

Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Foreword by Manfred Auer</i>	xiv
<i>Preface</i>	xix
Part I Super-Resolution Microscopy and Molecular Imaging Techniques to Probe Biology	1
1 Introduction on Single-Molecule Science	3
Krishnarao Appasani and Raghu K. Appasani	
2 One Molecule, Two Molecules, Red Molecules, Blue Molecules: Methods for Quantifying Localization Microscopy Data	20
Gaetan G. Herbomel and George H. Patterson	
3 Multiscale Fluorescence Imaging	38
Manuel Gunkel, Jan Philipp Eberle, Ruben Bulkescher, Jürgen Reymann, Inn Chung, Ronald Simon, Guido Sauter, Vytaute Starkuviene, Karsten Rippe, and Holger Erfle	
4 Long-Read Single-Molecule Optical Maps	49
Assaf Grunwald, Yael Michaeli, and Yuval Ebenstein	
Part II Protein Folding, Structure, Confirmation, and Dynamics	65
5 Single-Molecule Mechanics of Protein Nanomachines	67
Gabriel Žoldák and Katarzyna Tych	
6 Posttranslational Protein Translocation through Membranes at the Single-Molecule Level	80
Diego Quiroga-Roger, Hilda M. Alfaro-Valdés, and Christian A. M. Wilson	
Part III Mapping DNA Molecules at the Single-Molecule Level	95
7 Observing Dynamic States of Single-Molecule DNA and Proteins Using Atomic Force Microscope	97
Jingqiang Li, Sithara Wijeratne, and Ching-Hwa Kiang	

viii	Contents	
	8 Atomic Force Microscopy and Detecting a DNA Biomarker of a Few Copies without Amplification	111
	Sourav Mishra, Yoonhee Lee, and Joon Won Park	
	Part IV Single-Molecule Biology to Study Gene Expression	125
	9 Single-Molecule Detection in the Study of Gene Expression	127
	Vipin Kumar, Simon Leclerc, and Yuichi Taniguchi	
	<i>Index</i>	142