

Oceanic Histories

Oceanic Histories is the first comprehensive account of world history focused not on the land but viewed through the 70% of the Earth's surface covered by water. Leading historians trace the history of the Indian, Pacific and Atlantic Oceans and the world's seas from the Arctic and the Baltic to the South China Sea and the Sea of Japan/Korea's East Sea, over the *longue durée*. Individual chapters trace the histories and the historiographies of the various oceanic regions with special attention to the histories of circulation and particularity, the links between human and non-human history and the connections and comparisons between parts of the World Ocean. Showcasing oceanic history as a field with a long past and a vibrant future, these authoritative surveys, original arguments and guides to research make this volume an indispensable resource for students and scholars alike.

David Armitage is the Lloyd C. Blankfein Professor of History at Harvard University, an Honorary Professor of History at the University of Sydney and an Honorary Fellow of St Catharine's College, Cambridge. He is the author or editor of sixteen books, among them *Civil wars: A history in ideas* (2017), *The history manifesto* (co-auth., 2014), *Pacific histories: Ocean, land, people* (co-ed., 2014), *Foundations of modern international thought* (2013), *The British Atlantic world, 1500–1800* (2nd edn, co-ed., 2009), *The declaration of independence: A global history* (2007) and *The ideological origins of the British Empire* (2000).

Alison Bashford is Professor of History at the University of New South Wales. Author and editor of many books on world history, environmental history and the history of science, her most recent are *The new worlds of Thomas Robert Malthus* (2016) with Joyce E. Chaplin and *Quarantine: Local and global histories* (ed., 2016). She is a Fellow of the British Academy and a former Trustee of the National Maritime Museum, Greenwich. From 2013 to 2017, she was the Vere Harmsworth Professor of Imperial and Naval History at the University of Cambridge.

Sujit Sivasundaram is Reader in World History at the University of Cambridge and works on both the Pacific and Indian Oceans, especially in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. He is the author of *Islanded: Britain, Sri Lanka and the bounds of an Indian Ocean colony* (2013) and *Nature and the godly empire: Science and evangelical mission in the Pacific, 1795–1850* (2005). In 2012, he won a Philip Leverhulme Prize for History, awarded for outstanding contributions to research by early-career scholars in the UK. He is co-editor of *The Historical Journal* and Fellow and Councillor of the Royal Historical Society.

Cambridge Oceanic Histories

Edited by

*David Armitage
Alison Bashford
Sujit Sivasundaram*

Across the world, historians have taken an oceanic turn. New maritime histories offer fresh approaches to the study of global regions, and to long-distance and long-term connections. Cambridge Oceanic Histories includes studies across whole oceans (the Pacific, the Indian, the Atlantic) and particular seas (among them, the Mediterranean, the Caribbean, the North Sea, the Black Sea). The series is global in geography, ecumenical in historical method, and wide in temporal coverage, intended as a key repository for the most innovative transnational and world histories over the *longue durée*. It brings maritime history into productive conversation with other strands of historical research, including environmental history, legal history, intellectual history, labour history, cultural history, economic history and the history of science and technology. The editors invite studies that analyse the human and natural history of the world's oceans and seas from anywhere on the globe and from any and all historical periods.

Oceanic Histories

Edited by

David Armitage

Harvard University

Alison Bashford

University of New South Wales

Sujit Sivasundaram

University of Cambridge



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-108-42318-2 — Oceanic Histories
Edited by David Armitage, Alison Bashford, Sujit Sivasundaram
Frontmatter
[More Information](#)



Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India
103 Penang Road, #05–06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108423182

DOI: 10.1017/ 9781108399722

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2018

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

First published 2018

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN 978-1-108-42318-2 Hardback

ISBN 978-1-108-43482-9 Paperback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Contents

	<i>List of Figures and Maps</i>	page vii
	<i>List of Contributors</i>	viii
	Introduction: Writing World Oceanic Histories SUJIT SIVASUNDARAM, ALISON BASHFORD AND DAVID ARMITAGE	1
	PART I OCEANS	29
1	The Indian Ocean SUJIT SIVASUNDARAM	31
2	The Pacific Ocean ALISON BASHFORD	62
3	The Atlantic Ocean DAVID ARMITAGE	85
	PART II SEAS	111
4	The South China Sea ERIC TAGLIACCOZZO	113
5	The Mediterranean Sea MOLLY GREENE	134
6	The Red Sea JONATHAN MIRAN	156
7	The Sea of Japan/Korea's East Sea ALEXIS DUDDEN	182
8	The Baltic Sea MICHAEL NORTH	209

vi	Contents	
9	The Black Sea STELLA GHERVAS	234
	PART III POLES	267
10	The Arctic Ocean SVERKER SÖRLIN	269
11	The Southern Ocean ALESSANDRO ANTONELLO	296
	<i>Index</i>	319

List of Figures and Maps

Figure

- 8.1 Ship passages through the Sound (Øresund),
1503–1850 *page 225*

Maps

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| 1.1 The Indian Ocean | 32 |
| 2.1 The Pacific Ocean | 64 |
| 3.1 The Atlantic Ocean | 86 |
| 4.1 The South China Sea | 114 |
| 5.1 The Mediterranean Sea | 135 |
| 6.1 The Red Sea | 157 |
| 7.1 The Sea of Japan/Korea's East Sea | 183 |
| 8.1 The Baltic Sea | 210 |
| 9.1 The Black Sea | 235 |
| 10.1 The Arctic Ocean | 270 |
| 11.1 The Southern Ocean | 297 |

Contributors

ALESSANDRO ANTONELLO is a McKenzie Postdoctoral Fellow in the School of Historical and Philosophical Studies, University of Melbourne. He completed his PhD at the Australian National University and has held a postdoctoral research fellowship at the University of Oregon.

DAVID ARMITAGE is the Lloyd C. Blankfein Professor of History at Harvard University, an Honorary Professor of History at the University of Sydney and an Honorary Fellow of St Catharine's College, Cambridge. He is the author or editor of sixteen books, among them *Civil wars: A history in ideas* (2017), *The history manifesto* (co-auth., 2014), *Pacific histories: Ocean, land, people* (co-ed., 2014), *Foundations of modern international thought* (2013), *The British Atlantic world, 1500–1800* (2nd edn, co-ed., 2009), *The declaration of independence: A global history* (2007) and *The ideological origins of the British Empire* (2000).

ALISON BASHFORD is Professor of History at the University of New South Wales. Author and editor of many books on world history, environmental history and the history of science, her most recent are *The new worlds of Thomas Robert Malthus* (2016) with Joyce E. Chaplin and *Quarantine: Local and global histories* (ed., 2016). She is a Fellow of the British Academy and a former Trustee of the National Maritime Museum, Greenwich. From 2013 to 2017, she was the Vere Harmsworth Professor of Imperial and Naval History at the University of Cambridge.

ALEXIS DUDDEN is Professor of History at the University of Connecticut. Her books include *Troubled apologies among Japan, Korea, and the United States* (2008) and *Japan's colonization of Korea* (2005). Her work frequently appears also in *The Huffington Post*, *Dissent* and *The New York Times*. Dudden is the recipient of the 2015 Manhae Peace Prize. Her current project, *The state of Japan: Islands, empire, nation*, analyses Japan's territorial disputes in light of the internationally changing meaning of islands.

STELLA GHERVAS is Assistant Professor of History at the University of Alabama Birmingham and an associate of the Department of History at Harvard University. Among her many publications are *Réinventer la tradition: Alexandre Stourdza et l'Europe de la Sainte-Alliance* (2008), which was awarded the Prix Guizot of the Académie Française, and *Conquering peace: From the Enlightenment to the European Union*, which is forthcoming from Harvard University Press. She is now working on a transnational history of the Black Sea Region from the Russian expansion in the eighteenth century to the present day.

MOLLY GREENE is Professor of History in the Department of History at Princeton University, with an appointment at the Seeger Center for Hellenic Studies. Her work centres on the history of the Greeks and the Greek world under Ottoman rule. Her most recent book, *The Edinburgh history of the Greeks, 1454–1768: The Ottoman Empire* (2015), is a general narrative of the Ottoman Empire, with a focus on the sultan's Greek subjects.

JONATHAN MIRAN is Associate Professor of Islamic and African History at Western Washington University. He is interested in the social history of Muslim Northeast Africa and the history of the Red Sea and western Indian Ocean areas. He is the author of *Red Sea citizens: Cosmopolitan society and cultural change in Massawa* (2009). His most recent articles have appeared in *Islamic Law and Society*, *The Journal of African History*, *History Compass* and *Slavery & Abolition*.

MICHAEL NORTH is Professor and Chair of Modern History at Ernst Moritz Arndt University Greifswald. He has previously taught at the Universities of Hamburg, Kiel, Bielefeld and Rostock. He is the author of *From the North Sea to the Baltic: Essays in commercial, monetary and agrarian history, 1500–1800* (2006), *The Baltic: A history* (Eng. trans., 2015) and *Zwischen Hafen und Horizont: Weltgeschichte der Meere* (2016).

SUJIT SIVASUNDARAM is Reader in World History at the University of Cambridge and works on both the Pacific and Indian Oceans, especially in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. He is the author of *Islanded: Britain, Sri Lanka and the bounds of an Indian Ocean colony* (2013) and *Nature and the godly empire: Science and evangelical mission in the Pacific, 1795–1850* (2005). In 2012, he won a Philip Leverhulme Prize for History, awarded for outstanding contributions to research by early-career scholars in the UK. He is co-editor of *The Historical Journal* and Fellow and Councillor of the Royal Historical Society.

x List of Contributors

SVERKER SÖRLIN is Professor of Environmental History in the Division of History of Science, Technology and Environment, KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, where he is also a co-founding member of the KTH Environmental Humanities Laboratory. He has published extensively on the historical science and politics of climate change and on the history of the earth and field sciences, with an emphasis on the circumpolar Arctic. *The future of nature: Documents of global change* (2013) and *The environment – a history* (2018) are both outcomes from a longstanding collaboration on the history of environmental expertise with Libby Robin (ANU) and Paul Warde (University of Cambridge). A prize-winning non-fiction author in Sweden, his most recent book is on the history and politics of the Anthropocene (2017).

ERIC TAGLIACCOZZO is Professor of History at Cornell University, where he primarily teaches Southeast Asian Studies. He is the author of *The longest journey: Southeast Asians and the pilgrimage to Mecca* (2013) and *Secret trades, porous borders: Smuggling and states along a Southeast Asian frontier, 1865–1915* (2005) and most recently *The Hajj: Pilgrimage in Islam* (2016). He is the Director of the Comparative Muslim Societies Program at Cornell and editor of the journal *INDONESIA*.