

Index

- adaptation, 32, 163, 225. *See also* pragmatism, calculated
- agriculture. *See also* collectivization; decollectivization
 New Agrarian Order, 118–130, 135
 northwest Russia lack of, 11
 poor conditions, 89
 production quotas during occupation, 115–118, 126–129, 167
 yields, 89, 115–118, 126–129
- Aleksandr Nevskii (1938 film), 49
- Aleksii, Metropolitan of Leningrad, 153
- Alfeyev, 37
- Andreeva, Anna, 31
- Androkhovno, 64
- Anisimov, Oleg, 83, 144, 152, 166, 180, 203
- antipartisan forces, 171, 173–177, 224
- antisemitism, 83–84, 150–152. *See also* Holocaust; Jews
- Antonova, Nina, 49, 125
- Army Group North, Wehrmacht (Heeresgruppe Nord). *See also* specific units
 administrative structure, 11
 civilian casualties, 191–192, 198
 number of POWs in, 90
 response to famine, 98
- atrocities
 partisan response to Soviet, 214
 partisan terrorism, 185–190
 Red Army, 213
 Russian antipartisan units, 173–175
- atrocities, German. *See also* Holocaust
 counterinsurgency campaign, 190–194
 dismissed as propaganda, 50–51, 61–62, 87
 during invasion, 55–58
 during occupation, 39, 59, 86–87, 127, 131
 during retreat, 210
 executions of subversive officials, 169
 mass murders, 59–74, 221
 seen as side effect of war, 87
- Backe, Herbert, 99
- Bauer, Raymond A., 33
- Belarus, 83, 226
- Belebelka district, 187
- Benigsen, Georgii, 146, 156
- Bessonov, Nikolai, 70
- black market, 108–111, 224
- Bolshevik revolution, 2, 111–112. *See also* Stalinism
- Bolsheviks. *See also* partisan insurgency; Red Army; Soviets; Stalinism
 appeal of, 35
 attacks on religion, 25–26, 30, 137
 disloyalty among, 180, 214
 Germans seen as end to, 8, 16, 33–34, 37–38, 52, 115–118, 177–179, 202–203, 224
- Bolshie Grivy, 55
- Borisova, Nadezhda, 125
- Borshchovo, 42, 79, 104, 107
- brothels, 101–102
- Bychkovo, 174
- byvshie liudi, 177
- cannibalism, 92
- Chashcha, 128
- chastushki, 24
- Cherniakovich, 73
- children
 baptisms, 150, 153, 156
 Jews, 80
 massacres, 64, 69, 186, 189, 192
 orphanages, 80, 143
 response to clergy, 158–159
 schools, 142–143
 starvation, 92–93, 99
- Chudovo, 75
- Chudskoe ozero* (Lake Peipus), 9, 67, 127
- cities. *See* urban areas
- civilian deaths. *See also* atrocities; Holocaust
 bombings, 42
 children, 64, 69, 186, 189, 192

- clergy. *See also* Russian Orthodox Church
 calculated pragmatism, 224
 charity efforts, 143–145
 cooperation with Germans, 146–148, 160
 dekulakization, 25, 141
 makeup of, 141
 popular reception of, 154–156
 praise of Germans, 224
 salaries, 142
 silence on Holocaust, 150–152
 youth response to, 158–159
 clothing shortages, 29, 76, 134
 collaboration
 clergy and church laypeople, 149
 identification of Jews, 84
 implications of term, 162
 collectivization. *See also* dekulakization
 consequences of, 37
 cultural destruction, 25–26
 decollectivization, 48–49, 113–136
 during occupation, 118–130
 grievances against, 33–34
 hope in Germans for end to, 8, 16, 33–34,
 37–38, 115–118, 177, 202–203, 223–224
 kolkhoz conditions, 23–25
 poor agricultural conditions, 89
 reestablishment after occupation, 216–217,
 219, 227
 resistance to, 18–20, 24, 31–32
 as serfdom, 21
 spontaneous decollectivization during
 invasion, 48–49
 Communists. *See* Bolsheviks, *See* Soviets
 concentration camps, 64, 78
 conscription, 42, 184
 decollectivization. *See also* collectivization
 difficulty working land due to forced labor
 requirements, 130–135
 German response to, 114
 New Agrarian Order, 118–130, 135
 popular attitudes toward, 115–118, 223
 spontaneous, 48–49, 113–114
 Dedovichi district, 187–188
 dehumanization, 62
 dekulakization
 of clergy, 25, 141
 consequences of, 21–23, 37, 135
 postoccupation local governance, 165–166
 resistance to, 31–32
 support for Germans, 177
 Demiansk, 9, 75, 208
 deportation. *See also* dekulakization
 during German retreat, 210
 to Germany for forced labor, 113, 130–131, 224
 Great Terror, 30–31
 of POWs, 75
 resistance to, 31–32
 of Roma by Germans, 66
 Didenko, Valentina, 50
 disabled people, 16, 59–60, 70–74, 81, 223
 district (*raion* or *uezd*) governance, 163
 Dmitriev, Nikolai, 25, 79
 Dno, 51, 105, 108, 121, 126
 double consciousness, 18, 37
 Dulag 140, 76
 Durbrovka, 65
 Eastern Wall, 209
 economic conditions. *See also* collectivization;
 decollectivization; starvation
 agricultural yields, 89, 115–118, 126–129
 close to front lines, 89–98, 132, 223
 German food policy, 16, 90–95, 99
 improvements during German occupation,
 110, 113–115
 labor shortages, 100, 124
 limits of German control, 224
 material motivations for cooperation with
 Germans, 16, 176–177, 198
 New Agrarian Order, 118–130, 135, 223
 occupation market conditions, 108–111
 postwar, 216–218
 prewar, 28, 37–38
 education, 142–143, 203
 Efimov, Sergii, 144
Eigensinn, 163, 166
 18th Army (German), 72, 85, 91, 97–98
 elites
 effect of collectivization on, 21, 26
 evacuation of, 46
 Soviet, 180
 Stalinist, 28, 35
 Ermolov, Igor, 178
 Esfir, Aleksandra, 42
 Estonians, in northwest Russia, 96–97, 170–171
 ethnic discrimination. *See also* Holocaust; Jews;
 Roma
 antisemitism, 83–84, 150–152
 famine relief efforts, 88, 95–97
 policies of annihilation, 221
 POW releases, 82
 security force recruiting, 169–171
 targeting of Roma, 69–70
 “Euthanasia” program, 70–74
 evacuations
 due to famine, 96–98
 during invasion, 46–47, 222
 of elites, 44–46, 61, 89
 executions disguised as, 71, 77

- evacuations (cont.)
 from partisan zones, 188
 German retreat, 209–210, 225
 of Jews, 61–62
 evasionism, 194, 199, 225–226
Everyday Stalinism (Fitzpatrick), 226

 famine. *See* starvation
 farms. *See* agriculture; collectivization
 Fedorov, Aleksei, 23, 44, 125, 165, 179, 216
 Fedorov, Viktor, 47
 Feldkommandanturen, 11
 Feldman, Mark, 79
 Filipovshchina, 66, 68–69
 Finns, 96
 Fitzpatrick, Sheila, 34, 226
 five-year plans, 18, 29

 Galiaeva, Regina, 79–80
 Gatchina, 80, 204
 Gdov, 75, 81, 127, 153, 210
 Gdov district, 20, 52
 General Plan East, 95
 genocide. *See* disabled people; Holocaust; Jews;
 Roma
 Genrikh, Iakov, 81
 Germanova, Mariia, 52, 211
 Germans. *See also* atrocities, German; invasion,
 German; occupation, German
 deportation of Russians for forced labor, 113,
 130–131, 224
 economic view of northwest Russia, 11, 16
 food policy, 16, 90–95, 99
 helping of Jews, 80–81
 impact of atrocities on Russian attitudes,
 86–87, 127, 131
 loss of support from Russians, 17
 mass murders committed by, 59–74, 221
 policies of annihilation, 2, 11, 60, 68, 74, 88,
 95, 99, 111, 221
 propaganda caricatures of, 49–50, 61
 religious revival facilitated by, 16, 157, 160,
 224
 seen as liberators, 8, 16, 33–34, 37–38,
 51–55, 58, 62, 113, 115–118, 121–124,
 135, 177–179, 202–203, 223–224
 sexual relationships with, 101–102
 Grankovskaia, Roza, 81
 Great Terror, 22, 29–31, 178
 Göring, Hermann, 99
 Gypsies. *See* Roma

 handicapped people, 223
 Harvard Project on the Soviet Social System, 33
 Hellbeck, Jochen, 7

Hilfswillige (Hiwis), 82, 100
 Himmler, Heinrich, 68
 Hitler, Adolf
 arming of non-Germans, 169
 counterinsurgency orders, 190–191
 Eastern Wall, 209
 Mein Kampf, 204
 policies of annihilation, 2, 68, 75, 99
 religious propagandists, 139
 wariness of Vlasov, 204, 227
 Holler, Martin, 67
 Holocaust
 Jews treated as partisans, 68
 limited impact on popular mood, 223
 in northwest Russia, 59–65, 221
 role of Russian auxiliary police, 172
 silence of Orthodox priests, 150–152
 survival efforts, 77–82
 Hosking, Geoffrey, 226
 hunger. *See* starvation

 Idritsa district, 149, 172–173, 209
 Ilin, Valentina, 168
 industrialization, 27–29, 34–37. *See also*
 collectivization
 Ingrian Finns, 96
 Inkeles, Alex, 33
 intelligentsia, 35–36
 invasion, German. *See also* occupation, German
 evacuations in face of, 44–49, 58
 experiences, 40–42
 hope for liberation from Bolsheviks, 8, 16,
 33–34, 37–38, 51–55, 58, 62, 113,
 115–118, 121–124, 135, 177–179,
 202–203, 223–224
 Jewish evacuations in face of, 61–62
 looting during, 55–56
 reactions to, 58
 Russian fears of, 39, 49–51, 55–59
 Soviet dismantling of administration apparatus,
 163
 spontaneous decollectivization during, 48–49
 Ionov, Aleksii
 agricultural quotas during occupation, 115
 denial of accusations of collaboration against
 Pskov Mission, 146
 popular views of religion, 157–159
 relief efforts, 144
 religious education in schools, 142
 Soviet destruction of churches, 141
 Izhorians, 96

 Jagdkommando, 174
 Jews. *See also* Holocaust
 children, 80

- dismissal of rumors of murders as propaganda, 50–51, 61–62
- during occupation, 16
- evacuations of, 61–62
- food rations for, 63
- forced labor, 62
- help from non-Jews, 79–81
- Leningrad, 79
- local attacks on, 48
- northwest Russia, 12, 60–61
- POWs, 76, 80
- Pskov, 79
- starvation, 107
- survival efforts of, 77–82
- treatment by Russian non-Jews, 62, 82–84, 166
- Kalinin region, 9, 218
- karateli*, 175
- Karov, Dmitrii
- anti-Soviet stance of Christians, 178
 - brothels, 101
 - church as neutral ground, 150
 - German occupation, 113
 - mass murder of Jews, 83
 - partisans, 174
 - POWs, 177
 - Red Army atrocities, 213
 - welcome of Germans, 52
- Kashchenko mental hospital, 71
- Keitel, Wilhelm, 91
- Khordikainen, Iulia, 91
- Khorev, Vladimir, 192–193
- khutora, 21
- Kilian, Jürgen, 192
- Kingisepp, 147, 178, 195
- Kingisepp district, 165
- Kirov, Sergei, 29
- Kisel, 20
- Klein, Rafail, 80
- Kleptsy, 48
- Kofman, Zinaida, 107
- Kokarev, Vladimir, 46–47, 132
- kolkhozes. *See also* collectivization
- adaptation to, 32
 - conditions on, 23–25, 89
 - decollectivization, 48–49, 113–136
 - early wartime attitudes, 40
 - establishment, 19–21
 - evacuation during invasion, 44–49, 58
 - governance during occupation, 163–169
 - hope in Germans for end to, 8, 16, 33–34, 37–38, 115–118, 177, 202–203, 223–224
 - New Agrarian Order, 118–130, 135
 - reestablishment after occupation, 216–217, 219, 227
 - resistance to, 31–32
- Kolmovo mental hospital, 70
- Kopore, 177
- Kotkin, Stephen, 34–35
- Magnetic Mountain: Stalinism as a Civilization*, 7
- Kotly district, 178
- Krasavina, Anna, 101, 197
- Krasnoe Selo, 147
- Krasnogvardeisk, 147
- Krasnogvardeisk district, 71, 121, 165
- Krasnye Gory, 42, 103, 105, 107
- Krasnyi Bor, 55, 97
- Krasukha, 192
- Kudever, 156
- kulaks. *See also* collectivization
- clergy, 25, 141
 - liquidation of, 21–23, 37, 135
 - in postoccupation local governance, 165–166
 - resistance to deportation, 31–32
 - support for Germans, 177
- labor. *See also* collectivization
- conditions, 132–133, 136
 - as dehumanization tactic, 62
 - Hiwis, 82, 100
 - prostitution, 101–102
 - shortages, 124
- labor camps, 65, 75, 133–135
- labor, forced
- construction of Eastern Wall, 209
 - deportations, 113, 130–131, 224
 - impact on agriculture, 130–135
 - Jews, 62
 - labor camps, 65, 75, 133–135
 - lack of resistance to, 135
 - local, 113, 131–133
 - negative impact on mood, 224
- Lake Ilmen, 40, 67, 93
- Lake Ladoga, 208
- Lake Peipus (*Chudskoe ozero*), 9, 67, 127
- Lake Samro, 105–106
- Lake Seliger, 9
- land reform, 118–130, 135, 223, *See also* decollectivization
- Latvians, in northwest Russia, 97, 170
- Lüdtke, Alf, 163
- Leibovich, Vladimir, 80
- Leningrad
- evacuation of, 47
 - Great Terror, 30
 - Jews in, 79
 - siege of, 2, 11, 88, 208
- Leningrad region, 9, 31, 45, 75

- lethal injections, 71, 73
 letter writing, 53–54
 Liady district, 66, 165
 Lithuanians, in northwest Russia, 170
 Liuban, 55, 72, 133, 147
 local government, 163–169, 198
 Lohse, Hinrich, 68
 Lomagin, Nikita, 176
 looting, 48–49, 55–56, 111
 Lovat River, 9
 loyalties
 fragility, 180, 201–202, 219, 226–227
 limited pro-German, 1
 Russian patriotism, 15
 Luftwaffe, 132
 Luga
 anti-German mood, 204
 antipartisan units, 174
 bombing of, 42
 famine in, 105, 107
 forced labor by Jews, 62
 partisan sympathies, 195
 relief efforts, 143
 Luga district, 104, 216
 Luga region, 23, 31, 42, 44
- Magnetic Mountain: Stalinism as a Civilization*
 (Kotkin), 7
 Makarevo, 72
 Malaia Vishera, 217
 Malaia Vyra, 76
 Malashenek, Zinaida, 64
 Masarskii, Leonid, 62
Mein Kampf (Hitler), 204
 mentally disabled people, 59–60, 70–74, 81,
 See also disabled people
 Merevo, 23, 132, 165
 Merridale, Catherine, 5
 Mezhnik, 53
 Miasnoi Bor, 93
 Milodezh, 31
 Mironov, Boris, 125
 missionaries. *See* Pskov Orthodox Mission
 mobilization, 39–44, 124, 222
 Moglino, 64
 Moglino concentration camp, 78
 Mogutovo, 70
 Molchanov, Vasilii, 133, 160
- Narodnyi komissariat vnutrennikh del* (NKVD/
 People's Commissariat of Internal Affairs),
 22, 29–31
 Nazis. *See* Germans
 Nevdachina, Nadezhda, 30
 Nevel, 63, 214
 Nevel district, 75
 New Agrarian Order, 118–130, 135, 223,
 See also decollectivization
 New Economic Policy, 19
 Nikiforov, Mikhail, 1
 Nikolaeva, Tamara, 79
 Nikolskoe, 71
 Nikulkino, 23
 Nivki, 192
 NKVD (People's Commissariat of Internal
 Affairs/*Narodnyi komissariat vnutrennikh*
 del), 22, 29–31
 northwest Russia
 attacks on religion, 25–26
 demographics, 96
 early wartime attitudes, 40–42, 58
 evacuation during invasion, 44–49, 58
 famine in, 88–112
 geography and demographics, 9–12, 21
 Holocaust in, 59–65, 221
 Jewish population of, 60–61, 82
 Jews in, 48
 local governance during occupation, 163–169,
 176–177, 224
 occupation administration, 11–12
 popular political attitudes, 89, 111–112,
 221–227
 prewar grain procurement crises, 19–20
 prewar Stalinism in, 15
 Novgorod
 bombing of, 42
 evacuation of, 47
 Kolmovo mental hospital, 70
 occupation of, 101
 partisans near, 189
 postwar popular mood, 218
 Novgorod district, 20, 41, 48
 Novorzhev, 69, 77, 125, 174, 197
 Novosele district, 19, 25, 189
 nursing homes, 73
- Obedkov, Aleksandr, 25
 occupation, German. *See also* invasion, German
 aftermath, 211–219
 common narrative, 221
 communal farms during, 118–130
 end of, 201–202, 208–211, 219, 227
 enforcement of agricultural quotas during
 occupation, 115–118, 126–129, 167
 historical sources, 12–15
 impact of atrocities on popular attitudes,
 86–87, 127, 131
 initial response to, 15
 limits of German control, 128–129, 166–169,
 224

- overview, 2–4
- power structure, 16, 163–164
- Soviet power in, 162
- support based in material needs, 16, 176–177, 198
- support for, 5
- territory under, 9–11
- trade during, 109–111
- troops to civilians ratio, 91
- Old Believers, 178
- old people, 73
- Operation Barbarossa, 90, 190
- Oepochka
 - dekulakization, 32
 - Jews in, 62–63, 65, 82
 - POWs from, 85
- Oepochka district, 1, 19, 142
- Oredezh, 46
- Oredezh district, 54
- Organisation Todt, 132
- Orthodox Church. *See* Russian Orthodox Church
- Orthodox Mission in the Liberated Regions of Russia. *See* Pskov Orthodox Mission
- Ortskommandanturen, 11
- Osarbeiter, 130–131
- Osmino district, 106, 165
- Ostarbeiter, 130–131
- Ostrov, 144, 174
- Ostrov district, 20, 65, 189
- Overy, Richard, 4

- Pale of Settlement, 60, 82
- Palkino district, 19, 31, 45
- partisan insurgency
 - antipartisan forces, 171, 173–177, 224
 - auxiliary police and, 173
 - calculated pragmatism towards, 194–198
 - conscription, 184
 - emergence of, 16, 181–182
 - expansion of, 182–183, 225
 - German counterinsurgency campaign, 190–194
 - Jews treated as, 68
 - looting by, 106, 128, 183
 - partisan zones, 186–188
 - POW stories, 85
 - propaganda, 227
 - relationship with clergy, 148–150
 - reputed association of Roma with, 67–69
 - response to Soviet atrocities, 214
 - successes, 208–209
 - sympathizers, 149, 180, 192–194, 225
 - targets of, 176
 - terrorism, 185–190, 198
- patriotism, Russian
 - anti-German, 4–5, 16, 206
 - anti-Soviet, 15–16, 177–179
 - calculated pragmatism, 6
 - church, 224
 - at end of occupation, 211–213
 - evaluation of, 226–227
 - German exploitation of, 202–204
 - impact of POW stories, 85–87
 - letter writing, 53–54
 - mobilization and, 39–42
 - response to occupation, 15
 - role of religion, 16, 152–153, 157, 160, 224
 - Soviet identity and, 227
- Pavlovsk (Slutsk), 65, 91, 93, 157
- Pavlovsk (Slutsk) district, 165
- peasantry. *See also* collectivization; popular mood; pragmatism, calculated
 - anti-Soviet attitudes, 7–9, 17–26, 31–34, 37–38, 41–42
 - burden of forced labor, 130–135
 - decollectivization, 48–49, 113–136
 - demographics, 21
 - evacuation during invasion, 44–49, 58
 - fears of Stalinism, 201–202, 219
 - Germans seen as liberators by, 8, 16, 33–34, 37–38, 51–55, 58, 62, 113, 115–118, 121–124, 135, 177–179, 202–203, 223–224
 - gulf between partisans and, 187–188
 - labor shortages, 124
 - loss of faith in German liberation, 202–206
 - of northwest Russia, 9–11
 - passive resistance, 127–129
 - Red Army, 40–42
 - resistance to collectivization, 18–20, 24, 31–32
 - Russian Orthodox Church, 136
 - spontaneous decollectivization, 49
 - in unoccupied Russia, 215, 217–219
 - urban migration, 26, 35
 - village governance, 163–169
 - wartime experiences, 2
- Pechory, 57, 62–63
- Pelgora, 25
- Petrova, Aleksandra, 132
- Petrova, Anna, 42, 47, 79
- Pirozhkova, Vera
 - anti-Soviet attitude, 35–36
 - decollectivization, 114, 121
 - Germans as liberators, 33
 - on Red Army, 44, 48
 - treatment of POWs, 86
 - welcome of Germans, 54–55
- Pliussa district, 20, 45
- Poddore district, 174, 192

- Poddube, 217
 Podgoshchi, 147
 Poliakova, Olimpiada
 collaboration of former Communists, 180–181
 famine, 91–92, 104
 forced labor deportations, 131
 initial lack of concern of Jews, 51, 61
 loss of faith in German liberation, 203
 murders of elderly, 73
 police, auxiliary, 169–177, 214, 224
politsai, 175
 Pomerane, 97
 popular mood. *See also* loyalties; patriotism, Russian
 aftermath of occupation, 214–219, 221
 ambiguity, 58
 anti-Soviet, 35–36, 221–227
 collectivization, 40
 decollectivization, 115–118
 difficulty of resistance, 222
 fear of partisans, 185–190
 fear of Soviet return, 201–202, 219
 impact of German propaganda, 215, 217–219
 partisan sympathies, 149, 192–194, 225
 party reports, 41
 patriotism, 16
 Pskov Orthodox Mission, 153–160
 Red Army, 211–213
 return of Bolshevism, 211–213
 toward local governance, 176–177
 toward local police services, 175
 popular mood, toward Germans
 agricultural quotas, 115–118
 agricultural quotas during occupation, 115–118, 126–129, 167
 ambiguity, 58
 calculated pragmatism, 6, 37, 194–198
 during invasion, 40–42, 51–55
 forced labor mobilization, 135
 impact of atrocities, 86–87, 127, 131, 223
 limited impact of starvation on, 89, 111–112
 limits to, 1
 local governance, 163–169
 loss of faith in liberation, 202–206
 positive views of, 8, 33–34, 51–55, 62, 113, 121–124, 177–179
 reaction to impending German retreat, 209–210, 219, 224
 religious revival, 157, 160, 224
 resentment, 224
 Russian national identity, 16
 starvation seen as result of war, 16, 223
 treatment of POWs, 84–86
 turning point, 201, 219
 Porkhov, 65, 103, 126
 Porkhov district, 192
 postrevisionism, 7
 postwar years, 215–219
 power, relating to. *See also* pragmatism, calculated
 calculated pragmatism, 6, 16, 37, 194–199
 ideological motivations, 177–181, 198–199
 local officials, 163–169, 198
 material motivations, 16, 176–177, 198
 overview, 162–163, 224–225
 partisan movement, 181–194, 198–199
 police services, 169–175, 198
 POWs (prisoners of war). *See* prisoners of war (POWs)
 pragmatism, calculated
 of clergy, 224
 navigation of power structure, 16, 37, 194–199, 225–226
 performative Stalinism, 8
 religious displays as, 159
 response to collectivization, 16, 33–34
 support of German occupation, 6, 37
 turning point, 219
 Pravoslavnyi Khristianin (publication), 152
 priests. *See* clergy
 prisoners of war (POWs)
 anti-Sovietism, 177–178
 charity efforts, 144
 conditions of camps, 57, 75–77, 85, 223
 during occupation, 16
 Jewish, 76, 80
 Nazi mass murder of, 60, 74–77
 Nazi policies of annihilation, 2
 numbers, 89
 popular views of treatment of, 84–86
 releases, 82
 survival efforts of, 81–82
 propaganda
 agitprop, 41
 anti-German, 49–50, 61, 85, 217–218
 antisemitic, 83
 atrocities dismissed as, 50–51, 61–62, 87
 clergy as German, 146–148
 impact of German on anti-Soviet attitudes, 202–203, 215, 217–219
 partisan, 227
 portrayal of partisans, 181
 POWs used as anti-German, 85
 situation at front, 208
 Soviet at end of occupation, 212
 prostitution, 101–102
 “Protocols of the Elders of Zion,” 83, 151
 Pskov
 antipartisan terrorism, 174
 community politics, 168

- evacuation of, 47–48
 fall of, 44
 fear of returning Soviets, 213
 German “pacification” operation, 57–58
 grievances against collectivization, 33
 Jews in, 62, 64, 78–79
 mental hospital in, 73
 occupation, 35
 POW camps, 85
 prewar conditions, 28
 retreat from, 48
 Roma in, 80
 trade in, 110
- Pskov Orthodox Mission. *See also* Russian Orthodox Church
 antisemitism, 150–152
 assistance to POWs, 81
 efforts of, 141–145
 famine and, 91
 origins, 137–141
 patriotism of, 16
 political roles, 145–153, 160–161
 popular response, 153–161
- Pskov region, 23, 25, 104
- psychiatric patients, 70–74. *See also* disabled people
- Pushkin
 fall of, 44
 famine in, 91–93, 103
 murder of Jews in, 63–64
 nursing home, 73
- Pushkinskie Gory district, 20, 142
- Pustoshka, 176
- Pustoshka district, 209
- rationing, 27, 91, 99, 111. *See also* starvation
- Red Army. *See also* prisoners of war (POWs)
 lack of confidence in, 43–44
 peasant attitudes toward, 40–42
 people’s fear of, 227
 poor state of, 47–48
 popular reception after occupation, 211–213
 reclamation of occupied territory, 211–219
 retreat from German invasion, 44–49, 58
 scorched earth policy, 57, 89, 111
- Red Cross, 143
- refugees, famine, 103–108
- Reichskommissariaten, 11
- relief efforts, 88, 95–97, 106–108, 143–145
- religion. *See also* Pskov Orthodox Mission;
 Russian Orthodox Church
 attacks on, 25–26, 30
 revival, 16, 140–141, 152–153, 157, 160, 224
- resistance. *See also* partisan insurgency
 acceptance of forced labor, 135
 to agricultural quotas, 127, 167
 anti-Soviet, 7–9, 17, 31–32, 41–42
 to collectivization, 18–20, 24, 31–32
 implications of term, 162
 of intelligentsia to Soviets, 35–36
 lack of anti-German, 223
 lack of anti-Soviet, 40, 222–223
 passive, 127–129
 state suppression of, 222–223
- revisionism, 6
- Roma
 during occupation, 16
 Nazi mass murder of, 59–60, 64, 66–70, 77, 152, 221, 223
 survival efforts of, 79
 treatment by Russians, 84
- Rosenberg, Alfred, 95, 119
- Russian Liberation Army (ROA/*Russkaia Osvoboditelnaia Armiiia*), 204–206
- Russian national identity. *See* patriotism, Russian
- Russian Orthodox Church. *See also* Pskov Orthodox Mission
 anti-Soviet stance, 137, 152–153, 160, 178, 215
 anti-Stalinism, 136
 grassroots revival, 140–141
 patriotism of, 16, 224, 227
 political ambivalence of, 224
 popular support, 224
 Soviet attacks on, 25–26, 30, 137
 support for New Agrarian Order, 123, 147
- Savelev, Vasilii, 55, 86, 103, 105–106, 111–112, 194
- Savina, Aleksandra, 23, 216
- schools, 142–143, 203
- Schutzstaffel* (SS), 12, 57, 63, 65, 70, 73, 84, 95
- scopolamine, 71
- scorched earth, 45, 57, 89, 111, 209–210
- SD (*Sicherheitsdienst*/Security Service), 144, 147, 149, 174
- Sebez, 9, 62, 64, 105
- Sebez district, 149, 209
- 2nd Leningrad Partisan Brigade, 187
- 2nd Shock Army (Soviet), 93
- self-government, 163–169, 198
- Seredkino district, 25
- seredniaki, 21
- Shimsk district, 218
- Shoah Foundation, University of Southern California, 79
- Shostakovich, Dmitrii, 157
- Sicherheitsdienst* (SD/Security Service), 144, 147, 149, 174
- Siverskaia, 147

- Siverskaia district, 178
 667th Eastern Battalion (anti-partisan unit), 174
 16th Army (German), 76, 88, 91, 99
 Slantsy district, 51, 195
 Sluditsy, 54
 Slutsk (Pavlovsk), 91, 93, 157
 Slutsk (Pavlovsk) district, 165
 Smirnova, Evgeniia, 103
 Sologubovka, 132
 Soltsy, 108
 sources, for this book, 12–15
The Soviet Citizen (Inkeles and Bauer), 33
 Soviet Extraordinary Commission investigations, 67, 93
 Soviets. *See also* Bolsheviks; Red Army
 anti-Soviet attitudes, 35–36
 anti-Soviet patriotism, 16, 177–179
 evacuations, 89, 163, 222
 identity, 4–5, 227
 partisan insurgency, 214
 popular fears of, 201–202, 213, 219
 power during occupation, 162
 POWs, 177–178
 propaganda, 212, 215, 217–219
 Russian Orthodox Church and, 25–26, 30, 137, 141, 152–153, 160, 178, 215
 sovietization of Ukraine, 166
 state violence, 178
 SS (*Schutzstaffel*), 12, 57, 63, 65, 70, 73, 84, 95
 Stakhanov, Andrei, 29
 Stakhanovitism, 29
 Stalinism. *See also* Bolsheviks; Soviets
 fears of peasants, 201–202, 222–223
 Germans seen as end to, 8, 16, 33–34, 37–38, 52, 115–118, 177–179, 202–203, 224
 historiography, 6–7
 impact of pre-war, 15
 intelligentsia resistance to, 35–36
 lack of collective resistance to, 40, 222–223
 liberalization of religious policy, 150
 in local government, 164, 179
 Orthodox Church denunciation of, 137, 152–153, 160, 178, 215, 224
 peasant resistance to, 7–9, 41–42
 performative, 8
 popular mood on return of, 211–213
 Russian Orthodox Church denunciations of, 136, 152–153, 160
 trade in, 108, 110
 wartime, 2
 Stalinism, prewar. *See also* Bolsheviks; Soviets
 appeal of, 35
 attacks on religion, 25–26, 137
 Great Terror, 29–31, 34
 impact on peasantry, 18–26, 32–34, 37–38
 impact on urban life, 27–29, 34–37
 peasant resistance to, 17, 31–32
 peasant urbanization, 35
 societal double consciousness, 37
 Staraiia Russia, 64, 76, 84, 102, 133
starosty (village elders), 163–169
starshiny (district elders), 163–164
 starvation. *See also* prisoners of war (POWs)
 agricultural quotas during occupation, 115–118
 agricultural quotas under occupation, 126–129, 167
 children, 92–93, 99
 close to front lines, 89–98, 132, 223
 of disabled patients, 70–71, 73
 during invasion, 42
 extent in northwest Russia, 88–89
 food rations for Jews, 63
 German food policy, 16, 90–95, 99
 German response to, 88, 95–99, 107–108
 illegal trade, 108–111
 internment camps, 57
 on kolkhoz, 23–25
 labor camps, 134
 labor shortages, 124, 130–135
 Leningrad siege, 2, 11
 policies of annihilation, 2, 11, 75, 88, 95, 99, 111
 post-occupation period, 216–218
 POWs, 74–77, 85, 223
 preconditions, 37, 89–90
 prewar, 19–20, 27–28
 refugees, 103–108
 relief efforts, 88, 95–97, 106–108, 143–145
 scorched earth policy, 45
 seen as result of war, 16, 223
 survival efforts, 100–102
 state violence. *See also* atrocities
 anti-Soviet support for Germans, 178
 deportation, 21–23, 30–32
 effects of, 34, 37
 Great Terror, 22, 29–31, 178
 suppression of resistance, 222–223
 against suspected collaborators, 213–215
 troikas, 187
 use of informant networks, 32
 Stragorodskii, Sergii, 138
 subdistrict (*volost*) governance, 163
 T4 program, 70–74
 Tailov, Georgii, 159
 Taitsy, 139, 157
 Tetiaeva, Tamara, 172–173
 Tikhvin, 9, 178
 Tosno district, 25, 40, 165
 town governance, 163

- travel restrictions, 104–105
 Trebekha, 180
 troikas, 187
 Troitsyna, Tamara, 46, 50, 167
 Tsarist Russia, 82
 Turetskii-Vladimirov, Mikhail, 62, 78
 28th Army Corps (German), 72, 108
 285th Security Division (German), 191
 281st Security Division (German)
 counterinsurgency campaign, 191
 losses, 208–209
 murders of Roma, 68
 response to famine, 99, 105
 starvation of POWs, 85
- Ukraine
 evasionism, 226
 Jews in, 84
 murders of Roma, 70
 religion in, 140, 143
 sovietization of, 166
- urban areas
 hunger in, 89, 108–111
 intelligentsia, 35–36
 looting during invasion, 48
 market conditions, 108–111
 peasant migration to, 26, 35
 Stalinism and, 27–29, 34–35, 37
 trade in, 108–111
- US Holocaust Memorial Museum, 74
- Vasilkovichi, 66, 79
 Vaulinye Gory, 64
 Velikanova, Olga, 41
 Velikie Luki, 9, 62, 208
 village governance, 163–169, 176–177
 “village idiots,” 164
 Vinkourova, Vera, 128
 violence. *See* atrocities
 Vlasov, Andrei, 204–206
 Vlasov movement, 179, 227
- Volkhov, 106
 Volkhov River, 9
 Volksdeutsche, 96
 Volosovo district, 106
 Volosovo district, 118, 125, 128, 147, 165
 Volot district, 180, 195
 von Kuchler, Georg, 96–97
 von Roques, Franz, 139–140, 191
 Voskresenskii, Metropolitan Sergii, 138–140
 Votes, 96
 Vyritsa, 63, 80
 Vyskidno, 43
- wages, 23, 27
 Wagner, Eduard, 75
 Weber, Josefina, 78
 Wehrmacht. *See* also specific units
 Army Group North, 11, 90, 98, 191–192,
 198
 calculated pragmatism toward, 195–197, 219
 counterinsurgency campaign, 190–194
 food supplies, 90–91, 111
 helping of Jews, 80
 murder of disabled people, 70
 POW recruitment, 82
 response to famine, 88, 97–99, 107–108
 tolerance of Russian Orthodox Church, 139
 use of Russian labor, 100–101, 131–133
- Weiner, Amir, 227
 Wetzel, Erhard, 95
 Winter War, 29, 44
 women, 101–102
 World War I, 62
- youth, 211, *See also* children
- Zagromote, 79
 Zaitsevo, 165, 179
 Zapishene, 167
 Zherebud, 197, 216
 Zverinskaia, Mariia, 23