

Index

- 2nd of July Liberating Society, The (Bahia), 35, 44, 68, 149, 209
 7th of September Liberating Society, The (Bahia), 17, 42, 68, 116, 133, 155, 167, 208, 229
 7th of November Club, The, 195
 13th of March Liberating Society (Bahia), 67
 15th Battalion, 165, 187, 191, 204, 221
 27th of February Emancipatory Society, The, 292
 “À memória de Tiradentes” (To the memory of Tiradentes) (José do Patrocínio), 111
Abolicionismo, O (Abolitionism) (Nabuco), 11, 195–8, 226, 253
Abolicionista, O (newspaper), 41, 43–4, 68, 155, 158, 160, 162, 166, 168, 172, 176, 198, 205, 261, 363–4
Abolicionista do Amazonas, O (newspaper), 205
Abolicionista Español, El (newspaper), 155, 159
 Abolition Anthem, 133
 Abolition of slavery in Brazil, 6 *see also* Golden Law (Lei Áurea, 1888)
 Abolitionist Anthem (Goiânia), 133
 Abolitionist Center of Porto Alegre, The, 206, 213, 255
 Abolitionist Club of Commercial Sector Workers, The, 195
 Abolitionist Club of Confederated Cooks and Caterers, The, 140
 Abolitionist Club of Military Academy Cadets, The, 195
 Abolitionist Club of Recife, The, 211, 297
 Abolitionist Club of Riachuelo, The, 157, 167
 Abolitionist Confederation, 1 *see also* CA (Confederação Abolicionista/ Abolitionist Confederation)
 Abolitionist Congress (Manaus), 205
 Abolitionist Congress (Rio de Janeiro), 193
 abolitionist marches, 122, 201, 220–1, 252, 256, 262, 332, 340, 365
 abolitionist moral repertoire, 14, 85, 88, 91–2, 100, 106, 136, 138, 196
 Abolitionist Parliamentary Group (GPA), 274
 abolitionist propaganda, 2, 119, 129, 154, 173, 196–7, 204, 239, 241, 249, 253, 315, 350, 360
 abolitionist proselytism, 5, 17, 194, 365
 abolitionist protests, 174, 220, 289, 363
 abolitionist rallies, 14, 16, 50, 90, 111, 122, 179, 201, 221, 252, 262–3, 265, 283, 300, 305, 307, 322
 abolitionist rallies, 14 *see also* meetings
 abolitionist rhetoric, 91, 99–100, 120, 135, 146, 168, 196, 203, 206, 288
 Abolitionist Society of Espírito Santo, The, 195
 Abolitionist Society of Maranhão, The, 206
 Abranches, Dunshee de, 200, 300
 Academia Madrileña de Legislación y Jurisprudencia, 159

- Academic Liberating Commission, The, 210
Ação, reação, transação (Action, Reaction, Transaction) (Rocha), 254
 Acarape, 187, 204, 220, 298
 ACE (Associação Central Emancipadora, The Central Emancipatory Association), 39, 44, 122, 126, 129–30, 133, 139–41, 144, 155, 157, 162, 164–5, 169, 172, 176, 193, 198, 364
 Afonso, Almino, 166, 204, 207
 Africa, 13, 29, 57, 132, 158, 161, 273, 343
 Agostini, Angelo, 14, 87, 89, 137, 171, 278, 284, 309, 317
 agrarianism, 97
 agriculture, 11, 29, 35, 39, 71, 92, 97, 187, 196, 233, 241, 258, 272, 323, 331
Aida (Verdi's opera), 2–3, 18–19, 286
 Aimoré Indians, 49
Alabama, O (newspaper), 208
 Alagoas, 77, 80, 116, 185, 200, 293, 298–9
 Alaska, 47
 Albuquerque, Lourenço de, 255, 335
 Alencar, José de, 30, 40, 48–9, 56, 58–9, 61–2, 64, 66, 91–2, 94, 96, 111–12, 134, 137, 144, 147–8, 199, 251, 258, 349
 Alencastro, Antônio Pedro de, 157
 Alliance and Temperance Mission (women's abolitionist associations), 180
 Almeida, F., 200, 221
 Almeida, Miguel Joaquim de, 259
 Alonso, Angela, 9, 90, 97–8, 120, 145, 154, 158, 172, 175, 180, 206, 210, 265
 Alves, Antônio de Castro, 43, 68–9, 92, 95–6, 132, 134, 141, 156, 163, 176, 260
 Alves, Rodrigues, 312, 344
 Amaral, José Correia do, 159, 163, 166, 169, 186, 227, 245
 Amaral, Luís, 298
 Amaral, Ubaldino do, 130, 157–8, 212, 215
 Amazonas, state of, 41, 67, 77, 80, 141, 167, 171, 174, 181, 186, 202, 204, 206–7, 210–12, 223, 228, 239, 248–9, 254–5, 257, 260–1, 286, 294, 297–9, 359, 363–4
 Amazonian Club, The, 207
 América (Masonic lodge), 104
 American Civil War (1861–65), 16, 32, 62, 64, 69, 149, 316, 320
 Ancient Egypt, 2
 Ancient Rome, 106
 Andrada e Silva, José Bonifácio de, 28, 72, 99, 177, 192, 291
 Andrade, Joaquim Bento de Sousa, 259
 Anglo-American abolitionism, 5, 14, 27, 30, 42, 44, 93, 120–2, 129, 143, 162, 361
 Anglo-Saxon abolitionism, 97, 198, 360
 anticlericalism, 131, 188
 antislavery brotherhoods, 121–2; *see also* Nossa Senhora dos Remédios Brotherhood
 antislavery priests, 188
Anti-Slavery Reporter, 47, 162, 180, 189, 274
 Anti-Slavery Society, 116 *see also* British and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society
Apóstolo, O (newspaper), 323
 Aquiraz, 188
 Aracaju, 201, 206, 244
 Aracati, 298
 Aranha, Temístocles, 173
 Araraquara, 223, 313
 Araripe Jr., Tristão de Alencar, 137, 183, 212, 227
 Araújo, José Ferreira de, 112, 114, 192, 330
 Argentina, 12, 31–2, 36, 38, 189
 aristocracy, 4, 29, 36, 49, 51, 53, 57–8, 87–8, 107–8, 117–19, 139, 145, 154, 347
 Aristotle, 57, 99
 Arles, 25
 Armed Forces of Brazil, 20, 189, 253, 306–7, 320, 330
 Army of Brazil, 165, 223, 307, 314, 320, 324, 329, 333, 356
 Asia, 13, 161
 Assis Brasil, Francisco de, 223, 230, 255
 Associação Central Protetora dos Emancipados (The Central Association for the Protection of Freed Slaves), 46, 126 *see also* ACE (Associação Central Emancipadora, The Central Emancipatory Association)
Asteroide, O (newspaper), 310, 363
Ateneu, O (The Athenium) (Raul Pompeia), 34
 Atibaia, 209, 304

- Austria, 27
 Ave Libertas (Hail Liberty), 140, 262, 270
 Azevedo, Aluísio, 112, 114, 134, 137, 141, 300
 Azevedo, Artur, 114, 134, 136, 300
 Azevedo, Ciro, 300
 Azevedo, José da Costa, 154
- Bahia, 24, 29, 35, 37, 41, 44, 50, 54, 67, 77, 85, 104, 116, 125, 133, 141, 149, 172, 174, 200, 206–7, 209, 244–5, 259, 261, 279, 281, 285–6, 296, 298, 310, 323, 337, 346
 Balaiaada (political revolt of 1838–41), 24
 Bananal, 344
 “Bandido negro” (Black Bandit) (Castro Alves), 96
 Barbosa, Clímaco, 176, 292
 Barbosa, Rui, 60, 104, 169, 171–2, 182, 232, 236, 246, 250–1, 253, 259, 261, 267, 269, 274, 284, 288–9, 291, 296, 306, 320, 346, 349
 Barcelos, Ramiro, 206, 259
 Barral, Countess of, 191, 329
 Barreto, Tobias, 134
 Barros, Adolfo de, 156–7, 186
 Barros, Antônio Moreira de, 245
 Barros, José Júlio de Albuquerque, 255
 Bastos, Aurélio Cândido Tavares, 32
 Bastos, João Coelho, 284
 Batista, Homero, 206
 Baturité, 187
 Bavarian colonies, 12, 31
 beatings of slaves, 111, 287, 316, 329
 Belém (Pará), 191, 201, 207, 262, 299–300, 332, 342
 Belém do Descalvado, 302, 304, 313
 Belgium, 36
 Benedict, St., 322
 Bergstresser, Rebecca B., 9, 139
Besouro, *O* (The Beetle) (newspaper), 113
 Betances, Ramón, 160, 219
 Bezerra de Menezes, Adolfo, 98, 169, 171, 183, 235, 279
 Bibi (Maria Henriqueta, José do Patrocínio’s wife), 111, 113, 141, 186–7
 Bible, 57–8, 93, 305
- Bilateral treaty banning the slave trade (Brazil/Great Britain, 1826), 28, 30, 99, 101, 212
 Bittencourt Sampaio Club, The, 195
 Bizet, Georges, 131
 Black Books, 221
 Black Guard, 347
 Black Regulation, 281–2, 285–6, 296, 304, 325
 Boa Viagem, 313
 Bocaiúva, Quintino, 140, 177, 212, 258, 267, 281, 291, 306, 308, 320, 327, 333, 346
 Bolivia, 27
 boomerang method (fight internal resistance by garnering support abroad), 21, 150, 157–8, 162, 170, 215, 220, 358
 Borges, Abílio, 21–2, 34, 36, 39, 41, 44, 50, 67–8, 95, 99, 103, 105, 120–1, 123–4, 132, 142, 150, 155, 158, 162–3, 165, 171, 202, 206, 208, 229, 321, 334
 Borges, Frederico, 163, 165–6, 229, 279, 296
 Borges, Pedro, 165
 Borges da Fonseca, Paulino Nogueira, 243
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 86, 145
 Braga, Amélio, 134
 Brandão Jr., Francisco, 97
Brasil, O (newspaper), 228, 243, 283
 Brazil, Tomás Pompeu de Sousa, 172, 259
 Brazil Bank, 130
 Brazilian Anti-Slavery Society, The, *see also* SBCE (Sociedade Brasileira Contra a Escravidão/Brazilian Anti-Slavery Society)
 Brazilian Bar Association, 33, 74, 174
 Brazilian currency, 76
 Brazilian Dramatic Conservatory, 136
 Brazilian episcopacy, 321
 Brazilian Historical and Geographical Institute, 36, 348
 Brazilian Orient Masonic Lodge, The, 195
 Brazilian population, 33, 89
 Brébant, Le (Paris), 219
 Brest, 25
 Brighton, 180
 British and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society, 32–3, 35, 37, 45, 63, 116, 150, 153, 155, 160–1, 180, 199, 219, 261, 274, 311, 321

- British colonies, 161, 261
 British Commonwealth, 295
 British Empire, 27, 237
 Broglie, Albert de, Duke of, 37, 63
 Brotas, 313
 Brown, John, 105–6, 301, 312, 318
 Buarque de Holanda, Sérgio, 40, 125, 186, 247
 Buenos Aires, 342
 Bulhões, Antônio Félix, 133
 Bulhões, Leopoldo de, 172, 214, 255
 Bulciuff, Nadina, 1–2, 4, 19
 bullets, time of, 20–1, 271, 315, 318
Burlesque Quatrains, Getulino's First (Luís Gama), 95
 Buxton, Thomas, 162, 237, 321
- CA (Confederação Abolicionista/Abolitionist Confederation), 1–2, 19, 138, 184, 188, 195–7, 199–200, 202, 207–8, 213, 217–18, 220, 222–3, 226, 239, 240, 243, 248, 252–3, 255, 255n, 259, 269, 273–4, 277, 279, 281, 283–7, 289, 291, 293, 296–7, 303, 310–11, 315, 319, 326, 333–4, 340, 347, 349, 364n
- CA Manifesto, The, 195–9, 202, 213, 216, 226, 268
- Cabanagem (political revolt of 1835–40), 24
- Cabrião, O* (The Gadfly) (newspaper), 87
- Caçapava, 310
- Cachoeira (Bahia), 188, 310
- Caiaphases (abolitionist group), 288, 301–3, 314
- Cain (biblical character), 57
- Ça-Ira* (newspaper), 173
- camellia (symbol of the abolitionist movement), 2, 133, 221, 301, 303, 334, 349 *see also* flowers
- Campinas, 29, 125, 174, 191, 304, 312, 315, 324, 327
- Campos (Rio de Janeiro), 109, 288, 324, 331
- Campos, Américo de, 87, 104, 258
- Campos, Bernardino de, 104, 259
- Campos, Martinho, 66, 151, 153, 170–1, 175, 178, 182, 213, 222, 230, 235, 241–2, 244, 251, 309
- Canaan (biblical character), 57
- Canada, 184, 295
- Cantagalo, 53, 83, 324
- capitalism and slavery, 8, 28, 93, 346
- Capivari, 304, 313–14
- capoeiras (black street fighters), 224, 329
- Cardim, Gomes, 132
- Carigé, Eduardo, 208, 285
- Carlos de Lacerda Abolitionist Club, The, 257, 289
- Carlos Gomes Club, The, 134, 195
- Carmen* (Bizet's opera), 131
- Carneiro Monteiro, Severino Ribeiro, 171
- “Carta às senhoras” (Letter addressed to the Ladies of Bahia) (Castro Alves), 163
- Cartas de Erasmo* (Erasmus' Letters) (Alencar), 59
- Carvalho, Dias, 48
- Carvalho, José Carlos de, 156
- Cassal, Barros, 206
- Castilhos, Júlio de, 206, 255, 258
- Castro, Antônio Bento de Sousa e, 21, 176, 209–10, 221, 288, 291, 293, 296, 305, 322, 325, 333, 358
- Castro, Apulco de, 223, 227, 244, 289
- Castro, Fernando, 298
- Castro, Francisca da Silva, 287, 316
- Catholic Church/Catholicism, 14, 42, 93, 97–8, 121, 188, 308, 321, 333, 348, 360
- “cativo, O” (The Captive) (Mendonça), 42
- Caxias, Duke of, 115
- CCE (Comissão Central Emancipadora/Central Emancipation Commission), 182, 193, 262
- Ceará, 11, 18, 22, 25, 29, 41, 67, 80, 113, 119, 132, 141, 163, 165–6, 168, 171, 173–4, 183, 185–90, 194, 197, 199–202, 204–6, 208, 210–12, 214–15, 217–19, 221–3, 227, 229, 245, 248–9, 254–5, 257–8, 260–1, 279, 286, 292, 294–5, 297–301, 304, 310, 320, 332, 342, 346, 349, 359, 364
- Celso Jr., Afonso, 193, 222, 248, 292, 323, 335
- Census of 1872 (Brazil), 33, 89, 121
- Centenary of abolition (1988), 8
- Central Emancipation Commission, 182 *see also* CCE (Comissão Central Emancipadora/Central Emancipation Commission)

- Central Emancipation Commission of Recife, The, 256, 262
 Central Emancipatory Association, The, 126 *see also* ACE (Associação Central Emancipadora)
 Central Immigration Society, 224, 235, 258
 Central School (Rio de Janeiro), 25–6
 Chalhoub, Sidney, 8, 33, 102, 115
 Chamber of Deputies, 6
 change, rhetoric of, 15, 17, 91, 100–1, 138, 155
 Charing Cross Hotel (London), 161, 179
 Chatham, Earl of, 237
 Chaves, Bruno Gonçalves, 201
 Chico (slave), 26
 Chico da Matilde (Francisco José do Nascimento), 166, 187
 children as slaves, 105, 140, 151
 children born to slave mothers, liberation of, 17 *see also* Free Womb Law (1871)
 Chile, 27, 32
 China, 5, 67, 117
 Chinese workers, 117, 149, 158, 227, 244, 345
 Christ, 288 *see also* Jesus Christ
 Christianity, 65, 93
 Christie, William, 30
Cidade do Rio, A (newspaper), 6, 281, 285, 288, 308, 311, 319, 326, 333, 341, 347, 364
 civil and political rights, 346, 364
 civil disobedience, 4, 19, 21, 217, 249, 286, 294, 296, 305, 307, 356, 365
 civil servants, 139, 166, 184, 189, 244, 262, 305
 Clapp, João, 2, 130, 138–9, 141, 143, 157–8, 183, 188, 193–5, 210, 216–17, 220, 239, 255, 257, 268–9, 280, 285, 287, 289, 291, 293, 303, 310–11, 318, 332, 334, 341, 346
 Clarkson, Thomas, 162, 200, 237, 318
 Clube da Reforma (Reform Club), 88
 Clube do Cupim, 265 *see also* Termites Club
 Clube Radical Paulistano, 87
 Clube Tiradentes, 195
 Coari, 204
 Codajás, 204
 Coelho Neto, 134, 286, 308, 333, 347
 coffee plantations, 32, 40, 53, 104, 125, 170, 174, 183, 241, 243–4, 247, 258, 266, 275, 281, 286, 303, 313, 315, 323, 325
 Colégio Abílio (Rio de Janeiro), 37
 Colégio Pedro II (Rio de Janeiro), 146
 Collectivist Socialist Party, 124
 Colombia, 12, 31–2
Colombo (Araújo de Porto Alegre), 58
 Commercial Abolitionist Center, The, 131
 Commercial Euterpean Society of the Devil's Lieutenants, The (carnival block), 130, 218
 Commission for the Abolition of Slavery in the French Colonies, 161
 communism, 71, 250–3, 264, 283
 compassion, rhetoric of, 15, 50, 91, 97, 99–100, 130, 132, 135, 138, 146, 151, 155, 164, 196, 229, 250, 263, 320, 359
 Comte, Auguste, 98
 Conde D'Eu R W (company), 179
 Confederate States (USA), 316
 Confeitaria Pascoal, 111, 114, 172
 Conferências Emancipadoras (Emancipation Conferences), 126
 Congress of Planters (Rio de Janeiro), 117
 Conrad, Robert, 8–9, 12, 44, 67, 77, 126, 138, 174, 185, 205, 210, 232, 243, 286, 293, 297, 302, 316, 324, 356
 Conservative Party, 4, 17, 19–20, 25, 27, 33, 40, 47, 49, 52, 54, 63, 65, 70, 83, 115, 147–8, 172, 176, 208–9, 247, 250 *see also* “Emperrados” (The Hardliners, anti-change Conservatives)
 Constant, Benjamin, 33, 139
 Constitutive Assembly (1823), 28
Cora, a filha de Agar: drama abolicionista em 4 atos (Cora, Daughter of Agar: An Abolitionist Drama in 4 Acts) (Ribeiro da Silva), 136
 Cordeiro, João, 163–4, 172, 187, 202, 208, 215, 299, 318, 332, 346
Corja opulenta: drama abolicionista em 3 atos (Opulent Mob: An Abolitionist Drama in 3 Acts) (Nunes), 135–6, 141, 241
Coroa e a emancipação do elemento servil, Estudos sobre a emancipação dos escravos no Brasil (Silva Neto), 98
 Correia, João Artur de Sousa, 322

- Corsário, O* (newspaper), 223
 Costa, Gaspar da, 298
 Costa, Pereira da, 206
 Costa Rica, 27
 Cotegipe, Baron of, 12, 19, 22, 30, 40, 47, 53, 64, 66, 115, 119, 133, 170, 176, 208–9, 213, 235, 247, 271, 276–7, 279–86, 290–1, 294–5, 297, 301, 304–6, 308–9, 311–12, 317, 321, 323, 325, 327–32, 336–7, 344–6, 348, 350, 360
 Council of State, 24, 38, 47, 54, 56, 59, 69, 83, 191, 247, 249–50, 328
 Court, The, 22 *see also* Rio de Janeiro
 Cruz e Sousa (poet), 134, 286
 Cuba, 13, 31, 41, 48–51, 122, 149, 158, 160, 162, 167, 178, 233, 283, 290, 360
 Cubatão, 314
 Cuiabá, 262, 322
 Culinary Confederation Abolitionist Club, 140
 Cunha, João Lustosa da, 178 *see also* Paranaguá, Marquis of
 Cunha, Joaquim Firmino de Araújo, 316
 Cunha, José Mariano Carneiro da, 171, 178, 265, 279
 Curitiba, 201, 294, 313
 Customs Office, 26

 D’Eu, Count, 45–6, 55, 179, 308, 328–9
 Dantas Project, 232–3, 241, 251–2, 254, 258, 261
 Dantas Reform, 19, 234, 238, 240–1, 250–2, 270, 273, 278, 281, 287, 323, 338
 Dantas, Manuel de Sousa, 2, 11–12, 19, 50, 133, 149, 167, 171, 181, 203, 228, 231, 233, 235–7, 239–43, 245, 247–9, 251–5, 257–8, 261–2, 264–5, 267–8, 272, 274–7, 279–80, 286, 289–91, 294, 297, 301, 305, 309, 311, 313–14, 321, 323, 332–3, 335–7, 340–1, 343, 345, 350, 356
 Dantas, Rodolfo, 157, 182, 186, 198, 230, 237, 245–6, 259, 266
 Davis, David Brion, 4, 57, 93
 Del-Negro’s (opera company), 131
Democratic Evolutionist Propaganda (Rural Democracy – Freedom of Conscience, Free Trade) (Rebouças), 344

Demônio familiar, O (The House Devil) (Alencar), 59, 94, 96, 137, 147
 Denmark, 29, 71
Desenho linear ou Elementos de geometria prática popular (Linear Design or Elements of Practical Popular Geometry) (Borges), 124
 Desterro (Florianópolis), 134, 201, 262
Diabo Coxo (The Lame Devil) (newspaper), 87, 104
 Diamantina, 332
Diário da Bahia (newspaper), 230, 237, 261
Diário do Rio (newspaper), 69
 Dias, Sátiro de Oliveira, 202, 205, 210–11, 218, 222–3, 229, 255, 260, 269
 direct-vote regimen, 168–9
 Diretório dos Cinco (Board of Five/The Club of the Dead, youthful organization), 300
 Docks Company, 45, 118
 Donizetti, Gaetano, 129
 Doria, Franklin Américo de Menezes, 172
 Douglass, Frederick, 108, 120, 123, 144, 152, 180, 184, 200, 215, 237, 318
 Drescher, Seymour, 4–5, 12, 31, 93, 120–1, 138, 352
 Duarte, Urbano, 136
 Durocher, Maria Josephina Mathilde, 69
 Dutch Guiana, 12

 Ecuador, 32
 Eduarda (slave), 287
 Egydio (slave), 183
 elections of 1881, 167, 179
 elections of 1884, 214, 236, 258, 260–1, 264, 305
 electoral college, 168, 305
 electoral reform, 55, 73, 149, 169, 228, 261, 279
 electoral system, 55, 115, 149
 Emancipation Fund, 56, 83, 104, 132–3, 142, 152, 173, 178, 193, 203, 205, 213, 227, 233, 243, 265, 274, 327
 Emancipation Proclamation (USA, 1863), 31
 Emancipation Savings of Piauí, The, 208
 Emancipatory Central of the City of Recife, The, 208

- Emancipatory Society of Pernambuco, The, 67
 Emília (Rebouças' slave), 46
 “Emperrados” (The Hardliners, anti-change Conservatives), 17, 40, 48, 70, 83–4, 169, 329 *see also* Conservative Party
 Empire of Brazil, 4, 7, 10–11, 19, 24, 26, 37, 44, 49–50, 53, 56, 58, 66, 72, 76, 78, 82, 84, 90, 111, 121, 123, 127, 133, 141, 144, 153, 173, 187, 192, 202, 205, 208, 219, 239, 271, 281, 283, 285, 294–5, 301, 312, 328, 331, 338, 341, 349, 351, 360 *see also* Pedro II, D. (Emperor of Brazil), Second Reign
 Empyreo Theater (Rio de Janeiro), 311
 engaged art, 134–6, 138
 engineering faculties, 25, 89, 92, 119, 172
 England, 1, 12, 27, 31, 36, 71, 75, 99, 101, 121, 158, 160–2, 168, 170, 180, 183, 200, 226, 328
 Enlightenment, The, 15, 57, 93, 99
 escapes, 295, 298–300, 302, 304, 312, 321, 365 *see also* fugitive slaves
escrava Isaura, A (Isaura, The slave) (Guimarães), 95, 136
Escravidura no Brasil precedida de um artigo sobre e a agricultura e colonização no Maranhão, A (Slavery in Brazil Preceded by an Article on Agriculture and Colonization in Maranhão) (Brandão Jr.), 97
Escravidão, A (Slavery) (Nabuco), 146
Escravidão examinada à luz da Santa Bíblia (Slavery Examined in the light of the Holy Bible) (apocryphal representation to Parliament), 93
Escravidão no Brasil e as medidas que convém tomar para extingui-la sem dano para a nação, A (Slavery in Brazil and the Measures to be Taken to Eradicate it Without Harming the Nation) (Bezerra de Menezes), 98
Escravidão no Brasil: ensaio histórico, jurídico, social, A (Slavery in Brazil: A Historical, Juridical and Social Essay) (Perdigão Malheiros), 32
escravo, O (The Slave) (Gomes' opera), 2, 350
escravocrata, O (The Slavocrat) (Duarte and Azevedo), 136
 “Escravocratas” (Slavocrats) (Cruz e Sousa), 134
escravos, Os (The Slaves) (Castro Alves), 96, 244
espelho, O (The Mirror) (Machado de Assis), 136
 Espírito Santo, Justina do (freed slave, José do Patrocínio's mother), 109
 Espírito Santo, state of, 41, 67, 77, 80, 174, 185, 194, 243, 247, 256, 295, 297, 313
estadista do império, Um (An Imperial Statesman) (Nabuco), 6
 Europe, 5, 13, 25, 38–9, 56, 82, 91–2, 97, 107–8, 120, 122, 163, 168, 199, 215–16, 226, 307, 321, 327, 334, 360
 European immigrant labor, 150, 196, 233, 345 *see also* immigration/immigrants to Brazil
 Eusébio de Queirós Law (1850), 28, 35
 Executive Power, 38, 149, 204, 210, 281, 317, 331, 366
 export-agriculture, 139, 196
 ex-slaves, 20, 29, 38, 69, 86, 175, 215–16, 234, 260, 274, 337, 346, 349, 351 *see also* freed slaves
 Falcão, Aníbal, 158, 173, 256, 263, 299
 Falcão, Júlio, 299, 301
família Salazar, A (The Salazars) (Duarte and Azevedo), 136
 Farias, Antônio, 298
 farmers, 29, 85, 113, 234, 303, 313, 315, 323 *see also* landowners/landownership, latifundia
 Farroupilha (political revolt of 1835–45), 24
Faust (Gounod's opera), 131
Federação, A (newspaper), 206, 259, 261
 federalism, 193, 206, 229, 350
 Fênix Theater Company, 68
 Ferreira de Menezes Abolitionist Center, The, 195
ferrões, Os (The Barbs) (magazine), 112
 Figueira, Andrade, 56, 63–4, 66, 73, 235, 241, 244, 246, 251, 257, 275, 326, 335
 flogging of slaves, 37 *see also* beatings of slaves, torture of slaves
 Flotow, Friedrich von, 129
 flowers, 2, 4, 18–21, 50, 80, 130–1, 133, 141, 143–4, 165, 183, 205, 211, 217, 220–1, 224, 239, 256, 267, 270, 287, 291, 294, 296, 315, 320, 332–3, 337, 339, 341–2, 365 *see also* camellia (symbol of the abolitionist movement)

- Fluminense Casino, 224
 Fluminense Imperial Typographic Association, 126
 Fluminense Library, 326
 Fonseca, Antônio Henrique da, 223
 Fonseca, Aquino da, 200, 221
 Fonseca, Demerval da, 112
 Fonseca, Manuel Deodoro da, Marshal, 320
 Fonseca, Nuno Alves da, 298
 Forensic Abolitionist Center, The, 212
 Fortaleza (Ceará), 164–5, 167, 186–7, 190, 193, 198, 201, 203–4, 214, 217–18, 220–1, 256, 262, 299–300, 306, 342, 364
 Fortaleza Trade Association, 163
 Fragoso, Arlindo, 200, 221
 France, 1, 4, 27, 29, 31, 36, 71, 160, 162, 168, 180, 250, 337, 342
 Franklin, Benjamin, 48
 Franklin, Leocádio Gomes, 183
 free Africans, 28, 212 *see also* transatlantic trade of Africans to Brazil, prohibition of (1831)
 free labor, 8, 28, 34–5, 55, 69, 97–8, 100, 117, 156, 233
 Free Womb Law (1871), 7, 13, 17, 33, 56, 64, 67, 76, 79, 81, 88, 90, 96–7, 102–4, 114–16, 123, 127, 135, 144–6, 149–52, 155, 163, 165, 176, 178, 180–1, 206, 212, 227, 232, 234, 240, 245–8, 251, 273, 277, 281–3, 290, 330, 346, 349, 354, 360
 freed slaves, 13, 84, 98, 109, 134, 142, 146, 164, 194, 232–3, 251, 264, 326, 344–5, 347, 365
 freedmen, 69, 77, 191, 239, 265, 272, 323, 342, 345–6
 French abolitionists, 60, 68, 105, 160
 French colonies, 37, 161
 French Foreign Affairs Ministry, 37
 French Revolution (1789), 61, 129, 164, 253, 327
 French Society for the Abolition of Slavery, 37
 Freyre, Gilberto, 91, 125
 Friburgo, 269
 Frick, João Driesel, 69, 318
 Fugitive Slave Act (USA), 13, 282, 296, 316, 360
 fugitive slaves, 152, 183–4, 222, 282–3, 292, 298, 300–4, 307, 310, 314–15, 320, 322, 325, 331, 359, 371 *see also* escapes
 Galvão, Argemiro, 206
 Gama, Chichorro da, 48
 Gama, Luís Gonzaga Pinto da, 7, 21–2, 85–8, 90, 92–3, 95, 99, 101–2, 104–7, 110–11, 115–16, 120, 133, 135, 137, 139, 142–3, 146, 152, 157, 164, 172–3, 175–7, 182, 196, 207, 209, 212–13, 215, 217, 221, 254, 256, 259, 279, 284–5, 287–9, 292, 296, 301, 312, 318, 322, 341, 347, 351, 358
 Garcia, José Mariano, 302
 Garrison, William, 157, 162, 237, 318, 321
Gazeta da Tarde, A (newspaper), 6, 34, 89, 114, 120, 123, 126, 129, 137, 141–2, 144, 154, 156, 160, 166, 172, 176, 182–4, 187, 191, 194, 198, 204, 208–9, 212, 215, 222, 236, 244, 266, 281, 287, 295, 303, 364
Gazeta de Notícias, A (newspaper), 6, 89, 98, 112–13, 140, 150, 173, 237, 326
Gazeta do Povo (newspaper), 106, 175, 311
Gazetinha (newspaper), 172
 geopolitics of slavery, 261
 George, Henry, 226, 251
 Germany, 36
 Ginásio Baiano (school), 36, 42–3, 163
 Ginásio Theater (Rio de Janeiro), 165
Gioconda, La (Ponchielli's opera), 1
 Gladstone, W. E., 226, 251, 311
 Glicério, Francisco, 259, 292
Globo, O (newspaper), 119, 140, 147, 172, 212
 Glória (Rio de Janeiro neighborhood), 123
 Goffman, Erving, 13, 108, 196
 Goiânia, 133, 332
 Goiás, 77, 80, 133, 172–3, 185, 214, 255–6, 260, 293, 298–9, 322
 Góis e Vasconcelos, Zacarias de, 33, 39, 41, 45, 47–8, 50, 78, 88, 115, 148, 229, 276
 Gold Coast, The, 12, 31, 370

- Golden Books, 183, 188, 205, 207, 215, 221, 255, 286, 326
 Golden Law (Lei Áurea, 1888), 6, 336, 338, 344
 Gomes, Carlos, 2, 49–50, 107, 125–6, 134, 218, 349, 351
 Gomes, Flávio, 295
 Gonzaga, Chiquinha, 126, 131, 141
 Gounod, Charles, 131
 Grand Opera House (New York), 108
 Granja (Ceará), 188
 Grant, Ulysses S., 108
 Great Britain, 27–9, 35
 Grey, Charles, Count, 63, 237
 Grinberg, Keila, 27, 101, 104
 GT, 114, 177–8, 184, 203–4, 208, 210, 212
see also *Gazeta da Tarde*,
A (newspaper)
Guarani, O (Alencar), 51, 58, 199
Guarani, O (Gomes' opera), 49–50, 125, 132, 218, 348, 350
 Guatemala, 27
 Guimarães, Bernardo, 95
 Gusmão, João Manuel Carlos de, 288
 Gutenberg Abolitionist Club, The, 142, 195
Gymnasio, O (newsletter), 36
- habeas corpus*, systematic use of, 101, 103, 311, 364
 Haiti, 13, 27, 64, 96, 98, 120, 211, 320
 “Haitianism” (the fear of slave revolt), 64
 Ham (biblical character), 57n
 harboring fugitives, crime of, 106 *see also*
 safe houses for runaway slaves
 Hardliners, 40 *see also* “Emperrados” (The
 Hardliners, anti-change Conservatives)
 Hawaii, 12, 31
*Henry George. Nationalization of the Land,
 Appreciation of Land Monopoly
 Abolition Propaganda in England*
 (pamphlet), 226
Herdeiros de Caramuru, Os (Caramuru's
 Heirs) (Jaguaribe Filho), 137
 higher-education reforms, 89
 Hilliard, Henry, 156–8
 Hino da Cearense (Anthem of The
 Liberating Society of Ceará), 132
 Hispanic abolitionists, 122, 143
Historia abreviada de la literatura portátil
 (A Brief History of Portable Literature)
 (Vila-Matas), 199
- Holland, 29, 71
 Homem de Melo, Baron, 292, 305, 348
 Honduras, British, 27
 Hotel Bragança (Petrópolis), 319
 Hotel do Globo (Rio de Janeiro), 254
 Hotel dos Estrangeiros (Foreigners' Hotel,
 Rio de Janeiro), 157, 162
 Hugo, Victor, 130, 217, 219
 Hume, David, 57
- Icó, 187
 illegal enslavements, 212
 illiterate people as disenfranchised voters,
 168, 261
 immigration/immigrants to Brazil, 32, 35,
 41, 45, 67, 117, 142, 150, 196, 227,
 229, 233, 247, 274, 323, 347
 Imperial capital, 110 *see also* Rio de Janeiro
 Imperial elite, 6, 17, 32, 34, 49, 64–5, 107,
 123, 135, 223, 308, 350
 indemnification to slave owners, 20, 71, 76,
 79, 197, 207, 230, 232, 234, 243, 252,
 258, 260, 268, 273, 335, 345, 348, 350
see also slave owners
 Independence of Brazil (1822), 28, 41, 44,
 72, 99, 151, 155, 168, 177, 255, 334
 India, 12, 31
 Indianist literature, 147, 349
 Indians, 49
 industrialization of Brazil, 97, 253
 ingénus (freed under the Free Womb Law),
 273, 323 *see also* Free Womb Law (1871)
 International Abolitionist Association
 (Paris), 47
 interprovincial slave trade, 30, 139, 179,
 186, 193, 208, 231, 234, 275, 280
 Invalid Boys Asylum, 132
 Ipioca, 166
 Iran, 5
 Ireland, 35, 226, 251
 Isabel, Princess, 8, 59, 307–8, 321, 328–30,
 334, 338, 347, 350
 Itaboraí, Viscount of, 38, 40–1, 46, 48, 50,
 52–3, 64, 74, 78, 84, 102, 148, 276
 Itacoatiara, 204
 Italy, 36, 218, 321
 Itapira, 316
 Itu, 314
- Jabaquara Quilombo, 292, 302, 314
 Jacaré, 223, 310, 324, 332

- Jaguaribe Filho, Domingos, 137, 156
 Jaguaribe, Domingos, 171, 181, 188, 198,
 227, 323
 Jamaica, 31
 Japan, 5
 Jardim, Silva, 309, 320, 327, 333, 348
 Jaú, 324
 Jequitinhonha, Viscount of, 33, 35, 75
 Jesus Christ, 93, 288, 322
 Joana (slave), 287
 João Carpinteiro (slave), 103
 Joaquim Nabuco Abolitionist Fund, The,
 195
 “Joaquim Nabuco’s error: the eclipse of
 patriotism” (pro-slavery pamphlet),
 282
 John Bull (codename for Sancho Pimentel),
 237
Jornal do Commercio (newspaper), 54, 71,
 77, 113, 127, 154, 170, 198, 214, 236,
 254, 269, 283, 322
Jornal do Recife (newspaper), 299
 José do Patrocínio Club, The, 141
 José do Patrocínio Emancipation Fund, The,
 142, 195
 journalists, 17, 89, 113, 139, 155, 157, 172,
 180, 184, 216, 219, 254, 262, 330 *see*
also press
Juanita (play), 222
 judicial activism, 8, 103, 120, 164, 176,
 207, 212, 285, 358
 Judiciary Power, 8, 38, 55, 213, 317, 322,
 329
 Júlia (Rebouças’ slave), 46
 Justina (José do Patrocínio’s mother),
 109 *see also* Espírito Santo,
 Justina do
 Juvêncio (slave), 132
- Kansas, 318
 Kant, Immanuel, 57
 Kardec, Allan, 98
 Ku Klux Klan, 316
 Koseritz, Carl von, 224
- Lábaro*, O (college paper), 111
 labor law regulations, 34, 346
 Labor Leasing Act (1879), 117, 233
 Labra y Cadrana, Rafael María de,
 158–9
 Lacerda, Carlos de, 111, 228, 293, 318, 332
- Ladies of the Amazon Liberating Society,
 The, 205
 Lages, J., 298
 Lagos (Nigeria), 343
 Lamoreaux, A. J., 157
 Lampedusa, Giuseppe Tomasi di, 70
 Land Act (Ireland, 1881), 226
 land tax, 137, 150, 152, 227, 240, 281,
 347
 “Land Tax applied to Slave Emancipation”
 (Rebouças), 154
 landowners/landownership, 29, 53, 64, 116,
 139, 147, 179, 196, 215, 228, 233,
 241, 247, 249, 253–4, 264, 266,
 309, 324, 327, 344, 346 *see also*
 farmers
 latifundia, 113, 137, 196–7, 224, 233, 263,
 336
latifúndios, Os (Those of the Latifundia)
 (Rebouças’ novel), 137
 Law Faculty (Recife), 134, 208, 256, 297,
 306
 Law Faculty (São Paulo), 43, 52, 206, 209
 Law of 1831, 101 *see also* transatlantic
 trade of Africans to Brazil, prohibition
 of (1831)
 Law of 1850 (ultimate prohibition to the
 transatlantic slave trade), 28 *see also*
 Eusébio de Queirós Law (1850)
 Law of 1871 (liberating children born to
 slave mothers), 7 *see also* Free Womb
 Law (1871)
 Law of 1885 (emancipation of elderly
 slaves), 13 *see also* Saraiva/Cotegipe
 Sexagenarian Law (1885)
 Law of 1888 (abolition of slavery in Brazil),
 6 *see also* Golden Law (Lei Áurea,
 1888)
 Lawyers Against Slavery Club, The, 212
 Leblon Quilombo, 218, 334, 349
 Legislative Power, 63, 69, 78–9, 82, 88,
 181, 214, 258, 356, 359, 366
 Leite, Eufrásia Teixeira, 146, 170
 Leo XIII, Pope, 321
Leopard, The (Giuseppe Tomasi di
 Lampedusa), 70
 “Letter addressed to the Ladies of Bahia”
 (Castro Alves), 68
 Lhardy Restaurant (Madrid), 159
 Liberal Center (moderate Liberals),
 41 *see also* Liberal Party

- Liberal Party, 2, 16, 18, 20, 25, 32, 54, 83, 86, 98, 102, 116, 150, 153, 157, 167, 172–3, 182, 191, 202, 229, 238, 260–1, 323
 liberal professionals, 88, 139, 163, 168, 216
 Liberating Society of Aracaju, The, 206, 244
 Liberating Society of Bahia, The, 208, 218, 285
 Liberating Society of Ceará, The, 163 *see also* SCL (Sociedade Cearense Libertadora/Liberating Society of Ceará)
 Liberating Society of Pernambuco, The, 208
 Liberation Hymn, The, 218
Liberator, The (American newspaper), 237
 Liberator's Anthem, The, 165
 Liberia, creation of, 69
Libertador (Liberator) (newspaper), 164, 167, 200
 Lima, Alcides, 173, 206
 Lima, João Antonio Ribeiro de, 302
 Limeira, 313
 Lincoln, Abraham, 34, 105–6, 155, 157, 237
 literacy in Brazil, rate of, 121, 142
 Literary Essays Society, 126
 lobbying, 5, 17–18, 21, 42, 44–6, 107, 117, 120, 173, 182, 354, 358
 Lobo, Aristides, 193, 195
 Lobo, Gusmão, 156–7, 162, 172, 190, 237, 266
 London, 18, 37, 58–9, 107, 148, 154, 161, 170–1, 179–80, 182, 189, 195, 217, 219–21, 250, 261, 266, 270, 342
 Lorena, 313
 Lower House, 19, 30, 39–40, 44, 47–8, 53, 56, 60–1, 65, 70–2, 74, 77–8, 82–3, 157–8, 167–8, 171, 179–80, 191, 212, 234–5, 239, 241, 247, 249–50, 252, 258, 260, 267–8, 335
 Luís Gama Emancipation Savings, The, 175
 lundu (Brazilian dance), 131
 Luso-Brazilian Abolitionist Society, The, 223–4
 Lynch Law (USA), 316
 lynching, 317–18, 324, 366

 Macaé, 113
 Macaúbas, Baron of, 36, 142
 Macedo, Joaquim Manuel de, 96
 Maceió, 200–1, 221, 262
 Machado, Ângelo Pinheiro, 206
 Machado, Maria Helena, 295
 Machado de Assis, 112, 121, 123, 136, 258, 271–2, 286, 302, 326, 341, 343
 Madagascar, 12, 31
 Madrid, 31, 122, 155, 158, 160
 Mafra, Silva, 269
 Magalhães, José de Seixas, 194, 291
 Magalhães, Valentim, 134
 Mahin, Luísa (African freewoman), 85
 Majority of the Emperor, declaration of, 28 *see also* Pedro II, D. (Emperor of Brazil)
 Malê Revolt (Bahia, 1835), 85
 Mamigonian, Beatriz G., 28, 103–4
 Manacapuru, 204
 Manaus, 125, 167, 202, 204, 211, 239, 256, 262, 299
 Manicoré, 204
 manumissions, 2, 18, 32, 34, 42, 44, 46, 48, 57, 59, 69, 73, 77, 102, 104–5, 116, 124, 132–4, 142, 152, 163–4, 183–4, 187–8, 190–1, 209, 233, 240, 253, 256, 262, 265, 273, 285, 293, 302, 324, 365
 Maranguape, 188
 Maranhão, 24–5, 41, 67, 80, 97, 134, 172–4, 185, 200, 206, 260, 293, 295, 297–8, 300, 332, 364
 Maranhão Abolitionist Arts Center, 300
marche aux flambeaux, 294, 365
 Marinho, Saldanha, 156–7, 169, 205
Marseillaise, La (national anthem of France), 129
 Marseille, 25
Martha (Flotow's opera), 129
 Martins Jr., 173, 256, 299
 Martins, Francisco da Rocha, 223
 Martins, Silveira, 206, 323
 masonry, 104, 175, 195, 205
 Matias (slave), 300
 Mato Grosso, 80, 133, 174, 178, 256, 295, 298, 318, 344
 Matos, João Paulo Gomes de, 195
 Mauá, Viscount of, 118
 Mauritius, 27
 maxixe (Brazilian dance), 131
 McAdam, Doug, 16, 20, 41, 90, 185, 293, 320, 354
 Mecejana, 188

- Medical Faculty (Bahia), 35
 Medical Faculty (Rio de Janeiro), 69, 110,
 112, 139, 141, 149
 Medical School Liberating Society, The, 195
 meetings, 14, 35, 66, 72, 111, 120, 130,
 133, 180, 194, 200, 220–1, 262–3,
 283, 298, 309–10, 327, 365–6 *see also*
 abolitionist rallies
 Melo, Alfredo Vieira de, 298
 Mendes, Raimundo Teixeira, 98, 111, 173,
 236, 333
 Mendonça, Antônio Pinto de, 171, 259
 Meneses, Cardoso de, 132
Mequetrefe, *O* (newspaper), 89, 112
 Mexico, 27
 middle class, 139, 196
 middlemen, 53, 241, 243, 345
 Milan, 49, 107, 180, 199
 Military Abolitionist Club, The, 165
 Military Academy (Rio de Janeiro), 54, 98,
 139, 252, 267, 306
 Military Club, 320
 Mill, J. S., 26
 Minas Gerais, 25, 32–3, 41, 66, 80, 171,
 185, 231, 242–3, 246, 257, 260, 262,
 282, 293, 295, 298, 304, 315, 344, 376
Minha formação (My Formative Years)
 (Nabuco), 6, 137, 351
 minimum wage, 233–4, 251
 mixed race, 87, 134, 191, 223, 313, 351
see also mulattos
 “moderate” versus “radical” (abolitionists),
 10–11, 143, 167, 354
 Moderating Power, 38, 48, 63, 89, 191–2,
 249, 269, 308
 Moldavia, 12, 31
 monarchy/monarchism, 6, 8, 40, 50, 53, 64,
 69, 75, 87, 97, 115, 148, 186, 195,
 258, 276, 291, 308–9, 327, 330, 336,
 346, 348, 351
 monoculture, 137, 196, 263
 Monteiro, João Carlos, 109
 Montesquieu, Baron de, 93, 99
 Montevideo, 214, 299
 Morais, Prudente de, 289
 “moral shock” strategy, 106, 287–8
 Moreira, Nicolau Joaquim, 44, 126
 Moret Law (Cuba and Puerto Rico – 1870),
 13, 48–9, 56, 214, 232, 283
 Morocco, 261
 Mossoró, 163, 207, 299–300
 Mota, Silveira da, 78, 81–2, 88, 126, 159,
 168–9, 173, 182, 190, 213–14, 228,
 236, 247, 253, 255, 269, 277, 291,
 305, 323
 Mota Coqueiro, Manuel da, 114
Mota Coqueiro ou a Pena de Morte (Mota
 Coqueiro or The Death Penalty)
 (Patrocínio), 114
 Moura, Marcolino, 154, 156–7, 160, 169,
 267, 269
 mulattos, 86–7, 107–8, 137, 191, 313, 351
 Mulligan, W., 5
 Muniz Barreto, José Alves Branco, 44, 134,
 156
 Muzambinho, 315
 Nabuco, Joaquim, 2, 5–8, 10, 18, 21–2,
 34, 37–9, 46–8, 55, 57, 82, 104, 114,
 117, 137, 145–50, 152–60, 166–7,
 173, 177, 179–81, 186, 189–90,
 192–3, 195, 197–200, 202, 204,
 207, 212–16, 218–19, 221, 223,
 225, 227–8, 233, 235–7, 242, 244,
 246–7, 250–1, 253, 256–7, 259–60,
 262–3, 265–7, 269–70, 274–5,
 279–82, 285–6, 288–9, 291, 294, 296,
 299, 303, 305–6, 309, 311, 313–14,
 318, 320–1, 332, 334–5, 338, 341,
 343–7, 349, 351, 358–9, 364,
 410, 411
 Nabuco, Sizenando, 212, 279, 288
 Nabuco de Araújo, José Tomás, 34, 39,
 47–8, 56, 79, 117, 145, 147–8, 153,
 181, 231
 Napoleão, Arthur, 129
 Nascimento, Francisco José do, *see also*
 Chico da Matilde
 Natal (Rio Grande do Norte), 294
Nation, *The* (American newspaper), 321
 National Anthem of Brazil, 2, 49, 217
 natural right, 99, 146
 “Navio negreiro”, 95, 132
 Navy of Brazil, 306, 329–30
 Needell, Jeffrey, 8–9, 12, 39, 77
 Netherlands, 31
 New Emancipatory Society, The, 134, 208
 New Granada, 12
 New York, 107–8, 119, 137
New York Times, *The* (newspaper), 219
 Nigeria, 343
 Niterói, 215

- Niterói Freedmen's Club, The, 142, 158, 189, 195, 213, 221
 Noah (biblical character), 57
 Noggin Shearer's boot boys, gang of, 310
 Northern provinces of Brazil, 8, 67, 77, 119, 135, 163, 200, 208, 297, 325
 Nossa Senhora dos Remédios Brotherhood, 175, 288, 302
Novo Mundo (newspaper), 119, 137
Novos estudos sobre a emancipação dos escravos no Brasil (Silva Neto), 98
- Occident, 93
 official religion of Brazil, 42 *see also*
 Catholic Church/Catholicism
 Olegarinha, D. (Carneiro da Cunha's wife), 298
 Olinda, 62, 313
 Oliveira, João Alfredo Correia de, 70, 235, 247, 264, 277, 330–1, 337–8, 346–7
 Oliveira, Josefa Mercedes de, 141
On the Abolition of Slavery – A Letter to the Brazilian Bishops (encyclical), 321
 Opera Theater, *see also* Teatro Lírico (Rio de Janeiro)
Opinião Liberal (newspaper), 38
 Otaviano, Francisco, 48, 53, 67, 168, 193, 323
 Otoni, Cristiano, 213, 244, 247, 253
 Ottoman Empire, 5, 12, 31
 Ouro Preto, 201, 262, 293, 304, 306, 349, 364
- Pacatuba, 187
 Paciência, Antônio, 302
País, O (newspaper), 140, 243, 281, 286, 288, 290–1, 299, 306, 310, 314, 321, 338, 341
 Panama, 27
 Paquetá, 294
 Pará, 25, 77, 80, 141, 174, 185, 191, 200–1, 206–7, 256, 260, 295
 Paraguay, 25, 32, 45–6, 54, 64, 308
 Paraguay War (1864–70), 30, 38, 40, 49, 54, 90, 139, 308
 Paraíba, state of, 29, 77, 80, 113, 141, 185, 207, 262, 297, 299, 364
 Paraíba do Sul (Rio de Janeiro), 211, 290, 314
 Paraíba Valley, 32, 40, 53, 69, 242–3, 297, 301, 324, 332
 Paraíba (São Paulo), 313
- Paraná, 54, 77, 80, 119, 141, 174, 185, 255–6, 293, 304, 332
 Paranaguá, Marquis of, 48, 54, 178–9, 181–2, 186, 191, 193, 235, 248
 Paravicini, Rodolfo, 350
 Paris, 18, 25, 47, 52, 71, 107, 150, 160–1, 217, 219–20, 342
 Parliament of Brazil, 2, 6, 18–19, 34, 39, 42, 46–8, 53–4, 56, 63, 66–7, 69–70, 72, 76, 78, 86, 90, 93, 100, 115, 117, 120, 133, 140, 143–4, 146, 148–9, 152–4, 156, 158, 160–2, 167–9, 171–3, 175, 179, 181, 188, 193, 197, 211, 214, 219, 222–3, 227–8, 230, 234, 237, 239, 241, 244–5, 248–50, 259, 263, 266–7, 279, 281, 294, 313, 328, 333–4, 339, 345, 347 *see also* Lower House, Senate
 patriarchalism, 58–9, 92, 141
 patriotism, 42, 274, 282
 Patrocínio Jr., José do, 1, 3, 6, 18, 21–2, 50, 109, 111–14, 116–20, 122–7, 129, 131, 133–4, 136–7, 139, 141–4, 146, 149–50, 152, 154–5, 157–8, 160, 163, 166–7, 170, 172, 174, 176–7, 181, 183, 186–9, 191, 193, 195, 198, 200, 202, 208–9, 213–16, 219, 221–3, 225, 228, 235–7, 240–1, 244–5, 247, 250, 253, 255–9, 261–3, 268–9, 272, 279, 285–7, 289, 291, 294, 296, 300, 303, 308, 310–12, 314–15, 317–18, 327, 333, 338, 341, 344, 347, 349, 351, 358–9
 patronage, 118, 168
 Pauper Boys Band, The, 2
 Pedra Branca, 188
 Pedro Augusto, Prince, 308, 342
 Pedro I, D. (first Emperor of independent Brazil), 28
 Pedro II, D. (Emperor of Brazil), 6, 25, 27, 29–30, 33, 35, 37, 39–40, 45, 56, 59, 65, 68, 73, 75–6, 82, 89, 118, 125, 181, 188, 191, 197, 219, 223, 227, 229, 231, 239–40, 253, 266, 276–7, 281–2, 286, 292, 307, 309, 321, 333, 335, 350, 360 *see also* Second Reign
- Peking, 117
 Pelotas, 69, 200, 256, 323
 Pena, Eduardo, 104
 Penedo, Baron of, 56, 161, 170, 193, 198, 259, 266, 270, 306

- Penha do Rio do Peixe, 304, 313–14, 324
 Penido, João, 246, 268
 Pennsylvania, 108
 Pennsylvanian Abolition Society, 48
 Pentecoste (Ceará), 188
 “People’s Marseillaise, The” (song), 211
 Perdigão Malheiros, Agostinho Marques,
 32, 74
 Pereira, Lafaiete Rodrigues, 192, 323
 Pernambuco, 11, 29, 32, 35, 41, 67, 77, 80,
 113, 136, 141, 156, 158, 169, 171,
 173–4, 185, 194, 200–1, 206–7, 210,
 222, 231, 235, 237, 243, 255, 259, 265,
 270, 279–80, 282, 285, 295, 299, 305,
 311, 313, 322–3, 341, 345–6
 Perseverance and the Future Emancipation
 Association, The, 163, 202
 Peru, 12, 27, 31–2, 337
 Pessoa, Joaquim, 298
 Pestana, Francisco Rangel, 292
 Petrópolis, 156, 215, 319, 329–31, 341–2
 Piauí, 41, 67, 80, 133, 172, 174, 185,
 207–8, 256, 319
 Pimentel, Adriano, 202, 255, 269
 Pimentel, Sancho de Barros, 169, 171, 186,
 190, 192, 198, 202, 225, 237, 259,
 265, 269–70
 Pinhal, 313
 Pinheiro, Rafael Bordalo, 113
 Pinto, Alfredo, 311
 Pinto, Antônio, 131, 171, 187, 227, 235,
 245, 253, 255, 259, 267, 311
 Pinto, Guilherme, 311
 Pio (slave), 314
 Pius IX, Pope, 68
 Piracicaba, 304, 315
 Plantation and Commerce Club, 66
 Plantation Clubs, 17, 19, 66, 91, 171, 211,
 242, 244, 247, 254, 257, 283, 313
 Plantation Congress of Recife, 223
 plantations, 40, 53, 64–5, 96, 104, 174,
 208, 210, 231, 266, 281, 294, 304,
 312, 323, 337, 365
 Poço da Panela (Pot Well, D. Olegarinha’s
 farmhouse), 298
 Police Department, 86, 102
 political institutions, 2, 6–10, 15–16, 19–20,
 22, 46, 52, 107, 116, 143, 153, 160,
 172, 174, 181, 185, 188, 197, 213,
 225, 230, 235, 237, 242, 286, 299,
 354, 356, 359
 political repertoire, 164, 180
 Polytechnic School (Rio de Janeiro), 56,
 97–8, 118, 139, 189, 227, 244, 252,
 319, 343
 Polytechnic School Emancipatory Society,
 The, 200–1, 244
 Polytheama Theater (Rio de Janeiro), 125,
 127, 131, 138, 217–18, 253, 269, 280,
 310
 Pompeia, Raul, 34, 36, 124, 133, 173, 175,
 213, 226, 302–3
 Pompílio, Numa, 298
 “Popular Conferences” (Rio de Janeiro), 123
 Porangabuçu, 166
 Port of Fortaleza, blockade at the (1881),
 164, 186, 221
 portable activism, 21–2, 199, 204, 206,
 284, 296, 358
 Porto Alegre (Rio Grande do Sul), 9, 64, 89,
 125, 134, 201, 206, 213, 255–6, 262
 Porto Alegre, Manuel Araújo de, 58
 Porto, Campos, 157, 215
 Portugal, 4, 27, 31, 71–2, 158, 162, 219
 Portuguese colonies, 12, 32, 71
 Portuguese Gym Club, 175
 Portuguese Literary Lyceum, 142
 Positivism, 97, 123, 139, 158, 172–3, 206,
 256, 263, 333, 346, 356
 Positivist Center at Court, 211
 Prado, Antônio, 61, 277, 290, 293, 330,
 335–7
 press, 17, 21, 37, 66–7, 82, 86–8, 90, 92,
 97, 102, 104, 109, 112, 115, 117, 119,
 134, 137, 139, 152, 154, 157–8, 168,
 172, 174, 179–84, 188, 198, 215,
 219–20, 222–3, 239, 248, 282, 285,
 288, 291, 299, 308, 314, 322, 329,
 335, 350, 359 *see also* journalists
 priests as slave owners, 122, 285
Primeiras trovas burlescas de Getulino
 (Getulino’s First Burlesque Quatrains)
 (Luís Gama), 86
 Príncipe Imperial (Ceará), 188
 private initiatives, 185
 private property, 61, 65, 70, 190, 207, 226
 Proclamation of the Republic (Brazil, 1889),
 140, 306, 328, 333, 348
Progress and Poverty (George), 226
 progress, rhetoric of, 15, 17, 50, 91, 100,
 135, 138, 151, 155, 164, 172, 195,
 229, 250, 320, 359

- progressive abolition, 13, 28, 229, 231, 240
- property rights, 75, 178, 229, 232, 251, 344
- pro-slavery political coalition, 66, 152, 230, 239, 242, 258, 269, 276, 283, 294, 348
- pro-slavery rhetoric, 13, 17, 57–8, 61, 66, 71, 91, 94, 97–8, 100, 131–2, 217, 240, 246, 248, 251, 337
- pro-slavery's moral repertoire, 57
- Protestantism, 42, 93, 121, 321
- Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph, 113, 251
- Província de São Paulo, A* (newspaper), 89, 259, 261, 333
- Prudhomme (Patrocínio's pseudonym), 113
- public opinion, 1, 55, 67, 72, 94, 124, 138, 154, 156, 196–7, 211, 220, 250, 269, 271, 329–30
- public space, 2, 5, 7, 9–10, 14–15, 17–22, 42, 44, 88–9, 91, 116, 120, 143–4, 152, 155–7, 159–60, 162, 168, 170, 172, 174, 181, 183, 195, 215–16, 220, 222, 229, 242, 254, 257, 262, 286–7, 291, 295, 309, 320, 354, 358, 361
- Puerto Rico, 13, 31, 41, 48, 122, 158, 160, 162
- Quakers, 14, 30, 42, 93, 121, 360
- Queen Anne's Mansions (London), 189
- Queirós, Eusébio de, 27, 35, 279
- “Quem sou eu?” (Who am I?) (Luís Gama), 87
- “Question of the day – the emancipation of slaves, The” (Romero), 144
- Quilombo dos Palmares* (Araripe Jr.), 137
- quilombos (runaway slave communities), 184, 197, 215, 292, 295, 299–300, 302–4, 365
- Quixadá, 188
- Rabelo, Francisco Correia Ferreira, 154
- Radical Club, 88
- Radical Conferences, The, 115
- Radical Liberals, 40, 42, 50, 67, 79, 87, 89, 101–2, 111, 115–16, 119, 123, 143
see also Liberal Party
- Radical Paulistano* (newspaper), 87, 101–2
- rallies, 14 *see also* abolitionist rallies, meetings
- Ramos, João, 223, 297–8, 300, 332
- Razón, La* (Uruguayan newspaper), 214
- reaction, rhetoric of, 13, 60, 241
- Rebouças, André, 1, 10, 21–2, 44, 46, 49, 56, 114, 117, 159, 180–1, 189–90, 194, 199–200, 202, 207, 215–16, 218, 227, 235, 237, 254, 281, 364
- Rebouças, Antônio (brother), 24, 118
- Rebouças, Dr. Antônio Pereira (father), 24
- Recife, 9, 89, 92, 98, 117, 125, 134, 140, 145–6, 200–1, 208, 211, 221–2, 231, 242–3, 256, 259, 262–3, 265, 267, 269, 280, 288, 297, 299–300, 305–6, 310, 313, 322, 332, 342
- Redenção, A* (The Redemption) (newspaper), 116, 137, 281–2, 284, 293, 296, 302, 364
- redemption, rhetoric of, 93, 138
- Reform Club, 88
- Reforma, A* (newspaper), 111, 156, 172–3
- Regadas, Luísa, 131, 134, 141
- Regency, The (1831–40), 28, 32, 312, 320, 327
- rei phantasma, O* (The Ghost King) (Patrocínio), 308
- Reis, João José, 295
- Reis, José Agostinho dos, 217
- Relâmpago Club, 297
- religion, slavery and, 57, 97–8, 121, 123, 196, 224, 329
- Representação à Constituinte* (José Bonifácio), 177
- República, A* (newspaper), 89, 111, 115
- Republican Manifesto (Radical Liberals), 50, 79
- Republican Party, 83, 89, 104, 111, 115, 130, 157, 192, 206, 212, 261, 291, 327, 333
- republicanism, 111, 135, 140, 212, 241, 289, 346
- retirantes, Os* (The Migrants) (Patrocínio), 113
- Revista Brasileira* (magazine), 144
- Revista Illustrada* (magazine), 89, 138, 140, 171, 210, 284, 341
- Revue des Deux Mondes*, 38, 150
- rhetoric of change, 138, 155
- Riachuelo Dramatic Theater, 207
- Ribeiro, Barata, 102
- Ribeiro, Severino, 198, 214, 235, 240, 245
- rights, rhetoric of, 15, 17, 50, 91, 135, 138, 151, 155, 164, 195, 250, 359

- Rio Branco, Viscount of, 17, 25, 47, 50, 53–4, 56–7, 60, 62–3, 65, 67, 69–71, 73, 76, 78, 81, 83, 88, 106, 115–16, 118–19, 125, 142, 148, 155, 167, 169, 176, 189, 207, 217, 225, 234, 251, 277, 289, 292, 341
- Rio de Janeiro, 1, 9, 22, 26, 30, 45, 53, 66, 69, 77, 82, 85, 98, 110, 117, 125, 135, 140, 148, 158, 161, 167–8, 171, 174, 177, 189, 193, 201, 206, 216, 218, 220, 223, 235, 293, 297–9, 303, 306, 309, 345, 349, 364
- Rio de Janeiro City Trade Association, 183, 243
- Rio Grande do Norte, 29, 80, 141, 173, 185, 202, 207, 255–6, 260, 293, 297–9, 301, 332, 364
- Rio Grande do Sul, 11, 41, 67, 69, 77, 80, 141, 171, 174, 185, 194, 200–1, 204, 206, 211, 245, 248, 255–6, 258, 260, 294–5, 298–9, 327, 332, 345
- Rio Grande do Sul Society for the Promotion of the Emancipation of Slaves, The, 69
- Rio News* (newspaper), 150, 155, 157, 263, 274, 289
- Rio Preto, 324
- Rocha, Justiniano José da, 254
- Rodrigues Jr., 272
- Rodrigues, José Carlos, 119, 192, 250
- Rohan, Beaurepaire, 127, 156
- Romanticism, 15, 93–5, 99, 122, 349, 360
- Romão, João, 299
- Romero, Sílvio, 144
- Roque (Rebouças' slave), 46
- Royal family of Brazil, 134, 179
- Rua do Ouvidor (important street in Rio de Janeiro), 53, 111, 158, 217, 223–4, 227, 334, 341
- rural democracy, 127, 154, 197, 227, 234, 251–2, 323, 344–5, 347–8
- rural zone, 233
- Russia, 5, 12, 27, 31, 33, 47
- Sabinada (political revolt of 1837–8), 24, 85, 153
- safe houses for runaway slaves, 106, 166, 184, 222, 295–6, 298, 301
- SAIN (Sociedade Auxiliadora da Indústria Nacional/National Association for Industrial Support), 36, 56, 67, 125–6, 174
- Sales, Campos, 267, 289
- Salvador (Bahia), 9, 35, 37, 41, 85, 89, 101, 124, 208, 218, 222, 229, 242, 261–2, 293, 363
- Sampaio, Teodoro, 218
- Santa Catarina, 25, 80, 171, 185, 206, 255–6, 260, 294, 345
- Santa Isabel Theater (Recife), 125, 262, 270
- Santa Maria Madalena (Rio de Janeiro), 313
- Santo Antônio de Pádua (Rio de Janeiro), 324
- Santo Antônio Theater (Recife), 262
- Santo Domingo (Haiti), 27, 48
- Santos (São Paulo), 292
- Santos, José Américo dos, 156, 158
- Santos, Rocha dos, 255
- São Borja, 327
- São Domingos (Haiti), 27
- São Fidélis (Rio de Janeiro), 324
- São Francisco (Ceará), 166, 187
- São Francisco river, 296
- São João del-Rei, 150, 332
- São José Theater (São Paulo), 133, 291
- São Laurindo, Viscount of, 344
- São Luís (Maranhão), 201, 262, 300
- São Paulo, 43, 67, 77, 85, 98, 107, 111, 116, 134, 140, 146, 171–3, 176–8, 197, 206, 209–10, 221, 227, 247, 256, 261–2, 265, 281–2, 291, 293, 296–7, 302–3, 305, 312, 316, 322–3, 325–6, 333
- São Paulo Abolitionist Center, The, 173, 175, 209, 301
- São Pedro Theater (Rio de Janeiro), 68, 162
- São Vicente, Viscount of, 38–9, 48, 55–6, 62, 78, 148, 327
- Saraiva, José Antônio, 151–2, 154, 168, 170, 181, 192, 228, 235, 247, 272–3, 275, 277, 281, 299, 323, 360
- Saraiva/Cotegipe Sexagenarian Law (1885), 13, 234, 273, 277–8, 280, 282–3, 285, 290
- “Saudação abolicionista” (The Abolitionist Salute) (march), 162
- SBCE (Sociedade Brasileira Contra a Escravidão/Brazilian Anti-Slavery Society), 155–6, 158, 160, 162, 172, 200

- Schoelcher, Victor, 159, 180, 219, 321
 Schwarz, Lilia Moritz, 259, 284, 308, 349
 science and slavery, 98
 SCL (Sociedade Cearense Libertadora/
 Liberating Society of Ceará), 132,
 163–6, 169, 173, 176, 188, 190–1,
 195n, 200, 203, 218, 300
 SCT (Sociedade Contra o Tráfico de
 Africanos e Promotora da Colonização
 e da Civilização dos Índios/Society
 against the African Slave Trade and for
 the Promotion of Colonization and
 Indian Civilization), 35, 38, 42, 44, 99,
 143
Seca nas províncias do Norte, A (Drought in
 the Northern Provinces) (Rebouças),
 119
 Second Reign, 24, 28–9, 40, 46, 49, 52, 55,
 64, 66, 83–4, 90, 94, 107, 161, 185,
 190, 193, 295, 308, 329, 350 *see also*
 Pedro II, D. (Emperor of Brazil)
 secularization of the State, 89–90, 97, 140
Século, O (The Century) (newspaper), 267
Semana Política (The Political Week)
 (Parliamentary column), 113
Semanário (Paraguayan newspaper), 38
 Sena Madureira, lieutenant-colonel, 306
 Senate, 39, 53–4, 60, 62, 64, 66–7, 71,
 77–8, 80, 83, 133, 209, 213, 244, 247,
 249–50, 257, 275–7, 282, 290–1, 305,
 309, 311, 314, 326, 336, 340, 342,
 345, 350
 separatist rebellions in Brazil, 24
 Sergipe, 77, 80, 174, 185, 244, 260
 Serpa Jr., João Ferreira, 117, 193
 Serra, Joaquim, 154–5, 157, 159–60, 167,
 179, 181–2, 190, 225, 286
 Sete de Setembro – Sociedade Ypiranga (The
 7th of September – Ypiranga Society),
 34–5
 Sexagenarian Law, 13 *see also* Saraiva/
 Cotegipe Sexagenarian Law (1885)
 sexagenarian slaves, 39, 232, 277 *see also*
 Saraiva/Cotegipe Sexagenarian Law
 (1885)
 Sierra Leone, 5
 Silva, Álvaro Caminha Tavares da, 259
 Silva, Eduardo, 295
 Silva, Pereira da, 72, 262, 264,
 268–9, 280
 Silva Neto, Antônio da, 98
 Simão Farm, mass manumissions at the
 (1886), 293
 Sinha, 5
 Sinimbu, Cansação de, 48, 116, 149, 151,
 248
 Slave Child Redemption Society, The, 140
 slave families, separation of, 82, 103, 152
 slave importers/exporters in world, largest,
 29
 slave market, 29, 85, 167, 190, 231, 274,
 282, 309
 slave overseers, 18, 20, 28, 61, 75, 78–9, 95,
 166, 169, 197, 210, 232, 240, 251–2,
 255, 273–4, 283, 291–2, 296, 301,
 325, 327, 335, 345 *see also*
 indemnification to slave owners
 slave population, 62, 174, 178, 186, 206,
 210, 213, 232, 241, 301
 slave registration, 57, 103, 232, 274, 280
 slave trade, 7–8, 13, 16, 25, 27–9, 31,
 33–4, 38, 41, 55–6, 59, 72, 85, 92, 108,
 139, 149, 151, 153, 156, 174, 179–80,
 186, 193, 198, 203, 205,
 212, 231, 241–2, 250, 275, 279,
 321, 351–2
 “Slave’s Marseillaise, The” (symphonic
 march), 131, 218
 slavemongers/slavemongering, 175, 183
 slave-sale ads in newspapers, 152, 183
 “slavocratic situation”, 60
 Slenes, Robert, 29, 174, 190, 231, 241, 325
 small land property, 143, 224
 smallholder agriculture, 11, 35, 41, 302
 Smith, Adam, 93
 Smith, Goldwin, 283
Sobrados e mucambos (Mansions and
 Shanties) (Freyre), 91
 social hierarchy, 29, 87, 91
 social mobilization, 5, 9–10, 42, 157
 Sociedade Brasileira Contra a Escravidão,
see also SBCE (Sociedade Brasileira
 Contra a Escravidão/Brazilian Anti-
 Slavery Society)
 Society for Public Instruction, 123
 Sodré, Francisco, 274
 Sodré, Jerônimo, 44, 149, 154, 157, 169,
 209, 230
 Soure, 188
 Sousa Dantas, Rodolfo Epifânio de, 172
 Sousa, Cacilda de, 129
 Sousa, Inglês de, 103

- Sousa, Maria Amélia de, 53, 82–3, 148
 Sousa, Paulino Soares de, 22, 40, 47–8, 50,
 52–3, 55, 57, 59, 61–3, 65–6, 69–72,
 74–5, 78, 82–4, 91, 97, 100, 109, 115,
 143, 147–8, 151, 169–71, 175–6, 179,
 187, 191, 211, 222–3, 228, 235–6,
 239–40, 243–6, 248–9, 251–2, 257,
 259, 264–5, 267–8, 271, 275–7, 282,
 297, 309, 311, 315–16, 323–4, 326,
 330–2, 336–7, 344, 350
 Sousa, Vicente Ferreira de, 124, 126–7,
 132–3, 139–40, 157, 162, 164, 182,
 193, 200, 223–4, 332, 346, 351
 Southern provinces of Brazil, 29, 67, 77,
 149, 156, 174, 185, 197, 230, 301, 346
 Souto, Teodoro Carlos de Faria, 205, 259
 Souza, Enes de, 129
 Spain, 1, 4, 13, 29, 32, 34, 38–9, 62, 72,
 122, 153, 158, 160, 162, 168, 178
 Spanish Abolitionist Society, 31, 122, 158
 Spanish America, 27, 32, 91
 Spartacus (Roman slave), 105–6
 Special Emancipation Commission, 47–8
 Spencerianism, 97
 Spínola, Aristides, 98, 267, 269, 274
 spiritism, 98
 State abolitionism, 54
 State Council, 53, 148
 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 95, 137
 street-level abolitionism, 8, 143, 222, 237,
 257
 strikes, 164–5, 182, 201, 228, 297, 309, 365
 students, 34–5, 43–4, 68, 88–9, 97–8, 104,
 116, 124, 127, 139, 141, 146, 171–2,
 194, 200, 205, 208–9, 216, 227, 256,
 262, 289, 297, 300, 302, 312, 343,
 346, 359
 sugar in Brazil, slave-produced, 29, 183
 Sumner, Charles, 150
 Suzuki, 5
 Sweden, 27, 71
 Switzerland, 36

 tango, 131
 Tarrow, Sidney, 16, 20–1, 41, 143, 158,
 185, 201, 293, 295, 319, 354, 358
 Taunay, Alfredo Escragnoille, Viscount of,
 50, 171, 235, 258, 324, 347, 350
 tax on slaves, 26, 32, 35, 56, 83
 Teatro Lírico (Rio de Janeiro), 1, 49–50, 68,
 125, 349
 Teatro Pedro II (Rio de Janeiro), 165, 222,
 269, 349
 Teatro Recreio Dramático (Rio de Janeiro),
 188, 217
 Teatro São Luís (Rio de Janeiro), 126–7,
 133, 165, 188, 262
 Teixeira, Alípio, 200
 telegraph, 12, 72, 89, 92, 166, 206, 256, 300
 Termites Club (Clube do Cupim), 265, 288,
 297, 299–301, 332
 Third Reign, prospect of a, 308, 332, 347, 349
 Thompson, E.P., 8
 Tilly, Charles, 10–11, 13, 16, 20, 31, 41, 90,
 116, 183, 185, 201, 220, 262, 307,
 319–20, 352
Times, *The* (British newspaper), 162, 219,
 250, 261, 270, 275, 283, 286
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 63
 Toplin, Robert Brent, 8, 198, 316, 322, 354
 Torres Homem (pro-reform orator), 78
 torture of slaves, 101, 287–8, 316, 351
Tosca (Puccini's opera), 1
 Toscanini, Arturo, 1
 “total institution”, slavery in Brazil as, 196
 Toussaint-Louverture, François-Dominique,
 27, 211, 219
Tragédia no lar (Tragedy at Home) (Castro
 Alves), 43
Tragédia no mar (Tragedy at Sea) (Castro
 Alves), 96
 transatlantic trade of Africans to Brazil,
 prohibition of (1831), 28, 30, 85, 99,
 101, 103–4, 196, 212–13, 232, 273,
 285, 298 *see also* “free Africans”
 Três Barras, Baron of, 78
 Trial, Charles, 240
 “Tribute to the Patriotic Dantas Cabinet”
 (concert-conference at Polytheama
 Theater, 1885), 269
tronco do ipê, O (The Trunk of the Trumpet
 Tree) (Alencar), 58, 134
 Trovão, Lopes, 144
 Turkey, 151
 Turkish Order of Medjidie, 52
 tutelage of ingénus and ex-slaves, 56, 76,
 80, 116, 233, 240, 252, 346

Uncle Tom's Cabin (Stowe), 94, 137, 156
 underground railroad (US network of
 escape routes), 19, 184, 295–6, 299,
 301, 313, 359, 365

- United States, 1, 13, 27, 31, 33–4, 36, 59, 71, 91, 98–9, 107–8, 117, 119, 121, 123, 129, 148, 150, 156, 158, 162, 168, 180, 184, 200, 220, 225, 228, 239–40, 250, 296, 337
- Uorgo, Frederico Augusto, 259
- urban infrastructure, investment in, 89
- urbanization of Brazil, 17, 92, 97
- Úrsula, romance original brasileiro* (Maria Firmina dos Reis), 94–5, 135
- Uruguay, 32, 38, 54
- Uruguay, Viscount of, 52, 72, 84
- US Fugitive Slave Act, 360
- US slavery, 34
- Vasques, Francisco Correia, 126, 131, 134
- Vassouras, 147, 170–1, 191, 222, 243
- Vatican, 52, 321
- Vaz, José Viana, 172, 274
- Venezuela, 12, 31–2
- Venice, 107
- Verdi, Giuseppe, 2, 19, 129
- Viana, Ferreira, 61, 192, 240, 250, 252, 287, 332, 334, 347
- Viana, Ulisses, 287
- Victoria, Queen of Great Britain, 328
- Vieira, Abdon de Moraes, 285
- Vieira, Antônio, padre, 58
- Vieira, Damaceno, 134
- Vienna, 27, 52, 107
- vientres libres* (Free Womb Law in various parts of Spanish America), 32, 48
- Vila-Matas, Enrique, 199
- Vinte e Cinco de Março* (newspaper), 257, 283, 289, 294, 311, 315
- Vintém (20 cent) Revolt (Rio de Janeiro, 1879–80), 144
- Vítimas e algozes: quadros da escravidão, As* (Victims and Their Tormenters: Scenes of Slavery) (Macedo), 96
- Vitória (Espírito Santo), 262
- Vizcarrondo, Julio, 122
- Voltaire, 57
- Vozes d'África* (Voices of Africa) (Castro Alves), 132
- Wales, Prince of, 261
- Wanderley, João Maurício Mariani, 271 *see also* Cotegipe, Baron of
- “War Cry” (Cruz e Sousa), 286
- Washington Hotel (New York), 108
- Washington, DC, 108, 148
- Water Company (Rio de Janeiro), 68
- Ways and Means and Civil Justice Joint Committees, 250–1
- Western world, 4, 12, 57
- wet nurses, women slaves as, 94, 96, 231
- Wilberforce, William, 152–3, 157, 162, 176, 180, 225, 237, 318
- women as abolitionists, 22, 41, 69, 133, 141, 163, 180, 187, 189, 205–6, 262, 298, 335, 340
- women as slaves, 42, 76, 126, 135, 140, 146, 231, 298
- Workers Federation, 124
- Zacarias, Prime Minister, 33 *see also* Góis e Vasconcelos, Zacarias de
- Zama, Aristides César Spínola, 171, 255, 269, 274, 276
- Zanzibar, 12, 31
- zarzuela (dance), 131
- Zé do Pato (Joe Duck) (Patrocínio’s pseudonym), 112, 114, 117, 187, 222
- Zona da Mata, 32, 231, 243
- Zumbi dos Palmares (colonial black rebel), 8