

Index

- Abe Isoo, 62, 124, 131
 Abe Sada, 174
 Abe Shinzō, 20, 37, 39, 111, 114, 153, 160
 abolitionists, 125, 129, 131
 abortion, 81, 202, *see also* reproduction
 abuse, sexual, 103, 179
 acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS), 137, *see also* human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)
 activism, 139, 183, 188, 202, *see also* queer identities
 activists, 6, 57–61, 71, 101, 118, 124, 137, 185
 Adelman, Jeremy, 13
 Adonis, 150
 adoption, 147, 158
 advertising (ads), 48, 55, 73
 agency, 81–82, 139
 Ai Haruna, 162
 Ai Weiei, 185
 Aida Makoto, 169, 177–78
 All Out, 18
 Alliance for Women's Suffrage, 124
 amnesia, 106–15
 ancestry, common, 82
 androgyny, 28
 anime, 179–81, 185, 188
 Annarino, John, 108
 Anzai, Sadako, 31, 102, 105
 apparel (clothing), 81, 169
 articles, 34, 53, 55, 74, 81, 167
 Asahi Gurafu (Asahi Graph), 197
 Association for the Lesbian and Gay Movement (OCCUR), 152
 Athlete Ally, 18
 audiences, 173, *see also* viewers, *see also* readers
 authentic encounters, 88
 authority, 4, 6, 14, 23, 88, 144, 178
 patriarchal, 49, 82
 autobiographies, 29
 autonomy, 41, 95, 136
 avatars, 187

 babies, why have?, 64–68
Babysan's World: The Hume'n Slant on Japan, 107, 109
 Badinter, Elisabeth, 72
 bar girls, 127
 bars, 124, 130, 134, 150, 202
 Basic Law for a Gender Equal Society (1999), 92
 battles, recreations of, 28
 beautiful boys, 144
Beautiful Fighting Girl (Sentō bishōjo no seishin bunseki), 181
 Being Lesbian, 151
 belligerency, states right of, 7, 33
Berlin's Third Sex (Berlins drittes Geschlecht), 149
 birth control, 48, 52–53, 57, 79, 84, 125, 195, *see also* reproduction
 birth rates, 36, 63, 65, 93, 158
 Blender, 177
 Bluestockings, 58, 79
 bodies, female, 93, 168, 170, 175–77, 181
 Boissonade, Gustave Emile, 145
 Bolton, Christopher, 180
 bombs, atomic, 38, 87, *see also* nuclear weapons
 books, 19, 35, 74, 84, 94, 167, 175, 192
 Borges, Jorge Luis, 202–3
 Boyce, Bret, 173
 brochures, 66, 195
 brothels, 100–1, 103, 105, 107, 122, 127, 131
 “Brother, Do Not Give Your Life,” 83
 Bubu De la Madeleine, 108, 111, 137–38
 Buckley, Edmund, 192
 Bungei Shunjū, 130
 Bureau for Gender Equality, 38
 burials, 26, 31, 50

 cafés, 130–31, 134, 202
 campaigns, 25, 38, 40, 47, 67, 125, 138, 197

234 Index

- care facilities, 66, 204
 castration, 182
 Cather, Kirsten, 175–76
 censorship, 61, 146, 148–49, 170, 173,
 175–76, 188, 193
 Charles E. Tuttle Co. & Publishers, 107
 chastity, 79, 81
 child pornography, 178
 Child Welfare Act (1947), 135
 childbearing, 68
 childbirth, 50, 52, 63, 67–68, 90, 93, 156
 childcare, 40, 52, 67–68
 childhood, 4–5, 38, 87
 childrearing, 39–40, 52, 68, 74
 children, 4–5, 26–27, 39, 49, 63, 66–67, 71,
 76, 78, 93, *see also* reproduction, *see*
also womanhoods
 visual culture, 145, 167–68, 172, 177,
 180
 citizens (citizenship), 9, 16, 34, 59, 71–72,
 75, 95, 143, 177
 civilians, 28, 47, 105–6, 113
 civilization, 197
 clubs, 124, 135–36, 202
 codes, 6–9
 coercion, 100, 112
 collaborations, 111, 152, 188, 195
 colonialism, 2, 32, 48, 71, 103, 105, 197
 colonies, 26, 32, 57, 81–82, 98
 combatants, 28–29, 32, 113
 female, 31
 comfort bags, 171
 comfort stations, 103–4, 106, 111–12
 comfort troupes, military, 29
 comfort women, 103, 106, 111–13, 116
 comics, 13, 108, 188
 commemorations, global, 114–19
 commodification, 171–72, 177, 180–81,
 187
 communities, 5, 8, 11, 17, 52, 115, 138,
 189, *see also* queer identities
 modern manhood, 28–29, 45
 company men, 32–37, *see also* salarymen
 condoms, 47, 58, 65, 102–3
 Confucianism, 72, 170
 conscientiousness, 92, 115, 204
 conscript identity, 25
 conscription, 5, 99
 conscription (conscripts), 19, 21–22,
 24–25, 45, 99, *see also* soldiers
 Conscription Decree (1872), 21
 conspicuous consumption, 32, 81
 consumer culture, mass, 81
 contraception, 54, 57, 61, 65
 contraceptives, 48, 53, 57–63, 65
 Convention on the Elimination of All
 Forms of Discrimination Against
 Women (1985), 92
 cooperation (noncooperation), 32, 83, 116
 corporations, 156
 Council for Gender Equality, 92
 COVID-19, 36
 crashes, asset bubble, 36, 38
 Crenshaw, Kimberlé, 14
 crime, organized, 134
 crimes, 1, 113–14, 118, 126, 137, 141, 145
 Criminal Code (1907), 172
 crises, 20, 41, 90, 152
 demographic, 48, 65
 financial, 36
 culture, cute, 182
 culture, queer, 142–49
 customers, 136–38
 cuteness, 48, 94, 186, 188, *see also* visual
 culture, sexing of
 dance halls, 130–31
 data, 22, 24, 26, 127, 183, 185
 “Dawn of the East Asian Race, The,” 197
 De Becker, J.E., 129
 debts, 128, 132
 Deguchi Yonekichi, 192
 democratization, 21
 demon hags, 93
Densha otoko (Train Man), 35
 deregulation, 132, 183
 desires, male sexual, 65, 99
 desires, women’s, 75, 186, 189
 disability, 22–23, 50, 62, 178
 disasters, *see* triple disaster
 discrimination, 18, 150, 154, 156, 158,
 160–61, 201
 diseases, 62, 148, *see also* venereal diseases
 “Diver and the Octopus, The,” 169
 diversification, 7, 44, 71, 134, 162
 diversity, sexual, 150, 158, 161
 divorce, 34, 38, 130, 199
 Djerassi, Carl, 64
 doctors, 62, 65
 Dog, 177
 Dōi, Keijo, 195
 domination, 23, 90, 121
 dōseiai, 146
 earnings, 94
 earthquakes, 36, *see also* triple disaster
 Ebihara Yuri, 186
 Edible Artificial Girls, Mimi-chan, 177
 education (schooling), 26–27, 60, 71, 73,
 75–76, 82, 92, 95, 128

- education, girls', 72, 75, 125
 education, history, 115
 Ehrlich, Paul, 195
 elderly, 66
 elders, 65
 elites, political, 197
 EMA (Equal Marriage Alliance) Japan, 158
 employers, 82, 130
 employment, 43, 66, 75, 86, 93, 95, 201
 discrimination, 18
 EMPOWER, 137
 English (language), 76
 enslavement, 101, 104, 114
 entertainment world, 150–51, 162
 Equal Employment Opportunity Law
 (1986), 92
 equal rights, 71
 equality, 34, 70, 72–74, 81, 85, 92, 152–53,
 159
 equality, gender, 96, 177
 erotica, 171, *see also* visual culture, sexing of
 eroticism, 99, 193
 ethics, 73
 ethnicity, 82
 ethnology, sexual, 192
 Eugenic Protection Law (1948), 62
 eugenics, 61–63, 130
 Eurocentrism, 13
 European Human Rights Court, 159
 everydayness, 88
 examinations, health, 101–2
 examinations, medical, 102
 examinations, physical, 22
 exemptions, military conscription, 25
 expectations, 22, 41, 43, 92, 160
 experts, law, 185
 experts, medical, 99
 expression, sexual, 174
- factories, 82
 families, 3–6, 100
 modern manhood, 34, 38
 queer identities, 158
 reproduction and motherhood, 61, 66–67
 sexual labor, 125, 128, 133
 womanhoods, 76, 94
 family planning, 48, 50–52, 61, 81
 family values, traditional, 66
 fantasy, 181
 farmers, 59, 78
 fathers, 39, 67
 female bodies, 171, 179, 204
 femininity, 32, 38, 81, 189
 feminism, 58, 90–96, 115, 177, 183, 185,
 see also girls: modern
- Ferrante, Elena, 205
 fertility, 66
 festivals, 185
Field Nurse (Yasen kangofu), 102
 film, 175
 films, 46, 98, 174, 176, 179
Flower Tales (Hana monogatari), 147
 freedom of speech, 173
 freedom, sexual, 79
 freedoms, 71
 Freud, Sigmund, 99
 Fukuda, Hideko, 79
 Fukui prefecture, 66
 Fukuzawa, Yukichi, 22, 48, 71
Funeral of Roses (Bara no sōretsu), 141
furūta, 43
- Gaikotsu, Miyatake, 148–49, 162, 203
 games, 27
 Gamson, Joshua, 203
 gay boom, 150–51
 geisha, 50, 127, 133
 gender, 9–12, 191, 199, 201, *see also* queer
 identities
 gender equality, 41, 44, 92, 158
 Gender Equality Bureau Cabinet Office, 67
 Gender Identity Disorder Act (2003), 159
 gender relations, 34, 38
 gender rights, 201
 Geneva Conventions (1949), 113
 Germany, 116
*Ghidorah, The Three-Headed Monster (San
 daikajū, Chikyū saidai no kessen)*,
 169
 “Giant Member Fuji versus King Gidora,
 The”, 169
 girls, 29, 31, 168
 modern, 79–84
Girls Ethics Instructions (Joshi shūshinkun), 73
 Global Network of Sex Work Projects
 (NSWP), 137
 globalization, 21
 Goldstein-Gidoni, Ofra, 94
 government, national, 158
 “Governors Are Pregnant, The” (Chiji ga
 ninpu ni), 40
 grandparents, 67
*Great Mirror of Male Love (Nanshoku
 Okagami)*, 144
Greater Learning for Women (Onna daigaku),
 71
- Halberstam, Jack, 202
 Happiness Realization Party, 161
 happiness, men's, 41

236 Index

- Hara Takashi, 22
 Harada Satsuki, 81
 hardship, 49, 59, 100, 111, 128
Harper's Bazaar, 41
 Hashimoto Ryūtarō, 20, 37–38
 Hata Sahachirō, 194–95
 Hatakeno Tomato, 121
 healing, 35
 health checks, 126
 health clubs, fashion, 121–22, 124
 health examination system, school, 26
 health examiners, military, 24, *see also* masculinity
 health, family, 61, 74
 health, maternal, 65
 health, men's, 101
 health, mothers' and babies, 55
 health, sexual, 138
 healthcare, 52, *see also* public health
 healthcare services, 202, *see also* medical care
 hermaphroditism, 141, 148, 203
 heroism, 32
 Himawari, 86
 Hino Ashihei, 29
 Hiratsuka Raichō, 59, 62, 70, 79, 83, 85–87, 129, 131
 Hirohito, Emperor, 84, 100
 Hirschfeld, Magnus, 149, 193–94
 Hokusai Katsushika, 169
 homelessness, 37
 homosexual love, 193
 homosexuality, 146, 148, 151–52, 194, 201
 honor, 51
 Hosoda Tomoya, 154
 hospitals, field, 26
 hospitals, military, 102
 hotlines, 157
 Household Health, 129
 household systems, 125
 housekeeping, 39–40, 68, 74
Housewife's Companion, The (Shufu no Tomo), 53, 54, 56
 housewives, 94
Human Form in Japanese Art and Life, The, 168
 human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), 64, 121, 138, 152
 human rights, 48, 86, 92, 113, 125, 130, 152, 156, 159
 Human Rights Watch, 18, 159
 Hume, Bill, 107
 humor, 183, 186
 hygiene, 55
 hypocrisy, 193
 Ichikawa Fusae, 131
 identities, shifting, 160
 identity, middle-class, 75
 Igarashi Megumi, 166–67, 181, 183–84
 Ihara Saikaku, 144
 Iijima Ginjirō, 59
 Ikumen Campaign, 39
 Ikumen Passport, 39
 Ikuta Hanayo, 195
 Illouz, Eva, 139
 imagery, 94, 100
 immigration, 66
 imperialism, 48, 58, 131
 impurity, 50
In the Realm of the Senses (Ai no korrida), 174, 176
 incomes, 34, 43, 55, 75, 93, 137, 186, *see also* wages
 independence, economic, 68, 74
 individuality, 95
 industrialization, 71
 industries, sex, *see* sexual labor
 inequality, 6, 8, 43, 58, 96
 infanticide, 49, 52, 58
 infertilization, 37, 88
 Inoue Tetsujirō, 125
 International Lesbian and Gay Association Japan (ILGA), 152
 International Women's Day (2018), 95
 International Women's Year (1975), 92
 Internet, 186–89
 intersectionality, 14, 115, 141, 157
 intra-uterine device (IUD), 57
Introduction to Men's Studies (Danseigaku nyūmon), 38
 Irisawa Tatsukichi, 195
 Ishihara Shintarō, 19, 37
 Ishikawa Fusae, 195
 Ishimoto Shizue, 61–62, 84, 195
 Itō Hirobumi, 27
 Itō Kimio, 38
 Itō Noe, 79
 J-ALL, 18
 Japan, 88
 Japan Federation of Women's Organizations, 87
 Japan Mothers' Congress, 87
 Japan Times, The, 34
 Japan's Army, 19
 Japanese Birth Control Federation, 62
 J-humanity, gendered, 199–205
 Johnston, Captain James D., 167
 journals, 197
 justice, 60, 201

- Kabuki interlude, 166
 Kaibara Ekken, 71
 Kamikawa Aya, 154
 Kanasugi Eigorō, 125
 Kanmonkō Port, 90
 Katayama Tetsu, 125
 Kim Eun-Sung, 116
 Kim Hak-sun, 104, 111
 Kim Seo-Kyung, 116
 Kinsella, Sharon, 183
 Kishida Toshiko, 75
 Knaus, Hermann, 52
 knowledge, 60, 142–49, 191, 193, 197
 Koch, Gabriele, 135, 139
 Koizumi Junichirō, 41
 Koizumi Shinjirō, 41
 Kondo Marie, 94
 Konishi Shigenao, 73
 Kōno Statement, 111, 113
 Korea Verband, 116
 Krauss, Friedrich Solomon, 146, 193–95
 Kurihara Harumi, 94
- Label X, 157
 labor, 66, 88, 92, 96
 labor forces, 95, 156
 labor, emotional, 186, 189
 laborers, 5, 37, 59, 107, 128, *see also*
 workers
 laughter pictures, 169
 Law Regulating Entertainment Businesses,
 135
 law, international, 99
 lawmakers, 95, 167
 laws, 6–9, 73
 leave, maternity, 94
 leave, parental, 39
 leave, paternity, 40–41, 67
 legacies, 106–15
 legislation, 18, 51, 59, 102, 130, 134, 156,
 185, 188, 204
 children, 4
 Leigh, Carol, 137
 lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer
 and/or questioning, intersex, asexual/
 agender (LGBTQIA+), 141, 143–44
 lesbianism (lesbians), 11, 138, 150–51
 “Let’s Change Japan,” 161
 liberation, women’s, 87–90
 life satisfaction, 75
 lifetime employment, 35
 literature, 98, 176
 lithographs, pornographic, 171
Little Boy: The Arts of Japan’s Exploding
 Subculture, 37
- localism, 88
 loser dogs, 93
 love, 29, 47, 58, 79, 125, 174, *see also* queer
 identities
 womanhoods, 72–73, 76, 79
 love, romantic, 4, 98
 loyalty, 73
 lust, women’s, 174
- MacArthur, General Douglas, 38, 132
 magazines, 88, 108, 127, 146, 152, 179,
 197
 reproduction and motherhood, 53–54
 womanhoods, 73, 75–76, 83, 85–86
 Majima Yutaka, 60, 62
 male bodies, 22, 27, 55, 204
 male desire, 179
 manga, 179–81, 185, 188
 manhood, modern, 19–21
 changing tables, 37–45
 company men, 32–37
 hegemonic masculinity, 21–32
 manuals, hygiene, 102
 marginalization, 23, 50, 118, 187
 marriage, 199, *see also* womanhoods
 modern manhood, 34
 queer identities, 142, 147, 158
 reproduction and motherhood, 67–68
 sexual labor, 125
Married Life (Fūfu Seikatsu), 85
 masculinity, 20, 100
 hegemonic, 21–32, 44
 modern manhood, 32, 35–36, 38
 mass culture, 27, 29, 81, 86, 107, 180, 183
 Masuda Sayo, 50, 133–34, 138
 Maternal Protection Law (1996), 63
 maturity, 26, 38, 43–44
 media, 31, 41, 88, 93, 150–52, 172, 183,
 185, 189
 medical care, 128, 133
 medical systems, 51–52
 Meiji state (government), 51–52, 144, 171
 memoirs, 29
 memorials, 118
- men
 military, 5, 28, 105
 young, 19–20, 23–24, 34
 modern, 41, 43, 45
Men Who Buy and Men Who Don’t Buy
 (*Kau otoko, kawanai otoko*), 137
 men, young. *see also* soldiers
 Men’s Center Japan, 38
 Men’s Lib, 38
 Men’s Network, 38
 menstrual cycles, 52, 57

238 Index

- mental illness (conditions), 24, 29, 62, 102
 mercury poisoning, 64
 midwifery (midwives), 50, 52, 68
 migration, 57, 126
 military ideals, 25
 military service, 25, *see also* masculinity
 Minamata Disease, 64
 minors, 6, 135
 Misago Chizuru, 93
 Miscellaneous People's Association, 150
 misconduct, sexual, 29
 misunderstandings, cultural, 108
 Miwa Akihiro, 162
 Miyagi Kikuko, 31
 Miyake Koichi, 195
 Miyazaki Tsutomu, 180
 Miyazawa Kiichi, 111
 mobility, upward, 41
 modern girls, 130, *see also* womanhoods
 modernity, 12–13
moga, 81–82
 monuments, 116
 moral degeneration, 193
 morality (morals), 49, 167, 172–73, 194
 sexual, 2, 6
 Mori Arinori, 27, 72
 Mori Art Museum, 177–78
 Mori Ōgai, 22, 145
 motherhood, 47–49, 72, 79, 87
 contracepting imperialism, 57–63
 revolutionizing birth, 49–57
 why have babies?, 64–68
 mothers, 29, 72, 93
 Mun P'il-gi, 104
 Murakami Takashi, 37
 murder, 49
 Muta Kazue, 177

 Nakahara Ichigorō, 125
 Nakamura Ataru, 163
 Nakamura Shidō, 41
 Nakano Chūzō, 98
 Napier, Susan, 181
 nation building, *see* manhood, modern
 National Eugenics Law (1941), 59, 62, 131
 National Institute of Population, 39
 National League for Pure Blood, 131
 nationalism, 15, 32, 94
*New Basic Shōwa Pedagogy for Girls (Shinsei
 junkyo Shōwa joshi kyōikugaku)*, 73
 new halves, 121
 New Marilyn Club, 124
 new women, 79, 81–84
*New Women's Higher Learning (Shin onna
 daigaku)*, 71

 newspapers, 27, 54, 83, 133, *see also* media
Night Porter, The, 174
 non-citizens, 23
 Not engaged in or seeking Education,
 Employment, or Training (NEET),
 43
 nuclear meltdown, 36, *see also* triple disaster
 nuclear weapons, 87
 nudity, female, 168
 nudity, public, 167, 171
 nurses, 29
 Nussbaum, Martha, 33

 obedience, 70
 objectification, 172, 186–87
 obscenity, *see also* visual culture
 queer identities, 150, 184
 sexual labor, 122
 Ogino Kyūsaku, 52
 Ōguma Shigenobu, 22
 Okano Yayo, 177
*On the Improvement of the Japanese Race
 (Nihon jinshu kaizōron)*, 61
 oppression, 203
 organizations, men's, 38, 41
 Orientalism, 86
 Ōsawa Mari, 92
 Ōshima Nagisa, 174–76
 Ōta Tenrei, 57, 62
 overpopulation, 59

 pacifism, 84–87
 pamphlets, 67
 parasite singles, 93
 parenthood, shared, 40
 Parreñas, Rhacel Salazar, 138
 partners, matrimonial, 58
 Pasolini, Pier Paolo, 175
 pastimes, 81
 patriarchy, 70, 81–82
 patriotism, 32–33, 115
 pay, high, 136
 penises, 191–99
 People Against Pornography and Sexual
 Violence (PAPS), 177–79
 phallicism, 192
 photography (photographs), 176, 195
 pills, contraceptive, 64, *see also* babies, why
 have?
 players, female, 186
 pleasure, 10, 81, 123, 135, 147, 160
 female, 169
 male, 167, 174, 184
 poems, 169
 poisoning, mercury, 64

- police forces (raids), 130, 137, 144, 171, 183
 political parties, 95
 popular culture, 35, 48, 86, 94, 107
Popular Medicine (Tsūzoku Igaku), 55
 population norms, 24
 populations, 36, 38
 pornography, 166–67, 188
 poverty, 26, 43, 59, 87, 133–34
 power, 3, 48, 131, 176–77, 186, 188, 197
 military, 5, 21
 political, 23, 203
 power relations, 6, 191
 practitioners, medical, 57
 predictability, 35
 pregnancy harnesses, 40
 prices, contraceptive, 55
 prisoners of war, 107
 productivity, 35
 professionalization, 52
 professionals, female, 88, 90
 professions, 71
 prohibitions, 125–26
 queer, 153–62
 promiscuity, female, 64
 propaganda, 53
 property, 6, 34, 85, 122
 Proposed Law on the Promotion of the
 Elimination of Discrimination based
 on Sexual Orientation and Gender
 Identity, 156
 prostitutes, 100–1, *see also* sexual labor
 prostitution, 81, 87, 111, 113, 122
 Prostitution Prevention Law (1956), 132,
 134–35
 protests, citizen, 177
 psychological standards, 24
 public culture, 197
 public health, 52, 129
 public opinions (sentiment), 154, 156
 public trust, 64
 publications, 38, 61, 85, 115, 149, 151,
 157, 173
 publishers, 173
Purity (Kakusei), 101, 125
 Purity Society, 125, 131

 queer identities, 141–42, *see also*
 conscription (conscripts)
 culture and knowledge, 142–49
 does trans transform society?, 162–63
 prohibitions and rights, 153–62
 spaces, 149–53

 radical ordinariness, 160
 rape, 63, 65, 99, 104, 106–7, 113, 177, 187

 Ravensbrück National Memorial, 118
 readers, 175
 Recreation and Amusement Association
 (RAA), 131
 recruitment, 104, 112–13, *see also*
 masculinity
 redemption, 3–6
 refugees, 118
Regarding the Pain of Others, 176–81
 relations, gender, 1, 125, 129–30
 religion, 160
 repatriation, 32, 107
 reproduction, 47–49, 161, 174
 contracepting imperialism, 57–63
 revolutionizing birth, 49–57
 why have babies?, 64–68
 reputations, 115
 research, 13, 52, 102, 114, 170, 177, 192,
 197
 researchers, 57
 resistance, 70, 167, 176–81
 restoration, 35
 Robertson, Jennifer, 17, 204
 robotics, 66, 186, 204
 Rokudenashiko, 181, 183
 roles, males, 38, 44
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 80, 86

 Saebōgu/Saeborg, 142
 Saga Junichi, 50
 Saitō Tamaki, 181
Salaryman Kintarō (Sararīman Kintarō), 35
 salarymen, 34, 36, 45
Salò, or the 120 Days of Sodom, 175
 Salvarsan 606, 195
 Salvation Army, 124, 128
 sameness, 82
 samurai, 25, 36, 144, 170, 193
 Sanger, Margaret, 61
 Sarkeesian, Anita, 186
 Sasakibara Gō, 188
 Satō Tamio, 194–95
 Sato Vivienne, 163–64
 Sawabe Hitomi, 151
 scanning, prenatal, 63
 scholars, 192, 202
 School Ordinance (1887), 27
 schools, 156, *see also* education (schooling)
 Schwind, Martin, 57
 Screech, Timon, 170
 security, 35
 seibetsu, 143
 self-cultivation, 75
 Self-Defense Forces (SDF), 19, 33
 self-determination, 70

240 Index

- self-help groups, 157
 self-isolation, 43
 self-realization, 95
 self-redefinition, 82
 self-sacrifice, 34
 seniority principle, 35
 senses, dangers in, 173–76
 service members, 32
 sex, 9–12, 191, *see also* queer identities
 sex change, 159, 204
Sex Life in Beliefs, Morals, Customs and Common Law of the Japanese, The (Das Geschlechtsleben in Glauben, Sitte, Brauch und Gewohnheitsrecht der Japaner), 193
 sex markets, 107, 127
Sex Research (Sei Kenkyū), 127
 sex work, *see also* sexual labor, *see* prostitution
 Sex Work and Sexual Health (SWASH), 138
Sex Work: Writings by Women in the Industry, 137
 Sex Workers! Encourage, Empower, Trust and Love Yourselves! (SWEETLY), 138
 sexual freedom, 79
 sexual harassment, 177, 187
 sexual labor, 121–23
 liberating prostitutes, 123–27
 renewing the oldest profession, 127–34
 work of sex today, 134–39
 sexual mapping, 199–205
 sexual media, 179
 sexual violence, 5, 99–106, 138, 188, *see also* visual culture, sexing of, *see also* wars
 sexuality, 9–12, 167, 191
 sexuality, female, 17, 146, 174, 181, *see also* lesbianism (lesbians)
 sexuality, male, 74, *see also* homosexuality
 sexualization, 177, 180–81
 sexually transmitted diseases, 131
 Shibahara Urako, 59
 Shibusawa Eiichi, 125
 Shimada Saburō, 125
 Shimada Yoshiko, 108, 111
 Shimizu Toyoko, 75
Shincho 45, 161
 Shindō Hiroshi, 22
 Shinobu, 136
 shut-ins, 43
 slavery, sexual, 100, 103, 105, 111, 113, 115, *see also* wars
 social mobility, 82
 social protest, 167
 Social Security Research Institute, 39
 social status, 7, 75
 Society of Christian Women, 124–25, 131
 society, aging of, 65
 Soeda Jūichi, 125
Soil and Soldiers (Tsuchi to heishi), 84
 soldiers, 21, 26, 28–29, 171, *see also* conscription (conscripts)
 solidarity, 40, 115
 sons, 4, 22, 25–26, 28, 74
 Sontag, Susan, 176
Sorry for Being a Genius: Monument for Nothing, 177
 South Manchurian Railway Company, 83
 spring pictures, 171
 state violence, 88
 Statue of Peace, 118
 statues, 116
 status, state (empire), 125
 status, women's, 49
 Germany, 74
 sterilization, 59, 62, 131
 Stratz, Charles Heinrich, 168
 structures, social, 39
 studies programs, 92
Style (Sutaimi), 86
 submission, 70, 83, 121
 subordination, 23, 187
 subversion, 171
 suffrage, women's, 72, 79, 84–87, 125
 Suga Yoshihide, 160
 Sugi Kōji, 22
 Sugita Mio, 161
Sunflower (Himawari), 86
 suppression, 167, 170, 197
 surgery, sex-change, 151, 159
 surrender, declaration of, 32
 surveillance, 52
 surveys, 8, 60, 75, 128, 154
 Suzuki Bunji, 125
 Suzuki Fumi, 50
 syphilis, 195, *see also* venereal diseases
 Tajima Kazuko, 90
 Takamura Itsue, 126, 133
 Takeyama, Akiko, 136
 taxes, 94
 technologies, reproductive, 48
 television, 35, 150, 161, *see also* media
 textbooks, 72, 113
 textbooks, school, 27
Thoughts on Hermaphroditism (Hannannyokō), 141, 149, 162

- Tōgō Ken, 150–51
Tōkyō Asahi Shinbun (Tokyo Asahi Newspaper), 79
- Tokyo Gay and Lesbian Pride Parade (1994), 153
- Tokyo Olympics, 18
- Tokyo War Crimes Trial, 114
- tourism (tourists), 66, 134, 194
- training, 75
- transgender issues, 121
- transmigration of souls, 49
- Treaty of Kanagawa, 167
- trials, 175–76, 184
- triple disaster, 36, 94, 135
- Tsuda Umeko, 86
- tsunami, *see also* triple disaster
- tsunamis, 36
- US–Japan Mutual Cooperation and Security Treaty, 87
- Ueki Emori, 48
- Ueno Chizuko, 92, 177
- Uenoda Setsuo, 34
- unions, trade, 133
- United Nations (UN), 92
- Unno Yukinori, 61
- urbanization, 71
- vaginas, demystifying of, 181–86
- veneration, 26
- venereal diseases, 55, 59
 sexual labor, 124, 129–31
 wars, 101–3, 107
- veterans, 30, 32
- Viagra, 65
- video games, 179, 186–89
- videos, 40, 179
- viewers, 176, 180
- violation, 186
- violence, 197
- Violence Against Women in War–Network Japan (VAWW-NET), 114
- violence, sexual, 113, 175, 177, *see also* visual culture, sexing of, *see also* wars
- violence, state, 87
- virtual sexism, 186
- visual culture, 26
- visual culture, sexing of, 166–67
 dangers in the senses, 173–76
 demystifying the vagina, 181–86
 erotic woodblock prints, 167–72
 females in video gaming, 186–89
 modern morals, 172–73
 Regarding the Pains of Others, 176–81
 Vita Sexualis (Wita sekushuarisu), 145–46
- Volunteer Military Service Law, 31
- voyeurs, 169
- wages, 92, 133, *see also* incomes
- waitresses, 130
- Wakamatsu Shizu, 75
- warriors, 25
- wars, 87, 98–99
 amnesia and legacies, 106–15
 global commemorations, 115–19
 systematic, military sexual violence, 99–106
- Watkins, Susan, 135
- weapons, nuclear, 87
- welfare, 60
- What Is Obscenity? How I Became a So-Called Artist (Waisetsu tte nan desu ka: “fūshō geijutsuka” to yobareta watakushi)*, 29, 182
- What Is X Gender? (X jendā tte nani?)*, 157
- Wheat and Soldiers (Mugi to heishi)*, 84
- Wicked City*, 180
- Wieseltier, Leon, 203
- Wiswell, Ella, 128, 197
- wives, 28
- Woman’s Magazine, The (Jogaku Zasshi)*, 73–74
- womanhoods, 70–71
 mainstreaming feminism and backlash, 90–96
 new women, modern girls, 79–84
 rights and roles, 71–79
 suffrage and pacifism, 84–87
 women’s liberation, 87–90
- women, 31, 38, 48, 55, 58, *see also* new women
- Women Against Sexual Violence, 177
- Women in Parliament, 95
- Women of the Mito Domain*, 199
- women, young, 29, 168
- Women’s Action Network, 177
- women’s bodies, 54, 85
- Women’s Eros (Onna Erosu)*, 88
- Women’s Friendship (Onna no Yūjō)*, 147
- women’s health
 reproduction and motherhood, 57
- Women’s Hygiene Dictionary, The*, 53
- Women’s International War Crimes Tribunal on Japan’s Military Sexual Slavery, 114
- Women’s National Defense Association, 28, 31
- women’s rights, 74
- women’s roles, 4, 28, 48, 70, 79, 94, *see also* womanhoods

242 Index

- women's studies, 191, 197
 woodblock prints, 166–72
 workers, 35–36, 43, 59, 76, 82, 90, 137–38,
 150, 201, *see also* sexual labor
 factory, 75–76, 82, 100
 working hours, 41
 work–life balance (WLB), 40–41
 workplaces, 75, 128, 130, 156
 World Congress of Mothers, 86
 World Health Organization, 159
*World of Women's Learning, The (Jogaku
 Sekai)*, 75
- Yamada Waka, 79, 80
 Yamakawa Kikue, 81, 199
 Yamamoto Senji, 60–61
- Yamamura Gunpei, 126
 Yanagita Kunio, 50
 Yasukuni Shrine, 31
 Yayutz, 98
*Yearbook of Sexual Intermediate Types
 (Jahrbuch für sexuelle Zwischenstufen)*,
 149
 Yosano Akiko, 79, 83
 Yoshida Sumiko, 132
 Yoshimi Yoshiaki, 106, 111
 Yoshinaga Michiko, 157
 Yoshiya Nobuko, 147–48,
 163
 young women, 48
- Ziomek, Kirsten, 98