

Index

- Acquarossa, 53f2.6
 adoption, 53, 55, 121, 252
 Aeclanum, 190, 192
 Aelius Aristides, P., 5
 Aequi, 140n93, 141, 142, 147
 Africa, 96
 Agde, 95
 agency, 29, 43, 57, 70, 110, 132, 156, 158, 168, 183, 185, 191, 249, 256, 263, 272
 Agrigento, 80, 83, 90
 Aix-la-Chapelle, 8
 Alatri, 228
 Alba Fucens, 142
 Alcuin, 8
 Alexander the Great, 2, 84
 Alexandria, 190
 Algarotti, Francesco, 16
 allied contingents, 160, 162, 167, 202, 206, 265
 Alsium, 120
 Ambracia, 188f5.5
 amphoras, 242n127
 Antemnae, 69, 73
 Antibes, 95
 antiquarianism, 12
 Anzio, 114
 Apennines, 134, 140, 141, 151, 159, 184, 255, 260, 261, 270
 Apulia, 180
 arena, political, 59, 64, 70, 79, 130, 131, 138, 192, 255, 269
 Arezzo, 143–46, 149, 191, 192, 260, 263
 army, 14, 29, 71, 107, 145, 158–67, 172, 183, 192, 244
 draft (*dilectus*), 164, 166, 170, 266
 insubordination, 166
 pay, 113
 Arnold of Brescia, 9
 Aron, Raymond, 27n101
 Athens, 10
 Atilii, 170n52, 174n63, 185
 Atilius Regulus, M., 9n31
 Augustine of Hippo, 7, 17, 20, 21, 29
 Augustus (C. Julius Caesar Octavianus), 146, 191
 Bacon, Francis, 14, 269
 Badian, Ernst, 24, 26
 Balearic Islands, 88
 banquets, 52, 53f2.6, 55
 Bede, 8
 betrayal, 55, 123, 177, 186, 189, 197, 262
 Biondo, Flavio, 12
 black glaze pottery, 243
 Braudel, Fernand, 32
 bridges, 42, 234, 244, 267
 Brindisi, 97, 221n68
 Britain, 3, 6, 9, 14, 21
 brokerage, political, 123, 146, 150, 173, 179, 186, 188, 203, 208, 224, 243, 251, 263
 Bronze Age, 35, 37, 43, 52, 60, 63, 97
 Bruni, Leonardo, 12
 Bryce, James, 21
 burial evidence, *see* graveyards
 Caecinae, 191
 Caere, 39, 67f2.9, 87, 101, 119–26, 148, 175, 235
 Caesar (C. Julius Caesar), 3, 9
 Calavii, 130
 Cales, 148
 Camerino, 206, 263
 Campania, 127, 130, 184, 189, 228
 Canosa, 180
 Capena, 115
 capitalism, 27, 74, 249, 261
 Capua, 134, 139, 142, 149, 165, 166, 189, 190, 191, 204, 230, 233, 268
 Carthage, 80, 82, 82f3.2, 86–93, 96, 104, 119, 120, 125, 131, 140, 149, 150, 206, 253, 268
 Catania, 83
 Cato the Elder (M. Porcius Cato), 155n1
 Cato the Younger (M. Porcius Cato Uticensis), 9n31, 11
 cavalry, 38f2.2, 130, 133, 160, 163
centuriae, 163, 164
 centuriation, 221, 226–29
 centurions, 163, 164
 Charlemagne, 2, 8
 Charles the Bald, 8n25

- Chiusi, 67, 101, 106f3.7, 161, 209
 Christianity, 1, 7, 7n21, 11, 23
 Cicero (M. Tullius Cicero), 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 12n41, 20
 Cilnii, 143, 146, 191
 Cista Ficoroni, 176f5.3
 citizenship, 5, 102, 113f4.2, 116, 120, 130, 175, 191, 204, 220, 236–38, 264, 266, 268, 269
 city walls, *see* fortifications
 civil wars, 96, 132, 165, 167
 Claudii, 115, 117, 169, 192, 234
 Claudius (M. Claudius Caesar Augustus Germanicus), 5n17
 Claudius Caecus, Appius, 230
 Clepsina, 121, 122f4.3
 clients, 49, 56, 128, 161, 162, 167, 173, 177, 178, 180, 182, 186, 187, 204, 207, 208, 212–14, 223–25, 234, 242, 260, 263
 Clovis, 8
 coinage, 32, 83, 84, 130, 266
 colonialism, 21, 22, 158, 219, 220f6.5
 colonies, 78, 87, 94, 121, 180, 217, 219–26, 238, 240, 253, 270
 command, 58, 165, 165n37, 166, 170, 172, 175, 180, 202
 communi, 9
 communism, 43
 Condillac, Étienne de, 16
 confiscations, 15, 26, 117, 120, 124, 129, 132, 175, 206, 215–19, 220, 226, 234, 242
 Constant, Benjamin, 17
 constitution, *see* state, constitution
 Coriolanus (C. Marcius Coriolanus), 189
 Cornelii, 192
 Cornelius Scipio Barbatus, L., 3
 coups, 55, 62, 66, 71, 80, 81, 91, 101, 115, 127, 129, 130, 144, 182
 craft production, 26, 71, 80, 84, 85, 94, 97, 105, 125–27, 129, 130, 144, 145f4.9, 243, 255, 261
 Cremera, 113f4.2
 Cromer, Evelyn Baring, Earl of, 21
 Crustumerium, 69, 253
 Cuma, 81, 126
 Curii, 175n69, 185
 customary practices, 45, 47, 51, 56, 218, 240, 243, 245, 251, 265
 Dacia, 3
 Dante Alighieri, 11
 de' Girolami, Remigio, 11
 De Sanctis, Gaetano, 22, 23
 Decii, 175n69
 defection, 115, 116, 117, 123, 129, 131, 132, 133, 142, 189, 190, 200, 258, 262
 defensibility, 36, 58, 115, 139, 140, 200
 Delos, 97
 Delphi, 60
 Denina, Carlo G. M., 16
 Dionysius I of Syracuse, 83, 84, 92
 diplomacy, 4, 5, 28, 53, 59, 64, 66, 71, 81, 87, 119, 137, 148, 151, 170, 178, 203–8, 236, 255, 264, 265
 draft, *see* army, draft
 Eckstein, Arthur, 28
 economy, 25, 26, 87, 97, 202, 233, 242–47
 Egypt, 190
 elections, 25, 123, 130, 134, 163, 165, 168, 170, 180, 183, 220, 236, 237, 238, 257
 elite
 definition, 43–51
 friendship, 28, 52, 55, 64, 66, 96, 120, 121, 123, 130, 145, 188
 intermarriage, 53, 55, 63, 81, 91, 94, 98, 122, 235
 networks, 66, 104, 118, 123, 126, 158, 182, 184, 187, 224, 256, 259, 264
 solidarity, 56, 102, 116, 120, 267
 emancipation, 106f3.7, 212, 213, 215, 247
 Engelbert of Admont, 11
 Engels, Friedrich, 43
 Epirus, 97
 ethnicity, 92, 123, 127, 131, 133, 154, 157, 181, 185, 250, 252, 268
 Eusebius of Caesarea, 7
evocatio, 116n22
 Fabii, 56, 112, 113f4.2, 121, 122, 168, 169, 187, 192, 205f6.3
 Falerii, 115, 133, 189, 200
 familism, 48n64, 104, 124, 145, 186, 192, 258, 263
 Fannius, 205f6.3
 Fanum Voltumnae, 64
 farms, 40, 85, 88, 94, 98, 99, 100, 105, 118n29, 124, 125, 146, 212, 214, 216–18, 221, 242, 243, 255, 264, 271
 Fascism, 23, 230n90
 Ferrero, Guglielmo, 22n82
 feudalism, 2, 60, 162, 164, 167
 feuds, 49n67, 55, 199
 Fidenae, 69, 112, 113f4.2, 114, 148, 253
 Finley, Moses, 26n95
 Florence, 12
 Fondi, 178, 182
 fortifications, 36, 39, 40, 42, 49, 58, 59, 80, 95, 105, 197, 222, 254

- Fossa, 137f4.7
 Foucault, Michel, 11n37
 France, 8, 17, 18, 21, 94, 96, 229
 Frank, Tenney, 22
 Franks, 9
 Freculph of Lisieux, 10n34
 Fregellae, 149, 180, 182, 223f6.6
 Freud, Sigmund, 1
 friendship, *see* elite, friendship
 Fulvii, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189
 Fulvius Curvus, L., 186
 Fulvius Nobilior, M., 188f5.5
 Furius Camillus, M., 9
 Fustel de Coulanges, Numa D., 43
- Gabii, 36, 37f2.1, 50f2.5, 67, 114n14, 148, 182
 Galanti, Giuseppe, 16, 138n92
 Gauls, 5, 31, 105, 107f3.8, 117, 119, 140n93, 200, 201
 Gela, 80, 83, 85
 Gelon, 81
 Genucii, 120, 121, 185
 Genucius Clepsina, C., 121, 122f4.4
 Germany, 1, 11, 18, 19, 20, 24
 gerrymandering, 163, 180, 240
 Gibbon, Edward, 15
 gift exchange, 52, 55, 63, 71, 201
 Glanum, 95
 good faith, *see* trust
 graveyards, 36, 39, 40, 45, 48, 52, 58, 89, 100, 105, 124, 137f4.7, 199, 201, 209, 210f6.4, 221, 223, 265
 Gravisca, 65f2.8, 98
 Greece, 41, 77, 84, 161, 187, 188f5.5, 255, 260
 Gruen, Erich, 25
- Hannibal, 1, 5, 90, 130, 132, 137, 139, 190, 268
 Hapsburg empire, 13
 harbors, 41, 54f2.7, 59, 65f2.8, 66, 79, 82, 97, 245
 Harris, William, 25, 28n104
 Haverfield, Francis, 21
 hegemony, 49, 90, 154, 157
 Hellenism, 75
 Hercules, 66
 Herder, Johann, 16
 Hernici, 148
 Hieron II of Syracuse, 85f3.3
 Himera, 80, 82, 90, 91
 Holleaux, Maurice, 22
 hospitality, 52, 54f2.7, 71, 120, 236
 humanism, 10, 12, 13
 Hume, David, 15
- imperialism
 aggressive, 25, 28, 33, 74, 173, 197, 233
 defensive, 4, 20, 25, 25n90, 74, 104, 138
 economic, 74, 233, 242
 intermarriage, *see* elite, intermarriage
 interstices, political, 62, 236, 241, 248, 266
 Iron Age, 35, 36
- John of Salisbury, 9, 9n30, 10, 11
 Juno Regina, 62, 116
 jurisdiction, 61, 62, 238, 240, 240n117, 241, 257, 266
- Kerkouane, 89f3.4
 killings, 132, 197–99, 207
- land, 20, 45, 46, 69, 79, 85, 94, 98, 124, 134, 140, 201, 215, 216, 222, 226, 242, 270
 confiscation, *see* confiscations
 distribution, 118, 221, 229
 ownership, 46, 47, 86, 99, 105, 121, 221
 public, 47, 216, 218
 surveyors, 226–29
- Latini, Brunetto, 11
 law, 46, 58, 60, 62, 84, 130, 163, 168, 204, 220, 238–42, 266
 León, 9
 Licinii, 175n69, 185
 Ligurians, 140n93, 141, 214, 270
 Lipsius, Justus, 13
 Livy (T. Livius Patavinus), 3, 20, 30, 110
 looting, 25, 32, 74, 113, 117, 119, 139, 147, 149, 164, 197, 198f6.2, 200–3, 207, 213, 242, 255, 265
 Lucas, Charles, 21
 Luni, 221n66
- Mably, Gabriel, 16
 Macedonia, 77, 253
 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 12, 13, 110, 158
 Maecenas (M. Cilnius Maecenas), 146, 191
 Magii, 168, 189, 190, 191
 Magius Flaccus, C., 136f4.6
 Magius, D., 190
 Magius, Minatius, 162, 190
 Magna Mater, 116n22
 maniples, 161
 Manlii, 185n91
 Manlius Capitolinus, T., 260
 Marseille, 93–97
 Marx, Karl, 20, 26
 materialism, 21, 24, 26, 233, 242, 245

- Matuna, 121, 175
 Melito of Sardis, 7
 Melkart, 66
 mentality, 48, 56, 74, 108, 165n37, 169, 182,
 204, 255, 258, 268, 271
 mercenaries, 13, 80, 83, 105, 107, 127
 Messina, 83
 Micali, Giuseppe, 16
 milestones, 232
 Minerva, 145f4.9
 mobility
 horizontal, 56, 123, 133, 157, 175, 183, 185,
 189, 203, 218, 241, 264
 vertical, 49, 56, 192, 260
 Modena, 230
 modernism, 27, 233
 Modoin, 8n24
 Mommsen, Theodor, 19, 26
 monopoly over violence, 28, 30, 46, 59,
 62, 64
 Mons Albanus, 64
 Montesquieu, Charles-Louis, 15
 Morgan, Lewis, 43
 Motya, 87, 92
 Murlo, 73
 Musarna, 100
- Naples, 97, 241
 nationalism, 16, 19, 63, 189, 192, 195,
 204, 262
 navy, *see* warfare, naval
 Nepi, 221n65
 Netherlands, 13, 221n68
 Nice, 95
 Niebuhr, Barthold, 18, 43
- oil, 94, 99, 100, 105, 126, 140, 242, 255
 Orange, 229
 orthogonal layouts, 95, 222n69, 226
 Oscan, 127, 133, 134, 136f4.6
 Ostia, 253
 Otacilii, 175n69, 185
 Otto I of Saxony, 9
- Paestum, 134, 221n65
 Palestrina, 148
 Parma, 230
 pastoralism, 134, 139, 140, 244, 261
 paternalism, 48, 49, 128, 204
 patriciate, 184
 patronage, *see* clients
 Persian Empire, 77
 Pessinus, 116n22
- Petrarch, Francesco, 11
 Philip V, 5n17
 piracy, 105, 125, 149, 244, 266
 Pisa, 9
 Plautii, 121, 174–81, 182, 185, 188
 plebeians, 184, 185
 Po Plain, 219, 225, 227, 230, 255, 270
 Polybius, 3, 4, 12, 20, 28
 Pompeii, 134
 Pompey (Cn. Pompeius Magnus), 167n42
 Pontii, 142
 Populonia, 41
 Porsenna, 67, 161
 postcolonialism, 27, 29
 postmodernism, 24
 Postumius Megellus, L., 165n37
 Pozzuoli, 97
 primitivism, 25, 26n95, 245
 prisoners, *see* warfare, prisoners
 Priverno, 148, 175–79, 182, 188, 189, 200n17
 Prussia, 19
 Ptolemy of Lucca, 11, 12
 public spaces, 39, 62, 80
 Punic War, 173, 187
 First, 90, 136, 170n52, 174n63
 Second, 137, 189, 190, 216n50, 267
 Pyrgi, 67f2.9
 Pyrrhus, 137, 139, 150, 173
- raids, *see* warfare, raiding
 refunctionalization, 72, 182, 192, 212, 214, 247, 268
 resettlement, 57, 117, 211, 213, 217
 resistance, 3, 5, 49, 138, 139, 183
 roads, 40, 113, 139, 142, 227, 230–36, 244, 267
 Romanticism, 15, 16, 17, 19, 75, 96
 Rome
 Aventine, 116
 Capitoline hill, 42
 Esquiline, 39, 205f6.3
 Forum, 62
 Palatine, 178
 river harbor, 42, 54f2.7
 Rosinus, Johannes, 12
 Rostovtzeff, Mikhail, 23
- Salamonio, Mario, 12n41
 Salutati, Coluccio, 12
 Samnites, 5, 16, 51, 112, 127, 128, 129, 133–43,
 148, 150, 162, 200, 270
 sanctuaries, *see* temples
 Sardinia, 87, 88, 89
 Satricum, 47f2.4, 200n15
 Schumpeter, Joseph, 23

- Schwegler, Albert, 20
senate, 20, 23, 24, 25, 102, 123, 127, 152f4.11, 166, 169, 170, 171, 183, 220, 240, 265
Sentinum, 136, 150
Servius Tullius, 62
shipwrecks, 245f6.9, 254
sieges, 113, 149, 189, 197
Sigonio, Carlo, 12
slaves, 21, 26, 113, 143, 198, 211–15, 242, 247
social unrest, 100, 105, 106, 118, 143, 144, 145, 149, 244, 247, 255, 264
Social War, 138, 139, 149, 190, 266
Sostratos of Aegina, 65f2.8
Spain, 87, 88, 90, 94
spearmen, 61, 160, 161
Spurinna, 100
state, 56–63, 70, 163, 168, 189
 city-based, 35, 59, 73, 77, 91, 103, 139, 140, 192
 constitution, 4, 14, 62, 78, 86, 88, 144, 150, 241, 260, 268
 formation, 35, 43, 56, 58, 60, 63
 weakness, 59, 62, 124
Stimmer, Tobias, 159f5.2
Struggle of the Orders, 185
surrender, 12, 114, 127, 128, 171, 177, 180, 199, 204, 205, 206, 215
Sutri, 221n65
Syracuse, 79–86, 97, 104, 115, 253, 268
Syria, 6
- Tacitus, 3, 16, 17
Taranto, 41, 79, 97, 137, 139, 150, 260
Tarquinia, 36, 37f2.1, 97–102, 108, 121, 148, 235
Tarquins, 49n67, 51n72, 56, 67, 80
taxation, 26, 84, 213, 229, 233, 236, 265
teleology, 7, 23, 57, 124, 195, 247, 248, 268
temples, 40, 42, 59, 63–65, 100, 113, 119, 134, 201, 222, 224
 treasuries, 202
Tharros, 87
Thefarie Velianas, 67f2.9
Theoderic, 8
Theron, 80
Thomas Aquinas, 11
Tiber, 42, 112, 114, 118
Tivoli, 148, 180
tokens, 52
Tolumnius, Lars, 112
tombs, *see* graveyards
trade, 15, 59, 66, 71, 86, 90, 125, 126, 127, 129, 134, 246, 261, 264
 long-distance, 87, 94, 100, 105, 126, 142, 245f6.9
 overland, 139, 233, 235
 riverine, 42, 114, 253
Trajan, 3
treaties, 66, 103, 119, 120, 136, 143, 148, 153, 170, 203, 206, 259
tribes, voting, 46, 113f4.2, 115, 163, 179, 180, 182, 240
 Oufentina, 179
triumphs, 151, 152f4.11, 173, 187, 198
truce, 58, 62, 206, 252
trust (*fides*), 128, 177, 189n102, 204, 262
Tuscania, 121
Tusculum, 148, 186, 187, 188
Tyre, 86
- urbanization, 34–42, 78, 96, 141f4.8, 184, 222, 224, 242, 243, 251
 absence of, 60, 107, 128, 197, 219, 270
- Valerius Poplicola, Publius, 47f2.4
valor (*virtus*), 4, 13
Veii, 3, 31, 37f2.1, 38f2.2, 56, 62, 69, 112–19, 133, 142, 144, 148, 197, 200, 217, 237, 253, 263
Vellei, 191
Velletri, 148
Venice, 88, 169n51
Vetulonia, 46
Veyne, Paul, 27
Via Appia, 230, 230n93, 232
Vibenna brothers, 161
Vico, Giambattista, 43
villas, 124, 215, 217
Vitruvius Vaccus, M., 178, 180, 187, 188, 260
Volsci, 147
Volsinii, 144, 148, 149, 200
Volterra, 125n53, 191, 224n70
Vulci, 55n79, 68f2.10, 148
- Walbank, Frank, 24
walls, *see* fortifications
warfare, 55, 91, 103, 124, 147–53, 159, 171, 197
 naval, 81, 87, 94, 97
 prisoners, 197, 198, 198n8, 201n18, 211, 213, 215
 private, 46, 55, 88, 93, 112, 161, 167, 182, 190
 raiding, 69, 70, 73, 100, 105, 120, 128, 134, 141, 147, 171, 201, 202, 233, 251, 254
 symbolic, 66, 153, 172, 262
wine, 94, 99, 100, 105, 126, 140, 242, 255