

Index

- African Colored League, 129
 African Communities League, 130
 AFSC. *See* Atlantic Fruit and Sugar Company
 Agrupación Independiente de Color, 38
 Algodones sugar mill, 143, 147
 Aliens Registration Law, 221
 Ambrose, Samuel W., 120, 260
 Anderson, Emelina, 55
 Aponte Conspiracy (Cuba, 1812), 9, 24, 84
 Araquistáin, Luis, 154, 156–157, 182, 248
 La agonía antillana, 156
 Archer, Egbert, 142, 144
 Archer, Samuel, 252
 Arredondo, Alberto, 252
 Asociación de Colonos de Cuba, 204
 Asociación de Repatriación de los Antillanos Ingleses, 203, 214
 Association of British Subjects of Morón, 235
 Atkins, Edwin, 36
 Atlantic Fruit and Sugar Company, 63–64, 155–157, 166
 Badan, Bruno, 27
 Banes, Holguín, 35–36, 49, 53, 61, 77, 122, 131, 224, 244, 276
 Baptist War (Jamaica, 1831–1832), 9, 24
 Baraguá sugar mill, 63, 68, 165
 Baraguá, Ciego de Ávila, 55, 203, 224–225, 232
 Barnett, Albert, 146–147, 265
 Barrett, Joseph, 92–93
 Batista, Melchor, 91, 95
 Beaupré, Arthur, 41
 black fear, 9–14, 26, 40, 42–44, 90, 240, 251
 Black League of the Antilles, 28
 Blanck y Menocal, Guillermo de, 211–213
 Boston sugar mill, 35, 59, 61, 63, 155
 Brice, Ernest P. V., 128–129, 132–135, 139–140
 Bridgewater, J. R. H., 133
 British Antilleans, 3–5, 8, 10–13, 15, 18–22, 53, 60, 70–71, 73–74, 85, 93–94, 96–97, 100, 137, 148–149, 153, 175, 181, 183, 194, 216, 218–219, 225, 227–228, 231, 233, 237–238, 240–241, 246–247, 252, 255–258, 261, 271, 273, 275–277
 and British assimilation policy, 234
 and claims of British subjects rights, 118–120, 185, 191–192, 235–236, 260–262
 as competition for Cuban workers, 49, 76, 114, 164
 and fraternal societies, 202–203, 214–215, 225–226, 235–236, 239
 and labor conditions, 133–135, 194–195
 and migration statistics, 45–48, 54–58
 and patterns of migration, 29–33
 and repatriation, 58, 64, 113–115, 119, 123–125, 128, 131–132, 154, 160, 164–165, 176, 182, 185–190, 200–201, 215–216, 220–221, 230–231
 and settlement patterns, 199
 and *vales* as payment, 117, 135, 143, 146

- British Guiana, 7, 22, 30, 194
 British West Indian Democratic Association, 227
 British West Indian Mutual Association, 202–203, 206, 235
 British West Indian Progressive Association, 225
 British West Indian Welfare Center, 273
 British West Indies Regiment, 32–33, 182, 255, 260, 262
 Britton, Albert, 92–93, 95
 Brodber, Erna, 50, 53–54, 66, 123
 Broderick, J. J., 173, 182–191, 229, 267
 Brooks, L., 253, 266
 Brooks, Theodore, 79
 Brown, Egbert Ethelred, 82
 Buchanan, Moses, 142, 144
 Bullard, John, 93, 99
- Caballero Morejón, Mariano, 89–90
 Cadenas, Julio, 91–92, 95–96, 103–108
 Camagüey, I, 3, 35, 38, 58, 63, 75, 88, 153–154, 184–188, 200, 203–204, 220, 224–226, 230, 233, 236, 266–267, 269, 271
Camagüeyano, El (newspaper), 89–90, 111, 151
 Campbell, Celia (Ms. Jones), 68
 Campbell, S. McNeill, 189
 Campbell, Samuel A., 92–94
 Capel-Dunn, Denis, 194
 Caribbean Dominion Assembly of the Inter Caribbean Labor Party, 1
 Carr, Barry, 271
Carteles (magazine), 157–158, 248
 Carvalho, Charles, 42
 CASC. *See* Cuban American Sugar Company
 Casey, Matthew, 12, 73–74, 199
 Céspedes, Carlos Manuel de, 143–145, 195, 263
 Chailloux Laffita, Graciela, 13, 271
Chambelona, La (Liberal Revolt, 1917), 10, 88, 245–246
 Chamberlain, Mary, 20
 Chandler, Edward B., 171, 185
 Chaparra sugar mill, 35, 59–61, 65, 69, 116–119, 124, 133–134, 152, 154, 156, 165, 167–174, 182, 227
 Charles, Joseph, 134
 Chisholm, Donald, 256–257
 Chomsky, Aviva, 17, 244
- Churchill, Winston S., 119, 131–133, 236
 Ciego de Ávila, 53, 55, 101, 112, 142, 146, 187, 224, 254
 Cipriani, Arthur, 3
 Clum, Harold D., 128, 138–139
Colonos (sugar growers), 96, 117, 145, 152–154, 156, 159, 204, 210
 Compañía Naviera de Cuba, 125
 Cuba Company, 15, 47, 77, 81, 90–91, 98–102, 108
 Cuban American Sugar Company, 15, 19, 35–36, 57–65, 69, 116–118, 124, 133–134, 141–142, 153–155, 164, 172, 191, 227
 and company towns, 165–169
 Cuenco, María Pría de, 89
 Cultural Association of the British Antilleans of Cuba, 235
 Cupey sugar mill, 101
 Cutilla, Miguel, 91–92, 107
- D’ou, Lino, 245
 Davis, Henrietta Vinton, 130, 163
 de Bourgh, J. S., 130
 Deerr, Noël, 94
 Defly, Edmond, 84, 243
 Delicias sugar mill, 35, 59, 116, 118, 133, 154, 156, 165
 Desvernine, Pablo, 98, 102
Diario de la Marina (newspaper), 41, 78, 81, 90, 161, 245–246
 Dolz, Ricardo, 107
Dominica Chronicle (newspaper), 167
 Dominion Government, 1
 Duharte Jiménez, Rafael, 42
 Dulce, Domingo, 26–27
 Dunlop, T. D., 265–267
- Edwards, Musgrave E., 133–135, 142, 151–152, 270
 Elia sugar mill, 91
 Emanuel, William George, 77–78
 Escalera, la (the Ladder) Conspiracy (1844), 9, 25, 42
 Estenoze, Evaristo, 38–42, 86–87, 243
 Estrada Palma, Tomás, 10, 34, 36–37, 79
- Fernández, Fernando, 89–90
 Ferrer, Ada, 23
 Fifty Percent Law, 71–73, 196–201, 203–207, 221

- Fleming, Robert, 98, 101–102, 108
 Francis, Warrington, 134
- Gainer, D. St. Clair, 147–148, 265
 García, Alejandro, 62
 García Menocal, Mario, 10, 35, 46, 83, 85,
 87, 90–91, 98–99, 103, 105–107, 109,
 248
 Gardier, Lionel, 120
 Garvey, Marcus, 4, 120, 122, 130, 163,
 182, 273
 Gedge, C. E., 186–187
 Gimperling, Thomas, 197–199
 Gómez, José Miguel, 10, 40, 46, 86–89
 Gómez, Juan Gualberto, 37
 Gomez, Michael, 5
 Gonzales, William, 98–101, 103–105,
 107
 Grau San Martín, Ramón, 196
 Greene, Julie, 17
 Griffith, P. Merrill, 110
 Grindle, G. E. A., 119
 Guantánamo, 3, 110, 123, 227–229,
 232–233, 249, 253–254, 273
 Guantanamo Sugar Company, 79, 206, 270
 Guerra, Ramiro, 154, 156–158, 174, 182,
 248
Azúcar y población en las Antillas, 156
 Guiteras, Juan, 112
 Guridy, Frank, 8
- Haggard, Godfrey, 115, 137–138, 143–147,
 259, 265
 Haitian Revolution, 9, 21, 23, 43
 Hall, Arthur, 93, 95
 Hall, H. Hall, 267
 Hall, Joseph, 256–257, 264
 Hall, Stuart, 5–6, 275
 Harlem, N. Y., 32–33
 Harris, Theophilus, 95
 Harty, Harold, 49, 81
 Hawley, Robert Bradley, 35
 Haydock-Wilson, L., 229
 Helg, Aline, 10, 37, 42–43
 Holguín, 101, 134, 166, 224, 228
 Hone, Neil, 171–173, 193, 229–232,
 264
 Hunt, John, 118
- Inter-Caribbean Labour Party, 270
 Ivonet, Pedro, 41–42, 86–87, 243
- Jacobs, Melville A., 168–171, 191, 262, 270
Jamaica Times (newspaper), 41, 66, 115–116,
 193
 James, C. L. R., 6
 Jenks, Leland H., 65, 204–207
 Jobabo massacre, 18, 89–96, 98
 Jobabo sugar mill, 90, 93, 98
 Júcaro, Camagüey, 63
- Kezar, M. F. E., 184, 186–187
 Kirk, Neville, 17
 Knight, Alden, 273
- Labrade, Víctor, 114
 Lacoste, Eugenio, 85
 Lamming, George, 6
 Lawrence, Josiah, 236
 Leech, Stephen, 98, 100–108, 137, 253–258,
 263–265
 Le-Roy y Cassá, Jorge, 141, 196, 248–249
 Levy, Andrea, 6
 Lewis, Gordon K., 28
 Ley del 50%. *See* Fifty Percent Law
 Ley Verdeja (1926), 153
 Liberal Party, 10–11, 36–40, 87–88
 Lochart, Margarite, 169–170
Louisiana Planter & Sugar Manufacturer,
 154
- McCormack, G. L., 140–141
 McDormott, Aaron, 93, 95
 Maceo, Antonio, 10, 28, 87
 McGuire, George Alexander, 130
 Machado, Gerardo, 152–153, 155, 162,
 164, 182, 195–196, 251
 McKenzie, John A., 242, 253–254, 264
 McLeod, Marc, 43, 70, 111, 120, 122,
 128–129, 163, 165, 191, 206
 McNeill, Donald, 151, 181
 Maingot, Anthony P., 23, 43
 Mallet, Louis, 254
 Manatí sugar company, 141, 154–155, 195,
 257
 Manzanillo, Oriente, 63, 78, 123, 207
 Martí, José (nineteenth-century patriot), 40
 Martí, José (Minister of War), 102, 107
 Mason, William, 253, 258
 migration, Chinese, 11, 26, 29, 77, 112,
 207, 233, 245–246, 248, 251
 migration, Eastern Caribbean, 57–58, 60–61,
 64, 172, 179–180

- migration, Eastern Caribbean (cont.)
 and repatriation, 188–190, 193–194,
 199–200
- migration, Haitian, 12, 41, 48, 56, 60, 62, 64,
 70–74, 77, 82–85, 88, 102, 110–115,
 124, 131, 141, 145, 153, 155–156, 159,
 164–166, 172–173, 178, 187, 198–199,
 204–207, 220, 233, 243–249, 272, 277
 and repatriation, 208–210
- migration, Jamaican, 48–54
 and repatriation, 200–201, 212
- migration, Spanish, 113, 118, 164, 206–207,
 246, 251
- Moloney, Edward C., 254–255
- Montoro, Rafael, 107
- Morant Bay Rebellion (Jamaica, 1865), 9,
 21, 27, 252
- Morris, T. J., 180–181
- Morúa Amendment, 39–40
- Morúa Delgado, Martín, 37, 39
- Moses, Edward, 228
- Mouriño, Gabriel, 204
- Moyne Commission (1938–1939), 212,
 215, 219, 230, 232
- Nathan, David S., 1–4, 6, 8, 14, 269–271
- Nationalization of Labor Law. *See* Fifty
 Percent Law
- Negro World, The* (newspaper), 118,
 120–122, 130, 132, 135, 141, 163–165
- Nettleford, Rex, 12
- New Niquero Sugar Company, 63
- Newton, Velma, 30
- Nipe Bay Company, 46, 61, 243
- Nipe Bay, Holguín, 35, 49, 264
- O'Meara, Francis, 182–184
- Oates, Hilda, 273
- Ogilvie-Forbes, George, 217, 219–223,
 227–229, 232, 234
- Ortiz, Fernando, 48, 80, 84, 88, 241, 248,
 252, 276
*Contrapunteo cubano del tabaco y el
 azúcar*, 252
 on black immigration, 241
- Palacios, José de Gabriel, 244, 249
- Palma Soriano, Santiago de Cuba, 164,
 205–208, 250
- Palma sugar mill, 205
- Panama Canal, 5, 7, 14, 30–33
- Partido Independiente de Color, 10–11, 18,
 39, 83–85, 161, 242
 and 1912 revolt, 40–42
 and Morúa Amendment, 39–40
- Patten, Lloyd, 138, 266
- Pérez de la Riva, Juan, 59, 204
- Pérez, Louis, Jr., 9, 89, 94
- Pérez, Luis Marino, 85, 97, 244–245, 248
- Petinaud, J., 227
- Phillips, Caryl, 6
- PIC. *See* Partido Independiente de Color
- Pina, Rogelio, 203–206, 207, 251
- Plazaola, Fernando de, 111
- Población Blanca *junta*, 26
política cómica, La (newspaper), 86–88, 111
- Portuondo, Aurelio, 145, 147
- Portuondo, Juan, 208
- Preston sugar mill, 35, 49, 59, 61, 65,
 119–120, 155
Previsión (newspaper), 38
- Puerto Padre, Las Tunas, 59–61, 64, 87,
 164, 166, 224–225, 250
- Putnam, Lara, 6, 65
- Quesada, Gonzalo de, 80
- Quilez, Alfredo, 157
- racial prejudice against immigrants, 121,
 245, 247–249
 and fear of crime, 114–115
 and press campaigns, 118, 156–160
 and sanitary arguments, 110–112, 154
- Richards, Samuel Augustus, 119
- Rionda, Manuel, 36, 79, 81, 145, 149, 154,
 156
- Rionda, Salvador, 131, 154–155, 195
- Robinson, Amos, 228
- Robinson, William, 17
- Roig de Leuchsenring, Emilio, 157, 174,
 182, 248–249
- Rolando, Gloria, 68
My Footsteps in Baraguá (film), 68
- Roye, Locksley, 142, 144
- Rumeau, Xavier, 123–126
- Rural Guard, 19, 26, 83, 125, 142–143,
 145–147, 151, 166, 169, 183, 187–188,
 228, 243, 253, 257–258, 265, 270
- Sabanaso incident, 172–173, 182
- Saco, José Antonio, 24–25, 248, 251, 271,
 276

- Sadler, Charles, 137–138
 Sagua de Tánamo, Holguín, 63–64, 155
 St. Pierre, Joseph, 134
 Samuels, Henry, 93–94
 Santiago de Cuba, 52–53, 59, 64, 76, 79, 84, 87, 114, 117, 122–123, 128–130, 144, 163, 168, 178, 185, 198, 201, 215–216, 225, 242, 244, 265, 276
 Scott, Rebecca, 28, 36–37
 Sheridan, J. W., 115, 117, 124–125
 Silveira, Vicente, 87–88
 Sociedad de Socorros Mutuos de los Antillanos Británicos. *See* British West Indian Mutual Association
 Spanish American Iron Co., 77
 Spring Rice, Cecil, 98, 102–105, 264
 Stevenson, Teófilo, 273
 Stockdale, Frank, Sir, 19, 219–221, 223–224, 227, 229, 231–232, 234–235, 273
 on community life, 224–225
 on repatriation and relief, 225–227
 Stoute, William Preston, 55
 Sullivan, Frances, 122
 Sweaney, W. D., 238
- Tacajó sugar mill, 142
 Tánamo sugar mill, 63, 155, 205
 Taylor, Oscar, 142, 144
 Torriente, Cosme de la, 112–114, 117
 Trelles, Carlos M., 141, 248
 Trinidad and Tobago, 1, 7, 22, 30–31, 58, 178, 200, 235
 Trusted, H. H., 177, 179, 181
- UFC. *See* United Fruit Company
 UNIA. *See* Universal Negro Improvement Association
- Unión Africana, 78
 United Fruit Company, 15, 19, 35–36, 49, 55, 58–59, 61–63, 65–66, 69, 77–79, 81, 119, 122, 124, 131, 154–155, 166, 205–207, 221, 233
 Universal Negro Improvement Association, 4, 8, 11, 15, 120–122, 125, 128–133, 163, 182, 192, 202, 214, 272
 Urrutia, Gustavo, 161–162, 249
- vales* as payment, 117, 135, 143, 146, 216
 Van Horne, William, 34, 47, 77, 241
 Vasconcelos, Ramón, 87, 245
 Velasco, Carlos de, 84, 243
 Vibert, M. E., 58, 237–239
Voice of Saint Lucia, 116, 135, 137, 167
- Walter, Robert, 127–128, 176–177
 Walters, William, 125
 Weir, J. T., 219–222, 224, 228
 West India Royal Commission of 1897, 31
 Whigham, George H., 90–91, 99, 101–102, 104
 Whitney, Robert, 13, 271
 Williams, Juan, 78
Windrush, 274–275
 Women migration, 65–69, 169
 and employment, 68–69, 205
 and prostitution, 67–68
 Wood, Leonard, 35, 77–79
 Wood, R. B., 64–65, 155, 168–171, 174
- Zanetti, Oscar, 62
 Zayas, Alfredo, 113
 Zevallos, Victor, 82