

Index

- Abernethy, John, 114, **119–23**, 126–8, 137
 ‘My Book’, 9, **119–23**, 126
Surgical Observations, 120
- Adair, James, 40, 118–19
- Addison, Joseph, 13, 29, 224, 228–9, 243–4,
 248, 252–3, 255
- aesthetics, 10, 23, 49, **161–79**, 221–2, **224–6**,
 232, 242, 254, 257, 259
 and depth, 167
 and sexuality, 183
 anti-generic, 68
 of anatomical realism, 249
 of beauty, 161
 of open intelligibility, 13, 250
- Akenside, Mark, 171, 191–2
 ‘Hymn to Science’, 192
Pleasures of Imagination, The, 40, 192
- Allison, Archibald, 172, 174, 177, 181
- Allard, James, 215
- Altschuler, Sari, 5, 24, 50
- anatomy, 12–13, 18, 38, 53, 100, **242–64**
 and identity, 255
 and sensibility, 255
- Anderson, Misty, 56, 58
- Andree, John, 118
- Andrews, Jonathan, 114, 119, 140
- animal economy, 114–15
- Anne, Queen of England, Scotland, and Ireland,
 26, 40
- Anselment, Raymond, 146
- apothecaries, 2, 151, 191
- Arbuthnot, John, 26–7, 46, 75, 192–3
Know Thyself, 5, 23, 26–7
- Aristotle, 42
- Armstrong, John, 24, 46, 171, 193
Art of Preserving Health: A Poem, The, 33,
 37–40
 medical training of, 38
Oeconomy of Love, The, 11, 193
- asylums, 7–8, 98–101, 105, 108. *See also*
 Bethlem Royal Hospital; St Luke's
 Hospital for Lunatics; and York Retreat,
 the
 of the Victorian era, 109
- Austen, Jane, 9
Persuasion, 6
Sanditon, **128–32**
- Bacon, Francis, 75, 227
- Baillie, Joanna, 83–5
De Montfort, 84
Series of Plays ..., 83
- Baillie, Matthew, 83
- Bainbridge, Simon, 204
- Baker, Naomi, 224
- Bakewell, Thomas
Domestic Guide, In Cases of Insanity, The, 196
- Barbauld, Jane, 2
- Barker, Jane, 2, 6, **51–64**
A Patch-Work Screen for the Ladies, 51–2, 57
 ‘Anatomy’, 57
 ‘Farewell to Poetry, with a Digression on
 Anatomy, A’, 249
Love Intrigues ..., 52, 58–64
- Barker, Roberta, 110
- Barker-Benfield, G. J., 41
Culture of Sensibility, The, 10
- Barrell, John, 257
- Bateman, Thomas, 10, 162, 171–7, 179, 181
- Battestin, Martin, 224
- Battie, William, 101
Treatise on Madness, 100–1
- Baynard, Edward, 11, 24–5, 33, 37, 46, 192
Health, A Poem, 26, 33–9, 134
- Beattie, James, 194
Elements of Moral Science, 195–6
- beauty, 15, 172, 174, 176
 aesthetics of, 161

- beauty (cont.)
 and deformity, 225–6, 229
 and morality, 234–6, 238
 and physiognomy, 231, 238
 and sensibility, 40
 as principle of Nature, 224
 emotions of, 181
 marks, 244
- Beddoes, Thomas, 120, 125, 164–5, 168–9, 195
Hygeia, 196
- Beddoes, Thomas Lovell, 215
- Bedlam. *See* Bethlem Royal Hospital
- Behn, Aphra, 51, 55
 Dumb Virgin, *The*, 234
- Bell, G. J., 82
- Bennet, Henry (1st Earl of Arlington), 244
- Bentham, Jeremy, 162–3, 171, 180
- Bethlem Royal Hospital, 94–5, 97–9, 102–5,
 107, 110
- Bewell, Alan, 195
- Bickerstaff, Isaac, 76
Doctor Last in His Chariot, 76–7
- Bienville, M. D. T., 168–9
- biliousness, 8–9, 15, 113–32
 and headaches, 139
 fashionable, 114, 117
- biology, 221, 223–4, 242–3, 255, 263
- Blackmore, Richard, 31, 117, 119
Treatise of the Spleen and Vapours, 32
- Blackwell, Bonnie, 67
- Blake, William, 109, 162, 171, 179, 254
- Bloom, Paul, 180, 185
- Boerhaave, Herman, 133
- Bolla, Peter de, 261
- Bontius, Jacob de, 117
- Boone, Troy, 217
- Boswell, James, 220, 239
Life of Samuel Johnson, 219
- Boyson, Rowan, 179
- Brewer, John, 182
- Brown, John, 25, 42–4, 161, 167
- Brown, Thomas
Lectures on the Philosophy of the Human Mind,
 196
- Brunonianism, 10, 14, 25, 42–5, 167–8. *See also*
 Brown, John and Cullen, William
- Budd, Adam, 38
- Budge, Gavin, 166
- Bulwer-Lytton, Edward, 127
- Burke, Edmund, 161, 224
Philosophical Enquiry, A, 226
- Burnaby, William
Reform'd Wife, The, 78
- Burney, Frances, 64
- Burton, Richard, 29
- Burton, Robert
Anatomy of Melancholy, The, 28
- Burwick, Frederick, 83
- Bury, Lady Charlotte, 127
- Butler, Judith, 243
- Butt, John, 31
- Byron, George Gordon (6th Baron Byron), 11,
 84, 179, 189–90, 199–200, 202–3,
 205–8, 211, 217
Don Juan, 113
 'Dream, The', 179
Manfred, 163, 209–10
 'To Ianthe', 204
- Cadogan, William, 140
- cancer, 144–6
- capitalism
 and hysteria, 29
 and medicinal money-making, 3
 and plague, 150
- case history, 11, 189, 197–200
 psychological, 11
- Cervantes, Miguel de
Don Quixote, 196
- Charles II, King of England, Scotland, and
 Ireland, 227
- Charlotte, Queen of Great Britain and Ireland,
 191–2
- Charon, Rita, 198
- Chatterton, Thomas, 44
- Cheselden, William
Osteographia, 250–1
- Cheyne, George, 28, 33, 38, 40, 48, 81, 125,
 137–8
English Malady, The, 79–80, 113, 117
- Chico, Tita, 1, 50
- cholera, 3
- cholera morbus, 115–16, 123
- choleric, 116
- Cibber, Colley, 95, 222
Double Gallant, 78
- class, 15, 29
 and habits, 166
 and infectious disease, 150
 and mental illness, 104–5
 as identity marker, 41
 distinctions based on, 263
 distinctions of
 and nerves, 167
 identities of, 13
 lower, 128
 manual labourers of the, 124
 mechanical and manufacturing, 124
 middle, 15, 126, 128, 167, 263
 and nervous diseases, 168

- commercial interests of, 260
 domestic life of the, 125
 readers, 127
 respectability, 130
 upper, 28, 78, 126, 128
 and nervous diseases, 168
 readers, 127
- Cleland, John
Memoirs of a Woman of Pleasure, 55
- climate
 and the vapours, 30
 temperate, 117, 136
 tropical, 117, 125, 136. *See also* West Indies,
 the and East Indies, the
- Cock, Emily, 159
- Cohen, Emily Jane, 248
- Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 109, 194
Lyrical Ballads, 197
 on the unconscious, 200
- Colman, George
Spleen; or, Islington Spa, The, 70, 79
- colonialism, 3, 8–9
 colonial bile, 117–19
- comedy of humours. *See* humourism, comedy of
- consumption, 3, 15, 45, 54, 77, 145, 163
 and poets, 41
 as disease of sensibility, 181
- Cooper, Anthony Ashley (1st Earl of
 Shaftesbury), 257
- Cooper, Anthony Ashley (3rd Earl of
 Shaftesbury), 225
- Cotton, Nathaniel, 195
- Cowley, Abraham, 191
Plantarum Libri Sex, 191
- Cowper, William, 109
- Coyer, Megan, 198
- Crowley, John E., 125
- Csengei, Ildiko, 266
- Cullen, William, 40, 43, 81, 167, 178, 180
- Cumberland, Richard, 85
Fashionable Lover, The, 80
- D'Urfey, Thomas, 73, 95
- Dachez, Hélène, 159
- D'Alembert, Jean de le Rond, 162
- Dante (Dante Alighieri)
Divine Comedy, The, 206
- Danvers, Henry (1st Earl of Danby), 244
- Darwin, Erasmus, 195
- Davenant, William
Macbeth, a Tragedy, 95
- Davidson sisters (Lucretia Maria and Margaret
 Miller), 44
- Davies, Jeremy, 164
- Davis, Lennard, 220, 235
- De Quincey, Thomas, 9, 128–32
- death
 and visitation, 153–4
 personified (Death)
 and plague, 147, 153–4
 speculations regarding, 106
- Defoe, Daniel
Family Instructor, The, 151
Journal of the Plague Year, A, 9–10, 144–57
- depression, 3–4, 54–5, 101–2, 131, 219
 in relation to melancholia, 111
- Descartes, René, 58, 75, 254
- Devis, Arthur
John Orde, His Wife, Anne, His Eldest Son . . .,
 259
- diagnosis, 62
 and humourism, 100
 of nervousness, 126
 retrospective, 3–4
- Dickie, Simon, 229, 232
- didacticism
 in poetry, 23–4, 37
- Diderot, Denis, 162
- diet, 33–4, 93. *See also* digestion and regimen
 (course of action)
 as one of the four non-naturals, 38
 vegetarian, 43
 Victorian ethics based on, 132
- digestion, 25, 34–5, 114–15, 121–2, 124. *See
 also* biliousness
 and hot rooms, 125
 experiments in, 35
 impaired, 28, 113, 118, 123–4, 127
 nerves as source of problem for, 172
 organs of, 137
 role of bile within, 133
 troubles with, 130
- disability, 12–13, 77, 219–38
 feminist studies in, 55
 mental, 55
- diseases
 autumnal, 134
 fashionable, 15, 113–14, 117–20, 123
 infectious, 9, 144–57. *See also* plague
 metaphors of
 commercial, 149–50
 military, 146–8
 Othering, 148–9
 social and religious, 150–7
 of the bile, 115–17
 venereal, 54
- Disraeli, Benjamin, 127
Infernal Marriage, The, 127
Voyage of Captain Popanilla, The, 127–8
Young Duke, The, 132

- Dix, Robin, 192
 Dobson, William, 243–4
 Dryden, John
 All for Love, 95
 Enchanted Island, The, 95
 Du Guernier, Louis, 30
 Dumas, Alexander
 Kean, ou désordre et génie, 85
 Duncan (Sr.), Andrew
 Observations on the Structure of Hospitals ...,
 196
 Dyck, Sir Anthony van, 245
- East Indies, the, 117–19, 136
 Edgeworth, Maria
 Belinda, 67
 empiricism, 75, 122, 172, 178, 227–8
 models of the body, 58
 English Renaissance drama, 70, 73
 epilepsy, 54, 60
 in relation to the Gothic, 66
 Faffak, Joel, 66, 199
 Faithorn, John, 122
 fashionable novels. *See* novels, silver fork
 Faubert, Michelle, 1
 Ferriar, John, 172, 210
 Essay Towards a Theory of Apparitions, An,
 196–7, 218
 Theory of Dreams ... The, 201–2, 218
 Fielding, Henry
 Amelia, 54, 234–5
 Female Husband, The, 67
 Joseph Andrews, 231
 Tom Jones, 54
 Finch, Anne, 19, 39, 42, 101–3, 106–7,
 263
 Ardelia to Melancholy, 102, 105
 Pindaric Ode, A, 8, 39
 Fletcher, John
 Monsieur Thomas, 72
 Floyer, John
 Ancient Psychrolousia Revived, The,
 192
 food. *See* diet and regimen (course of action)
 Foote, Samuel, 76–7
 Doctor Last in His Chariot, 76–7
 The Devil upon Two Sticks, 76
 Forster, Thomas
 Observations on the Casual and Periodical
 Influence of Particular States ..., 196
 Fothergill, John, 139
 Foucault, Michel, 15, 101, 111, 167, 214, 261,
 264
 concept of biopower, 10
 Madness and Civilization, 189
 Order of Things, The, 242, 264
 four humours. *See* humourism
 Fox, Charles James, 261
 Freeman, Lisa, 262
 Freud, Sigmund, 178, 203, 207
 Frye, Northrop, 72
- Galen, 33, 58, 257
 Gallagher, Noelle, 9, 266
 Galvani, Luigi, 161, 180
 Garrick, David, 81, 85, 95, 140–1
 Garth, Samuel, 191
 Ancient Psychrolousia Revived, The, 192
 Dispensary, a Poem, The, 191
 Gay, John
 Three Hours After Marriage, 75–6
 ‘To a Lady on Her Passion for Old China’,
 256–7
 gender, 28, 33, 41, 167, 222, 243
 and medical theories, 15
 and patches and facial marks, 244
 and politics, 257
 and social norms, 15
 distinctions based on, 263
 distinctions of
 and nerves, 167
 genius, 15
 and melancholy, 19, 28, 42–3
 and sensibility, 81
 as life-giving, 85
 productions of, 177
 genre, 5–6, 8, 23–45
 and case history, 11
 within the novel, 6
 George Cheyne
 English Malady, The, 55, 79, 80
 George III, King of Great Britain and Ireland, 83
 georgic, 6, 38, 49
 Gibson, John, 118
 Gillan, Garth, 264
 Gilman, Sander, 144
 Glover, Julia, 84
 Godwin, William
 Caleb Williams, 54, 107–8, 210
 Goldsmith, Oliver, 51, 194
 She Stoops to Conquer, 80–1
 Vicar of Wakefield, The, 194
 Gordon, Duncan, 168, 170
 Gore, Catherine, 127
 Gosson, Stephen, 72
 gout, 118, 123, 134, 232, 259
 bilious, 140
 Graham, James, 124, 170
 Grainger, James, 49
 Sugar Cane, The, 49

- Graveyard School, 41
 Gray, Thomas, 107
 Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard, 8,
 106–7
 Gregory, John
 *Lectures on the Duties and Qualifications of a
 Physician*, 197
 Grinnell, George C., 182
 Haller, Albrecht von, 39, 42, 180
 *Dissertation on the Sensible and Irritable Parts of
 Animals*, A, 253
 Halsband, Robert, 30
 Hamilton, Elizabeth, 181
 Hamilton, James, 122, 138
 Harley, David, 110
 Harris, Jonathan Gil, 149
 Harrison, Mark, 117
 Hartley, David, 197
 Harvey, William, 23, 26, 51, 56, 75, 249
 Hawkins, F. W., 84
 Hayman, Francis
 Bedford Family, The, 259–61
 Hays, Mary, 167
 Emma Courtney, 164–5
 Haywood, Eliza, 51, 55, 64
 health humanities, 16
 Hearn, Karen, 243–4
 Hill, John
 Actor, The, 82
 Hippocrates, 71
 Hogarth, William, 219, 244
 Harlot's Progress, A, 244
 Marriage A-la Mode, 244
 Rake's Progress, A, 244
 Strolling Actresses Dressing I, 244
 Hook, Theodore, 127
 Horace, 41
 humourism, 1, 7, 14, 23, 26–7, 32–3, 51, 56–8,
 60, 63, 74, 82, 93, 110, 114–15, 122,
 141
 and the passions, 48
 as revealing and deceiving, 7
 comedy of, 72
 decline of, 6, 14, 64
 persistence of, 47
 symptoms of, 71–3
 Hunter, John, 35, 83, 120, 170
 Hutcheson, Francis, 225, 232
 hypochondria, 9, 14, 28, 41, 59, 115–17,
 119–20, 123, 132, 142, 232, 258. *See
 also* hysteria; melancholy; spleen; *and*
 vapours
 and poets, 41
 sentimental, 128–32
 hysteria, 28, 47, 55, 57–64, 172. *See also*
 hypochondria; melancholia; spleen; *and*
 vapours
 in *Amelia*, 54
 origins of, 30
 visions from, 32
 Inchbald, Elizabeth, 55
 invalidism, 9, 78, 130
 from biliousness, 129–30
 imaginary, 7, 70–85
 mockery of, 70
 tropical, 125
 irritability, 14, 19, 39, 42. *See also* sensibility
 Ishizuka, Hisao, 19, 24–5
 Jacyna, J. S., 195
 James II, King of England, Scotland, and Ireland,
 51
 Janković, Vladimir, 125
 Johnson, James, 125
 Johnson, Samuel, 12, 219–21, 229–30
 Dictionary of the English Language, A, 2, 225
 Life of Pope, The, 233–4, 238
 Vanity of Human Wishes, The, 99
 Jones, Ernest, 203
 Jones, Robert W., 231, 235
 Jonson, Ben
 Every Man in His Humour, 72
 Volpone, 72
 Jonsson, Frederick A., 128
 Joshua, Essaka, 222
 Kant, Immanuel, 161, 165, 171, 180, 194
 Kean, Edmund, 84–5
 Keats, John, 39, 44–5, 161, 167, 193–4, 215
 Anatomical and Physiological Notebook, 173
 ‘Endymion’, 162
 Kelleher, Paul, 225
 Kennaway, James, 48, 114, 119, 140
 Kitchiner, William, 120
 Knowles, Sheridan, 82
 Kowaleski-Wallace, Elizabeth, 256
 Kramnick, Jonathan, 181, 183
 Kuriyama, Shigehisa, 114
 Lavater, Johann Caspar, 236, 250, 261
 Essays on Physiognomy, 230
 Lawlor, Clark, 5, 87, 159, 263
 Lee, Maurice S., 200
 Lee, Monika, 45
 Leigh, Augusta, 205–8, 210
 Lemert, Charles, 264
 Levinson, Marjorie, 167
 Lillo, George

- Lillo, George (cont.)
Fatal Curiosity, The, 80
- Linard, Jacques
Five Senses, The, 257–8
- Lithgow, William, 223
- Livingston, Paisley N., 74
- Locke, John, 8, 100, 197, 252–5, 261
Essay Concerning Human Understanding, An,
 92, 252, 254–5
- Lord Byron. *See* Byron, George Gordon (6th
 Baron Byron)
- Lower, Richard, 51, 56, 249
- Lund, Roger, 221, 239
- Lynch, Deidre, 261
- Macaulay, Thomas Babington
Life of Samuel Johnson, 220
- Macdonald, D. Lorne, 207–8
- Mackenzie, Henry, 53
Man of Feeling, The, 103–5, 233, 253
- Mackintosh, James, 263
- Maclurg, James, 136
- Macready, William Charles, 109
- madness, 7–8, 12, 14, 54, 131, 195–6, 202–3,
 214, 222. *See also* asylums
 and poets, 41
 and the liver, 143
 feigned, 73
 female, 55
 in *Tristram Shandy*, 54
 melancholy, 91, 93
 Shakespearean, 7
- Malthus, Thomas Robert, 170
- Mandeville, Bernard, 59–60, 63
- mania, 93
- Manley, Delarivière, 51
- Marquis de Sade. *See* Sade, Donatien Alphonse
 François (Marquis) de
- Massinger, Philip
New Way to Pay Old Debts, A, 84
- masturbation, 45, 165–6, 170
- maternity, 55
- McMaster, Juliet, 58
- mechanism (medical theory), 5, 7, 14, 23–6,
 26–7, 33, 37, 57, 73–6, 82, 93
 iatromechanism, 24, 40
- medical ethics, 197–200
- medical humanities, 16
- Meek, Heather, 110, 234
- melancholia, 3–4, 12, 14–15, 28, 43, 55, 73, 93,
 102, 106–7, 116, 131, 177, 232, 258,
 263. *See also* hysteria; hypochondria;
 spleen; and vapours
 and poets, 41
 in relation to depression, 111
- Memoirs of Martinus Scriblerus*, 227–8
- menstruation, 28, 59, 169
- mental anxiety, 123–5
- mental illness, 7, 53, 55, 219
 and class, 104–5
 stereotypes of, 91–109
- Miller, James
Mother-in-Law: Or, The Doctor the Disease,
The, 74
- Milton, John, 38
- Molière, 73–6, 85
L'Amour Medecin, 73
Malade Imaginaire, Le, 73, 76–8, 115,
 133
Medecin Malgré Lui, Le, 73
Medecin Volant, Le, 73
- Monro, James, 110
- Montagu, Lady Mary Wortley, 2, 229–31
 ‘Verses Addresses to the Imitator of the ...’,
 230
- Moore, John, 126
Edward, 126
- moral management, 8, 101, 108–9
- More, Hannah
Sensibility: A Poetical Epistle to the Hon. Mrs
Boscawen, 41–2
- Moritz, Karl Philipp, 195
- Mounsey, Chris, 254
- narrative, 16, 54
 and pleasure, 164
 and the Gothic novel, 54
 Brunonian, 45
 devices of
 pain, 54
 physiognomy, 231
 moralizing, 233
 of overcoming disability, 12, 220–1, 233,
 238
 on the stage, 92
 outbreak, 145
 poetic, 24
 provided by medicine, 163
- nerve theory, 57, 59, 63–4, 78–81, 84–5, 92,
 117, 126, 128, 161–79, 191
- Newton, Isaac, 26, 75, 175, 223
- Nixon, Kari, 149
- non-naturals, the, 25, 33, 36
- novels, 51–64, 164–6, 221
 character in, 92
 epistolic, 253
 Gothic, 54
 of sensibility, 53, 62, 64, 103, 261
 physiognomic thinking in, 231
 realist, 210

- sentimental, 253, 261
 sexualization of, 168
 silver fork, 9, 127–8
 Noyes, Russell, 128
- On the Dissection of a Body*, 249
 Ovid, 30–1
- Packham, Catherine, 39–40, 49
 Paracelsus, 35
 Paris, J. A., 138, 143
 pathognomy, 56
 Percival, Thomas, 166
 Perfect, William
 Select Cases in Different Species of Insanity, Lunacy, or Madness, 196
 Phillips, Katherine, 62
 Phipps, Constantine (1st Marquess of Normanby)
 English in France, The, 127
 physics, 221, **223–4**
 medical, 172
 physiognomy, 56, 221, **229–31**, 234, 236, 238, 250–1, 261
 Pindar, Peter. *See* Wolcot, John
 Pindaric ode, 8, 39
 Pitt, William (The Younger), 261
 plague, 9–10, 54, 145–57
 Plato, 39, 43, 45
 Polidori, John, 11, **189–211**
 Disputatio Medica Inauguralis . . ., 199–202, 209
 Ernestus Berchtold, 11, 190, 199–210
 Essay upon the Source of Positive Pleasure, An, 200, 206–8, 216
 Ernestus Berchtold, 11, 190, 199–210
 Vampyre, The, 11, 189, 199–210
 Pope, Alexander, 12, 75, 219, 228, 230–1, 233–4, 238
 Dunciad, The, 31, 230
 'Eloisa to Abelard', 42
 Epistle to a Lady, 32
 Epistle to Dr. Arbuthnot, 27, 230
 First Satire of the Second Book of Horace Imitated, The', 230
 Rape of the Lock, The, 5, **27–33**, 39, 256
 Porter, Roy, 48–9, 86, 144, 180, 248
 Pott's disease. *See* tuberculosis (TB), spinal
 Priestley, Joseph, 163
 Hartley's Theory of the Human Mind . . ., 207
 psychological realism, 6, 52–3, **56–64**, 210
 psychology, 189, 194–7, 205, 211
 associationist, 207–8
 case studies in, 11
 predisciplinary status of, 11
 rise of, 7, 11
 Purcell, Henry
 Bess of Bedlam, 97, 103. *See also* Bethlem Royal Hospital
- quackery, 2, 7, 70, 85, 94, 129, 148
- race, 13, 15. *See also* colonialism
 distinctions based on, 263
 distinctions of
 and nerves, 167
 Radcliffe, Ann
 Mysteries of Udolpho, The, 54, 66
 Ravenscroft, Edward
 Rape of Lavinia, The, 95
 Rees, Abraham
 Cyclopaedia, 162
 regimen (course of action), 33–4
 Regimen (poetic genre), 5, 11, 24–5, **33–7**, 37–8
Regimen sanitatis Salernitatum, 33
 Richardson, Alan, 181
 British Romanticism and the Science of the Mind, 6
 Richardson, Samuel, 53, 138
 Clarissa, 53, 103, 231–2
 Pamela, 103, 231, 253
 Sir Charles Grandison, 103
 Roach, Joseph, 81–2
 Robinson, Nicolas
 New System of the Spleen, Vapours, and Hypochondriack Melancholy, A, 93
 Romantic poetry, 11, **42–5**
 Ross, Angus, 193
 Rossetti, William Michael, 199
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques
 Émile, 165
 Rousseau, George S., 1, 52–3, 144, 191, 253
 Royal Society, the, 1, 227
- Sade, Donatien Alphonse François (Marquis) de, 179
 Sambrook, James, 193
 Sant, Ann Jessie van, 254
 satire, 28, 31, 42, 86, 94, 98, 126, 128, 193, 228, 237, 244, 248
 and laughter, 111
 antifeminist, 32
 Augustan, 8, 105
 graphic, 261
 in poetry, 24
 medical, 7, 72, **73–81**, 97–9
 of imaginary invalidism, 80

- satire (cont.)
 towards sentimentalism, 5
 Sawday, Jonathan, 248
 Schillace, Brandy Lain, 66
 Scott, Sarah, 55, 235–6
*Agreeable Uginess: or, The Triumph of the
 Graces*, 235
Millenium Hall, 236
 Scottish Enlightenment, the, 3, 43, 190
 Scriblerus Club, 26–7, 75, 227
 Seccombe, Thomas, 193
 self-fashioning, 125
 of biliousness, 118
 of doctors, 2
 of scientists, 17
 Sena, John, 29
 Senior, Emily, 49–50
 sensibility, 7, 15, 19, 25, 40, 42, 49–50, 70, 104,
 106, 114, 169, 181–2, 191, 197, **232–4**,
 253, 259
 and anatomy, 255
 and class, 13
 and identity, 255
 and mental states, 8
 and sight, 254
 and the Cartesian, 62
 and the nervous system, 6, 10, 14, 25, 46, 48,
 253
 and touch, 254
 and vitalism, 7
 culture of, 10, 38, 253, 255, 261
 in theatre, 84
 morbid, 45
 novels of, 261
 poetry of, **37–42**
 rise of, 13
 sentimentalism, 37, 81, 128–32, 233
 from satire to, 5
 in comedy, 80
 in family relationships, 261
 sexuality, **161–79**. *See also* masturbation
 Sha, Richard C., 36, 40, 206
 Shakespeare, William, 7
Cymbeline, 95
Hamlet, 14, 72, 91, 95
King Lear, 91, 95, 109
Macbeth, 82, 95
 madness in fictions of, 92
 reworkings of, 96
Richard III, 95
Tempest, The, 95
Titus Andronicus, 95
Twelfth Night, 91
 Sharp, Jane
Midwives' Book, 59
 Shelley, Mary
Frankenstein, 205
Mathilda, 189–90, 207
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 44, 162, 166, 194
Alastor, 44–5
 'Philosophical View of Reform, A', 170
 Sheridan, Richard Brinsley
Rivals, The, 81
 Shuttleton, David E., 146, 178
 Siddons, Sarah, 82, 85
 Sloboda, Stacey, 252, 256
 smallpox, 32, 54, 145, 148, 192, 219, 235–6
 Smellie, William, 263
 Smith, Adam, 224
Theory of Moral Sentiments, The, 225–6
 Smith, Charlotte, 10, 19, 162, 172, 177
Elegaic Sonnets and Other Essays, 42
 'To the Insect of a Gossamer', 175–6
 Smollett, Tobias, 51, 193
Roderick Random, 54
Travels through France and Italy, 193
 Snow, C. P.
Two Cultures, The, 1
 Sontag, Susan, 9, 144
AIDS and Its Metaphors, 144
Illness as Metaphor, 144
 Spacks, Patricia Meyer, 24
Spectator, The, 13, 29, 229, 243, 248, 252–3,
 255. *See also* Addison, Joseph *and* Steele,
 Richard
 spleen, 4, 8, **27–33**, 39, 113, 116, 119–20, 123.
See also hypochondria; hysteria;
 melancholia; *and* vapours
 and poets, 41
 St Luke's Hospital for Lunatics, 99–100, 105
 Stafford, Barbara Maria, 242, 250, 261
 Steele, Richard, 29, 85, 224, 228–9
Lying Lover, The, 80
Funeral, 80
 Stephanson, Raymond, 53
 Sterne, Laurence, 53, 64
Sentimental Journey, A, 97, 105–6, 253
Tristram Shandy, 53, 97, 105, 253–4
 Stewart, Dugald, 169
 Stukeley, William
Of the Spleen, 49
 Su, Shi (蘇軾)
 'Su Dongpo at Red Cliff', 257
 sublime, the, 169, 172, 181
 Kantean, 169
 Swift, Jonathan, 12, 221
Gulliver's Travels, 54, 98, 228, 236–8
Tale of a Tub, A, 97–8, 105
 Sydenham, Thomas, 29, 59–61
System of Anatomy and Physiology, A, 164, 178

- Tate, Nahum, 95, 109
History of King Lear, The, 96
 'Upon the Sight of an Anatomy', 249
Tatler, The, 29, 31
 Terada, Rei, 179
 Thelwall, John, 215
 Thomson, James, 258
 Thomson, John-Weeks, 115
 Tighe, Mary, 44
 'Pleasure', 163
Psyche, 163
 Todd, Dennis, 228
 Tories, 13, 167, 243
 Tourette, Georges Gilles de la, 220
 Tourette's syndrome (TS), 12, 220
 Tourette's. *See* Tourette's syndrome
 treatment, 3, 8, 14, 34, 38, 62, 75, 85, 92, 121
 and the stomach, 131
 for convulsions, 173
 humoural, 47
 military metaphor for, 145
 of mental conditions, 92–3, 99–100, 108, 110
 towards the Victorian era, 109
 of the muscles, 180
 with mercury (mercurial), 135
 Trotter, Thomas, 35, 142, 166–7, 169
Essay, Medical, Philosophical, and Chemical on Drunkenness ... An, 196
 tuberculosis (TB), 145, 194, 219
 pulmonary, 3, 193
 spinal (Pott's disease), 12, 27, 230
 Tuke, Samuel
Description of The Retreat, An Institution Near York, 108–9
 Tuke, William, 101
 Turner, David, 232–3

 unconscious, the, 200–1, 203–4, 218
 and incest, 205, 207–8
 and somnambulism, 201, 209
 and waking actions, 205
 Uwins, David, 122

 vampire, the, *See* Polidori, John, Vampyre, The
 vapours, 28, 30, 113, 120, 123, 126, 132. *See also* hysteria; hypochondria; melancholy; and spleen
 and black bile, 28, 32
 and climate, 30
 and hysteria, 32
 and menstruation, 28
 and poets, 41
 of the uterus, 59
 Veatch, Robert, 191
 Vickers, Neil, 167, 181, 195, 198
 vitalism, 19, 24–5, 39–43, 49, 70, 85, 138
 as performance model, 7
 in theatre, 84
 performance of, 81–4

 Wagner, Corinna, 159, 226
 Wagner, Darren, 266
 Wagner, Peter, 244
 Wahrman, Dror, 261, 268
 Wall, Cynthia, 150
 Wallace, W. M., 124, 139
 Walpole, Horace, 141
 Ward, Ned
London Spy, The, 94–5
 Ward, R. P., 127
 Wear, Andrew, 71, 110
 West Indies, the, 117–19, 129, 135–6
 Westermarck, Edvard, 206
 Whigs, 13, 167, 191, 193, 243
 of the Scottish Enlightenment, 190
 White, Henry Kirke, 44
 Whytt, Robert, 38, 40, 81, 180
 Wild, Wayne, 197
 Willis, Thomas, 8, 51, 56, 78, 82, 92, 100, 249–50
Cerebri anatome, 78, 92, 159, 249–50
Pathologicae cerebri, 78, 92, 249, 253
 Wiltshire, John, 130
 Wolcot, John, 193
Lytic Odes to the Royal Academicians, 193
 Woodward, John, 75–6
 Wordsworth, William, 109, 194
Lyrical Ballads, 197
Prelude, The, 199

 Yallop, Helen, 262
 York Retreat, the, 101, 108