CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-42183-6 — Human Behavioral Ecology Edited by Jeremy Koster , Brooke Scelza , Mary K. Shenk Index More Information

Index

!Kung, 15, 26, 27, 34, 46 Aché, 46, 111, 113, 141, 301, 312 life history, 26-27 provisioning of offspring, 144 adaptation, 5 psychological, 382-385 adult sex ratio (ASR), 212-213 agriculture, 76, 77, 175, 180, 191 intensification, 84, 94-97 origins of, xiii, 76, 90-91 Agta, 27, 111, 113, 128, 146 Aka, 27, 113, 140, 286 allocare, 289, 290, 294, 296 Allee effect, 64, 186 alliances, 159, 233 allocare, 10, 137, 148, 265, 288, 289, 290, 294, 296 anisogamy, 203, 204-206 applied evolutionary anthropology, 8, 103, 400 archaeology, 3, 55, 61, 68, 74, 129, 304, 359 Bateman, Angus J., 203-204, 206 Bateman gradient, 203 Bateman's principles, 253 behavioral ecology, xi-xii, 3 behavioral economics, xiii behavioral flexibility, 2, 15, 48, 406 biological market theory, 119-120, 208 biparental care, 20, 139, 168, 231, 260. 284 birth order, 269-273 bonobo, 20, 160, 161, 168, 171, 215 breastfeeding, 265, 276, 338 bride service, 253, 254 brideprice, 80, 100, 214, 252-253, 254

Cebu Longitudinal Health and Nutrition Survey, 335 celibacy, 248–249 Challenge Hypothesis, 158, 343 cheating, 107, 110, 386-388 chimpanzee, 104, 125, 161, 168, 174, 215, 270, 314 disease, 37 life history, 20, 21, 30, 31, 47 reproductive value, 34 circumscription, 186, 198 coalitions, 159-160, 193 collective action, xiii, 84, 100, 105, 120, 148, 149, 178 leadership, 194-196 problems of, 130, 149 collider bias, 414, 417 commensurability, 87-88 communal breeding, 285, 286 competition, 63, 155, 196-198 female-female, 211-214 sexual selection and, 210-215 competitive altruism, 118 conditional strategies, 4-5, 208, 405 confounder, 24, 295, 326, 354, 403, 415, 417, See omitted variable bias constraints, 2, 12, 51, 55, 73, 87, 132, 135, 287, 334 intrinsic vs extrinsic, 6 cooperation, 6-7, 13, 64, 100, 104-129 psychology of, 386-388 cooperative breeding, 44, 289 and division of labor, 137-138 defined, 283-306 evolution of, 301-304 in humans, 286 in non-human species, 284, 288-289 costly signaling, 118-119, 146, 150-151, 152, 161, 386 cuckoldry, 221-224, 268, 277 cultural ecology, xi, 2-3, 86 cultural group selection, 126-127, 362-363 cultural inheritance. See cultural transmission cultural transmission, 2, 255, 315, 361.391

cumulative culture, 2, 45-46, 127, 163, 357-358 currency, 5, 46, 54, 72, 87, See also commensurability DAG. See directed acyclic graphs Darwin, Charles, 3, 21, 203, 238, 399 sexual selection and, 203, 207, 388 demographic transition, 269, 318-319, 372-373 and allocare, 304-306 diet breadth model, 51, 73, 133 directed acyclic graphs, 414 representing the data generating process, 414, 417 discounting, 41, 62, 89, 99, 391 dispersal, 12, 186, 249-252, 321-327 division of labor age-based, 135-136 and cooperative breeding, 137-138 and limitations of size and strength, 133 and limitations of skill and strength, 135 cooperative, 147-152 defined, 130, 132 in nonhumans, 138-139 sexual, 133-134, 138-142, 233, 266 divorce, 35, 212, 218-219, 408 dowry, 253-254, See indirect dowry dowry inflation, 7 dual inheritance theory, 18, 345, 350. 377. 395 dual mating hypothesis, 216-217 ecological anthropology, xi-xii economic defensibility, 184-189 economy of scale, 128, 132, 186 education, 164, 267-268, 372 egalitarianism, 175, 191-194 embodied capital, 144

human life history, 32-33

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-42183-6 — Human Behavioral Ecology Edited by Jeremy Koster , Brooke Scelza , Mary K. Shenk Index More Information

Index 517

epigenetics, 345-347, 367, See extended evolutionary synthesis ethology, 3, 385 event history analysis, 331, 408 evolutionary medicine, 334 evolutionary psychology, 18, 208, 359. 381 and mating studies, 228-229 defined, 382 evolutionary theory, 1, 85, 321, 395 extended evolutionary synthesis, 101, 366, 395, 397 extra-pair copulations (EPCs), 232 extra-pair paternity (EPP), 221-224, 246 family planning, 46 fathers, 260-263, 284, 298, 326-327, 344 female choice, 207, 214, 234 fertility, 7, 10, 14, 176, 308, 315-321, 339, 350, 372, 403, 408, See reproductive success age-specific, 316 relation to lifespan, 38-39 filicide, 257-258 Fisher, Ronald A., 21 and sex ratios, 273 Fisher condition, 206 fishing, 61, 62, 67, 71, 115, 135, 142, 375, See foraging fitness, 5-6, 385 food sharing, 1, 98, 111-114, 301, 338 life history evolution and, 34-47 foragers. See hunter-gatherers foraging, xiii, 48-75, 82 and hormones, 354 marginal value theorem, 59, 392 psychology, 385, 392-395 foster parents, 279 free-rider problem, 130, 192, 373-374, See cheating game theory, 63, 108-110, 154, 182 gorilla, 174 grandmothers and allocare, 294, 295, 296-297

and allocare, 294, 295, 296–297 grandmother hypothesis, 29–32, 141, 303, 390 productivity, 300–301 group selection, 105, 121-129, 362, See cultural group selection Hadza, 27, 46, 111, 113, 133 allocare, 296 children's foraging, 136, 407 mate choice, 209 men's hunting, 295 Hamilton, W.D., 105, 290, 385 hawk-dove, 154, 184, 192-193, See game theory Himba, 335 adult sex ratio, 213 dual mating hypothesis, 223 extra-pair paternity, 221 female autonomy, 172 fosterage, 14, 215, 279 informal partnerships, 217, 218, 222-224 leadership, 172 mate choice, 209 horticulturalists, xiii, 26-27, 46, 78, 82, 180, 268, 377 hot hand phenomenon, 393, 396-397 Human Adaptive Complex, 20 human behavioral ecology, 359, 381 data collection, 324-329 description of, 1 future of, 18-19 methods of analysis, 201-202, 329, 417-418 human universals, 231-232, 237, 356 409 hunter-gatherers, xiii, 3, 14, 45, 46, 81-82, 251 life history, 26-27 hunting, 73, 163, 342, See foraging cooperative, 36, 70, 105, 192 and division of labor, 139-152 with dogs, 56, 140 and life history evolution, 70, 141 by women, 139-140 goals of, 150-151, 344 hypothetico-deductive reasoning, xii. 8-10 ideal despotic distribution, 186 ideal free distribution, 15, 63-75, 186

incest taboo, 237-238

inclusive fitness. See kin selection indirect dowry, 254 indirect reciprocity, 109, 119, 161, 386 inequality, xiii, 170, 178, 181, 183, 200 infanticide, 26, 214, 257 information, 73, 118, 132, 233, 360, 383. 396 inheritance, 233 of wealth, 189-191, 268, 323 institutions, 84, 100, 127, 183, 195, 362, 402, 405 interbirth intervals, 1, 22, 265, 317, 320 intergenerational transmission of wealth, 189-191, 266, See inheritance intersexual selection, 203 intrasexual selection, 203, 210-214 reproductive skew and, 211 iealousv cross-cultural variation in, 227 juveniles, 302 as helpers, 287, 288, 293, 294, 296, 297-298 productivity, 298 kin selection, 3, 12, 105-106, 122, 303, 362, 370 and cooperative breeding, 290 - 291kinship, 2, 18, 115, 160, 233, 325-326, 377, 406 knowledge, 32, 48, 52, 71, 99, 135, 165, 315, 408, 415 Kunene Rural Health and Demography Project, 335 Lamalera, 69, 115-117 leader-follower game, 154, See game theory learning, xii, 20, 71, 102, See social learning life history evolution and, 36-37 life history theory, 3, 7, 70, 256-258, 303, 352-355, 390-392 defined, 20, 21-47 in harsh environments, 41-42

human uniqueness, 1, 20

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-42183-6 — Human Behavioral Ecology Edited by Jeremy Koster , Brooke Scelza , Mary K. Shenk Index More Information

518 Index

life history theory (cont.) pace of life, 390-391 physiology, 336-338 slow vs. fast, 37-38, 43, 310-314 trade-offs, 22-25, 339 immune function and, 41 reproduction and, 38-41 traits, 22 lifespan compared with other species, 30 human 27-29 evolution of, 29 market integration, 6, 7, 17, 323-324, 345, 353, 396 markets, 84, 97-100, 396, See biological market theory failure of, 97 marriage, 2, 115, 160, 230-255 arranged, 234-236 consanguineous, 238-240 and endogamy, 238-240 and exogamy, 237-238, 240 functions of, 232-234 and mate choice, 217, 234-236 vs. mating, 230-231 vs. non-marital partnerships, 217-218 and number of spouses, 241-249 timing, 236-237 Martu, 61 children's foraging, 133 hunting, 133-134, 151 initiation 295 women's hunting, 140 mate choice, 208 currencies, 208-210 mutual. 210 and partner type, 217-218 preferences, 216, 217 mate retention, 224-227 and jealousy, 226 physical mechanisms, 225-226 psychological mechanisms, 226 mating assortative, 210 guarding and, 225 multiple, 217, 219, 222-224 strategies, 216-217, 219 mating systems, xiii social vs. genetic, 219-220

matrilineality, 377 Matthew Effect, 162, 404-405, See status Mayangna/Miskito, 56-58, 71, 111, 112, 113, 299 menopause, 31, 285, 316, 345, See postreproductive lifespan methodological agnosticism, 4 methodological individualism, 2 methods, 8-14, 330, 351-352, 388-389, 407, 418 and sample selection, 335 Mikea, 81, 90, 113 Miskito. See Mayangna/Miskito mismatch, 5, 394 and maladaptation, 385 modularity, 382 and domain specificity, 383-384 monogamy, 160, 245-247, See pair bonding in birds, 219, 246 and cooperative breeding, 292 ecological, 246, 247 in mammals, 246 reproductive variance and, 206 serial, 215-216, 218-219 social, 246, 247 mortality, 16, 308, 309-315 child, 268-269, 311-312 extrinsic, 23-25, 268-269, 312-314 mothers, 32, 257, 265, 276, 285, 286, 289, 295 multilevel selection, 123-129, 362 mutualism, 102, 114-129 and cooperative breeding, 293

natural selection, 5, 7, 48, 85, 105, 319, 359, 364, 382 niche construction theory, 62, 101, 359, 370, 395–396, *See* extended evolutionary synthesis

omitted variable bias, 408, 417, 418 open science, 412, 419 operational sex ratio, 148, 166, 204 optimal foraging theory, 3, 6, 85, 383, *See* foraging optimality, 142, 391 pair bonding, 141, 230-231, 246 paleoanthropology, 15, 20, 29, 37, 68, 74, 141 parental care, xiii, 256-258 parental investment, 144, 269. 388-390 and division of labor, 139 effects of market integration, 7 overview, 204 sex-biased, 274-276 partner choice, 112, 118-120, 161, 193 partible paternity, 26, 221-224 pastoralists, xiii, 46, 66, 76, 80, 87, 175, 268, 373, 377 patch choice, 58-75 paternal investment hormones and, 344 and paternity certainty, 221-224 paternity certainty, 232, 258, 277-278, 295 patrilineality, 121, 377 phenotypic correlation, 24-25, 296 phenotypic gambit, 4, 333, 336, 345, 350, 369, 385, 397 phenotypic inertia, 346, 350, 354-355 philopatry, 160, 249-252 Pimbwe, 112, 245 plasticity, 17, 334-335, 371, 398 political organization, 125, 180-202, 363, 376-377 polyandry, 11-13, 222-224, 247-248 fraternal 247-248 informal, 248 visiting husband, 248 polygyny, 7, 170, 175, 176, 206, 242-245, 253 and co-wife competition, 211-214 and female choice, 245 resource-defense, 244, 253 polygyny threshold model, 7, 9-19, 244 post-marital residence, 1, 249-252, 321-322, 323 ambilocal. 251 avunculocal, 250 bilocal, 251 matrilocal, 250-251 natalocal, 251 neolocal, 251

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-42183-6 — Human Behavioral Ecology Edited by Jeremy Koster , Brooke Scelza , Mary K. Shenk Index More Information

Index 519

patrilocal, 250 uxorilocal, 250-251 virilocal, 250 postreproductive lifespan explanations for, 27-37 prey choice. See diet breadth model primatology, 1, 11, 15, 71, 124, 159, 173, 211, 238, 241, 293 pisoner's dilemma, 108, 192-193, 386, See game theory reaction norms, 334-335, 392 reciprocity, xiii, 14, 107, 109, 370, 388 contingent, 112 reproduction, 7, 232 costs of, 339-343 reproductive skew, 174, 211 and cooperative breeding, 285 reproductive success, 18, 166, 175, 273, 308, 365, 403, 409, See fertility proxies of, 308 variance between the sexes and, 203 reproductive value, 33-47, 106, 170, 270, 323 risk, 55, 72, 84, 91-94 and division of labor, 140-152 scramble competition, 169 sex extra-marital, 168, 221 pre-marital, 220-221 sex differences, 389 study of, 229 sexual conflict, 210-215, 282 sexual dimorphism, 1, 168, 245, 292 sexual selection theory, 3, 166, 203, 210

challenges to, 7, 204-207

sexual strategies theory, 216 Shuar, 27 mate choice, 209 signaling, 132, 149-152, See costly signaling and illness, 353 social foraging, 68-70, See hunting social learning, 7, 46, 53, 348, 358-359, See cultural transmission biases, 367-368 social structure, 114, 124-125, 251 human uniqueness and, 1-2 and physiology, 354 sociobiology, xi, 356, 385 specialization, 10, 72, 114, 130, 132, 136, 247, 302, 359 Standard Cross-Cultural Sample (SCCS), 220, 234, 238, 242, 245, 247, 249, 250, 251, 252 status, 154, 192, 318, 368, 404 reproductive success and, 210-211 step-parents, 276-277 subsistence, xiii, 1, 55, 76-103, 266-267, 408 systems of, 180-181, 320, 377

Table 2 Fallacy, 413 temporal discounting. See discounting territoriality, 184–186 time allocation, 10, 18, 48, 72, 86, 89, 130, 132, 135, 140, 141, 144, 265, 267, 274, 293, 295, 298, 304, 338, 415 tolerated theft, 143, 386 transmitted culture, 4, 365, See cultural transmission Trivers, Robert, xii, 204, 385, 386 parental investment, 256, 388

parent-offspring conflict, 133, 258, 259 reciprocal altruism, 106, 108, 386 sexual selection, 151, 166, 204-206, 234 Trivers-Willard hypothesis, 14, 273-274, 276 Tsimane, 27, 34, 40, 46, 335 adult sex ratio, 213 assortative mating, 148-152 coalition formation, 160 description of 337 endocrinology, 344 energetics, 337-338 reproduction, 341 extramarital affairs, 148 fertility, 39, 337 gendered production, 149 hierarchy, 176-178 intimate partner violence, 215, 226 leadership, 164, 172, 176-178 life history, 21 locus of control, 42 men's status, 162, 164-165 productivity, 90 social organization, 176-178, 187 women's hunting, 140 women's reproductive state, 342 Tsimane Health and Life History Project, 335

unilineal evolution, 230, 376 utility function, 72, 85, 142

Wason selection task, 387 WEIRD, 16, 396, 398 and mating studies, 228 Westermarck, Edvard, 230, 237–238 z-score model, 72, 91–94, *See* risk