the Human Environment (1972), 53, 148 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification, 98 United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP), 85, 109, 116-17, 119, 147, 295, 309-12, 313, 319, 337-9, 341 United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), 5, 40, 81, 86, 93, 110, 187, 326 United Nations Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO), 13, 81, 98, 151, 253, 263, United Nations Forum on Forests (UNFF), 98, 105, 156 United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), 4-6, 35, 56, 59-60, 62, 70-1, 75-7, 79, 81-2, 89-90, 108, 116-18, 120-1, 124, 131-2, 134, 136, 168, 172, 174, 184, 201–2, 213–14, 219–20, 223, 225, 231–3, 236, 240, 261–2, 279, 296, 330 United Nations Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues (UNPFII), 108, 112-16 United States, 14, 87, 227, 235 UN-REDD Programme, 14, 73, 76, 81, 86-7, 91, 110, 119, 244, 248, 319, 331, 334-5, 338, 345 on tenure reform, 331 UN-REDD Programme Guidelines on Free, Prior and Informed Consent, 119, 321-2, 338, 342, 344 valuation of nature, 5, 8, 59, 91-2

419

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-42376-2 — Reconsidering REDD+ Julia Dehm Index <u>More Information</u>

420

Index

Voluntary Guidelines on the Responsible Governance of Tenure of Land, Fisheries, and Forests in the Context of National Food Security (VGGT), 334

Warsaw Framework for REDD+ (2013), 60, 66–70, 74–5, 88, 191, 210, 243, 322 Washington Consensus, 246–7, 250 wilderness, 49, 100 World Bank, 40, 84, 93, 104, 251–3, 289, See also Forest Carbon Partnership Facility, See also

World Development Report carbon funds, 57, 170, 178, 207, 231 carbon markets and, 184–9, 205

commons and, 273

CPRs and, 272, 274 economic valuation of nature and, 92 forest strategy and, 154 Indigenous peoples and, 108, 113, 319–20, 338 safeguards and, 119 UN-REDD Programme and, 86 World Commission on Forests and Sustainable Development, 92 World Development Report, 44, 274 World Resources Institute (WRI), 149–50, 161, 253, 300, 326–7 World Summit on Sustainable Development 2002, 221

Young, Margaret, 98, 118