

#### LESSONS FROM THE CLEAN AIR ACT

Building Durability and Adaptability into U.S. Climate and Energy Policy

Climate and energy policy needs to be durable and flexible to be successful, but these two concepts often seem to be in opposition. One venerable institution where both ideas are apparent is the Clean Air Act, first passed by the United States Congress in 1963, with amendments in 1970 and 1990. The Act is a living institution that has been hugely successful in improving the environment. It has programs that reach across the entire economy, regulating various sectors and pollutants in different ways. This illuminating book examines these successes – and failures – with the aim to offer lessons for future climate and energy policymaking in the US at the federal and state level. It provides critical information to legislators, regulators and scholars interested in understanding environmental policymaking.

Ann Carlson is the Shirley Shapiro Professor of Environmental Law at the University of California, Los Angeles School of Law. She is the faculty co-director of the Emmett Institute on Climate Change and the Environment and has written extensively on climate change, air pollution and energy law.

Dallas Burtraw is the Darius Gaskins Senior Fellow at Resources for the Future. Burtraw has worked to promote efficient control of air pollution and has written extensively on electricity industry regulation and environmental outcomes.





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# BUILDING DURABILITY AND ADAPTABILITY INTO U.S. CLIMATE AND ENERGY POLICY

Edited by

### ANN CARLSON

University of California, Los Angeles, School of Law

### DALLAS BURTRAW

Energy and Climate Program, Resources for the Future

American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Cambridge, Massachusetts





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To Bob Fri (1935–2014), our intellectual leader on this project and our dear friend





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### Contributors

Joseph E. Aldy is Associate Professor of Public Policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University, University Fellow at Resources for the Future, Faculty Research Fellow at the National Bureau of Economic Research and Senior Adviser at the Center for Strategic and International Studies. Aldy served as the Special Assistant to the President for Energy and Environment in the White House in 2009–10.

William Boyd is Professor of Law at the UCLA School of Law and Professor at the UCLA Institute of the Environment and Sustainability. He teaches and conducts research in the areas of energy law and regulation, climate change law and policy and environmental law.

**Dallas Burtraw** is the Darius Gaskins Senior Fellow at Resources for the Future. Burtraw has worked to promote efficient control of air pollution and has written extensively on electricity industry regulation and environmental outcomes.

Ann Carlson is the Shirley Shapiro Professor of Environmental Law at the UCLA School of Law. She is Faculty Codirector of the Emmett Institute on Climate Change and the Environment and has written extensively on climate change, air pollution and energy law.

**Eric M. Patashnik** is the Julis-Rabinowitz Professor of Public Policy and Professor of Political Science at the Watson Institute for International and Public Affairs at Brown University and Director of the Master of Public Affairs Program. He is the author of several books, including *Reforms* at *Risk*: What Happens after Major Policy Changes Are Enacted (2008).

**Barry G. Rabe** is the J. Ira and Nicki Harris Family Professor of Public Policy at the Gerald R. Ford School of Public Policy at the University of Michigan. Rabe is



### List of Contributors

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a political scientist who studies federalism and is the author, most recently, of *Can We Price Carbon?* (2018).

Hannah Wiseman is the Attorneys' Title Professor at the Florida State University College of Law. Her research focuses on choice of governance level and effective regulation of risk in the areas of energy and environmental law.



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