

Index

Index

- Aadhar Unique Identity (UID), 547–548
accountability, 377, 380–382, 384, 391, 397, 402, 456, 458, 460, 463, 466–467, 472, 480–482, 485, 493, 508–510, 513–515, 524, 537, 541, 545–548, 555, 555t.13.1, 556t.13.1, 567–568, 584, 588–589, 592
algorithms, 391, 524, 535, 546, 548, 556t.13.1, 556t.13.1, 586
Al-Jazeera, 524, 540–541
Apple, 533, 535
arbitration, 375, 397, 448, 460, 496–497, 502, 504–505, 510, 512
- Basel II, 495
big data, 528, 548
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, 471–472
Bloomberg Philanthropies, 471–472
BRAC (a Bangladesh-based development organization), 484
Bretton Woods, 479–480, 494
bribery, 380–381
- capitalism, 368–369, 374–377, 379–381, 383, 403–406, 495, 511, 526, 529–530, 547, 553, 574–575, 583, 586
 Anglo-American, 495
 Rhine, 495
cause lawyering, 396
censorship, 527, 534–535, 546, 552, 554, 556
certification, 460, 498, 510, 513–514
cities, 383, 390, 394n.6, 394–395, 399, 423, 425, 426f.10.7, 429, 461, 527, 530–531, 550–551, 569, 589–590
citizen journalism, 400, 538, 540, 544, 551
citizenship, 374, 376, 382, 385–388, 390, 392–393, 401, 403, 524–526, 531, 533, 537–538, 541–542, 549, 570–571, 574–575, 591, 594
 rights, 388, 574
civic epistemology, 392
civil society, 379, 382, 388, 390, 393, 395–396, 398, 401, 405, 429, 438, 442, 458–460, 462, 464, 467–479, 483–484, 499–501, 506, 512–513, 524, 528–529, 531, 537, 539, 546–549, 552–554, 555t.13.1, 555t.13.1, 555t.13.1, 556t.13.1, 556t.13.1, 557t.13.1, 557t.13.1, 575, 587–590
climate change, 368, 391–392, 450, 458–459, 462, 474, 482–484, 501, 508–510, 514, 537, 541–542, 576, 580
 Paris Agreement, 460, 482–483
collective security, 480
colonialism, 414, 444, 478, 480, 500, 526, 528, 539, 568
conditionalities, 503–504
conflict, 385–387, 393–395, 397, 400, 402, 405, 412–415, 417–418, 421–423, 425, 429n.31, 429–432, 436–439, 446n.49, 441–448, 451, 458–460, 468–469, 476, 478–482, 485, 498, 512, 514, 526, 538–539, 541–542, 566, 569, 580, 588, 592
 armed, 412, 415–417, 420–423, 428, 431, 433–435, 440–441
constitutionalism, 386, 396, 399
Convention on Biological Diversity, 477
Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES), 508
corporate power, 379–380, 524, 552
corruption, 374–375, 377, 380–382, 389–390, 395–396, 403, 463, 473, 485, 505, 552, 589, 593
cosmopolitanism, 403, 414, 542, 586
courts, 374–375, 380, 395–397, 404, 446, 448, 459–460, 462–463, 467, 470, 485, 496–497, 505, 512, 536, 566, 570
- debt crisis, 390, 503, 511
democracy, v, 368–369, 394n.6, 373–405, 466–467, 482–483, 485, 493, 506, 508, 513, 515, 524, 526, 528–529, 531, 535, 537–538, 542, 544, 548–549, 551, 554, 556t.13.1, 581n.4, 589n.5, 564–594
 deliberative 374, 377, 386, 394, 403, 459, 538, 541–542, 550, 565–566, 579, 581, 584, 588, 590, 594
 democratic innovations, 588, 590
 participatory 377, 388–389, 394n.7, 393–395, 400, 403, 460, 483, 538, 567, 585, 588–591
 promise of 581
 representative 374–375, 377, 380, 388, 396, 581n.4, 581–583
 technology and 400
- demos, 374–375, 382, 385, 391–392, 394–395, 402, 446n.50, 446–447, 567, 575, 581, 583, 586–588
deregulation, 376, 380, 494–495, 500, 503, 511, 530
digital
 disruptions, 533
 divide, 530–531
 protocols, 535–536
disarmament, 412, 432, 435, 479–480
displaced persons, 464–465, 531
dispute settlement, 460, 475, 480, 497, 505
dissent, 374, 377, 397–403, 551, 582
diversity, 383, 388, 403, 412, 439–440, 469, 477, 529, 532, 545, 549–550, 552–554, 555t.13.1, 557t.13.1, 569, 572, 585
- Emergency Landmine Clearance Project, 480
environment, 368–369, 379, 381, 383–384, 390–391, 398, 412, 449, 461–462, 477–479, 481–484, 492–494, 501–502, 506, 508–510, 512, 514, 524, 536–538, 551–552, 554, 567, 576, 579, 585, 591, 593
 Forest Stewardship Council, 510
 green labeling, 510, 514
 greenwashing, 510
 International Union for Nature Conservation (IUCN), 501
 World Wildlife Fund (WWF), 510
- Europe
 European Central Bank (ECB), 399, 462, 503
 European Commission, 495, 539
 Eurozone, 399, 504
 Maastricht Treaty, 495
expertise, 374, 377, 391–392, 422, 437, 442, 448, 458, 460, 462, 474, 478, 484–485, 501, 503, 505, 509–511, 514–515, 556t.13.1, 584–585
- Facebook, 400, 524, 527–528, 530, 533, 535, 539, 546–548, 551–552
 Free Basics, 547
fairness, 377, 404–405, 451, 460, 591–593
fake news, 400, 539, 542
finance, 368–369, 379, 390, 397, 406, 458, 460, 481–482, 492–495, 497, 502–503, 509, 511, 515, 566, 570, 578, 593
foreign direct investment (FDI), 496, 579
freedom of speech, 398, 534, 549
- gender, 369, 375, 387–388, 391, 396, 405, 412, 427, 430n.31, 429–432, 438, 440, 444–445, 450, 452–453, 461–462, 465, 467–469, 530–531, 551–552, 554, 564–567, 569, 572–575, 584–585, 587, 590, 594
 inequality, *see inequality*
 violence, *see violence*
gender identity, 469
genocide, 413, 417, 421–422, 430n.32, 430–431, 436, 440n.46, 439–442, 445, 447
Glass-Steagall Act, 503
global cooperation, 412, 450
Global Fund for AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria, 471
globalization, 368–369, 374–375, 377, 383, 390, 394, 402, 404, 406, 415, 420, 450, 460, 463, 467, 474, 484, 493, 514, 525, 527–528, 532–533, 535, 541–542, 550, 567–568, 578–580, 591–593
Google, 527, 530, 534n.15, 533–535, 542, 546, 548, 567
governance, 368, 384, 389, 391, 393–394, 396–399, 401, 438–439, 442, 446–448, 458, 460–467, 470–475, 478–485, 492–506, 508–511, 513–515, 524, 528, 532–537, 543–549, 551, 553–555, 555t.13.1, 555t.13.1, 555t.13.1, 555t.13.1, 567–568, 575, 578–580, 584, 586–591
global, 368, 412, 449–450, 458–461, 473, 481, 484, 493, 498, 513, 533, 535, 580, 587–588
 technologies of, 458, 467, 471, 480, 483–484
 transnational, 458, 460, 492–493, 495, 498, 501–502, 513, 524, 535–537
Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, 495
green technologies, 502
- hacktivism, 401
hate speech, 427, 524, 534, 539, 542, 553

- health
- access to medicines, 475–476
 - financing of global, 472–473
 - Global Health Watch, 473
 - inequality, *see inequality*
 - People's Health Movement, 473
 - Universal Health Coverage (UHC), 473
- Health Emergencies Program, 472
- homicide, 424f.10.6, 424n.25, 424n.26, 424t.10.1, 423–428, 434–435
- human rights, 368, 374, 382, 386–388, 396–397, 401, 412–413, 414n.8, 416, 420, 422, 429n.31, 429–431, 441–443, 449, 451, 458–470, 472, 474–480, 484–485, 496–497, 506, 508, 526, 531, 536–537, 540, 542, 545, 550–552, 586–588, 591–592
- European Convention on Human Rights, 496
 - and the knowledge economy, 462
 - reproductive, 469–470, 575
 - socioeconomic, 463–464
 - of women, 368, 390, 458, 467–470, 575
- human rights treaties, 462, 469
- imagined communities, 525
- immigration, 384, 388, 390, 444, 484
- inclusion, 381, 393, 395–396, 412, 414, 418, 439, 444, 446–447, 474, 534, 543, 549, 553–554, 555t.13.1, 555t.13.1, 557t.13.1, 577, 582, 586, 589–590
- indicators, 368, 381, 404, 444, 461, 467, 471, 473, 481, 484–485, 493, 495, 500, 502–503, 511, 525, 531, 537
- inequality, 368–369, 374–381, 386–388, 390, 393–395, 402, 404, 412–414, 423–424, 426, 428–429, 442, 444–446, 446n.50, 450, 461, 467–470, 472–474, 479, 493–494, 500, 505, 511, 513–514, 526, 531, 534, 538, 545, 549–550, 564–578, 582–588, 591, 593–594
- democratic, 378, 578
 - gender, 412, 427, 430–432, 445, 567, 573–575
 - generational, 567, 577
 - health, 473
 - trap, 381
- Information and communication technologies (ICTs), 400, 462, 532, 544, 551, 585
- infrastructures of connection, 525–526, 533
- intellectual property rights, 460, 474, 478, 534, 536, 545, 557t.13.1
- Access to Knowledge movement (A2K), 476
 - Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS Agreement), 475–477
 - Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works, 476, 536, 536n.18
 - cultural survival of indigenous peoples, 477
 - Digital Millennium Copyright Act, 534, 534n.14
 - intangible forms of cultural heritage, 477
 - Intangible Heritage Convention, 477
 - international copyright system, 476
 - Marrakesh Treaty to Facilitate Access to Published Works (MAT), 477
 - World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), 476–478
- International Centre on the Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID), 475
- International Chamber of Commerce (ICC), 502
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), 479–480
- International Labor Organization (ILO), 368, 466–467, 469, 477, 499–500, 507–508, 513–514
- Conventions and Recommendations, 508, 513
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 380, 480, 493–495, 500, 503–505, 568
- International Organization for Migration (IOM), 466–467
- international organizations, 368, 380, 387, 396–397, 415, 448, 448n.53, 458–461, 465–467, 469–470, 472–485, 492, 494, 498, 500, 502–503, 505, 509, 554, 555t.13.1
- internet, 399–401, 414, 444, 459, 524–531, 533–534, 536, 539, 545n.26, 546n.27, 541–549, 551–554, 555t.13.1, 555t.13.1, 555t.13.1, 555t.13.1, 556t.13.1, 557t.13.1, 557–558, 560, 567
- intimate publics, 551
- investment treaties, 492, 494, 496–497, 504–505, 511–512
- journalism, 524, 537–540, 544, 552, 554, 556t.13.1, 556t.13.1
- judicialization, 396, 505
- Kyoto Protocol (1997), 482–483, 508–509
- labor standards, 507–508, 513–514
- legitimacy, 374, 385, 387, 392, 396, 398, 402–404, 412, 422, 427, 438, 441, 447, 449, 463, 478, 481, 483, 505, 509, 513, 515, 541, 568, 576–577, 579, 581–582, 586–588, 594
- liberalization, 369, 374, 376, 380, 397, 443, 495–498, 500, 529
- literacy, 459, 531, 550, 555t.13.1, 557, 557t.13.1, 557t.13.1, 557t.13.1
- lobbying, 375, 378–379, 397, 402–403, 464, 495, 509–510, 539, 549, 570
- MacBride Report, 526, 545, 554
- majoritarian rule, 398–399, 581–582, 591
- Marco Civil*, 524, 549
- marginalization, 412, 420, 445, 462, 500, 513, 570, 593–594
- mass murder, 427
- media
- conglomerations, 527
 - democratization of, 524, 526, 544
 - disability, 552
 - effective – access, 524, 531, 553–554
 - literacy, 528, 531, 539, 554
 - marketization of, 533, 538
 - privatization, 527, 530
 - regulation, 528, 530, 532–535, 537, 544–546, 548–549, 554
 - user-generated content, 539
- mediation, 395, 412, 436n.39, 435–438, 444, 448, 455, 480, 537, 546, 569, 581
- migration, 386, 402, 425, 428–429, 458–459, 465–467, 550, 568, 575
- Convention on the Rights of Migrant Workers (1990), 466
- military expenditures, 412, 432–433, 435, 449
- Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), *see United Nations*
- mini-publics, 589–590
- Montreal Protocol, 508–509
- multiculturalism, 386–388, 586–587
- multilateralism, 393–394, 443, 460–461, 466, 470–475, 481, 484, 495–497, 499, 503–505, 509–510, 512–513, 534, 537, 593
- multi-religious society, 571–572
- National Security Administration (NSA), 546
- neoliberalism, 369, 374, 376–383, 390, 393–397, 399, 401–403, 474, 482, 492–495, 501–502, 511, 550
- structural reforms, 485
- network neutrality, 545–546, 548–549
- networked communications, 537
- New World Information and Communication Order, 526, 545
- non-violence, 400, 412–413, 438–439, 451
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 447–449, 479–481
- nuclear weapons, 412, 432, 435
- open source (free/libre/open source software movement FLOSS), 547
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 368, 379–380, 460, 496, 502, 505, 509
- Organization of American States (OAS), 480
- organized crime, 414, 423, 425, 428, 433
- Oxfam International, 396, 471–472
- Pan American Sanitary Organization (PAHO), 470
- Paris Agreement (2015), *see climate change*
- participation, 374–375, 377–378, 381–382, 385, 388, 390–391, 393–396, 400–403, 412, 420, 428, 439, 445–446, 459–461, 468–469, 471, 477, 483, 483n.8, 493, 506, 524, 531, 535–539, 542–543, 545, 549–554, 555t.13.1, 555t.13.1, 556t.13.1, 565–567, 570, 574, 577, 583, 585–593
- peace, 369, 390, 413n.6, 413–417, 422, 429n.31, 429–430, 438n.43, 435–444, 448n.53, 446–450, 460–461, 468–469, 479–482, 485, 499, 540, 550, 578, 587
- building, 412, 435, 439n.44, 441–443, 449, 480
 - making, 412, 436–437, 439, 441–442, 447
 - repressive pacification, 479

Index

- political parties, 374, 376, 388–389, 394–395, 398, 400, 402, 404–406, 428, 441, 566, 577, 594
- populism, 376–377, 380, 382, 387, 389–390, 392, 396, 399, 403–404, 550, 566–567, 575, 581n.4, 580–584, 586, 593–594
- President’s Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR), 471
- prevention, 412, 435, 439–441, 446, 451, 469, 471–474, 481, 498, 509, 585
- privacy, 396, 476, 534–536, 547–549, 553, 554, 555t.13.1, 556t.13.1, 556t.13.1, 567, 586
- privatization, 374, 376, 381, 391, 393, 480, 495, 554
- profiling
- ethnic, 569
 - predictive, 547–548
 - religious 398
- protest, 380, 390, 398, 400–402, 412–413, 444–445, 463, 525, 542, 546, 550–552, 583
- public equality, 565–570, 580–581, 586–591, 593
- public knowledge, 391–392, 524, 526, 537–541, 543–545, 548
- public service media, 528, 539
- public–private partnerships, 390, 460, 470–472, 547
- ratings, 461, 503–504, 511
- refugees, 368, 387–388, 398, 422, 428, 458–459, 464–465, 467
- non-refoulement, 465
- regulation, 374–377, 379–380, 390, 394–395, 397, 459–460, 471, 474, 477–478, 482–483, 492–495, 497–503, 505–506, 508–511, 513–515, 545n.26, 548, 555t.13.1, 555t.13.1, 555t.13.1, 556t.13.1, 580, 592
- private, 498, 506
 - public, 381, 502–503
- rent-seeking, 381–382, 389, 496
- repression, 398, 413–414, 416, 431, 445–446, 451, 459, 480–481, 526, 539
- responsibility to protect (R2P), 480
- school shootings, 423, 427, 427f.10.8, 433
- sexual orientation, 369, 469, 549, 554, 574
- social media, 369, 389, 392, 399–401, 412, 444–445, 462, 525–529, 531–533, 537–540, 542–544, 546–547, 550–552, 556t.13.1
- social movements, 374, 377, 382–383, 389–390, 393–396, 398, 400–403, 421, 441, 444, 462–464, 467, 473, 478, 501, 510, 513, 524, 548–549, 551–554, 555t.13.1, 557t.13.1, 574–575, 584, 587
- social networking platforms, 536–537, 550
- standards, 375–377, 391, 396, 449, 459–462, 466, 469–471, 474–476, 483, 495–501, 506–511, 513–514, 536–537, 572, 578–579, 584–585
- International Organization for Standardization (ISO), 498
- state of exception, 374, 399
- subsidiarity, 392
- suicide, 412, 423–426, 434, 543
- surveillance, 398, 439, 459, 495, 502, 504, 524, 534–536, 544, 546n.28, 546–549, 551, 553–554, 556, 556t.13.1, 556t.13.1, 556t.13.1, 560, 567, 586
- sustainability, 368, 461, 537, 554, 576
- Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), *see* *United Nations*
- Technological affordances, 551
- TeleSUR, 524, 540–541
- terrorism, 376, 379, 398–399, 412, 414, 419n.16, 419n.18, 420n.21, 420n.22, 417–421, 429f.10.9, 429–430, 433–435, 439–441, 447, 450, 458, 479–482, 505, 583
- trade, 369, 375, 383, 397, 404, 459–460, 470, 473–475, 477, 480, 482, 492–493, 495–497, 499–500, 504–505, 507, 509, 512–513, 532, 534–537, 546–548, 557t.13.1, 579, 591–593
- arms, 412
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 505
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 496, 504–505, 512, 550
- traditional knowledge, 475, 477–479
- transparency, 374, 380, 401, 483, 485, 505, 512, 524, 545–546, 548, 554, 555t.13.1, 556t.13.1, 556t.13.1, 580, 585, 589, 593
- Twitter, 400, 406, 528, 535, 539, 546–547, 551–552
- United Nations
- 1979 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW), 429n.31, 468–469
 - Charter, 413, 448–449, 467, 469, 480
 - Codex Alimentarius International Food Standards, 473, 498–499, 513
 - Commission on the Status of Women, 467–469
 - Convention on the Status of Refugees (1951), 465
 - Declaration on the Right to Development, 463
 - Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 473, 477
 - Department of Humanitarian Assistance (DHA), 479
 - Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 477, 501, 523n.*, 526, 528, 532, 539, 545, 554
 - Environmental Programme (UNEP), 501, 508–509
 - Fourth World Conference on Women (1995), 468
 - Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), 460, 482–483
 - Global Counter-Terrorism Strategy, 480
 - High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 465–467
 - Millenium Development Goals (MDGs), 461, 463, 469, 471, 473, 476, 484
 - Office of the Coordination of Humanitarian Assistance (OCHA), 479
 - Security Council, 412, 416, 421, 430, 433, 435, 436f.10.13, 449n.57, 448–450, 456, 464, 469, 480
 - Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), 461, 463, 469, 473, 484, 524, 525n.5, 555t.13.1
 - UN Women, 467, 469
 - UNSC Resolution 1325, 469
- violence, 368, 388, 398–400, 400n.12, 413n.5, 429f.10.9, 429n.31, 430n.32, 412–432, 434–436, 438, 440–447, 449–451, 465, 468–470, 479–481, 501, 539–540, 551, 573–575
- one-sided, 417, 417f.10.3, 419, 422–423, 439, 446
 - sexual and gender-based, 412, 429n.31, 430n.32, 429–431, 468–470
 - structural, 414
- war, 374, 398–399, 405, 412–416, 418, 421–423, 425, 429–431, 433n.34, 433–436, 438–440, 442–451, 459, 462, 467, 471, 479–481, 503, 582, 587
- Wechat, 531, 533, 543
- Weibo, 531, 533
- WikiLeaks, 401n.14, 552
- Windhoek Declaration, 528, 539
- women’s rights, *see* *human rights of women*
- World Bank, 368, 380–381, 393–394, 397, 423, 459, 461–462, 464, 470–472, 474–475, 480, 493, 495, 500, 502, 504–505, 508–510, 568
- World Health Organization (WHO), 423, 460, 470, 498
- Declaration of Alma-Ata, 471, 473
 - Framework Convention on Tobacco Control, 460, 471–472
 - International Code of Practice on Marketing Infant Formula, 472
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 397, 459–460, 537, 550
- Doha Declaration on Public Health, 475
- YouTube, 427n.30, 535, 540
- Zapatista Army of National Liberation, 550
- zero-rating, 545