

Index

- Adams administration
 October 24, 1800 letter on relationship between France and, 444–50
 pardon of Fries and others of the Pennsylvania insurrection, 453–5
- Adams, John
 April 29, 1797 answer to questions proposed as president, 341–2
 August 1, 1800 on Hamilton's confrontation of, 421
 August 3, 1800 on abuse of Hamilton by, 422–3
 August 6, 1800 letter on New Hampshire election preference for, 424–5
 August 7, 1800 letter on preference for Pinckney over, 426
 as contender for office of president with Mr. Jay and Mr. Jefferson, 288–9
 Federalist Party leadership doubts about, 436–8
 Hamilton's advice to and influence on, 3
 Hamilton's support of Jefferson against election of, 3
 hostility between the Pinckneys and, 439–40, 451
 Letter from Alexander Hamilton to _____, November 8, 1796 supporting presidential candidacy of, 315
 May 10, 1800 letter on Hamilton's poor opinion of, 419
 October 1, 1800 letter in which Hamilton defends his good name to, 431
 October 24, 1800 avocations of Pinckney as equal to, 432, 436–43, 458–9
 October 24, 1800 letter on public conduct and character of, 432–59
 October 24, 1800 on injury and abuse of Hamilton by, 455–9
 as one of the first rank of founders, 1
 political rivalry between Washington and, 435, 438
 vote to make his appointment to Britain to three year limit and role of Pinckney brothers, 439–43
Address to the Public Creditors, September 1, 1790, 31–3
- agriculture
 as productive object of industry in the US, 80, 81–2
Report on Manufactures, December 5, 1791 comparing manufacturing value to, 82–8
- Algiers–US treaty (proposed), 310
- allies
 Answer to Question, April 18, 1793 on French Revolution and US position as, 161–74
 August 5, 1793 letter on neutrality with our, 220–1
 being on guard against foreign attachments to, 214–15
 February 8, 1803 letter to *Evening Post* predicting British aid against France, 517
 government reception of an ambassador and implied intent as, 173
 moral obligation to a dethroned monarch by contracted, 167–9
 option of US passing from state of neutrality to French, 171–4
Pacificus series on no obligation to go to war on behalf of France, 2, 188–219

- allies (*cont.*)
 treaties and motive of a contracted alliance, 164–5
 Treaty of Commerce creating a defensive alliance between US and France, 195–200, 220–1, 222–3
 Vattel on rendering an alliance null when a nation has disposed of its king, 220–1
- American Daily Advertiser* (publication)
 No Jacobin No. V, August 14, 1793, 224–5
 No Jacobin No. VI, August 16, 1793, 226–7
 No Jacobin No. VII, August 23, 1793, 228–9
 No Jacobin No. VIII, August 26, 1793, 230–2
- American Revolutionary War
 amount owed to Dutch for loans during the, 378, 379–80
 argument that gratitude bids US to fight with France, 207–10
 French animosity toward Britain motivating aid during, 207
 loans received by US from France to help with expenses of the, 377–9
 public debt created through expenses of the, 147
 See also war
- Americanus No. I, January 31, 1794*, 235–40
Americanus No. II, February 7, 1794, 241–6
Answer to Question the 3rd Proposed by the President of the U. States, April 18, 1793
 on moral obligation to a dethroned monarch by contracted allies, 167–9
 option of US passing from state of neutrality to French ally, 171–4
 on US position on the French Revolution, 161–74
- Anti-Federalists Party
 June 3, 1802 letter on concerns over state of Federalists and, 557–9
 March 21, 1801 address to Electors of the State of New York on positions of Federalists and, 478–84
 position on proposed funding system by the, 480–4
 See also Jefferson administration; Republican Party
- army desertion. *See* military desertion
 army. *See* military forces
- Articles of War
 April 20, 1799 on problem of desertion under the, 391
 General Orders, June 6, 1799 on rules and regulations under the, 395
- attorney general (*Opinion on the Constitutionality of a National Bank, February 23, 1791*), 2, 56–79
- Aurora* (newspaper)
 August 3, 1800 letter on articles damaging to Hamilton published in, 422–3
 March 15, 1800 on Mr. DuPont's letter which was suppressed by, 414
 November 6, 1799 letter on accusation against Hamilton on suppression of, 405
- Austria
 Americanus series on desire for peace by, 245
 Republic of France's declaration of war against, 357
 war between Prussia and, 216, 355
- authority
 differentiating between legislative and treaty, 296–7
 January 9, 1790 report on public credit endorsed by moral obligation, 9
 Tully series on western
 Pennsylvania insurrection as challenge to constitutional and congressional, 262–72
 US Congress's authority to declare war, 191–2, 293–4, 308
 See also executive branch; judicial branch; legislative branch; powers
- Bank of North America
 December 13, 1790 report arguing for national bank using example of, 47–51, 54–5
 establishment (May, 26, 1781) of the 47–8

- new charter from state of Pennsylvania
 accepted by the, 48–9
 restriction of its capital to two
 million, 48, 49
- bankruptcy laws
The Examination Number VI, January
2, 1802 on Bankrupt Act, 496
 on some of the states's, 63
- banks
 Bank of North America used as
 example of need for establishment of
 national, 47–51, 54–5
 as best for lowering the rate of interest
 in a country, 50
Excerpt from the Report on a National
Bank, December 13, 1790 on public
 credit role of, 2, 35–55
 how government powers have the right
 of incorporating, 76–8
 how they relate to the collection of
 taxes, 70–2
 national banks as common among
 enlightened commercial nations, 35
Opinion on the Constitutionality of a
National Bank, February 23, 1791 on
 constitutionality of national, 2, 56–79
- Barnewell, Robert, 129
- Batavian Republic (The Netherlands),
 272, 379–80
- Bayard, James A.
 April 6, 1802 letter on Federalists
 position on amendments and
 warning against Burr, 547–8
 April 1802 letter proposing formation
 of “The Christian Constitutional
 Society,” 554, 6
 August 6, 1800 letter on successor to
 Columbia College presidency, 424–5
 December 27, 1800 letter on not
 electing Burr, 465–6
- Belgium, 359
- Bonaparte, Napoleon, 564
- Brown, Andrew, 126
- Burr, Aaron
 April 6, 1802 letter on Federalist's
 position on amendments and
 warning against, 547–8
 December 16, 1800 letter on poor
 character of, 460
 December 22, 1800 letter on hope that
 he not be elected, 461
 December 23, 1800 letter on poor
 character of, 462
 December 24, 1800 letter on preference
 for Jefferson over, 463
 December 26, 1800 letter on not
 electing, 464
 December 27, 1800 letter on not
 electing, 465–6
 December 29, 1800 letter on
 why Federalists should not
 support, 467–8
 December 1800 letter complaining
 about Federalists support of, 469–71
 letters to Elizabeth Hamilton from
 Alexander on his impending duel
 with, 579, 580
Speech at a Meeting of Federalists in
Albany, New York, February 10, 1804
 opposing elevation of, 570–1
Statement on an Impending Duel With
Aaron Burr, June 28–July 10, 1804 on
 duel with, 577–8
- Cabot, George, 335
- Carrington, Edward, 2, 123–34
- Carroll, Charles, 128, 426
- Carthage–Roman conflict, 362
- The Cause of France, 1794*, 277
- Cherokees–US treaty, 309
- Childs & Swain, 126
- “The Christian Constitutional Society”
 proposal, 554–6
- citizens
For the Gazette of the United States,
March–April, 1793 on foreign politics
 and, 159–60
General Orders, June 6, 1799 on army to
 be made up of none other than, 395
 June 17, 1794 letter on attempts to
 overrule the course of a treaty
 by, 257–8
No Jacobin series on actions of French
 ambassador to recruit US, 224–32
 prosecutions related to entering French
 service by, 225
 public debt as means for equalization
 of all, 140

- Clinton, George, 289, 475
 Columbia College, 424–5
 commerce. *See* trade/commerce
 contracts
 constitutional prohibition of state laws
 impairing obligation of, 28
 January 27, 1799 on constitutional
 prohibition of state law interference
 with, 385
 March 25, opinion on constitutional
 prohibition of any law
 impairing, 311–12
 May 28, 1790 memorandum on arrears
 in soldier pay and moral obligation
 of, 26–30
 moral obligation to a dethroned
 monarch by allies bound by, 167–9
 a treaty defined as a contracted alliance
 between two nations, 164–5
 See also treaties
 corporations/power of incorporation
 attorney general on Congress not
 having the express power of, 64–5
 how government powers have the right
 of incorporating a bank, 76–8
 as legal or artificial substitute to a
 natural person, 62–3
 Opinion on the Constitutionality of a
 National Bank, February 23, 1791 on
 US power to erect, 57–9, 62–3
 Roman law as source of power of
 incorporation, 59
 Coxe, Tench, 438
 Crassus, Lucius (Alexander Hamilton
 pseudonym)
 The Examination Number I, December
 17, 1801, 485–8
 The Examination Number III, December
 21, 1801 (excerpts from), 489–90
 The Examination Number V, December
 29, 1801, 491–4
 The Examination Number VI, January
 2, 1802, 495–8
 The Examination Number VII, January
 7, 1802, 499–501
 The Examination Number VIII, January
 12, 1802, 502–3
 The Examination Number IX, January
 18, 1802, 504–7
 The Examination Number XII, February
 23, 1802, 511–15
 The Examination Number XIII,
 February 27, 1802, 518–21
 The Examination Number XIV, March
 2, 1802, 524–7
 The Examination Number XV, March 3,
 1802, 528–32
 The Examination Number XVI, March
 19, 1802, 535–8
 The Examination Number XVII, March
 20, 1802, 539–44
 The Examination Number XVIII, April
 8, 1802, 549–53
 credit. *See* public credit/loans
 Creek Indians–US treaty, 309
 criminal prosecution/punishment
 April 20, 1799 letter on dealing with
 military desertion, 391
 July 29, 1799 letter on warrant of
 execution for Sergeant Hunt, 396–7
 June 29, 1798 letter on Senate bill
 defining treason, 384
 May 27, 1799 letter on problem of
 desertion and suggested, 394
 Propositions on the Law of Libel,
 February 15, 1804 on, 572–3
 currency. *See* money (paper currency)
 Davy, William R., 450
 Dayton, Jonathan, 401–4
 dead letter, 492
 debt
 bankruptcy laws by some of the state, 63
 January 27, 1799 letter on
 constitutional prohibition of state
 interference with contracted, 385
 Purchase of Louisiana, July 5, 1803 on
 US assumption of French, 566
 See also public debt
Defense of the President's Neutrality
 Proclamation, May 1793, 183–7
The Defense series
 The Defense No. I, July 22,
 1795, 287–91
 The Defense No. XXXVI, January 2,
 1796, 292–7
 The Defense No. XXXVII, January 6,
 1796, 298–303

- The Defense No. XXXVIII, January 9, 1796*, 304–10
 in defense of Jay treaty, 3, 287–310
 defensive alliance doctrine, 195–200
 Delaware excise tax operations (1791), 141
 Democratic Party
 February 19, 1804 letter on malcontents of Republican Party forming the, 574–5
 Speech at a Meeting of Federalists in Albany, New York, February 10, 1804 on Burr and the, 570–1
 See also Republican Party
 Denmark, 318
 desertion. *See* military desertion
 Deseze, Romain, 162
Design for a Seal for the United States, May 1796, 313
 Dickinson, John, 545
 distilled spirits duties
 August 2, 1794 letter on armed opposition to, 259–61
 proposed taxation of domestic and foreign, 139
 Tully series on threat to law and order by insurrection over, 262–72
 domestic policy
 August 2, 1794 letter on armed opposition to distilled spirits duties, 259–61
 The Examination series criticizing Jefferson's foreign and, 3, 485–507, 511–15, 518–21, 524–7, 528–32
 Excerpt from the Report on a National Bank, December 13, 1790 on establishing national bank, 2, 35–55
 Hamilton's support of Jefferson over Adams, 3
Opinion on the Constitutionality of a National Bank, February 23, 1791, 2, 56–79
 September 19, 1794 letter on Hamilton going out to meet with insurgents, 274
Tully series on threat to law and order by the western Pennsylvania, 262–72
See also foreign policy; trade policies; United States
Draft of a Resolution for the Legislature of New York for the Amendment of the Constitution of the United States, January 29, 1802, 508
 Duke of Leeds, 438–9
 Dunalp, John, 220–1
 DuPont, Victor, 414
 Dutch. *See* United Provinces (The Netherlands)
 Edict of Nantes (France), 427
 election of 1800. *See* presidential election (1800)
 Electors of the State of New York address (March 21, 1801), 478–84
 Ellsworth, Chief Justice Oliver, 450
 Europe
 comparing neutrality with France to other conflicts in, 216–19
 French aggression and damage done to countries of, 358–61
 Prussia and Russia focused on occupation of Poland, 243
 See also specific country
 European war
 Americanus series (1794) arguing against joining France in, 235–6, 235–46
 April 14, 1794 letter to Washington on cost to the US of joining, 347–56
 April 29, 1797 answer to Pres. John Adams on avoiding, 341–2
 British claiming right to capture enemy goods found in neutral bottoms during, 330–2
 December 8, 1796 on French desire to destroy the British, 316–20
 For the Gazette of the United States, March–April, 1793 on the, 159–60
 Hamilton's suggestions for measures to prepare the US in case of, 338–9
 May 15, 1793 memorandum on British demands regarding French privateers, 176–80
 Notes on Conduct with Great Britain, April 10, 1797 focus on staying out of, 333–40
 Pacificus No. III, July 6, 1793 on maritime weakness and reason to avoid, 201

- European war (*cont.*)
Pacificus series defending proclamation of neutrality and liberty to keep out of, 2, 188–219
Philo Pacificus, August 5, 1793 on reasoning of *Pacificus* series on, 220–1
 relation of American gratitude to American policy toward, 207–10, 211–15
The Stand series on continued US resistance to being drawn into, 350–80
 the treaty of *Pilnitz* as origin of the, 354–6
The War in Europe, September–December 1796 opinion on the, 314
The Warning series on French attempts to cut off trade of neutral nations during, 317–32
 See also Great Britain; Republic of France; war
- Evening Post*
 February 8, 1803 letter protesting the cession of Louisiana to France, 561–2
 February 24, 1802 letter denying Hamilton's promotion of a monarchy, 516–17
- The Examination* series
 criticizing Jefferson's policies and his Message to Congress, 3, 485–507, 511–15, 518–21, 524–32, 535–44, 549–53
The Examination Number I, December 17, 1801, 485–8
The Examination Number III, December 21, 1801 (excerpts from), 489–90
The Examination Number V, December 29, 1801, 491–4
The Examination Number VI, January 2, 1802, 495–8
The Examination Number VII, January 7, 1802, 499–501
The Examination Number VIII, January 12, 1802, 502–3
The Examination Number IX, January 18, 1802, 504–7
The Examination Number XII, February 23, 1802, 511–15
The Examination Number XIII, February 27, 1802, 518–21
The Examination Number XIV, March 2, 1802, 524–7
The Examination Number XV, March 3, 1802, 528–32
The Examination Number XVI, March 19, 1802, 535–8
The Examination Number XVII, March 20, 1802, 539–44
The Examination Number XVIII, April 8, 1802, 549–53
Excerpt from a Letter to Charles Carroll of Carrollton, August 7, 1800, 426
Excerpt from a Letter to Gouverneur Morris, December 24, 1800, 463
Excerpt from a Letter to James McHenry, November 23, 1799, 406
Excerpt from a Letter to James Ross, December 29, 1800, 467–8
*Excerpt from a Letter to*____, May 18, 1793, 181–2
Excerpt from a Letter to Rufus King, January 5, 1800, 409
Excerpt from a Letter to Theodore Sedgwick, December 22, 1800, 461
Excerpt from a Letter to William Hamilton, May 2, 1797, 343–4
Excerpt from an Answer to Questions Proposed by the President of the U. States, April 29, 1797, 341–2
Excerpt from The Answer, December 8, 1796, 316
Excerpt from the Report on a National Bank, December 13, 1790
 arguing for expulsion of gold and silver, 2, 42–5
 on banks as an engine of paper credit, 42–4
 on establishing a national bank controlling public credit, 35–55
 on principal advantages of a bank, 36–42
Excerpts from An Address to the Electors of the State of New York, March 21, 1801, 475–88
Excerpts from a Report Relative to a Provision for the Support of Public Credit, January 9, 1790

- on declining interest rates of public credit, 22
- on national blessing of proper funding of public debt, 24
- on no discrimination on original holders and present possessors by purchase of debt, 13–21
- on stability and confidence of countries with properly funded debt, 10–12
- supporting the importance and terms of public credit, 8–25
- Excerpts from the Examination Number III, December 21, 1801*, 489–90
- Excerpts from the Report on Manufactures, December 5, 1791*
- comparing value to society of agriculture and manufactures, 82–8
- on expediency of encouraging manufactures in the US, 2, 35–55
- Excerpts from the Reynolds Pamphlet, 1797*, 345–9
- excise tax
 - compliance of individual states with the, 141
 - Objections and Answers, August 18, 1792* on revenue from the, 138–9, 140–1
 - Tully* series on western Pennsylvania insurrection against distilled spirits, 262–72
- executive branch
 - August 5, 1793 memorandum on president's right to convene Congress, 222–3
 - duty to preserve peace till war if declared, 191–2, 193
 - establishment of separate judicial, legislative, and, 190–1, 293–4, 518–21
 - The Examination Number XIII, February 27, 1802* on separation of legislative and, 528–32
 - The Examination* series opposing the term of judges based on “their good behavior” under the, 520–1, 522–3, 524, 539–44
 - four-year term of president and vice-president of the, 521
 - importance of lack of agency over other two branches by, 530
 - president as the constitutional executor of the laws and powers of, 193–4
 - September 16, 1803 letter on Hamilton's proposals made during Convention on, 568–9
 - US Constitution establishing separate legislative, judicial, and, 190–1, 293–4, 518–21, 524–7, 528–32, 535–8
 - See also* authority; president; US federal government
 - Extract of a letter from Philadelphia dated September 20th*, 405
- The Federal Gazette* (evening paper), 126
- federal government. *See* US federal government
- The Federalist*
 - The Examination Number XV, March 3, 1802* on judicial, legislative, and executive separation quoting the, 528–32
 - on power to make treaties, 305–6
- Federalist Party
 - April 6, 1802 letter on position taken on amendments by the, 547–8
 - April 1802 letter criticism of vanity of some members of the, 554–5
 - August 6, 1800 letter predicting election outcome for, 424–5
 - December 29, 1800 letter on why they should not support Burr, 467–8
 - December 1800 letter complaining about Burr support among the, 469–71
 - Hamilton as the de facto leader of the, 3
 - June 3, 1802 letter on concerns over state of Anti-Federalists and, 557–9
 - March 4, 1802 letter on support for recent amendments passed by Congress by the, 533
 - March 21, 1801 address to Electors of the State of New York on positions of Anti-Federalists and, 478–84
 - May 7, 1800 letter election losses suffered by, 217–18
 - May 15, 1800 letter on importance of supporting the, 420
 - October 24, 1800 letter on doubts about Adams by leaders of, 436–8

- Federalist Party (*cont.*)
 position on proposed funding system
 taken by the, 480–4
 Speech at a Meeting of Federalists in Albany, New York, February 10, 1804
 to, 570–1
- finances
 December 1, 1789 letter on his concern
 for US, 7
 Examination Number III, December 21, 1801 criticism of Jefferson's approach
 to, 489–90
 Excerpt from the Report on a National Bank, December 13, 1790 on,
 2, 35–55
- Federalist and Anti-Federalist positions
 on funding system and, 480–4
- May 26, 1792 letter responding to
 Madison and Jefferson's criticism of
 Hamilton's programs, 2, 123–34
- May 28, 1790 memorandum on arrears
 in pay due to soldiers, 26–30
- Opinion on the Constitutionality of a
 National Bank, February 23, 1791*
 power to administer, 2, 56–79
 See also public debt
- foreigners. *See* importation of foreigners
- foreign policy
 Americanus series (1794) arguing against
 joining the war with France, 235–46
 Answer to Question, April 18, 1793 on
 French Revolution, 161–74
 Answer to Question, April 29, 1797 on
 how to avoid being brought into
 European war, 341–2
 *Defense of the President's Neutrality
 Proclamation, May 1793*, 183–7
 The Defense series in support of Jay
 Treaty, 3
 a defensive alliance between US and
 France, 195–200, 220–1, 222–3
 The Examination series criticizing
 Jefferson's domestic and, 3, 485–507,
 511–15, 518–21, 524–7, 528–32
 *For the Gazette of the United States,
 March–April, 1793* on British–French
 war and, 159–60
- Hamilton papers on Washington
 administration's problems with, 2
- May 15, 1793 memorandum on
 British demands regarding French
 privateers, 176–80
- May 26, 1792 letter responding to
 Madison's and Jefferson's criticism
 of, 130
- Notes on Conduct with Great Britain,
 April 10, 1797* focus on keeping the
 peace, 333–40
- Pacificus* series defending the US
 proclamation of neutrality, 2, 188–219
- The Stand* series on continued US
 resistance to entering European
 war, 350–80
- Tripoli's declaration of war against the
 US, 485–8
- The Warning* series on French
 attempts to cut off trade of neutral
 nations, 317–32
 See also treaties; United States
- For the Evening Post, February 8,
 1803*, 561–2
- For the Gazette of the United States,
 March–April, 1793*, 159–60
- France
 animosity toward Britain motivating
 American Revolutionary aid by, 207
 consular convention treaty with both
 Republic of France and former
 government of, 309–10
 Edict of Nantes of, 427
 French Revolution overthrowing the
 monarchy of, 161–74, 211–12
 lasting wounds from British defeat
 (1763) of, 207
 *The War in Europe, September–
 December 1796* opinion on war
 policy of, 314
 See also French Revolution; Louis XVI
 (King of France); Republic of France
- Franklin, Benjamin
 as one of the first rank of founders, 1
 Tully No. IV, September 2, 1794 on
 insurrection orator prostituting the
 name of, 269
- Fraunces, Andrew G., 347–8
- Freeman, Joanne B., 1
- free speech
 liberty of the press and, 572

- Propositions on the Law of Libel*,
February 15, 1804 on limits of, 572–3
- French privateers
Americanus No. I, January 31, 1794
 on attacks against Great Britain
 by, 239–40
 May 15, 1793 memorandum on British
 demands to US regarding, 176–80
- French Revolution
Answer to Question, April 18, 1793 on
 US position on the, 161–74
 condemnation of aggression and
 violence born of the, 199–200, 203,
 236, 358–9, 401, 476–9
The French Revolution, 1794 reflections
 on the, 278–9
 Hamilton's criticism of the, 2, 3
 Jacobin Club (Paris) influence during
 the, 162
 May 18, 1793 letter reflecting on
 massacres of, 182
 monarchy overthrown by the,
 161–74, 211–12
The Stand No. III, April 7, 1798 criticism
 of French actions since the, 358–61
Views on the French Revolution,
 1794, 233–4
See also France; Republic of France
The French Revolution, 1794, 278–9
- Freneau, Philip, 126, 128
- Fries, John, 453
- Frye, Frederick, 398
- Gallatin, Albert, 566
- Gardner, William, 280–1
- General Orders, June 6, 1799*, 395
- Genet, Edmond Charles
 criticism of his behavior while in US,
 224–32, 367
*Excerpt from a Letter to*____, *May 18*,
1793 on newspaper reports on arrival
 of, 181–2
 May 15, 1793 memorandum on British
 demands and French privateers
 ordered by, 176–80
No Jacobin series on his actions to
 solicit US citizens, 224–32
On the Reception of Edmond Charles Genet
in Philadelphia, May 14–16, 1793, 175
- president's acknowledgment of Republic
 of France by reception of, 193
- public papers announcing him member
 of Society of the Friends to *Liberty*
 and *Equality*, 228
 recalled to France (1793), 222
- Genoa Republic, 324, 360
- Georgia
 excise tax operational (1791) in the, 141
 Georgia Repeal Act (March 25, 1796
 opinion), 311–12
- Germany. *See* Prussia
- Gerry, Elbridge, 151, 304, 305, 440
- Giles, Mr., 126
- Gilman, John T., 424
- government. *See* state governments; US
 federal government
- Great Britain
Americanus No. I, January 31, 1794 on
 French privateers attacking, 239–40
Americanus No. II, February 7, 1794
 and consequences of war to, 244
 April 14, 1794 to Washington on
 possibility of conflict with, 247–56
 claiming right to capture enemy goods
 found in neutral bottoms, 330–2
The Defense series in support of Jay
 Treaty on British creditors and
 confiscated property, 3, 287–310
 desire for peace by, 245
 February 8, 1803 letter to *Evening*
Post recommending that ensure an
 alliance with, 517
For the Gazette of the United States,
March–April, 1793 on war between
 France and, 159–60
 lasting French wounds from defeat
 (1763) by, 207
 May 15, 1793 memorandum on
 restitution from French privateers,
 demands of, 176–80
Notes on Conduct with Great Britain,
April 10, 1797 focus on keeping the
 peace, 333–40
 October 24, 1800 letter on appointment
 of Thomas Pinckney to the Court of
 London, 438–9, 440–1
 October 24, 1800 letter on perceptions
 of Mr. Adams in, 432

Great Britain (*cont.*)

- October 24, 1800 on Hamilton's support of the Jay Treaty with, 456–7
- public debt of US (August 18, 1792) as equal to annual expenditure of, 136
- Republic of France's declaration of war against, 357
- The Stand* series on staying out of war between France and, 350–80
- To the New York Evening Post*, February 24, 1802 on commonwealth republic of, 516
- Treaty of 1763 between France and, 564–5
- The Warning* series on French attempts to cut off maritime trade of neutral nations with, 317–32
- See also* European war
- "Grennleaf's New Dayly Advertising" (November 6, 1799), 405
- Grotius, Hugo, 166, 167

Hamilton (musical), 1

Hamilton, Alexander

- appreciation of enormous foreign policy contributions by, 2
- August 26, 1800 on his parents, 427–8
- December 29, 1802 letter on his purchase of land and plans for garden, 560
- as de facto leader of Federalist Party, 3
- The Examination* series written under pseudonym of Lucius Crassus, 3, 485–507, 511–15, 518–21, 524–7, 528–44, 549–53
- fatal duel fought with Aaron Burr and death of, 3
- his contribution and influence as a political thinker, 1–2
- January 31, 1795 letter submitting his resignation as secretary of treasury, 282
- March 29, 1802 letter on the death of his son, 546
- October 24, 1800 on eulogy of Washington and attempted eulogy of, 452
- October 24, 1800 on injury and abuse by Adams upon, 455–9
- as one of the first rank of founders, 1

Opinion on the Constitutionality of a

- National Bank*, February 23, 1791 as secretary of treasury, 2, 56–79
- Reynolds Pamphlet* (1797) addressing slander of his character, 345–9
- The Stand* series written under pseudonym of Titus Manlius, 358–80
- Statement on an Impending Duel With Aaron Burr*, June 28–July 10, 1804 by, 577–8

Hamilton, Elizabeth

- Letter to Elizabeth Hamilton*, July 4, 1804 from Alexander to, 579
- Letter to Elizabeth Hamilton*, July 10, 1804 from Alexander to, 580
- March 29, 1802 letter on death of their son, 546

Hamilton, William, 343–4

Harper, Robert G., 574–5

Henfield case verdict, 222

Hoffman, Josiah Ogden, 405

Holland. *See* United Provinces (The Netherlands)

Holmes, Isaac, 257–8

Hoops, Adam, 398

House of Representatives *See* US House of Representatives

Howell, David, 440

Hunt, Richard, 396–7

impeachment

- The Examination* opposition to term of judges based on "their good behavior," 520–1, 522–3, 524, 539–44
- February 19, 1804 letter on judges and, 574–5

House of Representatives's power of, 525

importation of foreigners

- The Examination Number VII*, January 7, 1802 on Jefferson's Message on, 499–501
- The Examination Number VIII*, January 12, 1802 on Jefferson's Message on, 502–3

incorporation. *See* corporations/power of incorporation

Indian nations treaties, 309

insurrection

- Adams administration pardon
 - of Fries and others in the Pennsylvania, 453–5
- August 2, 1794 letter on armed opposition to distilled spirits duties, 259–61
- March 12, 1800 letter on losses by Benjamin Wells in Pennsylvania, 413
- March 18, 1799 letter on having an inadequate military response to an, 390
- September 19, 1794 letter on Hamilton going out to meet with insurgents of, 274
- Tully* series on threat to law and order by the western Pennsylvania, 262–72
- See also* war
- interest rates
 - Address to the Public Creditors, September 1, 1790* on new terms for, 31–3
 - banks as best for lowering of the, 50
 - January 9, 1790 report on declining rate of, 22
 - Objections and Answers, August 18, 1792* on funding US public debt and market rate of, 138, 143, 146
- Irving, David, 400
- Jackson, William, 427
- Jacobin Club (Paris), 162
- Jaudenes, Josef de, 273
- Jay, John
 - April 14, 1794 letter to Washington on, 255
 - as contender for office of president with Mr. Adams and Mr. Jefferson, 288–9
 - The Defense* series in support of treaty with Great Britain negotiated by, 3, 287–310
 - Jefferson’s opposition against treaty driven by personal enmity against, 289–90
 - May 7, 1800 letter on Federalist Party’s election losses, 217–18
 - November 13, 1790 letter on resolutions passed by Virginia, 34
- Jay Treaty
 - The Defense No. I, July 22, 1795*, 287–91
 - The Defense No. XXXVI, January 2, 1796*, 292–7
 - The Defense No. XXXVII, January 6, 1796*, 298–303
 - The Defense No. XXXVIII, January 9, 1796*, 304–10
 - The Defense* series in support of the, 3, 287–310
 - October 24, 1800 on Hamilton’s support of the, 456–7
 - summary points of Hamilton’s defense of the, 291
- Jefferson administration
 - criticism of French actions toward US during the, 366–72
 - The Examination* series criticizing Jefferson’s Message to the US Congress, 3, 485–507, 511–15, 518–21, 524–7, 528–32
 - Louisiana Purchase by the United States during the, 3, 563–7
 - the Message on importation of foreigners, 499–501
 - Tripoli’s declaration of war against the United States during the, 485–8
 - See also* Anti-Federalists Party; Republican Party
- Jefferson, Thomas
 - August 6, 1800 letter predicting election outcome for, 424–5
 - as contender for office of president with Mr. Adams and Mr. Jay, 288–9
 - criticism of Louisiana Purchase handling by, 3
 - December 16, 1800 letter on election of either Burr or, 460
 - December 22, 1800 letter on coming election of Burr versus, 461
 - December 24, 1800 letter on preference for election of, 463
 - December 27, 1800 letter on election of Burr versus, 465–6
 - December 29, 1800 letter on why Federalists should support him over Burr, 467–8
 - December 1800 letter complaining about Federalists support of Burr instead of, 469–71
 - enmity against John Jay driving opposition to Jay Treaty by, 289

- Jefferson, Thomas (*cont.*)
The Examination newspaper series
 criticizing Jefferson's Message to US
 Congress, 3, 485–507, 511–15, 518–
 21, 524–7, 528–32
The Examination Number XVI, March
 19, 1802 on opposition to recent
 conduct of, 535–8
 Hamilton's support of the election of, 3
Letter from Alexander Hamilton
 to _____, November 8, 1796 on
 opposition to candidacy of, 315
The Man of the People public character
 of, 500
 May 26, 1792 letter responding to
 criticism by Madison and, 2, 123–34
Notes on Virginia written by, 499,
 502, 535
 October 24 1800 letter reflections on
 election as vice-president (1800), 437–8
 as one of the first rank of founders, 1
 Republican Party led by, 3
 suggestion that he be sent to France to
 negotiate, 334–40
 Johnson, Andrew, 400
 judicial branch
 appointment of offices (judges) as
 holden to the people through the
 government, 539–44
 April 1802 letter on repeal of Judiciary
 Act of 1801, 556
 bankruptcy laws, 63, 496
The Examination Number XV quoting
The Federalist on separate authority
 of, 528–32
The Examination series criticizing
 Jefferson policies on the, 3, 491–8,
 511–15, 518–21, 524–7, 528–32
The Examination series opposing term
 of judges based on “their good
 behavior,” 520–1, 522–3, 524, 539–44
 February 19, 1804 letter on
 impeachment of judges, 574–5
 February 21, 1799 letter on hierarchy
 of St. Domingo's military and, 388–9
 importance of lack of agency over
 other two branches by, 530
 importance to safety and liberty of
 independence of the, 526–7
 March 15, 1802 letter on need to
 restore judicial department, 534
 October–November 1799 letter on
 Constitution instruction on pay for
 judges, 402
Propositions on the Law of Libel,
 February 15, 1804, 572–3
Remarks on the Repeal of the
Judiciary Act, February 11, 1802 on
 the, 509–10
 September 16, 1803 letter on
 Hamilton's propositions made during
 Convention on, 568–9
 US Constitution establishing
 separate legislative, executive,
 and, 190–1, 293–4, 518–21, 524–7,
 528–32, 535–44
See also authority; Supreme Court; US
 federal government
 Judiciary Act repeal (1802), 509–10, 556
 justice
Americanus No. I, January 31, 1794
 question of joining French war in
 name of, 235–40
 April 18, 1793 comments on pre-French
 Revolution treaty and continued
 obligation and, 161–74
 equalization of all citizens in case of
 public debt is true, 140
 January 9, 1790 report on public credit
 as answer to, 10, 13
 Kane, James, 428
 Kentucky
 continued struggles with implementing
 the excise tax (1791) in, 141
 February 2, 1799 letter on efforts to
 destroy the Constitution by laws
 of, 386–7
 October–November 1799 letter on
 challenge to Constitution by, 401
 King, Rufus
 April 10, 1797 letter on recommended
 commission to be sent to France, 335
 February 21, 1795 letter on House
 of Representatives's rejection of
 unsubscribed debt proposals, 285–6
 January 5, 1800 letter on danger of
 having political factions, 409

- June 3, 1802 letter on concerns over state of Federalists and Anti-Federalists, 557–9
 May 26, 1792 letter on issue of funded debt, 128
 Knox, Henry, 274
- Lafayette, Marquis de, 210
 Laird of Grange (Scotland), 427
 Lansing, John, Jr., 570–1
 Lavine, John Michael (first husband of Hamilton's mother), 427–8
 Lavine, Peter (Hamilton's half-brother), 428
- laws and government
 appointment of offices as holden to the people through the government, 539–44
 April 14, 1794 letter on presidential objection to harmful, 254
 August 2, 1794 letter on Pennsylvania insurrection against duties on distilled spirits, 259–64
 bankruptcy laws of some states, 63, 496
 on corporation and power of incorporation, 57–9, 62–5, 76–8
 The Defense series on congressional powers to create, 3, 287–310
 Emer de Vattel on meaning of alliances between nations, 166–7
 The Examination series criticizing Jefferson's policies on, 3, 485–507, 511–15, 518–21, 524–32, 535–44, 549–53
 February 23, 1791 opinion on constitutionality of establishing a national bank, 2, 56–79
 Federalist and Anti-Federalist positions on sedition law, 482
 Hugo Grotius on obligation of real treaties, 166
 June 17, 1794 letter on citizens attempting to overrule course of treaty, 257–8
 March 25, opinion on constitutional prohibition of any law impairing contracts, 311–12
 October–November 1799 letter on ways to strengthen US federal government, 401–4
 president as the constitutional executor of the, 193–4
 Propositions on the Law of Libel, February 15, 1804, 572–3
 sedition law, 482
 September 16, 1803 letter on Hamilton's proposals made during Convention on, 568–9
 Tully series on western Pennsylvania insurrection as threat to, 262–72
 US Constitution establishing separate judicial, executive, and executive branches, 190–1, 293–4, 518–21, 524–7, 528–32, 535–44
 See also monarchy
- Lear, Tobias, 408
 Lee, Henry, 412
- legislative branch
 The Defense series on power to establish Jay Treaty, 3, 287–310
 differentiating between legislation and treaty, 296–7
 The Examination Number XIII, February 27, 1802 on separation of legislative, 518–21
 The Examination Number XV quoting *The Federalist* on separate authority of, 528–32
 general description of the authority and power of the, 57, 66–7, 191–2
 House of Representatives's power to impeach and US Senate power to condemn, 525
 importance of lack of agency over other two branches by, 530
 Opinion on the Constitutionality of a National Bank, February 23, 1791 on incorporation, 57–9, 62–3
 power to declare war, 191–2, 293–4, 308
 power to define and punish piracies and felonies on the high seas, 298
 power to lay and collect taxes, 66, 262–72, 298, 302, 308
 power to make treaties, 3, 57, 287–310
 power to regulate commerce with foreign nations, 295, 298
 proposition on specified powers within their nature sovereign of, 65–6

- legislative branch (*cont.*)
September 16, 1803 letter on
Hamilton's propositions made during
Convention on, 568–9
US Constitution establishing separate
judicial, executive, and, 190–1,
293–4, 518–21, 524–7, 528–32, 535–44
See also authority; US Congress; US
federal government; US House of
Representatives; US Senate
Letter from Alexander Hamilton,
Concerning the Public Conduct and
Character of John Adams, Esqu.
President of the United States,
October 24, 1800, 432–59
Letter from Alexander Hamilton
to _____, November 8, 1796, 315
Letter to Benjamin Rush, March 29,
1802, 546
Letter to Charles Cotesworth Pinckney,
December 22, 1799, 407
Letter to Charles Cotesworth Pinckney,
December 29, 1802, 560
Letter to Charles Cotesworth Pinckney,
March 15, 1802, 534
Letter to Edmund Randolph, September
11, 1794, 273
Letter to Edward Carrington, May 26,
1792, 123–34
Letter to Elizabeth Hamilton, July 4,
1804, 579
Letter to Elizabeth Hamilton, July 10,
1804, 580
Letter to George Washington, April 14,
1794, 247–56
Letter to George Washington, August 2,
1794, 259–61
Letter to George Washington, August 18,
1792, 135
Letter to George Washington, December 2,
1794, 275–6
Letter to George Washington, January 31,
1795, 282
Letter to George Washington, September
19, 1794, 274
Letter to Gouverneur Morris, December
26, 1800, 464
Letter to Gouverneur Morris, February 29,
1802, 522–3
Letter to Gouverneur Morris, March 4,
1802, 533
Letter to Harrison Gray Otis, December
23, 1800, 462
Letter to Henry Lee, December 1, 1789, 7
Letter to Henry Lee, March 7, 1800, 412
Letter to Isaac Holmes, June 17,
1794, 257–8
Letter to James A. Bayard, August 6,
1800, 424–5
Letter to James A. Bayard, December 27,
1800, 463–4
Letter to James McHenry, August 27,
1800, 429
Letter to James McHenry, March 21,
1800, 415–16
Letter to James McHenry, May 15,
1800, 420
Letter to John Adams, August 1, 1800, 421
Letter to John Adams, October 1,
1800, 431
Letter to John Dickinson, March 29,
1802, 545
Letter to John Jay, May 7, 1800, 417–18
Letter to John Jay, November 13, 1790, 34
Letter to Jonathan Dayton,
October–November, 1799, 401–4
Letter to Josiah Ogden Hoffman,
November 6, 1799, 405
Letter to Martha Washington, January 12,
1800, 410
Letter to Oliver Wolcott, Jr., August 3,
1800, 422–3
Letter to Oliver Wolcott, Jr., December 16,
1800, 460
Letter to Oliver Wolcott, Jr., December
1800, 469–71
Letter to Oliver Wolcott, Jr., March 12,
1800, 413
Letter to Oliver Wolcott, Jr., September
26, 1800, 430
Letter to Robert G. Harper, February 19,
1804, 574–5
Letter to Rufus King, February 21,
1795, 285–6
Letter to Theodore Sedgwick, February 27,
1800, 411
Letter to Theodore Sedgwick, July 10,
1804, 581

Letter to Theodore Sedgwick, May 10, 1800, 419

Letter to Timothy Pickering, March 15, 1800, 414

Letter to Timothy Pickering, September 16, 1803, 568–9

Letter to Tobias Lear, January 2, 1800, 408

Letter to William Jackson, August 26, 1800, 427–8

libel law

Propositions on the Law of Libel, February 15, 1804 on doctrine of, 572–3

Roman law source of doctrine of, 573

liberty

Americanus No. I, January 31, 1794 on US joining French war in the name of, 235–40

The Cause of France, 1794 on France's cause as, 277

The Examination Number VIII, January 12, 1802 on importation of foreigners not having love of, 502–3

January 9, 1790 report on US public debt as the price of, 10

judicial branch powers to provide security and preservation of, 526–7

power of the majority as inseparable from, 271

to proclaim neutrality (*Pacificus* series), 2, 188–219

Propositions on the Law of Libel, February 15, 1804 on limits of free speech and, 572–3

the Republic of France as being a cause of, 212

Tully series on western Pennsylvania insurrection as challenge to law and, 262–72

Little Democrat (No Jacobin No. V, August 14, 1793), 225

Livingston, Robert R., 567

loans. *See* public credit/loans

Louisiana

December 29, 1802 letter on need for US to annex western territories and, 560

February 8, 1803 letter to *Evening Post* protesting the cession to France of, 516–17

Florida considered by France as part of, 565

Spain pressured into cession of, 363

Treaty of 1763 between Great Britain and France implications for, 564–5

Louisiana Purchase

Hamilton's criticism of Jefferson's handling of the, 3

Purchase of Louisiana, July 5, 1803 commentary on the, 563–7

See also property

Louis XVI (King of France)

April 18, 1793 comments on US response to French Revolution overthrowing, 161–74

as constitutional agent of the French nation, 208–10

lack of clear evidence of guilt of, 211–12

moral obligation of allies by treaty to a nation versus a dethroned, 167–9

nation's dependence on the voluntary succors derived from a monarch like, 165

Pacificus on argument that US owes gratitude to France and, 207–10, 211–15

Republic of France's constitution of 1792 accepted by, 355

See also France

McCormick, Daniel, 428

McHenry, James

April 20, 1799 letter on dealing with crime of military desertion, 391

August 5, 1799 letter on Hamilton's concerns over irregular military etiquette by, 398–9

August 27, 1800 letter on predictions for state 1800 election outcomes, 429

July 29, 1799 letter on warrant of execution for Sergeant Hunt, 396–7

March 18, 1799 on using adequate military response to control insurrection, 390

March 21, 1800 on compensation for military officers, 415–16

May 3, 1799 letter on filling a battalion officer vacancy, 392

- McHenry, James (*cont.*)
 May 15, 1800 letter on importance of supporting Federalist Party, 420
 May 18, 1799 letter on importance of providing cocked hats to soldiers, 393
 May 27, 1799 letter on suggested remedies to desertion problem, 394
 November 23, 1799 letter on establishment of a military academy, 406
 October 24, 1800 on the dismissal of, 451
- Madison, James
 May 26, 1792 letter responding to criticism by Jefferson and, 2, 123–34
Objections and Answers, August 18, 1792 responding to criticisms of public debt by, 151, 154
 as one of the first rank of founders, 1
 as the proposer of the direct tax, 482
 September 16, 1803 letter on support for Convention proposals by, 568–9
 suggestion that he be sent to France to negotiate, 334–40
To the New York Evening Post, February 24, 1802 on Virginia's vote led by, 517
The Man of the People (Thomas Jefferson), 500
- manufacturing industry
 circumstances by which society is positively augmented by, 88–121
 comparing value to society of agriculture and, 82–8
Excerpts from the Report on Manufactures, December 5, 1791 on expediency of encouraging, 2, 35–55
 taxes generated through the, 121–2, 139
- Marat, Jean-Paul, 182
- maritime trade
Americanus No. I, January 31, 1794 on French privateers attacks on British ships, 239–40
 British practice of capturing enemy property found in neutral bottoms, 330–2
 May 15, 1793 memorandum on British demands regarding French privateers, 176–80
The Warning series on French attempts to cut off neutral countries, 317–32
See also naval forces; trade/commerce
- Maryland
 August 2, 1794 letter recommending 6000 men furnished for army, 261
 August 27, 1800 letter on predictions for 1800 election outcomes in, 429
 excise tax operational (1791) in the, 141
- Mason, Mr., 304, 305
- Massachusetts
 discontent with Mr. Adams of political leaders in, 425
 how public debt policy will benefit, 141–2
 objection to Constitution by Mr. Gerry of the legislature in, 305
 one of the first banks established in Boston, 47, 70
Memorandum to George Washington, May 15, 1793, 176–80
Memorandum to George Washington, May 28, 1790, 26–30
Memorandum to George Washington, August 5, 1793, 222–3
- Mercer, John F., 128
- Message (Thomas Jefferson)
The Examination series criticizing the, 3, 485–507, 511–15, 518–21, 524–7, 528–32
 on Jefferson's decision to not address Congress but to instead send a, 485
- military academy, 406
- military desertion
 April 20, 1799 letter on dealing with crime of, 391
 July 29, 1799 letter on warrant of execution for Sergeant Hunt, 396–7
 May 27, 1799 letter on problem of suggested remedies to problem of, 394
- military forces
 April 20, 1799 letter on dealing with crime of desertion by soldiers of the, 391
 August 2, 1794 letter on armed opposition to distilled spirits duties by, 259–61
 August 2, 1794 letter recommending men to be furnished by individual states for, 261

- August 5, 1799 letter on Hamilton's concerns over irregular military etiquette by McHenry, 398–9
- December 2, 1794 letter on how to better organize procuring supplies for the, 275–6
- The Examination Number XVIII, April 18, 1802* on proposed reduction of, 549–50
- February 2, 1799 letter on supporting Provisional Army Bill, 387
- February 8, 1803 letter recommending an increase in, 517
- February 21, 1799 on St. Domingo government and military hierarchy, 388–9
- Federalist and Anti-Federalist positions on standing army, 482–3
- General Orders, June 6, 1799* on “Rules and Regulation respecting to Recruiting Service,” 395
- Hamilton's suggestions for measures to prepare in case of war, 338–9
- June 2, 1798 letter on Hamilton's willingness to rejoin the, 383
- March 18, 1799 letter on making an insurrection worse by using an inadequate response by, 390
- March 21, 1800 on compensation for military officers, 415–16
- May 3, 1799 letter on filling a battalion officer vacancy, 393
- May 15, 1793 memorandum on British demands regarding French privateers, 176–80
- May 18, 1799 letter on importance of providing cocked hats to soldiers, 393
- May 19, 1798 letter on possibility of Washington's return to leading the, 381–2
- May 27, 1799 letter on suggested remedies to problem of desertion, 394
- May 28, 1790 memorandum on arrears in pay due to soldiers of, 26–30
- No Jacobin* French ambassador's actions to recruit US citizens to French, 224–32
- October 6, 1799 letter on dispute between two officers of the, 400
- October 24, 1800 letter on opposition to annual enlistment of troops policy, 433
- October–November 1799 letter on period of enlistment in the, 403
- September 11, 1794 letter stating that only when civil means are inadequate to call upon, 273
- Vattel on hostile acts against one nation without consent on the soil of third nation, 176–7
- See also* naval forces
- Mitchell, Ann, 580
- monarchy
- April 18, 1793 comments on US response to French Revolution overthrowing the French, 161–74
- Louis XVI as the constitutional agent of French nation, 208–10
- moral obligation of allies by treaty to a nation versus a dethroned, 167–9
- nation's dependence on the voluntary succors derived from a, 165
- Sweden passing from republican government back to an absolute, 229
- To the New York Evening Post, February 24, 1802* denial by Hamilton on supposed suggestion of, 516–17
- Vattel on alliances made between states and not for personal defense of, 166–7
- Vattel on rendering an alliance null when a nation has disposed of its, 220–1
- See also* laws and government
- money (paper currency)
- as the hinge upon which commerce turns, 73–4
- how banks relate to the collection of taxes and circulating credit using, 70–2
- January 9, 1790 report on public credit as necessary for confidence in, 8–25
- Objections and Answers, August 18, 1792* on practice of paper speculation, 147
- payment of the public debt as true final causes for, 74–5

- Monroe, James, 567
 Moore, Thomas Lloyd, 400
 moral obligation
 of allies by treaties to a dethroned monarch versus nation, 167–9
 January 9, 1790 report on public credit endorsed by authority of, 9
 May 28, 1790 memorandum on arrears in soldier pay as violating contractual, 26–30
 Pacificus series on going to war on behalf of France as not being our, 2, 188–219
 Philo Pacificus, August 5, 1793 on reasoning of *Pacificus* series on US, 220–1
 Morris, Gouverneur
 December 24, 1800 letter on preference for Jefferson over Burr, 463
 December 26, 1800 letter on ratifying Convention with France and not electing Burr, 464
 February 29, 1802 letter reflecting on comments made by, 522–3
 March 4, 1802 letter on Federalist support for recent amendments passed by Congress, 533
 Murray, William Van, 445, 446, 447

 Napoleon Bonaparte, 564
 national bank
 as common among enlightened commercial nations, 35
 Excerpt from the Report on a National Bank, December 13, 1790 on establishing, 2, 35–55
 Opinion on the Constitutionality of a National Bank, February 23, 1791 on constitutionality of, 2, 56–79
 National Convention (Republic of France), 222–3
National Gazette, 128
 nations
 intent of a government by reception of an ambassador, 173
 moral obligation of allies by treaty to a dethroned monarch versus, 167–9
 opinions of Grotius, Vattel, and Puffendorf on treaty obligations of, 166–7
 possession of political power includes obligation to pay all state debts, 173
 a treaty as a contracted alliance between two, 164–6
 Vattel on acts against one nation without consent on the soil of another, 176–7
 Vattel on right to avoid imminent danger to safety of the state, 202
 naval forces
 Americanus No. I, January 31, 1794 on French privateers's attacks on British ships, 239–40
 Austria and Prussia and not being maritime powers with strong, 216
 May 15, 1793 memorandum on British demands regarding French privateers, 176–80
 October–November 1799 letter on ships, frigates, and sloops of war for, 403
 Pacificus No. III, July 6, 1793 on marine weakness and reason to avoid war, 201
 See also maritime trade; military forces
 neutrality
 British practice of capturing enemy property found in neutral bottoms, 330–2
 comparing situation with France to other European conflicts, 216–19
 Defense of the President's Neutrality Proclamation, May 1793, 183–7
 French National Convention's May 1793 decree on not honoring flags of, 330
 May 15, 1793 memorandum on British demands regarding French privateers and US position of, 176–80
 option of US being an ally to France instead of a state of, 171–4
 Pacificus series defending the proclamation of, 2, 188–219
 Philo Pacificus, August 5, 1793 on reasoning of *Pacificus* series on, 220–1
 The Warning series on French attempts to cut off trade of neutral nations, 317–32
 See also war

- New Hampshire, 424–5
- New Jersey
 August 2, 1794 letter recommending
 6000 men furnished for army, 261
 August 27, 1800 letter on predictions
 for 1800 election outcomes in, 429
 excise tax operational (1791) in, 141
- New Orleans
 December 29, 1802 letter on need to
 annex western territories and, 560
 Purchase of Louisiana, July 5, 1803
 significance for and resolution
 of, 563–7
- New York
 April 14, 1794 to Washington on anti-
 war sentiments in, 249
 August 27, 1800 letter on predictions
 for 1800 election outcomes in, 429
 Draft of a Resolution for the Legislature
 of New York for the Amendment of
 the Constitution of the United States,
 January 29, 1802 by, 508
 excise tax operational (1791) in, 141
 July 10, 1804 letter on governor of New
 York election, 581, 582n12
 March 21, 1801 address to the
 Electors of the State of New
 York, 475–88
 Speech at a Meeting of Federalists in
 Albany, New York, February 10,
 1804, 570–1
- New York Evening Post* (February 24,
 1802 letter to), 516–17
- No Jacobin No. V, August 14, 1793,* 224–5
- No Jacobin No. VI, August 14,*
 1793, 226–7
- No Jacobin No. VII, August 23, 1793,* 228–9
- No Jacobin No. VIII, August 26,*
 1793, 230–2
- North Carolina
 continued struggles with implementing
 the excise tax (1791) in, 141
 October 24 1800 letter election of 1800
 and role of, 438
- North Western Indians–US treaty, 309
- Notes on Conduct with Great Britain,*
April 10, 1797, 333–40
- Notes on Virginia* (Jefferson), 499,
 502, 535
- Objections and Answers Respecting the*
Administration, August 18, 1792
 accusations of corruption related to
 funding the public debt, 148–9
 on equalization of all citizens through
 public debt, 140
 on finding sources of revenue to pay
 public tax, 138–9, 140–1
 prepared for George Washington, 2
 responding to objections to public debt
 programs being implemented, 136–55
- Ogden, Aaron, 429
- On the Reception of Edmond Charles Genet*
in Philadelphia, May 14–16, 1793, 175
- Opinion on the Constitutionality of a*
National Bank, February 23, 1791
 on constitutionality of establishing a
 national bank, 2, 56–79
 on constitutionality of US power to
 erect a corporation, 57–9, 62–3
 on divided federal and state
 powers, 56–7
 on relationship of money, public debt,
 banks, and collection of taxes, 70–5
- Opinion on the Georgia Repeal Act, March*
25, 1796, 311–12
- Otis, Harrison Gray, 462
- Pacificus* series
 Americanus No. I, January 31,
 1794, 235–40
 Americanus No. II, February 7,
 1794, 241–6
 arguing against joining the French in
 war, 235–46
 defending the proclamation of
 neutrality, 2, 188–219
 Pacificus No. I, June 29, 1793, 188–94
 Pacificus No. II, July 3, 1793, 195–200
 Pacificus No. III, July 6, 1793, 201–3
 Pacificus No. IV, July 10, 1793, 204–6
 Pacificus No. V, July 13–17,
 1793, 207–10
 Pacificus No. VI, July 17, 1793, 211–15
 Pacificus No. VII, July 27, 1793, 216–19
 Philo Pacificus, August 5, 1793 on
 reasoning of the, 220–1
 paper currency. *See* money (paper
 currency)

- Papers of Alexander Hamilton* (Syrett), 1, 2
- peace
- executive duty to preserve peace till declaration of war, 191–2
 - Notes on Conduct with Great Britain*, April 10, 1797 focus on keeping the, 333–40
 - Pacificus* series defending the proclamation of neutrality to keep, 2, 188–219
 - Philo Pacificus*, August 5, 1793 defense of reasoning of *Pacificus* series on neutrality for, 220–1
 - The Stand* series on US resistance to France to retain state of, 350–80
 - See also war
- Pennsylvania
- Adams administration pardon of Fries and others in the insurrection of, 453–5
 - August 2, 1794 letter on armed opposition to distilled spirits duties in, 259–61
 - August 2, 1794 letter recommending 6000 men furnished for army, 261
 - Excerpt from a Letter to*____, May 18, 1793 on newspaper reports on arrival of Genet, 181–2
 - March 12, 1800 letter on losses by Benjamin Wells during insurrection in, 413
 - May 14–16, 1793 on the reception of Edmond Charles Genet in Philadelphia, 175
 - mixed reception to the excise tax (1791) in the, 141
 - new charter to Bank of North America by, 48–9
 - October 24, 1800 letter on election of 1800 and role of, 437–8
 - September 19, 1794 letter on Hamilton going out to meet with insurgents in, 274
 - Tully* series on threat to law and order by disturbances in western, 262–72
 - Philo Pacificus*, August 5, 1793, 220–1
- Pickering, Timothy
- February 21, 1799 on organizing St. Domingo government, 388–9
 - March 15, 1800 letter on Mr. DuPont, 414
 - May 26, 1792 on political pressure put on, 126
 - September 16, 1803 letter on Hamilton's propositions made during Convention, 568–9
- Pinckney, Charles Cotesworth
- August 6, 1800 letter predicting 1800 election outcome for, 424–5
 - August 7, 1800 letter on preference over Adams for, 426
 - to be sent to France to negotiate US interests, 335
 - December 22, 1799 letter on death of Washington, 407
 - December 29, 1802 letter on need to annex New Orleans and western territories 560
 - on good character and patriotism of, 336
 - his poor treatment by France, 341, 342
 - hostility between John Adams and, 439–40, 451
 - March 15, 1802 letter on need to restore judicial department, 534
 - November 8, 1796 letter on supporting candidacy of, 315
 - October 24, 1800 letter advocating him as equal to Mr. Adams, 432, 436–43, 458–9
 - September 26, 1800 letter promoting election of, 430
 - vote to make Adams's appointment to Britain a three year limit and role of Thomas and, 439–43
- Pinckney, Thomas
- association between Duke of Leeds and, 438–9
 - October 24, 1800 letter on appointment to the Court of London, 438–9, 440–1
 - vote to make Adams's appointment to Britain a three-year limit and role of Charles and, 439–43
- Poland, 243
- Pollock, Sir Robert, 427
- Portugal
- commercial treaty between United States and, 507

- French efforts to disrupt trade between Great Britain and, 317, 363
- powers
- of Consular Convention of France, 307
 - differentiating between legislative powers and treaty, 296–7
 - divided between national and state governments, 56–7
 - erroneous idea that necessity or utility is test of constitutional, 78
 - of the federal government, 57, 66–7, 191–2, 292–310
 - to incorporate, 57–9
 - Tully* series on western
 - Pennsylvania insurrection as challenge to constitutional and congressional, 262–72
 - US Constitution establishing separate legislative, judicial, and executive, 190–1, 293–4, 518–21, 524–7, 528–32, 535–8
 - See also* authority
- president
- April 14, 1794 on right to object to laws contrary to public interest, 254
 - April 29, 1797 answer to John Adams on avoiding war, 341–2
 - August 5, 1793 memorandum on power to convene the legislature, 222–3
 - as the constitutional executor of the laws, 193–4
 - Draft of a Resolution for the Legislature of New York for the Amendment of the Constitution of the United States*, January 29, 1802 on election of a, 508
 - The Examination* opposition to term of judges based on “their good behavior” authority of, 520–1, 522–3, 524, 539–44
 - four-year term of vice-president and, 521
 - Letter from Alexander Hamilton to _____*, November 8, 1796 on candidates for office of, 315
 - May 3, 1799 letter on filling a battalion officer vacancy as not being a power of the, 393
 - Mr. Adams, Mr. Jay, and Mr. Jefferson as contenders for office of, 288–9
 - October 24, 1800 letter on public conduct and character of John Adams while, 432–59
 - US Constitution establishing the executive powers of the, 191
 - See also* executive branch; vice-president
- presidential election (1800)
- August 6, 1800 letter predicting outcome of, 424–5
 - August 7, 1800 letter on preference of Pinckney over Adams, 426
 - August 27, 1800 letter on predictions for state outcomes of the, 42
 - February 27, 1800 letter on growing concerns over the, 411
 - October 24, 1800 letter reflections on character of Mr. Adams and the, 432–59
 - September 26, 1800 on promoting Pinckney’s election, 430
- property
- congressional power to dispose of and govern all US territories and, 299
 - The Defense* series supporting Jay Treaty regarding British creditors and confiscated, 3, 287–310
 - federal government given powers over US territories and, 68
 - January 9, 1790 report on establishing public credit to increase value of, 11–12
 - March 25, opinion on Georgia Repeal Act regarding, 311–12
 - See also* Louisiana Purchase
- Propositions on the Law of Libel*, February 15, 1804, 572–3
- Provisional Army Bill, 387
- Prussia
- Americanus* series on desire for peace by, 245
 - desire for peace to rebuild their country, 245
 - Poland occupied by troops of, 243
 - relationship between Russia and, 334
 - Republic of France’s declaration of war against, 357
 - treaty of *Pilnitz* and role of, 354–5
 - on US attempting to engage in good offices of, 340

- Prussia (*cont.*)
 war between Austria and, 216, 355
The War in Europe, September–December 1796 opinion on French policy toward, 314
- public credit/loans
Address to the Public Creditors, September 1, 1790 on new terms for, 31–3
 banks as essential instrument for obtaining government, 72–5
Excerpt from the Report on a National Bank, December 13, 1790 on establishing, 2, 35–55
 federal government given powers related to, 66–7
 January 9, 1790 report supporting importance of, 8–25
 received by US from France during Revolutionary War, 377–9
 received by us from France were of mutual advantage, 378
Report on the Petition of William Gardner, January 31, 1795 regarding, 280–1
- public debt
 accusations of corruption related to funding of the, 148–9
 on allowing foreigners to purchase parts of the, 144–5
 banks as essential instrument for obtaining government loans to pay, 72–5
 created by the American Revolution's expenses, 147
The Defense series supporting Jay Treaty regarding British creditors and confiscated property, 3, 287–310
The Examination Number III, December 21, 1801 opposition to Jefferson's policy on, 489–90
The Examination Number XVIII, April 18, 1802 opposition to Jefferson's policy on, 552
 February 21, 1795 letter on House of Representatives's rejection of propositions on unsubscribed, 285–6
 Federalist and Anti-Federalist positions on funding system and, 480–4
 January 9, 1790 report on public credit to fund the, 8–25
 justice through the equalization of all citizens in the case of, 140
 made up of joint sum owed by thirteen states and also separate state sums owed, 136–7
 market rate of interest for funding the, 138, 143, 146
 May 26, 1792 letter responding to Madison and Jefferson's criticism of programs for, 2, 123–34
 May 28, 1790 memorandum on arrears in pay due to soldiers, 26–30
Objections and Answers Respecting the Administration, August 18, 1792 on state obligations to the, 136–55
 payment as true final causes for money, 74–5
 possession of political power includes obligation to pay all of that nation's, 173
Purchase of Louisiana, July 5, 1803 on assumption of French debts to be added to US, 566
 reviewing the individual states and countries of individuals who own parts of the, 152–3
Reynolds Pamphlet (1797) addressing criticism due to Hamilton's support of, 345–9
 of US (August 18, 1792) as equal to annual expenditure of Great Britain, 136
See also debt; finances
- Puffendorf, Samuel von, 167
Purchase of Louisiana, July 5, 1803, 563–7
- Randolph, Edmund, 273, 304
Remarks on the Repeal of the Judiciary Act, February 11, 1802, 509–10
Report on the Petition of William Gardner, January 31, 1795, 280–1
- Republican Party
 February 19, 1804 letter on distraction and decline of the, 574–5
 led by Thomas Jefferson, 3
 May 19, 1798 letter on favor toward France by the, 381

- See also* Anti-Federalists Party;
 Democratic Party; Jefferson
 administration
 Republic of France
 aggression upon Holland (1793)
 committed by, 197–8
Americanus series (1794) arguing
 against joining the war with, 235–46
Answer to Question, April 18, 1793 on
 relations with, 161–74
 April 29, 1797 answer to president on
 uncertain relationship between US
 and, 341–2
 argument that gratitude bid US to fight
 with, 207–10, 211–15
 as being a cause of liberty, 212
The Cause of France, 1794 on liberty as
 cause of, 277
 constitution of 1792 of the, 355
 consular convention treaty with both
 former French government and
 the, 309–10
 criticism of actions starting with
 the French Revolution violence,
 199–200, 203, 236, 358–9, 358–61,
 401, 476–9
 December 26, 1800 letter on ratifying
 Convention with, 464
*Defense of the President's Neutrality
 Proclamation, May 1793* in relation
 to, 183–7
 demands to Genoa for renouncing all
 future claims made by, 324
*Excerpt from The Answer, December 8,
 1796* response to complaints by, 316
 February 8, 1803 letter to *Evening Post*
 protesting the cession of Louisiana
 to, 516–17
 Florida considered to be part of
 Louisiana by the, 565
*For the Gazette of the United States,
 March–April, 1793* on war between
 Great Britain and, 159–60
 Genet's recall (1793) to the, 222
 Jacobin Club (Paris) influence in, 162
 Louis XVI overthrown by,
 161–74, 211–12
 May 14–16, 1793 on the reception of
 Edmond Charles Genet of, 175
 May 15, 1793 memorandum on British
 demands regarding privateers sent
 out by, 176–80
 May 18, 1793 letter on newspaper
 report of Genet's arrival to
 Philadelphia from, 181–2
 May 26, 1792 letter responding
 to criticism of foreign policy
 toward, 130
 National Convention's decree affecting
 Treaty of Commerce with, 222–3
 National Convention's May 1793
 decree on not honoring flags of
 neutral countries, 330–2
No Jacobin series on actions of Genet
 on behalf of the, 224–32
*Notes on Conduct with Great Britain,
 April 10, 1797* on threat to peace by
 conduct of, 333–40
 October 24, 1800 letter on relationship
 between Adams administration
 and, 444–50
 option of US being in state of
 neutrality instead of being an ally
 to, 171–4
Pacificus' s argument that France is
 fighting an offensive, not a defensive
 war, 199–200, 203
Pacificus series on US proclamation
 of neutrality in relation to affairs of,
 188–219
Philo Pacificus, August 5, 1793 on
 defense of *Pacificus* series on
 neutrality with, 220–1
 poor character and actions of the
 Directory of France, 364–5
 poor treatment of Mr. Pinckney by,
 242, 341
 poor treatment of US received in
 spite of early US acceptance of
 the, 366–72
 powers of the Consular Convention
 of, 307
 pressuring Spain into cession of
 Louisiana, 36
 prosecutions related to US citizens
 entering military service of, 225
Purchase of Louisiana, July 5, 1803
 reflections on the role of, 563–7

- Republic of France (*cont.*)
 The Stand series on resisting the war
 between Great Britain and, 350–80
 suggestion that a commission be sent to
 negotiate with, 334–5
 Treaty of 1763 between Great Britain
 and, 564–5
 Treaty of Commerce creating a
 defensive alliance between US and,
 195–200, 220–1
 US acknowledgment by reception of
 Genet, 193
 US concerns about how it will be
 treated by parties opposed to, 169–70
 The Warning series on French
 attempts to cut off trade of neutral
 nations, 317–32
 See also European war; France; French
 Revolution
 Republic of Venice, 360, 535–6
 Reynolds, James, 348–9
Reynolds Pamphlet (1797), 345–9
 Robespierre, Maximilien, 182, 367
 Roman Empire
 conflict between Carthage and, 362
 France actions compared to brutality
 of, 362
 source of power of incorporation in
 law of the, 59
 as source of the doctrine of libel, 573
 Ross, James, 467–8
 Rush, Benjamin, 546
 Rush, Julia Stockton, 546
 Russia
 Americanus series on desire for peace
 by, 245
 desire for peace to rebuild their
 country, 245
 Poland occupied by troops of, 243
 relationship between Germany and, 334
 St. Domingo
 February 21, 1799 letter on
 recommendations for setting up
 government of, 388–9
 Purchase of Louisiana, July 5, 1803 on
 state of, 563
 Sardinia, 355, 357
 secretary of the state (*Opinion on the
 Constitutionality of a National Bank,
 February 23, 1791*), 2, 56–79
 secretary of the treasury (*Opinion on the
 Constitutionality of a National Bank,
 February 23, 1791*), 2, 56–79
 Sedgwick, Theodore
 December 22, 1800 letter on hope that
 Burr not be elected, 461
 December 1800 letter complaining
 about Burr support by, 469
 February 2, 1799 on Virginia
 and Kentucky's constitutional
 challenge, 386–7
 February 27, 1800 letter on concerns
 over state of politics, 411
 July 10, 1804 letter on governor of New
 York election, 581, 582n12
 May 10, 1800 letter on Hamilton's poor
 opinion of John Adams, 419
 sedition law, 482
 separation of powers. *See* executive
 branch; legislative branch;
 judicial branch
 Six Nations–US treaty, 309
 Smith, Adam, 146
 society
 comparing value of agriculture and
 manufacturing to, 82–8
 *Report on Manufactures, December
 5, 1791* on circumstances
 of manufacturing positive
 augmentation of, 88–121
 Society of the Cincinnati, 534
 soldiers. *See* military forces
 South Carolina, 141–2
 sovereignty
 monarchy, 161–74, 208–10, 220–1,
 229, 516–17
 of powers divided between national
 and state governments, 56–7
 September 16, 1803 letter denying any
 efforts toward annihilation of state
 government, 568–9
 US Constitution establishing separate
 legislative, judicial, and executive,
 190–1, 293–4, 518–21, 524–7,
 528–32, 535–8

Spain

- Americanus* series on desire for peace by, 243, 244, 245
- pressured into cession of Louisiana by France, 363
- Purchase of Louisiana, July 5, 1803* on role of, 563
- Republic of France's declaration of war against, 357
- US attempts to engage good offices of, 340

Speech at a Meeting of Federalists in Albany, New York, February 10, 1804, 570–1

The Stand series

- The Stand No. I, March 30, 1798*, 350–3
- The Stand No. II, April 4, 1798*, 354–7
- The Stand No. III, April 7, 1798*, 358–61
- The Stand No. IV, April 12, 1798*, 362–5
- The Stand No. V, April 16, 1798*, 366–72
- The Stand No. VI, April 19, 1798*, 373–6
- The Stand No. VII, April 21, 1798*, 377–80

- written under pseudonym of Titus Manlius, 358–80

state governments

- bankruptcy laws established by some, 63, 496

- The Examination* series criticizing Jefferson's policies on federal and, 3, 485–507, 511–15, 518–21, 524–7, 527–32, 535–8

- January 27, 1799 constitutional prohibition on interference with contracts by, 385

- Objections and Answers Respecting the Administration, August 18, 1792* on public debt owed by the, 136–55

- September 16, 1803 letter denying any efforts toward annihilation of, 568–9

Statement on an Impending Duel With Aaron Burr, June 28–July 10, 1804, 577–8

states

- October–November 1799 letter on congressional power to create new, 404

- sovereignty and powers divided between national and, 56–7

Supreme Court

- April 1802 letter urging that repeal of Judiciary Act of 1801 be brought before the, 556

- The Examination Number VI, January 2, 1802* on organization of the, 495

- The Examination Number XII, February 23, 1802* criticizing Jefferson policies on, 511–15

- The Examination* opposition to term of judges based on “their good behavior,” 520–1, 522–3, 524, 539–44

- Hamilton's recommendations on the, 495–6

- Remarks on the Repeal of the Judiciary Act, February 11, 1802* on the court system and, 509–10

- See also* judicial branch

Sweden, 229, 257, 318

Swiss Cantons, 360

Syrett, Harold C., 1, 2

taxation

- August 2, 1794 letter on armed opposition in Pennsylvania to duties on distilled spirits, 259–61

- of domestic and foreign distilled spirits, 139

- excise tax on all manufactured goods, 139, 140–1

- federal constitution given power to lay and collect taxes, 66, 262–72, 298, 302, 308

- Federalist and Anti-Federalist positions on funding system and, 480–4

- generated through manufacturing industry, 121–2, 139

- how banks relate to the collection of, 70–2

- James Madison as the proposer of the direct tax, 482

- Objections and Answers, August 18, 1792* on possible sources of revenue from, 138–9, 140–1

- Tully* series on western Pennsylvania insurrection as challenge to Congressional authority for, 262–72

- Titus Manlius (pseudonym used for *The Stand* series), 358–80
To an Unknown Correspondent, April 13, 1804, 576
To the New York Evening Post, February 24, 1802, 516–17
- trade/commerce
Americanus No. I, January 31, 1794 on fears of disrupted, 239–40
 August 2, 1794 letter on armed opposition in Pennsylvania to duties on distilled spirits, 259–61
 constitutional authority of US Congress to regulate with foreign nations, 295
The Defense series in support of the Jay Treaty on, 3, 287–310
The Examination Number IX, January 18, 1802 on commercial treaty with Portugal, 507
Excerpts from the Report on Manufactures, December 5, 1791 on manufacturing, 2, 35–55
 federal government given powers to regulate with foreign powers, 67
 January 9, 1790 report on public credit to support, 10
 June 17, 1794 letter on treaty with Sweden, 257
 money as the hinge upon which turns, 73–4
Report on Manufactures, December 5, 1791 on manufacturing and transportation, 120–1
The Warning series on French attempts to cut off maritime trade of neutral nations, 317–32
See also maritime trade
- trade policies
Objections and Answers, August 18, 1792 on excise tax on all goods, 139, 140–1
 October 24, 1800 on Hamilton's support of the Jay Treaty with Britain, 456–7
Report on Manufactures, December 5, 1791 on manufactured goods exempted from duty, 117–18
- Treaty of Commerce creating a defensive alliance between France and US, 195–200, 220–1
 Treaty of Commerce decree by the National Convention, 222–3
See also domestic policy; United States
- treason crime/prosecution, 384
- treaties
 abuses of authority are subject to exception to power of making, 294–5
 as affected by variety of considerations and contingencies, 174
 April 18, 1793 comments on French Revolution and previous French–US, 161–74
The Defense series in support of the Jay Treaty, 3, 287–310
 differentiating between legislative powers and power to make, 296–7
The Examination Number V, December 29, 1801 criticism of Jefferson's policies on, 492–3
The Examination Number IX, January 18, 1802 on commercial treaty with Portugal, 507
The Federalist on power to make, 305–6
 June 17, 1794 letter on citizens attempting to overrule course of, 257–8
 moral obligation to a dethroned monarch by allies through, 167–9
 on motives of a contracted alliance of, 164–5
Pacificus series on US under no obligation to go to war on behalf of allies, 2, 188–219
Philo Pacificus, August 5, 1793 on obligations to France, 220–1
 power of federal government to make, 3, 57, 287–310
 on proposed treaty with Algiers, 310
 Treaty of 1763 between France and Great Britain, 564–5
 Treaty of Commerce between US and France, 195–200, 220–1, 222–3
 treaty of *Pilnitz* (among European countries), 243
 of US with several Indian nations, 309

- Vattel on rendering an alliance null when a nation has disposed of its king, 220–1
See also contracts; foreign policy
- Treaty of 1763 (France–Great Britain), 564–5
- Treaty of Commerce
 August 5, 1793 memorandum on National Convention's decree on the, 222–3
 creating a defensive alliance between US and France, 195–200
Philo Pacificus, August 5, 1793 on US neutrality as not affecting, 220–1
- Treaty of *Pilnitz* (among European countries), 243
- Tripoli's declaration of war, 485–8
- Tully No. I*, August 23, 1794, 262–4
- Tully No. II*, August 26, 1794, 265–6
- Tully No. III*, August 28, 1794, 267–8
- Tully No. IV*, September 2, 1794, 269–72
- United Provinces (The Netherlands)
 aggression committed by France upon, 197–8, 359–60
Americanus No. II, February 7, 1794 as unlikely to fight against US, 243
 amount owed by US for loans during the Revolutionary War, 378, 379–80
 Batavian republic of the, 272, 379–80
 disorder of public debt policy in the, 140
 long intervals of peace enjoyed by, 136
 prior role in US domestic debt, 142
 Republic of France's declaration of war against, 357
To the New York Evening Post, February 24, 1802 on government of, 516
 on US attempting to engage in good offices of, 340
- United States
Americanus No. II, February 7, 1794 on the cost of war to, 241–6
Answer to Question, April 18, 1793 on French Revolution implications for the, 161–74
 April 14, 1794 letter to Washington on cost of war to the, 247–56
 defense of proclamation of neutrality by the, 2, 188–221
Design for a Seal for the United States, May 1796, 313
The Examination series on importation of foreigners to the, 499–503
Excerpt from The Answer, December 8, 1796 response to French complaints about, 316
For the Gazette of the United States, March–April, 1793 on British–French war and possible position of, 159–60
 Hamilton's suggestions for measures to prepare in case of war, 338–9
 Louisiana Purchase by the, 3, 563–7
 May 15, 1793 on British demands for restitution from French privateers to the, 176–80
Objections and Answers, August 18, 1792 on public debt owed by states to the, 136–55
 poorly treated by France in spite of early acceptance of new French Republic, 366–72
To the New York Evening Post, February 24, 1802 denial by Hamilton on supposed suggestion of monarchy for, 516–17
 treaties with several Indian nations, 309
 Treaty of Commerce creating a defensive alliance between US and France, 195–200, 220–1, 222–3
 Tripoli's declaration of war against the, 485–8
 western Pennsylvania insurrection over distilled spirits duties as threat to the, 259–72
See also domestic policy; foreign policy; trade policies
- US Congress
 attorney general on not having express power of incorporation, 64–5
 August 5, 1793 memorandum on power of the president to convene the, 222–3
Draft of a Resolution for the Legislature of New York for the Amendment of the Constitution of the United States, January 29, 1802 sent to, 508

- US Congress (*cont.*)
 duty to declare war by, 191–2, 293–4, 308
The Examination series criticizing Jefferson's Message sent to, 3, 485–507, 511–15, 518–21, 524–7, 528–32, 535–8
 February 2, 1799 letter on supporting Provisional Army Bill passage by, 387
 March 4, 1802 letter on Federalist support for recent amendments passed by, 533
 November 23, 1799 letter on establishment of a military academy by, 406
 October 24, 1800 on eulogy of Washington and attempted eulogy of Hamilton by, 452
 October–November 1799 letter on the creation of new states by, 404
 October–November 1799 letter on Virginia's and Kentucky's challenge to, 401
Tully series on western Pennsylvania insurrection against excise duties of, 262–72
See also legislative branch; US House of Representatives; US Senate
- US Constitution
 April 1802 letter proposing "The Christian Constitutional Society" to support the, 554–6
The Defense No. I, July 22, 1795 on authority to make treaties under the, 292–7
 differentiating between legislative and treaty powers of Congress, 296–7
Draft of a Resolution for the Legislature of New York for the Amendment of the Constitution of the United States, January 29, 1802, 508
 erroneous idea that necessity or utility is test of constitutional power under, 78
 establishing separate legislative, executive, and judicial powers, 190–1, 293–4, 518–21, 524–7, 528–32, 539–44
The Examination series criticizing Jefferson's policies on state and federal powers under the, 3, 485–507, 511–15, 518–21, 524–7, 528–32, 535–8
 February 2, 1799 letter on efforts of Virginia and Kentucky laws to destroy the, 386–7
 February 23, 1791 opinion on constitutionality of establishing a national bank, 2, 56–79
 Federalists Party on their superior claim to the, 478–9
 intent for US government to make all laws by the, 59–60
 January 5, 1800 letter on challenge of Virginia to, 409
 January 27, 1799 prohibition of state laws interfering with contracts, 385
 June 17, 1794 letter on treaties as supreme law of the land under, 257
 March 4, 1802 letter on Federalist support for recently passed amendments to the, 533
 Mr. Gerry of the Massachusetts legislature and his objection to the, 305
 November 13, 1790 letter on Virginia resolutions damaging to the, 34
 October–November 1799 letter on measures to support the, 401–4
Opinion on the Constitutionality of a National Bank, February 23, 1791 power to administer finances under the, 2, 56–79
 prohibiting states from passing laws impairing obligation of contracts, 28
Remarks on the Repeal of the Judiciary Act, February 11, 1802 as threat to the, 509–10
Tully series on western Pennsylvania insurrection as challenge to authority of the, 262–72
- US federal government
 constitutional authority to make treaties, 57, 287–310
 constitutional powers and authority of, 57, 66–7, 191–2, 292–310
The Examination series criticizing Jefferson's policies on state and, 3,

- 485–507, 511–15, 518–21, 524–7,
 528–32, 535–8
- May 26, 1792 letter responding to
 Madison and Jefferson's political
 thinking on, 123–34
- Objections and Answers Respecting
 the Administration, August 18, 1792*
 on public debt owed by states to
 the, 136–55
- Opinion on the Constitutionality of a
 National Bank, February 23, 1791* on
 powers of the, 2, 56–79
- sovereignty and powers divided
 between state and, 56–7
- To the New York Evening Post,
 February 24, 1802* denial by
 Hamilton on supposed suggestion of
 monarchy instead of, 516–17
- See also* executive branch; judicial
 branch; legislative branch
- US House of Representatives
*Excerpt from the Report on a National
 Bank, December 13, 1790* ordered by,
 2, 35–55
- February 21, 1795 letter on rejection of
 propositions on unsubscribed debt
 by, 285–6
- James Madison as the proposer of the
 direct tax in committee of the, 482
- legislative power to impeach by the, 525
- May 28, 1790 memorandum on
 opposition to debt resolutions
 of, 26–30
- Mr. Fraunces's charges against
 Hamilton brought before the, 347–8
- September 16, 1803 letter on
 Hamilton's proposal made during
 Convention on, 568–9
- See also* legislative branch; US
 Congress
- US Senate
 by declaring treaties supreme law
 there may be exclusive powers of
 legislation by, 304
- February 21, 1795 letter on hope that
 propositions on unsubscribed debt
 will pass the, 285–6
- June 29, 1798 letter on bill defining
 treason before the, 384
- legislative power to condemn by the, 525
- May 28, 1790 memorandum on
 opposition to debt resolutions
 of, 26–30
- See also* legislative branch; US Congress
- Van Rensselaer, Jeremiah, 475
- Van Rensselaer, Stephen, 385, 475
- Vattel, Emer de
 on acts against one nation without
 consent on the soil of another, 176–7
- on alliances made between states
 and not with a king for personal
 defense, 166–7
- on rendering an alliance null when a
 nation has disposed of its king, 220–1
- on right of nations to avoid imminent
 danger to safety of the state, 202
- Venice Republic, 360, 535–6
- Vergennes, Count de, 435
- Vergennes, Madame de, 435
- vice-president
*Draft of a Resolution for the Legislature
 of New York for the Amendment
 of the Constitution of the United
 States, January 29, 1802* on election
 of a, 508
- four year term of president and, 521
- October 24 1800 letter reflections on
 election of Jefferson as, 437–8
- See also* president
- Views on the French Revolution,
 1794*, 233–4
- Virginia
 August 2, 1794 letter recommending
 6000 men furnished for army, 261
- excise tax operational (1791) in the, 141
- February 2, 1799 letter on efforts to
 destroy the Constitution by laws
 of, 386–7
- January 5, 1800 letter on constitutional
 challenge by, 409
- November 13, 1790 letter on
 resolutions passed by house of
 representatives, 34
- October 24 1800 letter election of 1800
 and role of, 437–8
- October–November 1799 letter on
 challenge to Constitution by, 401

- Virginia (*cont.*)
 September 16, 1803 letter on
 Hamilton's proposals made during
 Convention favored by, 568–9
To the New York Evening Post,
February 24, 1802 on form of
 government voted on by delegation
 of, 517
- war
 circumstances creating an offensive, 196
 executive duty to preserve peace till
 declaration of, 191–2
 February 8, 1803 letter to *Evening Post*
 protesting the cession to Louisiana
 to France and possible, 516–17
 legislative power and duty to declare,
 191–2, 293–4, 308
 Pacificus' s argument that Republic
 of France was fighting an offensive,
 199–200, 203
 Tripoli's declaration of war against the
 United States, 485–8
 Vattel on hostile acts against one nation
 without consent on the soil of third
 nation without consent, 176–7
See also American Revolutionary
 War; European war; insurrection;
 neutrality; peace
The War in Europe, September–December
 1796, 314
The Warning No. I, January 27,
 1797, 317–20
The Warning No. II, February 7,
 1797, 321–3
The Warning No. III, February 21,
 1797, 324–6
The Warning No. IV, February 27,
 1797, 327–9
The Warning No. V, March 13,
 1797, 330–2
- Washington administration
Answer to Question, April 18,
 1793 on US position on French
 Revolution, 161–74
Defense of the President's Neutrality
 Proclamation, May 1793, 183–7
 Hamilton papers on foreign policy
 problems faced by the, 2
 May 15, 1793 on British demands for
 restitution from French privateers
 to, 176–80
Pacificus series on defense of
 proclamation of neutrality by the, 2,
 188–219
 Washington, George
 April 14, 1794 letter on cost of war to
 US, 247–56
 August 2, 1794 letter on armed
 opposition in Pennsylvania to duties
 on distilled spirits, 259–61
 August 5, 1793 memorandum on power
 of the president to convene the
 legislature, 222–3
 August 18, 1792 letter responding to
 objections by, 135
 December 2, 1794 letter on how to
 better organize procuring military
 supplies, 275–6
 December 22, 1799 letter on death of, 407
 Hamilton's advice and influence on, 3
 January 2, 1800 letter on Hamilton's
 sorrow over death of, 408
 January 12, 1800 letter to Martha on
 the loss of, 410
 January 31, 1795 letter submitting
 Hamilton's resignation as secretary
 of treasury, 282
 June 2, 1798 letter on Hamilton's
 willingness to rejoin army, 383
Letter from Alexander Hamilton
 to _____, November 8, 1796 on
 successor to, 315
 May 2, 1797 letter to William Hamilton
 on close relationship to, 343–4
 May 15, 1793 memorandum on British
 demands for restitution from French
 privateers, 176–80
 May 19, 1798 letter on his possible return
 to leadership of the army, 381–2
 May 28, 1790 memorandum on arrears
 in pay due to soldiers to, 26–30
Objections and Answers Respecting
 the Administration prepared for,
 2, 136–55
 October 24, 1800 letter on opposition
 to annual enlistment of troops policy
 by, 433

October 24, 1800 letter on political rivalry of Adams with, 435, 438	Wharton, Charles H., 424
October 24, 1800 on eulogy of Washington and attempted eulogy of Hamilton, 452	Wolcott, Oliver, Jr. August 27, 1800 letter on writing to, 429
as one of the first rank of founders, 1	December 16, 1800 letter on Jefferson or Burr being elected president, 460
September 19, 1794 letter on Hamilton going out to see the insurgents, 274	December 1800 letter complaining about Federalist support of Burr, 469–71
Washington, Martha, 410	directed to present the direct tax to the House of Representatives, 482
Watson, James, 475	June 29, 1798 letter on legal definition of treason, 384
<i>Wealth of Nations</i> (Smith), 146	March 12, 1800 letter on losses of Benjamin Wells in Pennsylvania insurrection, 413
Wells, Benjamin, 413	September 26, 1800 letter on promoting Pinckney's election, 430
West India Islands August 26, 1800 letter on Hamilton's mother and her life in, 427–8	
on French interference with maritime trade of neutral countries in, 325	
Pacificus on right to avoid war just to help France secure her, 202	