

a few words about 60	part-whole 84
aboutgram 125–30, 133	syntagmatic 14, 21, 28, 54, 86, 89, 93, 98, 103,
abstraction 23, 72, 146	133, 159–74, 178, 179, 181, 184, 206, 207, 218
levels of 5, 32, 34, 218	verbatim 11, 13, 40, 57, 61, 120, 134, 141, 150, 165,
semantic 104, 153, 167, 191	166, 169, 171, 191, 211, 212, 216
structural / grammatical 153, 167, 169, 191	whole-part 84
academic writing 42-6, 81, 102, 131, See also expert	word association task 55, 83–92, 153, 169, 171,
writing	174, 191, 196, 197, 204, 220
accuracy 57, 58	attitudinal preference 28
ad hoc concepts 4, 209	automatic (corpus)
adjacency 52, See also contiguity; proximity	comparison 93, 97, 107–12
adjuncts 15, 182	extraction 2, 31, 35, 92–6, 105–7, 145, 150, 216
ambiguity 35, See also disambiguation	automatic processing See processing: automatic
AntConc 91, 97, 114, 116	averaging 70-4, 83, 89, 101, 216
antonymy 156	0 07 12 22
apprentice writer 107, 130, See also expert writing	back 29
approximation 59–64, 67, 127, 138–46, 150, 151,	bent on 31
159, 182, 203, 205, 207, 208, 210, 211, 212–15,	Biber, Douglas 79, 91
217, 218	binomials 52, 57, 187
Arnon, Inbal 2, 49, 54, 55	budge 24
association 2, 3, 26, 30, 57	Bybee, Joan 3, 62, 63, 65, 185, 186–7
abstract 11, 93, 114, 134, 150, 171, 212, 216, 217	
approximated 14, 61	cause 25
asymmetry 84, 90, 175	change 62, 146, See also variation and change
backward 84, 167, 175, 192–5, 200, 205	and complex systems 69
colligational 164–71, 191, 211, See also	between exposure and usage 150, 213
colligation	in a meaning-shift unit 101, 138, 146, 150, 206
collocational 1, 12, 90, 148, 164–71, 190–5,	in an individual 70
200, 211	in form 25, 64, 145, 207
direction of 84, 167, 192-5	in meaning 9, 25, 215, See also meaning shift
field-specific 113, 117	language 58, 73, 75, 85, 101
form-based 154	Cheng, Winnie 4, 12, 19, 35
forward 84, 167, 175, 192–5, 205	choice 1, 12, 15, 20, 21, 32, 33, 36, 132, 198, See also
loosening of 13, 211	open-choice principle
meaning-based 98, 156–9, 174–80, 182–4, 188,	Christiansen, Morten H. 2, 49, 53, 54, 56
196, 200, 204, <i>See also</i> association:	chunk 9, 47, 48, 53, 57, 185, 219
paradigmatic	Chunk-Based Learner 53
norms 86, 87, 90	chunkedness 56
of semantic preference 164–71, 191, 211, See also	chunking 3, 54, 185, 186, 187, 218, 219
semantic preference	classroom / formal instruction 2, 6, 7, 39, 40, 51,
paradigmatic 1, 154	55, 74, 76, 113, 121



COBUILD	concgram 12, 35, 94–6, 99, 105–7, 216, 217,
COBUILD project 29	Section 5.2.2 – 5.4
Collins COBUILD English Grammar 176, 177,	significant 95–6, 105–7
182, 183	ConcGram tool 35, 94–6, 97, 107, 116, 119, 217
Collins COBUILD English Language	concordance 10, 11, 32, 97, 151
Dictionary 24, 29	conditional probability 95, 216
Collins COBUILD Grammar Patterns 13,	connotation 22, 26–9, 156, 157, 158
55, 104	contiguity 35, 192–5, 205, 211, 217, See also
co-hyponymy 157	proximity
colligation 10–17, 27, 36, 57, 61–5, 93, 103, 114, 137,	contingency 55, 73, 90
141–50, 153, 164–71, 176, 181, 191, 200, 205,	conventionalisation 150, 212, 214
209–12, 216, 217	co-occurrence II, 12, 13, 19, 28, 29, 32, 33, 35, 61,
collocates 26, 31, 32, 35, 72, 89, 113, 118,	89, 93, 94, 102, 103, 110, 112, 127, 151, 178, 197,
133, 143, 149, 161, 162, 168, 192, 194, 195, 203,	204, 212
205, 211	recurring 93
collocation 9, 10, 17, 40, 51, 73, 89, 90, 103, 113,	relationship 11, 164, 165, 175, 184, 213
117, 120, 133, 134, 137, 139, 141–50, 153, 189,	significant 95
201, 203, 209–12, <i>See also</i> association:	verbatim 12, 93, 216
collocational	co-occurring word 12, 15, 94, 110, 212, 213
adjective–noun 52	core meaning 17, 30, 31, 176, 204, 212, 214
and the difference between Firth and	effect 174, 175, 177, 179, 184–5, 204
Sinclair 17	corpus
as (part of) a unit of meaning 10–17, 36,	British English 2006 Corpus (BE06), 79
40, 61, 65, 103, 118, 142, 160, 178,	British National Corpus (BNC) 13, 35, 42, 43,
209, 217	52, 54, 55, 57, 67, 72, 78, 81, 89, 99, 113, 114,
asymmetry 12, 90, See also association:	116, 117, 118, 119, 121, 133, 135, 138, 139, 140,
direction of	143, 158, 160, 161, 167, 168, 171, 176, 181, 182,
contiguous 52, 135, 146, 166, 167, 190, 192–5,	189, 203
205, 211, 217	Cambridge and Nottingham Corpus of
in native- and non-native speaker use 40-2, 48,	Discourse in English (CANCODE) 52
52, 60	Child Language Data Exchange System
verb-preposition 60, 175	(CHILDES) database 53
collocational deficiency hypothesis 7, 39, 45,	cognitive 73
49–51	communal 73, 80, 99, 102
combination	Corpus of Contemporary American English
_	
adjective–noun 54	(COCA) 78, 161, 167, 181
fixed 57	Corpus of English as a Lingua Franca in
of choices 36	Academic Settings (ELFA) 1, 59
of linguistic elements 20	English Web corpus (EnTenTen12), 79
of meanings I	Enron Email Corpus 68
of words 2, 20, 48, 52, 89, 90, 93, 94, 95, 122,	European Science Foundation corpus 53,
135, 159, 160, 161, 167, 171, 181, 185, 187,	68, 80
188, 212	exposure 68, 74, 77–83, 100, 101
recurrent 41, 45	Freiburg-Brown corpus of American English
communal average 77, 78, 99, 165	(Frown) 72
communicative function / purpose 27, 75, 149,	general 78, 80, 81, 89, 100, 113, 125
212, 215, <i>See also</i> unit of meaning:	individual 53, 56, 73, 100, 101,
communicative function of	102, 216
community, language 66, 73, 75, 81, 85, 107, 140,	input 81
141, 212, 214	International Corpus of English (ICE) 78
complex systems 69-71, 140, 218	International Corpus of Learner English
componential analysis 157	(ICLE) 41–4, 46, 48, 52
composition 43, 74, See also essay	Lancaster-Oslo/Bergen Corpus (LOB) 40, 79
compositionality 2, 150, 160	
	learner 41, 49, See also International Corpus of
comprehension 29, 51, 218	learner 41, 49, <i>See also</i> International Corpus of Learner English (ICLE)



266 Index

English as a lingua franca 2, 7, 57-61, 67, 75, 76, corpus (cont.) Louvain Corpus of Native English 141, 175, 214, 217, 218 Conversation (LOCNEC) 47 entrenchment 53, 59, 65, 72, 85, 100, 102, 187, Louvain Corpus of Native English Essays 208, 218 Erman, Britt 45, 48, 96 (LOCNEŜS) 42, 52 Louvain International Database of Spoken essay 41-5, 74, See also composition English Interlanguage (LINDSEI) 46 evaluation 25-8, 33, 34, 37, 178 Michigan Corpus of Academic Spoken attitudinal preference 27 English (MÎCASE) 60 evaluative prosody 27 native-speaker 40 exocentric relationship 36 personal 80, 81 expert writing 43, 44, 97, 107, 130, 150, 151 PSYTB corpus 79 explicit reference 81, 113, 125 instruction 2, 113, 121 Switchboard 72 learning 5 Thomas corpus 68, 80 exposure 50, 51-7, 61-5, 67, 74, 77-83, 88, 99, 114, usage 74-7, 100, 101 130, 208, 213 corpus-driven approach 2 cordus See codrus: exposure co-selection 3, 4, 18-22, 29, 30, 35, 36, 66, 93, 101, learning from 2, 5, 6, 56, 62, 66, 67, 90, 101, 105, 201, See also idiom principle 104, 105, 112, 113, 121, 126, 127, 136, 140, 151, co-text 2, 13, 16, 18, 35, 182, 195, 214 201, 207, 208 cross-linguistic influence See transfer shared vs individual 89 vs usage 74, 96, 100, 101, 201, 207, 208, 211, 217, 224, Chapter 5 Dąbrowska, Ewa 7, 53, 66, 68, 69, 70, vs word associations 201 dark night 19, 29 expression 10, 38, 41, 50 declarative knowledge 1, 188, 200, See also fixed 9, 20 processing: declarative formulaic 39 idiomatic 150, 214, 215 delexicalisation 17, 19-21, 151, 212-15, 217 continuum of 20, 213, 214 multi-word 9, 45 degree of 4, 31, 176, 184, 185 phraseological 38 disambiguation 18, 52 prefabricated 39, 51 discipline 76, 79, 106, See also discourse: preferred 147 disciplinary eye-tracking 52, 53, 95 discourse 15, 89, 187, 214 academic / scientific 33, 43, 75, 130 facilitation 3, 39, 81, 175, 186, 194, 195, 205 Firth, John R. 17-19, 21, 161 act 149, 177, 178 community 75, 81, 107, 141, 214 Fitzpatrick, Tess 87-9, 154 fixedness 2, 20, 42, 57, 60, 61, 102, 103, 117, 124, disciplinary 75, 81 domain 78, 89, 171 132, 137, 138, 140, 148, 213 function 25, 27 fixing 142, 146–50, 151, 203, 207, 208, 211, interactive plane of 178 212-15, 217 label 149, 178–9 fluency 38, 46, 47, 52, 88 labelling 178 form 18, 34 reflexivity 178, See also metadiscourse approximate(d) 59, 140, 141, 146 domain See discourse domain canonical See unit of meaning:canonical Dörnyei, Zoltán 69, 70, 71 form of Durrant, Philip 54, 73 fixed 124, 138, 141 invariable 11, 18 Edinburgh Associative Thesaurus (EAT) 72, variable 23 variant 35 Ellis, Nick C. 4, 32, 53, 55, 60, 61, 68, 69, 80, 90, form-meaning pairing 10, 11, 23, 28, 30, 34, 36, 73 95, 118, 153, 175, 210, 218 formulae 41 formulaic See also multi-word unit emergence 69, 71, 218 empty lexicon 36, 37, 219 expressions 39 endocentric relationship 35 language 9, 39, 44, 47



sequences 3, 6, 9, 44, 46, 47, 49–51, 58, 61,	understood on 211
64, 66	idiomaticity 44, 45, 48, 49, 51, 208
units 3	unidiomaticity 38
formulaicity 49	idiosyncrasy 61, 89, 117, 125, 141, 148
frequency 30, 42, 47, 85	illocutionary force 26
absolute 78, 89, 99	in my point of view 61, 62
corpus 72, 79	individual corpora See corpus:individual
effects 55, 56, 62, 67, 90, 139, 207	individual differences 70
multi-word 53, 54, 55, 56	individual languages 6, 66, 69, 71, 77, 99, 165
normalised 99	input 5, 44, 51, 54, 80, 81, See aslo corpus:input;
ranking 78, 91, 110	exposure
raw 45, 53, 99, 102	intensifiers 27, 41
relative 99, 110	inter-individual agreement 84, 85
type-token 55, 118	interlanguage 50
word 78–80	intra- vs inter-individual research design 6, 7,
fuzziness 57, 140, 141	70–4, 83, 92, 99, 216
1022111035 3/, 140, 141	intuition 29–32, 52
Geeraerts, Dirk 18, 159	intuition 29–32, 32
generalisation (as a cognitive process) 61, 66	Jenkins, Jennifer 59, 76
	Jenkins, Jennier 39, 70
genre 25, 43, 69, 73, 74–5, 78, 83, 126–7, 130–1	Iraynacc 126
get in touch with 35	keyness 125
Gilquin, Gaëtanelle 43, 72	kfNgram 145
give 72	Lausan Erraman Diana (a. 229
Göts, Sandra 46–7	Larsen-Freeman, Diane 69, 218
gradience 62, 141	latency 85, 90
grammatical modifications 41, 60, See also	learner 5–7, 40
structural substitutions	error 38, 47, 49, 50, 58, 59, 61, 64, 207
Granger, Sylviane 2, 5, 41, 42, 43–5, 47, 50, 64	language 39, 74
graph theory 87	vs user 7, 58, 59, 74
Gurevich, Olga 62–4	learning
1	associative 3
happen 24	explicit 5
hard work 19, 20	from exposure <i>See</i> exposure: learning from
Hoey, Michael 80, 214, 218	Hebbian 3
holistic processing <i>See</i> processing: holistic	implicit 5, 32
homogeneity 76, 79, 81, 87	incidental 5
homograph 19	intentional 5
Howarth, Peter 5, 40, 41, 60	statistical 5, 71, 90
Hunston, Susan 15, 23, 24–5, 27, 32–3,	usage-based 2, 67, 121, 141, 201
95, 189	lemma 22, 24, 43, 79, 94, 99, 103, 118, 119, 121, 132,
hypernymy 157	133, 137, 160, 167, 168, 170, 201
hyponymy 156, 157	lexical bundles 45, 46, 56, 57
	lexical decision task 55
idiom 2, 9, 44, 52, 57, 215, <i>See also</i> expression:	lexical frequency profile 91
idiomatic	lexical item 16, 21, 22, 28, 35, 37, 38, 40, 59, 61, 141,
idiom principle 3, 4, 17, 21, 29, 30, 36, 57, 66, 205,	159, 206, 211, 213
See also co-selection	dependent 16
and non-native speakers 41, 47, 48, 49, 66	incomplete 16
availability of 58, 64, 66, 201, 208	independent 13, 16–17, 21, 34, 163, 176, 206, 212
mechanism of 6, 141, 217, 218	monosemous 35
operation on 65, 67, 105, 150, 151, 198, 204, 205,	multi-word 9, 93
208, 215, 217	single-word 93
produced on 4, 20, 21, 29, 36, 47, 57, 93, 102,	lexical semantics 156, 159
103, 104, 106, 151, 159, 198, 206, 208, 211,	lexical substitutions 41, 60, 142, 146
215, 217	Lieven, Elena 53, 68, 80



268 Index

linguistic item 22, 23 fluency 38 Louw, Bill 22, 23, 25, 28, 32-4 native speakers 88 phraseology 41, 44, 47, 48, 81 major catastrophe 51 selection 38, 51, 208 Mauranen, Anna 6, 43, 58-61, 64, 67, 68, 69, 74, word associations 87, 88 75, 130, 142, 175, 177, 178, 207, 210, 218 nativelikeness 41 meaning 1, 4, 10, 14, 16, 18, 20, 21, 34, 35, 159, See natural language 5, 22, 58, 68, 69, 70, 72, 74, 89, 218 also unit of meaning, meaning shift, meaning-shift unit, form-meaning pairing, needs-only analysis 51, 54 Nesselhauf, Nadja 2, 48, 60 association:meaning-based, core meaning, memory for meaning, disambiguation n-gram 97, 114, 117, 141, 165, 186, 216, 217 axes of 11, 14, 206 by collocation 17, 19 on the onelother hand 19, 30 complete 13, 163 open-choice principle 4, 6, 20, 41, 47, 48, 50, 150, delexical 30 181, 182, 187, 212-18, See also choice dictionary 21 origin 12-14, 94 functional 14-16, 21, 27, 177 orthographic conventions 10, 11, 16, 93 holistic 21, 30, 36 OSTI report 19 incomplete 16 output 6, 56, 58, 73, 80, 81, See also production overuse 41-4, 46, See also underuse independent 15, 16, 18, 19, 29, 177, 185, 196 invariable 14, 18, 23, 36 Oxford Dictionary of English 13, 18, 119, 121, 123, lexical 12, 16 157, 176, 177, 179, 180, 211 pragmatic 25, 31 Oxford English Dictionary 2 textual 36 meaning shift 4, 17-21, 29, 36, 93, 150, 151, Paquot, Magali 2, 42-4 paradigmatic 212-15, 217 meaning-shift unit 4, 5, 17, 36, 40, 57, 61, 93, 140, association See association: paradigmatic 146, 149, 150, 163, 174, 184, 204, 206, 209-15, axis 11, 14, 36, 206 See also unit of meaning choice 12, 21, 159 Meara, Paul 86-7 Partington, Alan 23, 24, 26, 214, 218 memory 62-4, 85 Pattern Grammar 15 for meaning 63 pedagogy and language teaching 6, 42, 43, 58, 74 implicit 32, 162, 188, 198-200, 205 phrasal verbs See verb: phrasal retrieval 3, 32, 38, 47, 48, 162, 181, 215 phrase 3, 9, 19, 20, 33, 34, 35, 37, 41, 47, 49, 51, 52, storage 3, 4, 31, 33, 48, 49, 51, 73, 84, 87, 219 60, 61, 160, 161, 163, 170, 178, 181, 186-90, verbatim 62, 63 See also multi-word unit mental lexicon 4, 30, 49, 50, 87, 89 key 125 phrase-frames 145 meronymy 157 metadiscourse 131, 133, 149, 177, 178, 181 phraseological metaphor 4, 215 patterning 2, 3, 5, 9, 39, 40, 42, 64, 107, 145 Meunier, Fanny 44 phenomenon 9, 39 Mollin, Sandra 66, 72, 89, 187 richness 46 skills (competence / ability) 5, 41, 42, 47, multilingualism 6, 58, 76, 218 multi-word unit 2, 4, 5, 9, 16, 39, 57, 67, 163, 206, 108, 208 211, 214, 215 teddy bears 42 and second language processing 49-57, 217 tendency of language 37, 39, 207, 212 tool 35, 94, 119, 145 and second language use 40-8, 57, 66, 204, 206, 207, 208, Chapter 5 units 2, 9, 40, 48, 60, 208, See also multi-word and word association responses Chapter 6 unit mutual information (MI) 52, 89, 95, 109-10, 216 phraseology 9, 25, 37, 39, 44, 65, 67, See also phrseological; syntagmatic organisation Pitzl, Marie-Luise 60, 214–15, 218 naked eye 12-13, 61 Nation, Paul 1, 2, 78, 91 play\*role 35 nativelike polysemy 35 accuracy 57 prediction 5, 52, 175, 218



prefabricated (unit) 3, 9, 37, 39, 41, 47,	semantic prosody 10–17, 21–34, 36, 61, 93, 102, 153,
48, 51	159, 174, 206, 209, 212
presumably 15, 21	semantic sequence 32, 33, 189–92, 204
priming 73, 91, 92, 140, 194, 195, 214	sequence 57, 161, 178, 190, See also multi-word
procedural knowledge 2	unit, semantic sequence
processing	formal 33
advantage 46, 52	invariable 13
automatic 32, 90, 198	multi-word 38
declarative 159, <i>See also</i> declarative knowledge	of items 24, 57
holistic 3, 6, 38, 50, 51, 58, 64	of linguistic elements 21, 36
implicit 90	of meaning elements 33, 189
second language Section 3.2	of meaningless syllables 187
sequential 3	of nonce words 187
production, language 3, 29, 32, 45, 48, 50, 51, 56,	of units 3
58, 73, 74, 89, 96, 104, 162, 217, <i>See also</i>	of words 10
output	recurring 33, 187
proficiency 6, 44, 49, 53, 87, 91	sequential processing See processing: sequential
propagation 81	set in 23
prospection 39, 175, 178, 195	simplification 59
prospective association See association: forward	Sinclair, John McH 1, 2, 3, 4, 41, 61, 63, 153, 174,
prototype 35	175, 178, 184, 206, 209, 211, 219, Chapter 2
prototypical bundles 46	single-word unit 14–17, 31, 209–11, See also unit of
prototypical multi-word unit 57	meaning: single-word
semantic prototypicality 55, 90	Siyanova-Chanturia, Anna 3, 46, 51–3, 57
proximity 13, 192, 217, See also contiguity	skipgram 145
and syntagmatic association 186–92, 204,	snobbish 31
205, 218	so to speak 141
),	span 35, 94, 121, 211
reaction time 85	stance 178
recency 62, 89, 138, 166, 181, 189, 190, 194	standard / non-standard English 7, 41, 58-62, 64,
recurrence 23, 30, 31, 33, 41, 45, 61, 93, 104, 146,	66–7, 139, 141, 208
185, 187, 217	storage <i>See</i> memory storage
verbatim 9	structural substitutions 142, 146, See also
referent 1, 18, 86, 158	grammatical modifications
register 78, 79, 81, 91, 126	structuralism 156, 157
awareness 43	Stubbs, Michael 10, 14, 23, 25, 30,
regularity 3, 5, 24, 32, 90	31, 211
relexicalisation 214–15	symptomatic of 33
re-metaphorisation 214–15	synonymy 13, 24, 104, 156
representation, cognitive 4, 52, 54, 62, 63, 65, 99,	syntagmatic
177, 201, 203, 205, 210, 211, 213, <i>See also</i>	association See association: syntagmatic
memory	axis 11, 14, 36, 206
exemplar 62	behaviour 11
representativeness 57, 71, 77, 79, 80, 81, 99, 107,	constraints 10
111, 119	model 12, 14
role play 35	organisation 9, 39
	prospection 39, 175
Salazar, Danica 45–6	
salience 60, 72, 171, 175	take 25, 30, 72
Schmitt, Norbert 1, 2, 44, 51, 52, 54, 78, 79, 87, 88	take place 25
Seidlhofer, Barbara 6, 58, 60, 218	Teubert, Wolfgang 19, 35, 214
semantic preference 10-17, 22, 25, 27, 28, 36, 57,	textual incident 35
61–5, 93, 104, 114, 117, 118–21, 132–3, 134, 137,	textual object 35
141–50, 153, 164–71, 176, 178, 191, 203, 205,	the + NOUN + that 33
209-12, 216, 217	theory of species 10



270

traceback method 80 transfer 28, 42, 46, 48, 55, 61 transitional probability 53

t-score 95, 109–10, 216

ultimate dictionary 34–6 uncertainty principle II

undersegmentation 54

underuse 4I-4, 52, *See also* overuse unit of meaning 4, 10, 12, 13, 16, 17, 19, 21, 24, 29,

34, 35, 40, 206, 219, *See also* meaning-shift unit

canonical form of 10, 14, 35-6

canonical meaning of 36

communicative function of 15, 26, 27, 34, 37,

93, 104, 151, 160, 206, 212, 215

components of II–I6, 21, 28, 34, 36, 37, 40, 93,

146–52, 153, 186, 195, 198, 209–12, 218 core of 11–16, 24, 27, 28, 32, 35, 61, 209–12

extended 12, 17, 24, 40, 93, 98, 119, 149,

163, 208

model of 4, 10–14, 16, 36, 39, 40, 59, 61, 97, 101,

102, 151, 153, 160, 186, 205, 207–12

single-word 14–17, 31, 209–11

usage

corpus See corpus: usage

vs exposure See exposure vs usage

vs word associations Chapter 6

usage-based

approach / paradigm 57, 67, 69, 71, 72, 80,

81, 185

grammar 66 learning See learning: usage-based

user 7, 40, 58

Li 6

L2 6, 40

LX 6

utterly 23, 27, 28

variability 4, 37, 58, 59, 61, 62, 79, 206, 219, See

also variation

Index

and phraseological patterning 37, 60, 61, 65,

80, 219

and second language use 7, 57, 59, 60, 64

and word associations 87

individual 70

within a unit of meaning 4, 11, 12, 13, 57, 61, 101,

103, 142, 151, 178, 205, 206, *See also* variation:

constituency / internal

variation 11, 141, 142 See also variability

and change 2, 5, 36, 150, 206, 219 and observation 141

constituency / internal 11, 12, 14, 34-6, 46, 47,

59–61, 94, 116, 142, 206, 210, 211, 215, 217,

See also variability within a unit of meaning

inter-individual 5, 70

intra-individual 70 nativelike 38

verb

high-frequent 55

multi-word 52

one-word 51

phrasal 23-4, 31, 57

verb-argument constructions (VACs) 55, 80, 90

verbatim See also fixedness, See memory:

verbatim; association: verbatim; co-

occurrence: verbatim; recurrence: verbatim

very 41

vocabulary 78-80, 87

acquisition 78

distribution 79

knowledge 1, 79, 87

lists 43, 78–80, 92 size 2, 56, 78

word 16

word association task See association: word

association task

word list See vocabulary: lists

Wray, Alison 3, 6, 9, 39, 49–51, 54, 58, 64, 162

Yorio, Carlos A. 49