

Index

- accession, 4, 12, 20, 24, 25, 26,
 52, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72,
 74, 75, 77, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87,
 88, 90, 92, 99, 130, 131, 132, 133,
 134, 135, 139, 173, 178, 180, 182,
 210, 232
acquis, 25, 72, 73, 74, 83, 86, 88, 133,
 180, 182
 Africa, 9, 93, 110, 135, 137
 agglomeration effects, 137, 183
Albania, 29, 36, 43, 51, 86, 94, 102,
 106, 108, 110, 111, 135, 137, 138,
 152, 158, 175, 178, 219
 Appel, 23, 27, 28, 53, 55, 57, 67, 90,
 109, 111, 112, 132, 176, 180, 196,
 235
 Arab Spring, 58
 Argentina, 95, 190, 191, 233
 Armenia, 3, 23, 26, 29, 36, 43, 51, 72,
 110, 111, 135, 137, 138, 144, 152,
 165, 234, 238
 Article IV, 27, 104, 106, 121, 122, 216,
 217, 218, 219
 Asia, 6, 9, 23, 30, 53, 66, 88, 92, 102,
 110, 119, 135, 137, 145, 162, 174,
 182, 191, 192, 193, 194, 196, 197,
 198, 201, 210, 213, 216, 220, 222,
 226, 229
 Åslund, 2, 28, 39, 104, 148, 149, 161,
 174, 197
 association agreements, 68, 69, 72
 austerity, 148, 150, 155, 167, 170, 174,
 188, 189
 avant-garde, 3, 11, 14, 19, 20, 22, 26,
 28, 50, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 104, 107,
 113, 114, 115, 116, 118, 131, 135,
 142, 155, 171, 175, 187, 194
 Azerbaijan, 23, 26, 36, 43, 51, 72, 135,
 137, 152, 181
 Balcerowicz, 1, 2, 24, 37, 47,
 62, 91, 120, 121, 153, 157, 173, 176,
 197
 Balkans, 23, 26, 42, 43, 71, 86, 88, 102,
 108, 152, 236
 Baltic, 11, 26, 37, 71, 98, 100, 102,
 105, 134, 148, 149, 151, 155, 156,
 174, 220, 231
 banking, 7, 13, 53, 59, 62, 76, 82, 118,
 123, 124, 137, 147, 163, 166, 174,
 187, 188, 193
 Barnes, x, 31, 167, 220
 Belarus, 20, 26, 29, 41, 43, 51, 61, 66,
 72, 94, 102, 110, 111, 112, 118, 135,
 137, 139, 152, 159, 160, 165, 181,
 231, 234
 Berglöf, 146, 147, 150, 199, 230
 Berezovsky, Boris, 40, 162
 Bohle, 14, 15, 30, 184, 201
 Bokros, 2, 38
Bosnia, 29, 43, 51, 86, 94, 110, 111,
 112, 135, 137, 152, 159
 Brazil, 5, 45, 182, 189, 191
 Bremmer, 25, 65, 161, 201
 Brussels, 74, 84, 180, 208, 209, 235
 Bulgaria, 2, 11, 23, 24, 27, 35, 36, 41,
 43, 51, 71, 72, 75, 79, 80, 81, 82, 88,
 94, 99, 100, 102, 103, 106, 110, 112,
 113, 120, 134, 135, 136, 137, 150,
 151, 152, 154, 158, 160, 178, 182,
 205, 208, 209, 212, 225, 226, 228,
 236
 Caucasus, 23, 220
 Chile, 9, 94, 95, 97, 189, 191, 192
 China, 5, 7, 25, 30, 45, 60, 61, 65, 119,
 161, 166, 182, 193, 194, 203, 210,
 212, 216, 221, 223
 Chubais, Anatoly, 22, 59

- Commission, 12, 25, 68, 70, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 86, 88, 112, 122, 167, 208, 209
 common market, 77, 112
 competitive signaling, 4, 6, 7, 12, 15, 16, 19, 20, 27, 31, 32, 50, 88, 116, 117, 118, 134, 140, 141, 142, 169, 171, 172, 174, 175, 181, 185, 186
 Copenhagen, 69, 70, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 82, 210
 Copenhagen Criteria, 73
 corporate tax rates, 3, 26, 28, 109, 110, 111
 Crimea, 41
 Croatia, 26, 43, 51, 72, 86, 94, 98, 99, 135, 137, 152, 153, 178
 Czech Republic, 11, 23, 24, 37, 42, 43, 49, 51, 52, 55, 61, 70, 83, 84, 85, 88, 94, 98, 102, 103, 110, 111, 112, 124, 127, 128, 129, 131, 132, 134, 135, 136, 137, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 158, 175, 178, 182, 183, 201, 205, 206, 208, 220, 222, 228, 230, 231, 235
 Czechoslovakia, 22, 35, 36, 37, 40, 47, 51, 54, 56, 57, 61, 118, 225
 democratization, 5, 12, 28, 162, 176
 dependent market economies, 17, 130, 185
 devaluation, 39, 149, 150, 155
 developing countries, 5, 7, 9, 17, 22, 31, 50, 53, 115, 120, 135, 137, 145, 146, 147, 174, 182, 194
 Domonkos, 99, 155, 156, 175, 206, 226
 Drahokoupil, 1, 14, 15, 20, 30, 45, 68, 75, 99, 119, 129, 130, 155, 156, 170, 174, 185, 206, 226
 Ease of Doing Business Index, ix, 18, 125, 126, 127, 129, 134, 181
 EBRD, viii, ix, 11, 13, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 25, 30, 31, 36, 38, 42, 43, 44, 46, 48, 49, 52, 64, 116, 117, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 127, 128, 129, 134, 139, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 151, 152, 154, 171, 180, 181, 182, 183, 207, 219, 235
 economic freedom, 8, 9, 11, 12, 20, 153
 EEU, 87, 165
 Epstein, x, 3, 7, 13, 31, 132, 137, 143, 163, 179, 207
 ESOPs, 56, 57
 Estonia, 11, 43, 45, 49, 51, 57, 70, 71, 75, 77, 78, 88, 94, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 110, 127, 128, 130, 135, 137, 144, 152, 154, 160, 179, 183, 208, 210, 217, 230, 238
 EU, ix, 3, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 52, 60, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 99, 100, 105, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 119, 128, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 139, 144, 148, 149, 154, 155, 161, 165, 166, 167, 168, 173, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 188, 198, 200, 201, 202, 207, 209, 210, 211, 213, 214, 215, 219, 224, 225, 229, 230, 231, 232, 234, 235, 236, *See* European Union
 Eurasian Economic Union. *See* EEU
 European Investment Bank, 122
 European Union, 3, 4, 12, 20, 21, 24, 26, 31, 60, 66, 74, 78, 81, 133, 147, 149, 156, 165, 166, 178, 180, 182, 196, 208, 211
 Eurozone, 30, 134, 139, 144, 148
 FDI, viii, ix, 16, 18, 32, 66, 80, 86, 88, 92, 111, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 140, 142, 143, 147, 167, 169, 174, 181, 182, 185, 192, 199, 200, 201, 203, 211, 213, 216, 221, 225, 226, 232
 Fidesz, 188
 flat tax, 2, 3, 4, 11, 14, 19, 26, 27, 28, 90, 91, 93, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 112, 114, 115, 131, 132, 135, 157, 158, 159, 162, 164, 175, 181, 233
 foreign direct investment, 5, 17, 32, 34, 49, 50, 60, 80, 92, 106, 113, 118, 121, 122, 138, 142, 143, 161, 185, 189
 foreign exchange, 62, 191, 193

Index

241

- foreign investment, 5, 6, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 24, 30, 57, 60, 63, 66, 68, 88, 91, 92, 93, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 121, 122, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 141, 143, 157, 162, 174, 178, 181, 190
 France, 28, 68, 69, 70, 71, 133, 143, 153, 214, 229
 Gaidar, Egor, 37, 47
 GDP, 24, 30, 36, 68, 92, 101, 103, 123, 128, 143, 144, 150, 156, 163, 168, 216
 Georgia, 3, 23, 36, 43, 51, 63, 72, 87, 94, 102, 103, 110, 120, 126, 135, 137, 152, 219, 232
 Germany, 28, 60, 61, 68, 69, 70, 113, 118, 133, 136, 153, 182, 183, 229
 global economy, 5, 7, 34, 187, 194
 global financial crisis, 29, 31, 32, 100, 142, 147, 150, 153, 171, 172, 186, 189, 193, 194
 gradualism, 44
 Greece, 71, 148
 Gref, 2, 153, 163, 164
 Greskovits, 2, 14, 15, 30, 177, 184, 201, 213
 Hungary, 2, 11, 12, 22, 31, 36, 38, 42, 43, 47, 49, 51, 54, 60, 70, 83, 94, 95, 98, 99, 100, 101, 103, 106, 110, 111, 119, 120, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 134, 135, 136, 137, 142, 143, 144, 147, 149, 151, 152, 153, 154, 156, 159, 160, 161, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 172, 175, 182, 188, 198, 201, 203, 207, 208, 209, 215, 218, 220, 222, 233, 234, 235, 237
 IFIs, ix, 20, 21, 27, 28, 30, 33, 37, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 52, 56, 59, 60, 63, 64, 92, 93, 95, 97, 114, 117, 139, 183, 186
 IMF, ix, 1, 2, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 35, 38, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 52, 54, 56, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 85, 87, 92, 97, 101, 104, 106, 109, 117, 118, 119, 121, 122, 134, 140, 143, 144, 156, 158, 167, 168, 170, 175, 178, 179, 189, 190, 194, 198, 204, 205, 212, 216, 219, 224, 229, 230
 India, 5, 30, 45, 166, 193
 inflation, 22, 34, 39, 40, 57, 62, 80, 116
 ISI, 189
 Italy, 28, 113, 136, 174, 214
 Jacoby, x, 12, 13, 18, 25, 46, 178, 179, 180, 219
 Johnson, x, 12, 13, 31, 39, 46, 87, 165, 167, 220
 Kazakhstan, 2, 11, 23, 27, 29, 43, 51, 91, 94, 98, 99, 102, 110, 111, 128, 135, 137, 152, 156, 165, 175, 181, 183, 234
 Klaus, Václav, 20, 22, 37, 47, 57, 69, 105, 221
 Kornai, 47, 54, 55, 57, 119, 167, 222
 Kosovo, 38, 43, 51, 86, 94, 95, 98, 99, 152, 218
 KPMG, 29, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 222
 Kremlin, 162, 163
 Krugman, Paul, 146, 187, 200
 Kyrgyzstan, 2, 12, 23, 28, 36, 43, 51, 56, 61, 94, 102, 104, 121, 122, 135, 137, 152, 162, 165
 Laar, 27, 105, 223
 labor unions, 132
 land privatization, 2, 78
 Latin America, 6, 9, 21, 22, 27, 30, 34, 53, 92, 96, 110, 115, 136, 137, 145, 150, 189, 190, 191, 192, 194, 199, 200, 203, 204, 210, 211, 212, 214, 224, 225, 229, 234, 237
 Latvia, 27, 36, 43, 51, 71, 83, 94, 99, 100, 101, 103, 104, 110, 130, 134, 135, 137, 143, 144, 149, 152, 153, 158, 159, 175, 209, 235
 Law and Justice, 168, 188
 Lithuania, 23, 27, 36, 43, 51, 57, 71, 94, 99, 100, 101, 103, 104, 110, 120, 134, 135, 137, 144, 149, 151, 152, 153, 238
 loans, 20, 46, 85, 97, 138, 140, 143, 155, 159, 164, 166, 168, 169, 175, 193

- Macedonia*, 29, 36, 43, 51, 86, 94, 98, 99, 102, 110, 111, 112, 135, 137, 138, 152
media, 86, 115, 126, 167, 180, 189
membership, 3, 4, 12, 13, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 32, 46, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 80, 81, 84, 85, 87, 88, 90, 114, 118, 122, 130, 133, 134, 165
Mertlik, 56
Moldova, 23, 26, 36, 43, 51, 72, 87, 88, 110, 134, 135, 137, 152, 235
Montenegro, 12, 43, 51, 62, 86, 94, 102, 110, 135, 137, 152, 209, 218
Myanmar, 20, 45, 139
Myant, 1, 14, 15, 20, 30, 45, 150, 155, 170, 174, 185, 223, 225, 226

nationalism, 8, 53, 160, 177, 224
NATO, 13, 71, 179, 181, 198, 213, 219, 231
Nölke, 17, 60, 130, 184, 226

OECD, ix, 13, 17, 21, 44, 68, 69, 92, 98, 104, 109, 180, 224, 227, 237
OLI, 126, 127, 226
opposition, 3, 26, 37, 57, 107, 112, 115, 129, 132, 153, 160, 177, 180
Orbán, 106, 112, 147, 156, 166, 167, 168, 188, 234, 235
Orenstein, 3, 13, 17, 23, 27, 35, 37, 60, 93, 97, 98, 164, 176, 179, 196, 199, 201, 203, 204, 227, 236

Pension, viii, xi, 91, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 108, 114, 155, 157, 175, 196, 202, 203, 205, 206, 216, 219, 220, 221, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 230, 233, 237, 238
PHARE, 21, 122
PiS. *See* Law and Justice
Poland, 11, 12, 23, 24, 31, 36, 37, 40, 42, 43, 45, 47, 49, 51, 61, 62, 70, 75, 76, 77, 78, 84, 88, 95, 97, 98, 99, 102, 110, 111, 119, 120, 121, 127, 131, 133, 134, 135, 137, 139, 142, 143, 147, 150, 151, 152, 154, 156, 160, 161, 166, 168, 169, 172, 175, 182, 183, 188, 199, 200, 203, 206, 207, 208, 210, 211, 216, 220, 223, 225, 227, 229, 231, 232, 235
Policy emulation, 131
policymakers, 11, 12, 30, 50, 92, 112, 116, 117, 126, 131, 135, 153
populism, 8, 161, 168
populist, 4, 139, 142, 147, 148, 149, 154, 160, 161, 166, 168, 169, 175, 188, 224
private sector, 22, 34, 45, 50, 52, 58, 59, 79, 80, 83, 86, 97, 123, 128, 144
privatization, 2, 3, 4, 11, 13, 14, 17, 18, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 32, 33, 34, 38, 39, 48, 49, 50, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 68, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 104, 108, 114, 118, 121, 122, 123, 124, 127, 128, 130, 131, 132, 135, 136, 142, 155, 156, 164, 167, 170, 175, 179, 181, 189, 190
property rights, 8, 34, 76, 77, 156, 174
Przeworski, Adam, 1, 6, 175
Putin, Vladimir, 2, 31, 146, 150, 162

Regular Report, 25, 77, 208, 209
Romania, 2, 12, 17, 23, 24, 25, 28, 35, 36, 43, 49, 51, 52, 63, 71, 72, 75, 79, 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 94, 98, 99, 103, 104, 110, 118, 122, 124, 134, 135, 136, 137, 143, 144, 152, 154, 155, 156, 158, 160, 178, 182, 197, 205, 208, 209, 212, 218, 236
rule of law, 73, 75, 127, 164, 177
Russia, 1, 2, 11, 12, 22, 23, 27, 29, 30, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 47, 48, 51, 52, 57, 62, 66, 72, 87, 89, 91, 94, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 110, 111, 112, 118, 120, 121, 124, 130, 136, 138, 142, 144, 150, 151, 153, 155, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 169, 175, 178, 179, 181, 183, 184, 196, 197, 201, 203, 205, 206, 211, 212, 213, 215, 216, 220, 223, 226, 229, 230, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237
Russian Federation. *See* Russia

Sachs, Jeffrey, 2, 44
Schueth, 3, 7, 19, 123, 125, 126, 232

Index

243

- Serbia, 11, 12, 29, 38, 43, 51, 62, 72, 86, 100, 110, 111, 135, 137, 138, 152, 153, 181, 209, 218
 shock therapy, 1, 22, 37, 44
 signal, 3, 4, 5, 6, 18, 19, 28, 66, 80, 108, 116, 117, 128, 158, 179, 181
 signaling, 4, 5, 6, 7, 15, 16, 19, 32, 50, 88, 93, 115, 116, 117, 161, 169, 171, 174, 177, 186
 Škoda, 61, 119, 129, 231
 Slovakia, 11, 17, 23, 24, 27, 28, 36, 42, 43, 51, 63, 70, 71, 83, 84, 85, 88, 94, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106, 110, 111, 134, 135, 137, 150, 152, 154, 155, 156, 157, 166, 175, 182, 183, 202, 206, 209, 210, 224, 225, 226, 227, 235
 Slovenia, 11, 36, 43, 45, 51, 70, 102, 110, 120, 130, 132, 134, 135, 137, 152, 154, 184, 210, 224
 Snyder, 6, 18, 125, 126, 177, 204, 232, 236
 Spain, 28, 113, 174
 stabilization, 3, 21, 22, 36, 39, 40, 62, 79, 90, 190
 steel, 40, 41, 67, 76, 77, 81, 84, 85, 88, 140, 209
 Sznajder Lee, 24, 25, 84, 85, 132, 234
 Tajikistan, 23, 36, 43, 51, 135, 137, 152
 Tavits and Letki, 38, 177
 tax reform, 32, 34, 100, 102, 104, 107, 114
 telecommunications, 76, 83, 85, 92, 143
 Thatcher, 9, 45, 52, 171, 188, 194, 212, 214, 231
 Transition Indicators, 18, 21, 38, 64, 129, 154, 183
 Transition Report, 21, 123, 124, 148, 154, 207, 208
 transition theory, 4, 5, 14, 44, 63, 174
 Turkey, 161, 166, 182
Turkmenistan, 43, 51, 61, 94, 102, 118, 135, 137, 152
 Ukraine, 11, 23, 26, 27, 29, 31, 36, 39, 40, 41, 43, 51, 72, 87, 88, 94, 100, 102, 103, 110, 111, 112, 134, 135, 137, 143, 144, 149, 150, 151, 152, 155, 158, 159, 164, 165, 175, 179, 181, 182, 184, 196, 197, 229, 233, 235, 236
 UNCTAD, 116, 135, 136, 137, 236
 United States, ix, 9, 10, 21, 24, 45, 60, 68, 118, 122, 155, 170, 229
 Uzbekistan, 12, 23, 27, 43, 46, 51, 61, 62, 94, 99, 118, 119, 121, 122, 135, 137, 152, 183, 217, 221
 Vachudova, x, 3, 13, 17, 24, 66, 70, 82, 83, 86, 177, 180, 236
 varieties of capitalism, 12, 14, 15, 16, 140, 174, 184, 185
 VAT, 102
 Venezuela, 20, 45, 139, 190, 191, 192
 Vienna Initiative, 144, 147
 Visegrad, 37, 42, 43, 152, 182
 Vliegenthart, 60, 130, 185, 226
 VOC. *See* varieties of capitalism
 voucher, 11, 22, 23, 33, 50, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 63, 104, 128, 131, 181
 voucher privatization, 22, 50, 52, 54, 55, 58, 59, 60
 Washington Consensus, 3, 11, 16, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 31, 33, 34, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 47, 48, 50, 52, 53, 54, 63, 67, 68, 75, 78, 79, 87, 88, 90, 92, 93, 114, 139, 190, 197, 212, 213, 216, 224, 228, 237
 Western Europe, 3, 28, 30, 45, 59, 60, 88, 90, 120, 144, 147
 World Bank, 11, 13, 18, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 36, 44, 46, 56, 80, 82, 85, 87, 92, 95, 96, 97, 98, 117, 121, 122, 123, 125, 126, 127, 129, 134, 139, 140, 144, 145, 155, 179, 181, 183, 193, 206, 212, 213, 215, 216, 219, 224, 228, 238
 WTO, 2, 164, 180, 181
 Yugoslavia, 12, 22, 38, 61, 62, 194, 218
 Zimbabwe, 45, 139